

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS

Ackermann,D.& Joyner,T.1996. Earth-healing in South Africa: Challenges to Church and Mosque.In Ruether,R.R.(Ed.) **Women Healing Earth: Third World Women on Ecology, Feminism and Religion**. Maryknoll,New York: Orbis Books.

Arkava,M.L. & Lane,T.A. 1983. **Beginning Social Work Research**. Massachusetts:Allyn and Bacon,Inc.

Behr,A.L. 1983. **Empirical Research Methods for the Human Sciences: An introduction text for students of education, psychology and the social sciences**. Durban: Butterworths.

Biegel,D.E. 1984. Helping Seeking and Receiving in Urban Ethnic Neighborhoods: Strategies for Empowerment. In Rappaport,J., Swift,C. & Hess,R. **Studies Toward Understanding and Action**. New York:The Haworth Press

Biklen,D.P. 1983. **Community Organizing: Theory and Practice**. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Bless,S. & Higson-Smith,C. 1995. **Social Research Methods: An African Perspective**. Juta and Co. Limited:Kenwyn.

Brager,G. & Specht, H. 1973. **Community Organizing**. New York: Columbia University Press.

Cheetham,J. Fuller,R. McIvor,G. & Petch,A. 1992. **Evaluating Social Work Effectiveness**. Philadelphia: Open University Press.

Creswell,J.W.1994. **Research design: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches**.Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Davitz,J.R. & Davitz,L.L. 1996. **Evaluation Research Proposals: A guide for behavioral sciences**.New JerseyUpper Saddle River: Prentice-Hall,Inc.

De Vos,A.S. 1998. Combined Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches. In De Vos,A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

De Vos,A.S. 1998. Programme Evaluation. In De Vos,A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria:J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

De Vos,A.S. & Fouché,C.B. 1998. General Introduction to Research Design, Data Collection Methods and Data Analysis. In De Vos,A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria:J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

De Vos,A.S.; Schurink, E.M. & Strydom,H. 1998. The Nature of Research in the Caring Professions. In De Vos,A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

De Vos,A.S. 1998 & Van Zyl,C.G. 1998.The Grounded Theory Methodology. In De Vos,A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria:J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

Fay,B. 1987. **Critical Social Science:Liberation and its limits**. Ithaca;New York: Cornell University Press.

Fawcett,S.B., Seekins,T, Whang,P.L., Muiu,C. & Suarez de Balcazar,Y.1984. Creating and Using Social Technologies for Community Empowerment. In Rappaport,J.,Swift,C. & Hess,R. **Studies in Empowerment: Steps Toward Understanding and Action**. New York:The Haworth Press.

Fouché,C.B. & De Vos,A.S. 1998. Selection of Researchable Topic. In De Vos,A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

Hendrick,T.E.; Brickman, L. & Rog, J.D. 1993. **Applied Research Design:A Practical Guide**. Newbury Park: Sage Publications, International Educational and Professional Publisher.

Henry,C.P. 1992. Understanding the Underclass: The Role of Culture and Economic Progress. In Jennings,J. **Race, Politics, and Economic Development: Community Perspectives**. New York: Verso.

Jennings,J. (Ed.)1992. **Race, Politics and Economic Development: Community perspectives**. London: Verso.

King,G.; Keohane, R.O. & Verba,S. 1994. **Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research**. Princeton,New Jersey:Princeton University Press.

Kahn,S. 1991. **Organizing: A guide for grassroots leaders**. Silver Spring, Maryland: National Association of Social Workers.

- Klitgaard, R. 1994. Taking Culture into Account: From "let's" to "how". In Serageldin, I. & Taboroff, J. **Culture and Development in Africa: Environmentally sustainable development proceedings Series**. USA (No. 1. 1994). ✓
- Krueger, R.A. 1993. Quality Control in Focus Groups Research. In Morgan, D.L. (Ed). **Successful Focus Groups: Advancing the State of the Art**. Newbury Park: Sage Publications, International Educational and Professional Publisher.
- Lee, J.A.B. 1994. **The Empowerment Approach to Social Work Practice**. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Leedy, P.D. 1989. **Practical Research: Planning and Design**. 4th Edition. New York: MacMillan Publishing Company.
- Lehmann, I.J. & Mehrens, W.A. 1971. **Education Research: Reading in Focus**. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Lombard, A. 1991. **Community Work and Community Development: Perspectives on Social development**. Pretoria: Haum-Tertiary.
- Malveaux, J. 1992. The Political Economy of Black Women. In Jennings, J. **Race, Politics, and Economic Development: Community Perspectives**. New York: Verso.
- Mark, R. 1996. **Research Made Simple**. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Mamasela, S.C. 1998. **Transition from Institution to Community Based Social Work in Health Care**. Unpublished Masters Thesis, Pretoria: University of Pretoria.
- Maser, C. & Kirk, C. 1996. Local Community Development. In Maser, C. **Resolving Environmental Conflict: Towards sustainable community development**. Delray Beach, Florida: St. Lucie Press. ←
- Mason, E.J. & Bramble, W.J. 1989. **Understanding and Conducting Research: Applications in Education and the Behavioral Sciences**. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- Meehan, J. (Ed.) 1995. **Feminists Read Habermas: Gendering the subject of discourse**. New York: Routledge.
- Mondros, J.B. & Wilson, S.M. 1994. **Organizing for Power and Empowerment**. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Monette, D.R.; Sullivan, T.J. & DeJong, C.R. 1994. **Applied Social Research: Tool for the Human Services**. Fortworth: Harcourt Brace College.
- Morgan, D.L. & Krueger, R.A. 1993. When to use Focus Groups and Why. In Morgan, D.L. (Ed). **Successful Focus Groups: Advancing the State of the Art**.

Newbury Park: Sage Publications, International Educational and Professional Publisher.

Morrison, M.K.C. 1987. **Black Political Mobilisation: Leadership, Power and Mass Behaviour.** USA:State University of New York Press.

Moser, C.A. & Kalton, G. 1971. **Survey Methods in Social Investigation.** Vermont: Gower Publication Company Limited.

Nigel, G. 1993. **Researching Social Life.** Sage publications: London.

Nkuhlu, W.L. 1994. **Making Community Empowerment a Reality.** Johannesburg: The Centre for Continuing Education.

Nkuhlu, W. 1993. Affirmative Action for South Africa in Transition: From theory to practice. In Adams, C. **Affirmative Action in a Democratic South Africa.** Kenwyn: Juta & Co. Ltd.

Papalia, D.E. & Olds, S.W. 1992. **Human Development (5th Ed).** New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Philliber, S.G.; Schwab, M.R. & Gloss, G.S. 1980. **Social Research.** Itasca, Illinois: F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc.,

Poggenpoel, M. 1998. Analysing Qualitative Research. In De Vos, A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions.** Pretoria: J.L. Van Schaik Academic.

Potgieter, M.C. 1998. **The Social Work Process: Development to Empower People.** South Africa: Prentice Hall SA (Pty LTD).

Rappaport, J. 1984. Studies in Empowerment: Introduction to the Issue. In Rappaport, J.; Swift, C. & Hess, R. (Ed.) 1984. **Studies in Empowerment: Steps toward understanding and action.** New York: The Haworth Press.

Reid, D. 1995. **Sustainable Development: An introductory guide.** London: Earthscan Publication Ltd.

Ritzer, G. 1988. **Sociological Theory.** Singapore: McGraw-Hill Publishing Company.

Robbins, S.P. 1990. **Organization Theory: Structure, Design and Applications.** Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall International Editions.

Rose, G. 1982. **Deciphering Sociological Research.** Houndsmills, Basingstoke: MacMillan Education.

Rosenthal, R. & Rosnow, R.L. 1984. **Essentials of Behavioral Research: Methods and Data Analysis.** New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

- Royce, D.D. 1991. **Research Methods in Social Work**. Chicago: Nelson-Hall Publishers.
- Rubin, H.J. & Rubin, I.S. 1992. **Community Organizing and Development**. New York: MacMillan Publishing Company.
- Schuerman, J.R. 1983. **Research and Evaluation in the Human Services**. New York: the Free Press, A Division of Macmillan, Inc.
- Schurink, E.M. 1998. Designing Qualitative Research. In De Vos, A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. van Schaik Academic.
- Schurink, E.M. 1998. Participatory Action Research as a tool for Sustaining Social Development and Reconstruction. In De Vos, A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for the Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. van Schaik Academic.
- Schurink, W.J., Schurink, E.M. & Poggenpoel, M. 1998. Focus Group Interviewing and Audio-visual Methodology in Qualitative Research. In De Vos, A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. van Schaik Academic.
- Schwerin, E.W. 1995. **Mediation, Citizen Empowerment, and Transformational Politics**. Westport, Connecticut London: Praeger.
- Simon, B.L. 1994. **The Empowerment Tradition in American Social Work: A History**. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Singleton, R.; Strait, B.C.; Strait, M.M. & McAllister, R.J. 1988. **Approaches to Social Research**. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Strydom, H. 1998. Ethical Aspects of Research in the Caring Professions. In De Vos, A.S. **Research at Grassroots: A Premier for Caring Professions**. Pretoria: J.L. van Schaik Academic.
- Suchman, E.A. 1967. **Evaluative Research: Principles and Practice in Public Service & Social Action Programs**. New York: Russell sage Foundation.
- Swanepoel, H. 1992. **Community Development: Putting plans into action**. Kenwyn: Juta & Co. Ltd.
- Taylor, V. 1995. Social Reconstruction and Community Development in the Transition to Democracy in South Africa. In Craig, G. & Mayo, M. **Community Empowerment: A Reader in Participation and Development**. New Jersey: Zed Books.
- Templeton, J.F. 1987. **Title Focus Groups: A guide for marketing and advertising professions**. Chicago: Probus Publishing Company.

Tripodi, T. 1983. **Evaluative Research for Social Workers**. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Victor, C.J. 1996. **Development of a Model to Measure the Legitimacy of a Rural Training Centre**. Unpublished Masters Thesis, Pretoria: University of Pretoria. ✓

Wingrove, T. 1993. **Affirmative Action: A "how to" guide for managers**. Randburg: Knowledge Resources.

PERIODICALS

Abbot, J. 1995. **Community Participation and its Relationship to Community Development**. Community Development Journal: An International Forum. Oxford University Press: Oxford. Vol 30. No. 2 April 1995. 30 (2) April: 158 - 166.

Anyanwu, C.N. 1988. **The Technique of Participating Research in Community Development**. Community Development Journal: An International Forum. Oxford University Press: New York. Vol.23. No.1 January 1988. ✓

Beijing Conference Plan of Action. 1995. **South African Women on the Road to Development, Equality and Peace**.

Borich, T.O.; Korching, P.F. & Petrzalka, P. 1993. **Importance of Community Ethnic Background in Community Activeness**. Journal of the Community Development Society. 24(1) 72-86.

Chambers, R.E. & McBeth, M.K. 1992. **Community Encouragement: Returning to the basis for community development**. Journal of the Community Development Society, 23(1) 20-38.

Cleobury, J. 1995. **Women must learn to manipulate the levers of power and politics: Ishmael Mkhabela**. Housing in South Africa. (1995) 18-19.

Christian, M 1998. **Empowerment and Black Communities in the UK: With special reference to Liverpool**. Community Development Journal: An International Forum Oxford University Press: New York 33 (1) January: 18 - 30.

Coe, B.A. 1990. **Open focus: A Model of Community Development**. Journal of the Community Development Society, 21(2) 18-35.

Community Based Public Works Programme. 1996. **Project Management System: Volumes I through III**. Pretoria: Department of Public Works.

Constitution Act 1996 (Act No. 108 of 1996).

Department of Labour Employment: **Equality Bill**. (Notice No.1840 of 1997). Government Gazette No. 18481, Pretoria: Government Printer.

Development Bank of Southern Africa, 1992. **Interim Guidelines for appropriate Contract Procedures and Documentation for Labour-based Construction**. Johannesburg: DBSA.

De Villiers, M.C.A. 1999. **Transformation and Batho Pele, Standard Development and Assessment Protocol**. Northern Province. Version 5. July 1999. ✓

Dominelli, L. 1995. **Women in the Community: Feminist Principles and Organizing in Community Work**. Community Development Journal: An International Forum. Oxford University Press: New York. 30(2) April 133-143.

Draft Economic Policy Document. 1997. **Driven by a Vision**. Northern Province. Revised 30/06/1997.

Draft White Paper for Social Welfare. (Notice No.57 of 1996). Government Gazette No.16943, Pretoria: Government Printers.

Drower, S. 1991. **Practice Innovations in a New South Africa: A Challenge for social service workers**. Maatskaplike Werk/Social Work. 27(2) 141-147

Du Toit, A-M. 1998. **Building Cultural Synergy and Peace in South Africa**. Community Development Journal: An International Forum. New York: Oxford University Press. 33(2) April 80-90.

Ferguson-Brown, H. 1996. **Social Development in a Developing Democracy**. Community Development Journal: An International Forum. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (31)3.

Gibson, L.J. & Worden, M. A. 1984. **A Citizen's Handbook for Evaluating Community Impacts: An Experiment in Community Education**. Journal of the Community Development Society. (15)1.

Grimes, M.D.; De Ville, J.J. & Leonard, E.G. 1984. **Critical Issues in the Analysis of Social, Economic, and Cultural impacts of Energy Extraction and development of Local Areas**. Journal of the Community Development Society. Vol. 15 No.1 45-58.

Harris, S. 1994. **More Empowerment Plans: Tongaat-Hulett/KKS**. Financial Mail. 16 December 1994. Page 47.

Harrison, L.; Hoggett, P. & Jeffers, S. 1995. **Race Ethnicity and Community development**. Community Development Journal Vol.30 No.2 April 1995 (144-157).

Horton, H.D. 1992. **A Sociological Approach to Black Community Development: Presentation of the Black Organisational Autonomy Model**. Journal of the Community Development Society. 23(1) 1-17.

Legal Resources Centre.1998. **Know your Women's Rights: A booklet on women's rights.** South Africa:Nolwazi.

Licuanan,N.R.; Panjaitan,R. & Es,J.C. 1996. **Gender and Community Development in the United States: Does Gender Matter?** Journal of the Community Development Society.27(2) 135-145.

Mbeki,T.1999.**Mbeki:Opening of Parliament.** Office of the Presidency.Cape Town:National Assembly.25 June 1999.

Midgley,J. & Livermore,M. 1998. **Social Capital and Local Economic Development: Implications for Community Social Work Practice.** Journal of Community Practice. New York:The Haworth Press,Inc. 5(1-2) 29-40.

Musandiwa,L.1997. **Practical Implications of Community Based Public Works Projects:Participative Workshop as a Case Study in Development.**Northern Province:Department of Public Works.27 February 1997.

Nels,J.B.S. 1996. **A Cross-Cultural Developmental Training Policy for Community Development in South Africa.** The Social Work Practitioner-Researcher.9(3) December:159-168.

Paton,C. 1998. **Battered SACP retreats after Mbeki onslaught.** Sunday Times. 5 July:1-4 and 19

Principles Guiding the Implementation of the Integrated Nutrition Programme. 1996. Department of Health: Nutrition Directorate.

Russell-Erlich,J.L. & Rivera,F.G. 1987. **Community Empowerment as a Non-Problem.** Community Development Journal: An International Forum. Oxford:Oxford University Press. 22(1-4) 2-10.

Scott,R.D.; Cochran,M. & Voth,D.E. 1988. **The Effect of Self-Help Community Development Programs on Rural County Development in Arkansas.**Journal of the Development Society Vol.19 No.2 (56-72)

Shaffer,R. 1995. **Achieving Sustainable Economic Development in Communities.** Journal of the Community Development Society. Vol.26. No.2.

Sherraden, M.S. & Ninacs,W.A. 1998. **Introduction: Community Economic Development and Social Work.** Journal of Community practice. New York:The Haworth Press,Inc. 5(1-2) 1-9.

Smith,T.R.; Morse,G.W. & Lobao,L.M. 1992. **Measuring Impacts of Business Retention and Expansion visitation Programs.** Journal of the Community Development Society. Vol. 23 No.1. 123-142.

Sundet,P. & Mermelstein,J. 1988. **Community Development and the Rural Crisis:Problem-Strategy Fit.** Journal of the Development Society . Vol.19 No.2 (93-107)

The National Public Works Programme (NPWP).1994. **A Brief Introduction to the National Public Works Programme.** Pretoria:Department of Public Works.

The United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW).1995. **CEDAW in South Africa.**Pretoria:National Institute for Public Interest Law and Research.

Triegaardt,J.D. 1993. **A Developmental Perspective: Adapting and developing appropriate community work methods for South Africa.**Welfare Community Work Practice for South Africa.28(1) August:8-11.

Tykkylainen,M. & Neil,C. 1995. **Socio-Economic Restructuring in Resource Communities: Evolving a Comparative Approach.** Community Development Journal: An International Forum. Oxford:Oxford University Press. 30(1) 31-44.

United Nations,1971. **Administration of Development Programmes and Projects:Some major issues.** New York:United Nations.

White Paper on Public Works: Towards the 21st Century (Notice September 1997)