

**APPENDIX A: DETAILS OF THE NATAL AFRIKANERS CONVICTED OF HIGH TREASON DURING THE ANGLO-BOER WARⁱ
CASES 1-276: TRIED BY THE SPECIAL COURT CONSTITUTED UNDER ACT 14 OF 1900**

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
1	Vermaak, Philip Rudolph	Vermaak's Kraal, Helpmekaar, Dundee	18.9.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment and a fine of £1500 or a further 2 years in prison	Affluent. Joined invaders in October 1899. On 27 October 1899 assisted in operations at Pomeroy including burning of magistracy, looting of stores. Assisted in the commandeering of goods from Handley & Sons, Matheson, Peters and cattle from RJ du Bois. Several loyalists were arrested with his assistance and their property commandeered. Very active around Rorke's Drift and Elandskraal. Acted as an interpreter.
2	Davel, Hendrik Abraham Isaac	Schurvering, Dundee	19.9.00	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 6 months in prison	Age 45. Provided food (sheep), shelter and information after the initial invasion. Joined the Boers in December 1899 and rendered general assistance. Active in the Biggarsberg area, patrolling and general cooperation.
3	Davel, Johannes Josias (Jan)	Schurvering, Dundee	19.9.00	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Age 20. Joined the Boers in December 1899 and rendered general assistance. Active in the Biggarsberg area, patrolling and general cooperation. Assisted the Boers in erecting a fort.
4	Vermaak, Johannes Coenraad	Zuurkop, Dundee	24.9.00	High Treason	2 years imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 26. Joined in November 1899. Assisted in operations on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrol work and acted as a night guard. On 9 March 1901 took part in the Battle at Pomeroy. Attempted to commandeer loyalists.
5	Volker, Heinrich Georg Paul	Glencoe, Dundee	25.9.00	High Treason	Fine of £100 or 6 months imprisonment	Joined and assisted the Boers around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg from November 1899. Took part in operations at Modderspruit. Crossed the Tugela River to surrender to the UMR on 9 May 1900.
6	Jordaan, Nicholas Prinsloo	Craighead, Dundee	26.9.00	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment and a fine of £300 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 40. Poor. Joined the invaders in November 1899. Assisted the Boers in commandeering and looting the farm Balgray and the property of some Africans in the area. Otherwise active around Helpmekaar and the Biggarsberg by patrolling. Delivered notice to the loyal Strydoms.
7	Hogg, Peter (Piet)	Driefontein, Dundee	26.9.00	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment and a fine of £300 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 72. Died in prison. Fought on the British side at Battle of Congella. In October 1899 provided the Boers with food, shelter and clothes. Assisted the Boers in removing goods from the homes of J Anderson and HT Nurse. Assisted in the removal of goods from Navigation Collieries. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
8	Nel, Jan Andries	Wonderlaagte, Dundee	26.9.00	High Treason	4 months imprisonment and a fine of £40 or a further 3 months in prison	Age 35. Joined in December 1899. Generally inactive.

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9	Havemann, Frederick Daniel Johannes	Waterfall, Dundee	26.9.00	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 31. Poor. Represented by Anderson. Joined on 5 December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Delivered notices to loyalists. Secretary to Field-Cornet van Rensburg. Fairly well educated.
10	De Jager, Frederik Johannes (Fritz)	Kemp's Hoek, Dundee	27.9.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 40. Resided in the Transvaal for long periods. Joined the Boers shortly after the invasion. Involved in action at Mpati, Talana, Lombard's Kop. Acted as a policeman and arrested people in November and December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
11	Meyer, Lucas Willem	Langverwacht, Dundee	29.9.00	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 32. Wealthy. Joined in December 1899. Acted as commandeering officer.
12	Webb, Johannes Jacobus (Jan)	Earnscliffe, Dundee	29.9.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Age 35. Tenant farmer. Joined in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Involved in the Battle of Talana.
13	Marais, Coenraad Frederik	Burnside, Dundee	3.10.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment and a fine of £600 or a further 18 months in prison.	Age 37. Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Worked as a policeman around Glencoe. Commandeered Africans as labourers. Assisted in the looting of the farm Vleipoot and commandeering of cattle.
14	Meyer, Phillipus Jacobus	Kilburnie, Dundee	4.10.00	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 37. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar conducting patrols. In January 1900 took part in operations at Vant's Drift.
15	Audie, Johannes Jacobus	Dewaar, Dundee	4.10.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Age 29. Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg conducting patrols. Delivered notices to loyalists during February 1900.
16	Lezar, Theunis Paulus	Afgrond South, Newcastle	15.10.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment, and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Age 34. Poor. Joined the invaders in October 1899. Active from October-December 1899 around Newcastle. Took part in the Battle of Talana. Took part in operations on the Zululand border during December and January. Took part in the attack on the magistracy of Nqutu on 31 January 1900.
17	Prozesky, Johannes Julius August (Rev)	Köningsberg, Newcastle	15.10.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 9 months in prison	Age 61. Missionary, Berlin Missionary Society. Joined Boers on 17 October 1899 as magistrate. For the next three months tried Africans and issued passes to those who wanted to proceed to Newcastle. Commandeered Africans to perform certain tasks such as acting as policemen, to lay a telegraph line and to build a road along the Tugela line.
18	Uys, Cornelius Janse	Vaalkrantz,	18.10.00	High	14 months imprisonment	Age 29. Joined Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. In December

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		Newcastle		Treason	and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	and January accompanied the Natal Commando into the Vryheid district and did duty along the Zululand border. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900.
19	Collyer, Thomas	Stelazieskop, Newcastle	18.10.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Age 28. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the Vryheid district and on its operations along the Zululand border.
20	Collyer, Michael Christian	Elandsklip, Newcastle	18.10.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the Vryheid district and on its operations along the Zululand border.
21	Eksteen, Johannes Cornelius	Elandsklip, Newcastle	18.10.00	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Age 20. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the Vryheid district and on its operations along the Zululand border.
22	Donovan, John Clark (Jnr)	Roselands, Newcastle	19.10.00	High Treason	6 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 6 months in prison	Young. Joined the Boers in November 1899. Received cattle from the Boers that he herded on his father's farm. Active around Newcastle. Served as a policeman. Assisted in the arrestation and guarding of prisoners. Assisted in the removing of a cart, grain bags and barbed wire belonging to the Newcastle Municipality.
23	Gowthorpe, John William	Newcastle	19.10.00	High Treason	Fined £20	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Performed duty as policeman and guard. On 16 May 1900 provided some Boers with food and drink free of charge. Committed suicide shortly after the treason trial.
24	Bosman, Lindley	Newcastle	22.10.00	High Treason	Fined £50 or 4 months in prison	Age 16. Son of Ds Bosman. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Clerk to the field-cornet, and accompanied him on the looting of the cattle of JG Kemp. Acted as a guard. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando to Vryheid and the Zululand border. Active on duty in the ZAR.
25	Adendorff, Gerrit	Modderlaagte, Newcastle	22.10.00	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Age 31. Heart problem. Joined the Boers on 5 December 1899. Tried to convince Neumann and Biddulph to join. Generally inactive.
26	Brooks, Stephanus	The Peak, Newcastle	23.10.00	High Treason	11 months imprisonment	Age 46. Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Accompanied the Natal Commando to the Vryheid district and the Zululand border. Performed other duties in the ZAR.
27	Adendorff, Wynand Peter John	Glenbarton, Newcastle	25.10.00	High Treason	Fined £50	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Acted as Native Commissioner in Charlestown. Issued passes. Managed to protect the Africans to a certain extent. Did not take up arms.

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28	Adendorff, Michael Christian	Sandford, Newcastle	26.10.00	High Treason	4 months imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 8 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899 and took up arms. Acted as a small-pox guard in the Ingagane area. Took office to avoid active service.
29	Badenhorst, Bernardus Johannes	Kempenveldt Dundee	29.10.00	High Treason	Fined of £100 or 3 months imprisonment	Only came to Natal in 1898 after his marriage to Miss Kemp. A Transvaal citizen but resident in Natal. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg conducting patrols.
30	De Waal, Daniel Jacobus	Carolina, Dundee	29.10.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 8 months in prison	Age 21. Joined Boers in December 1899. Active around Dundee and Ladysmith. Delivered a notice to a loyalist.
31	Prozesky, Johannes Gottfried Paul	Köningsberg, Newcastle	30.10.00	High Treason	Fined £20	Young. Joined the invaders in October 1899. Clerk to the JP. Issued passes. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied some prisoners to Pretoria. Provided information on Africans.
32	Lotz, Christoffel van Zyl	Cardie, Newcastle	30.10.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment	Age 27. Illiterate and poor. Claimed to be an OFS citizen. Joined the Boers on 12 October 1899. Took part in the Battle of Talana. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and to the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900.
33	Shorter, George Henry	Spectacle Spruit, Newcastle	31.10.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and fine £100 or further 4 months	Took up arms in December 1899. Worked as a small-pox guard in the Newcastle district. Militarily active around Newcastle. Received a wagon from the ZAR Government. Acted as a detective. His brothers were Natal Carabineers. English speaking and born in the UK.
34	Fourie, Franz Abraham	Slotenhoek, Newcastle	31.10.00	High Treason	1 years imprisonment and fine £200 or further 8 months	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Chosen as corporal. Active around Dundee and Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in operations around Helpmekaar.
35	Boshoff, William Henry (snr)	Hawarden, Newcastle	31.10.00	High Treason	1 years imprisonment and fine £150 or further 4 months	Father of the three sons listed below. Joined in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border.
36	Boshoff, William Henry (jnr)	Hawarden, Newcastle	31.10.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1899. Continued military duty until June 1900.
37	Boshoff, Johannes Nicholaas	Hawarden, Newcastle	31.10.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1899. Continued military

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						with duty until June 1900.
38	Boshoff, Izak Johannes	Hawarden, Newcastle	31.10.00	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899.
39	De Wet, Coenrad Lukas	Rietspruit, Newcastle	5.11.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of £1000 or a further 18 months in prison	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Affluent. Removed goods from the house of AH Throw at Ingogo. Active in the Newcastle area. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu magistracy on 31 January 1899.
40	De Wet, Pieter Jacobus	Rietspruit, Newcastle	5.11.00	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Affluent. Removed goods from the house of AH Throw at Ingogo. Active in the Newcastle area. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1899.
41	De Wet, Daniel Rudolph	Rietspruit, Newcastle	5.11.00	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Affluent. Removed goods from the house of AH Throw at Ingogo. Active in the Newcastle area. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1899.
42	Degenaar, Nicholas Johannes (jnr)	Ballingeich, Newcastle	7.11.00	High Treason	10 months imprisonment, fine £50 or further 3 months	Joined the Boers in late December 1899. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Active in the Vryheid district. Worked as small-pox guard and as a policeman near Ingagane and Spitzkop.
43	Degenaar, Johannes Jacobus	Ballingeich, Newcastle	7.11.00	High Treason	1 years imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Active in the Vryheid district. Hospitalized while on duty near Vryheid.
44	Degenaar, David Izak Petrus	Ballingeich, Newcastle	7.11.00	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Worked as small-pox guard and as a policeman near Ingagane and Spitzkop.
45	Adendorff, Pieter John Christoffel	Mountain View, Newcastle	8.11.00	High Treason	Fined of a £100 or 4 months imprisonment	February and March 1900 acted as clerk to the JP and issued passes to Africans.
46	Botha, Hermanus Lambertus	Glendale, Newcastle	13.11.00	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 6 months in prison	Joined the invaders in December 1899. Poor. Active around Newcastle and in the ZAR. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu magistracy on 31 January 1899.
47	Adendorff, Dirk Cornelius	Slangberg, Newcastle	13.11.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle, Nqutu and in the Vryheid area. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1899.

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48	Hattingh, Jan Hendrik	Connaught, Newcastle	14.11.00	High Treason or otherwise theft	21 months imprisonment, the first 12 with hard labour and a fine of £400 or a further 1 year in prison	Age 38. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Served as policeman and small-pox guard. Active around Newcastle. Looted the shop of M Schaffer and the house of HJ Hearn near Hattingspruit. Removed cattle belonging to H Hoosen.
49	Cronjé, Abraham Marthinus (jnr)	Grootklip, Newcastle	15.11.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle and in the Vryheid area and around Nqutu. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1899.
50	Cronjé, Abraham Marthinus (snr)	Middlen, Newcastle	15.11.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £150 or a further 6 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Took part in the attack on the Nqutu magistracy on 31 January 1899.
51	Raal, Friedrich Raynard	Tatham's Camp, Newcastle	15.11.00	High Treason or otherwise theft	16 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 6 months in prison	Poor. Joined in December 1899. Assisted in the looting of the store of JWS Dimock. Active in the Vryheid area, around Dundee and near Nqutu.
52	Van der Merwe, Johannes Francois	Sophia's Rest, Weenen	22.11.00	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers on 16 November on the farm Sophia's Rust. Active in the Weenen and Dundee area. Assisted the Boers in an attempt to free two prisoners.
53	Van der Merwe, Jacob Albertus	Sophia's Rest, Weenen	22.11.00	High Treason	Fined £50 or 4 months imprisonment	Age 18. Joined the Boers on 16 November on the farm Sophia's Rust. Assisted the Boers in an attempt to free two prisoners.
54	Bester, William Abraham Ludovic	Sandvlei, Upper Tugela	23.11.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment or a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded with his family to the OFS with the intention of assisting them. Active on the Basutoland border as a guard.
55	Jordaan, Joseph Erasmus	Rietvlei, Estcourt	24.11.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November 1899 near Estcourt. Active around Weenen and Estcourt. Assisted in the removal of goods from th farm Zuur Laager. Retreated with the Boers across the Tugela.
56	Robbertse, Johannes Francois (snr)	Spitzberg, Estcourt	29.11.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment or a fine of £500 or a further year in prison	In November 1899 harboured the Boers and provided them with food and shelter. Took up arms in November/December 1899. Active in the area around Springfield.
57	Robbertse, Johannes Francois (jnr)	Spitzberg, Estcourt	29.11.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment and a fine of £150 or a further 6 months in prison	Took up arms in November/December 1899. Removed goods from the police station at Gourton. Active in the area around Springfield and Ladysmith. Retreat across the Tugela and then to the OFS. Present at the Battle of Wagon Hill.
58	Smit, Marcus Albert	Wessels Hoek,	4.12.00	High	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in January or February 1900. Active with the Boer forces in the Klip

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		Ladysmith		Treason		River area. Worked on the railway. Guard at the top of the Drakensberg. On 31 March 1900 involved in Boer operations.
59	Smit, Michael Eckstein	Wessels Hoek, Ladysmith	4.12.00	High Treason	1 day imprisonment	Age 17. Joined the Boers in January or February 1900. Guarded horses for two days.
60	Potgieter, Hermanus Antonie	Brakfontein, Ladysmith	8.12.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Owner 3 100 acres. Age 60. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River area.
61	Potgieter, Johannes Jurgens	Bloemhof, Ladysmith	8.12.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Poor. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River area. Removed property belonging to A Wright from the farm Rhenosterfontein.
62	Potgieter, Gerhardus Cornelius	Brakfontein, Ladysmith	8.12.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Poor. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River area.
63	Engelbrecht, Johannes Cornelius	Kromelboog, Ladysmith	10.12.00	High Treason	2 years imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 9 months in prison	Old. Joined the Boers in October 1899. On 18 October 1899 involved in a skirmish at Uziko's Kraal.
64	Engelbrecht, Jacobus Frederick	Kromelboog, Ladysmith	10.12.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. On 18 October 1899 involved in a skirmish at Uziko's Kraal. Involved in the action around Ladysmith during early 1900.
65	Engelbrecht, Hermanus	Kromelboog, Ladysmith	10.12.00	High Treason	3 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. On 18 October 1899 involved in a skirmish at Uziko's Kraal. Involved in the action around Ladysmith during early 1900.
66	Zietsman, Jacobus Gerhardus	Snelster, Estcourt	13.12.00	High Treason	6 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	Well educated. Joined the Boers in December 1899 and assisted them in operations. Active around Ladysmith and Newcastle.
67	Brandon, Frederick James Thomas	Jackalsspruit, Ladysmith	15.12.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Took part in operations at Wasbank, Doornkraal, Elandslaagte, Mhlumayo and around Ladysmith. Appointed as a small-pox guard. Removed property from the farm Millican.
68	Leibrandt, Hendrik Albertus Jacobus	Rustenburg, Upper Tugela	15.12.00	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Went to the OFS. Assisted the Boers in the attack on Ladysmith on 8 January 1900. In early 1900 provided Boers with food and shelter on the farm Rustenburg. Active around Ladysmith and at Olivier's Hoek Pass.
69	Marais, Jan Lodewyk	Meyers Hoek, Ladysmith	18.12.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment, and a fine of £200 or a further 6 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November/December On service at Elandslaagte and Mhlumayo. Acted as military policeman.

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70	Marais, Adrian Izak	Waterval, Ladysmith	18.12.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of £300 or a further year in prison	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active around Ladysmith. 1899. Active around Ladysmith and Modderspruit. On service at Elandslaagte and Mhlumayo. Acted as military policeman. Involved in the action at Wasbank in March 1900.
71	Cronjé, Hermanus Bernardus	Mielietuinhoek, Ladysmith	19.12.00	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 8 months in prison	Owner of two farms. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active at Ladysmith, Wasbank, Doornkraal, Elandslaagte and Mhlumayo. Worked as small-pox guard and policeman in early 1900 around Ladysmith. Took sandbags and railway material to the Klip River.
72	Von Benecke, Gerhardus Ignatius	Whitestones, Upper Tugela	20.12.00	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Poor. Age 53. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Upper Tugela area. Part of the force that attacked the Upper Tugela magistracy. Remove goods from the store at Rookdale. Gathered information for the Boers.
73	Truscott, James Charles	Elandspruit, Ladysmith	21.12.00	High Treason	1 years imprisonment, and a fine of £100 or a further 4 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Took part in operations around Wasbank in March 1900.
74	Truscott, Frederick Adrian	Elandspruit, Ladysmith	21.12.00	High Treason	2 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Removed property belonging to RM Gray from the farm Doornpoort. Took part in operations around Wasbank in March 1900.
75	Truscott, Caspar Jeremiah	Elandspruit, Ladysmith	21.12.00	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Removed property belonging to RM Gray from the farm Doornpoort.
76	Truscott, Jan Thomas	Elandspruit, Ladysmith	21.12.00	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Removed property belonging to RM Gray from the farm Doornpoort.
77	Minnaar, Gerhardus Ignatius	Bellvue, Upper Tugela	3.1.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November 1899. Active in the Upper Tugela area. Went to the OFS by order to reap crops. Assisted in operations in Klip River county.
78	Nel, Benjamin Joseph	Krantzhoek, (Paardekraal) Ladysmith	5.1.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	Owner of a section of Paardekraal. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Entertained Boer visitors. Assisted in the removal of property from the home of W Wright of Colworth. Participated in operations around Ladysmith before retreating to the OFS to assist with the war effort.
79	Nel, Samuel Stephanus	Lichfield, Ladysmith	5.1.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	Owner of the frm Lichfield. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Entertained Boer visitors. Participated in operations around Ladysmith before retreating to the OFS to assist with the war effort.
80	Du Plessis, Christoffel Johannes	Maggiesdale, Ladysmith	5.1.01	High Treason	Fined £200 or 9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Entertained Boer visitors. Participated in operations around Ladysmith before retreating to the OFS to assist

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						with the war effort.
81	Swarts, Jurie Johannes Hermanus	South Dalton, Upper Tugela	7.1.01	High Treason and theft	2½ years imprisonment, the first 18 months with hard labour	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations at Tintwa, Witzieshoek, and on the Natal/OFS/Basutoland border up to February 1900. Stole a plough and two bags of bone dust from Leigh Farm. Stole numerous goods from the Upper Tugela Magistracy, house of the gaoler and the government.
82	Swarts, Gerhardus Jacobus (Piet)	South Dalton, Upper Tugela	7.1.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations at Tintwa, Witzieshoek, and on the Natal/OFS/Basutoland border up to February 1900.
83	Swarts, William. Johannes	South Dalton, Upper Tugela	7.1.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Age 19. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations at Tintwa, Witzieshoek, and on the Natal/OFS/Basutoland border up to February 1900.
84	Bester, Johannes Jurie	Aberfeldie, Upper Tugela	8.1.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Age 19. Sent by his father to join the Boers in October 1899. Assisted from then until December in operations around Ladysmith. In December he proceeded to the OFS assisting in operations until March 1900 when he surrendered.
85	Krogman, Otto William	Driefontein, Ladysmith	10.1.01	High Treason	3 years imprisonment and a fine of £750 or a further 2 years in prison	Joint owner of a farm in the OFS and owner of a farm in Natal. Joined in November 1899 at Doornkraal. Elected field-cornet for Ladysmith. Removed property from the farm of RM Gray and from Acol mine near Elandslaagte by order. Active around Ladysmith. Took part in operations at Wasbank, Elandslaagte, Doornkraal and Mhlumayo. Assisted in the commandeering of property.
86	Potgieter, Johannes Jurgens	North Dalton, Upper Tugela	10.1.01	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in the Upper Tugela area. Proceeded to the OFS and took part in operations on the OFS/Natal border.
87	Buys, Jan Christoffel	Rietkuil, Ladysmith	11.1.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	Uneducated. Young. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River area. Went to Mhlumayo with the Boers. Performed duties as policeman and small-pox guard.
88	Buys, Izak Johannes Mathys	Rietkuil, Ladysmith	11.1.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	Uneducated. Age 22. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River area. And participated in operations. Went to Mhlumayo with the Boers. Performed duties as policeman and small-pox guard.
89	Colling, Frederick Moolman	Georgina, Ladysmith	11.1.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	Resident in the OFS for long periods of time. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River area. Went to Mhlumayo with the Boers. Performed duties as policeman and small-pox guard.
90	Colling, Thomas George	Zuurfontein,	11.1.01	High	7 months imprisonment and	Bad health. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active in the Klip River

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
		Ladysmith		Treason	a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	area. Went to Mhlumayo with the Boers. Performed duties as policeman and small-pox guard.
91	Van der Berg, Johannes Jacob	Rietfontein, Upper Tugela	14.1.01	High Treason and theft	2½ years imprisonment, the first 18 months with hard labour	Age 53. Poor. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations on the Natal/OFS border up to June 1900. Active at Ntabanyama and other places in Klip River county. Stole goods from Leigh Farm and G Coventry.
92	Van der Berg, Samuel Jacobus	Rietfontein, Upper Tugela	14.1.01	High Treason and theft	2½ years imprisonment, the first 18 months with hard labour	Poor. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations on the Natal/OFS border up to June 1900. Active at Ntabanyama and other places in Klip River county. Stole goods from Leigh Farm and G Coventry.
93	Van der Berg, Hendrik Stephanus	Rietfontein, Upper Tugela	14.1.01	High Treason and theft	2½ years imprisonment, the first 18 months with hard labour	Age 50. Poor. Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations on the Natal/OFS border up to June 1900. Active at Ntabanyama and other places in Klip River county. Stole goods from Leigh Farm .
94	Meyer, Lukas Wilhelmus	Meyersrust, Ladysmith	16.1.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment, fined £200 or a further 6 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Assistant-Field-cornet. Active around Ladysmith. Assisted in the removing of goods from the farm Millican.
95	Scheepers, Jacobus Nicholas (snr)	Diel, Upper Tugela	18.1.01	High Treason and theft	18 months imprisonment, first 9 months with hard labour	Age 49. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations on the Natal/OFS border up to June 1900. Stole property belonging to the magistrate of Upper Tugela. Stole chairs from the Upper Tugela court room. Stole property belonging to the gaoler at Upper Tugela.
96	Scheepers, Gerhardus Johannes	Diel, Upper Tugela	18.1.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment, first 9 months with hard labour	Age 21. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations on the Natal/OFS border up to June 1900. Stole property belonging to the magistrate of Upper Tugela.
97	Scheepers, Jacobus Nicholas (jnr)	Diel, Upper Tugela	18.1.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and assisted in operations on the Natal/OFS border up to June 1900.
98	Raath, Hendrik Nicholaas	Putini's Ladysmith	19.1.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	No land. Baked bread for the Boers during November and December 1899.
99	Nel, Jan Christoffel	Putini's Ladysmith	19.1.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899 and took part in operations in the Klip River area.
100	Nel, Hendrik Nicholas	Putini's Ladysmith	19.1.01	High Treason	2 months imprisonment.	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899 and took part in operations in the Klip River area.

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101	Potgieter, Hermanus Antonie	Beauvale, Ladysmith	22.1.01	High Treason	Fined £400 or 1 years imprisonment	Old. Accompanied the Boers in operations around Ladysmith from November 1899-February 1900. Pointed out drifts to the Boers.
102	Bester, Philip Jacobus	Droogkop, Upper Tugela	22.1.01	High Treason	Fined £150 or 6 months imprisonment	Moved with his family and stock to OFS in December 1899, and took part in operations on the OFS/Natal border up to February 1900. In January 1900 active around Ladysmith specifically at Thabanyama. Looted the area around Acton Homes.
103	Bester, Christoffel Carolus Johannes	Brakval, Upper Tugela	22.1.01	High Treason	Fined £150 or 6 months imprisonment	Brother of PJ Bester. Moved with stock and family to the OFS. Came into Natal and looted mealies from the farm of G Coventry. Returned to the OFS and remained until February 1900.
104	D'Arcy, James Henry	Tylden, Ladysmith	24.1.01	High Treason	5 years imprisonment	Irish. Served with the Cape Mounted Rifles for five years. Joined the Boers in October/November 1899. On active military duty in Klip River county, dealing especially with transport. After the relief of Ladysmith went to the OFS.
105	Muller, Lodewyk Joseph Jurgens	The Oaks, Newcastle	24.1.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Owner of 750 acres. Joined the Boers and in December 1899, took part in operations near Ladysmith up to February 1900. Acted as a small pox-guard on the farm of Arthur Good.
106	Muller, Louis Jezajjes	Doornkraal, Ladysmith	24.1.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	No land. Joined the Boers and in December 1899, took part in operations near Ladysmith up to February 1900. Acted as a small pox-guard on the farm of Arthur Good.
107	Kemp, Jurie Johannes	Zuurfontein, Dundee	30.1.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 18 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. On 15 December assisted in the commandeering of goods from FA Peters at Rorke's Drift. On 31 December 1899 assisted in the commandeering of a horse from MA Neumann. Active around Pomeroy in February 1900. On 9 and 28 February 1900 removed goods from the mission station at Dannhauser. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar. Involved in patrols and sentry duty.
108	Strydom, Stephanus Lukas	Uithoek, Dundee	30.1.01	High Treason	2 years imprisonment	Owner of 310 acres. Assisted the Boers in November 1899 to remove a horse from the property of RJ Du Bois near Helpmekaar. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols. Guarded a prisoner. Delivered a notice to a loyalist, HW Wohlberg.
109	Strydom, Hendrik Josephus	Uithoek, Dundee	30.1.01	High Treason	1 day imprisonment	Age 14. Removed from school to join the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
110	Laatz, Herman Hendrik (snr)	Krantzkop, Dundee	31.1.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrol work and commissariat work. Served the Boers with food.

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111	Laatz, Herman Hendrik (jnr)	Krantzkop, Dundee	31.1.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg for three weeks.
112	Laas, Andries Johannes	Paardeberg, Dundee	1.2.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols and general military work.
113	Laas, Johannes Casparus	Paardeberg, Dundee	1.2.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols and general military work.
114	Laas, Jacobus Stephanus	Paardeberg, Dundee	1.2.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols and general military work.
115	Laas, Cornelius Johannes	Paardeberg, Dundee	1.2.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols and general military work.
116	Labuschagne, Casper Johannes	Paardeberg, Dundee	1.2.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols and general military work.
117	Van der Linden, Barend	Paardeberg, Dundee	1.2.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Conducted patrols and general military work.
118	Vermaak, Coenraad Marthinus	Kilburnie, Dundee	5.2.01	High Treason	16 months imprisonment and a fine of £150 or a further 6 months in prison	On 12 and 13 December 1899 assisted the Boers in arresting W Adams, FA Peters and others near Rorke's Drift. Commandeered cattle belonging to HW Wohlberg. Delivered notices to the loyal Strydoms. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar.
119	Craig, John	Coalfields, Dundee	6.2.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 4 months	Resided in the ZAR for long periods of time. Poor. Took office as a farrier during November and December 1899. Assisted in the arrest of several prisoners and accompanied them to Pretoria.
120	Nel, Johannes Andries	Goedekuis, Dundee	7.2.01	High Treason and theft	15 months imprisonment the first 9 with hard labour	Joined the Boers in November/December 1899. Active on the Biggarsberg, at Job's Kop and near Ladysmith. Stole goods belonging to Esob Hoosen.
121	Nieuwenhuizen, Hendrik Johannes	Langefontein, Dundee	7.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar. Rode patrol to Pomeroy. In March 1900 took control of some wagons that transported goods to the ZAR.
122	Wiggill, John Grimes	Sweetwaters, Dundee	7.2.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Only resident in Natal since 1897. Joined the Boers In November/December 1899. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar.

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123	Ries, Johannes Hendrik	Langefontein, Dundee	12.2.01	High Treason	Fined £50	Joined the Boers and was active up to March 1900 in the Helpmekaar area. Served as a guard and policeman. Brother-in-law of Commandant Steenkamp.
124	Pieters, Cornelius Jansen	Zwartwater, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Owned 6 000 acres. Joined the Boers on 22 December 1899. Active around Dundee, Wasbank and Umbulwana-Ladysmith. Served with the ZAR artillery for nine days. Active up to 31 January 1900.
125	Maritz, Jacobus Johannes	Alletta, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations at Elandslaagte, Ladysmith, Wasbank, Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Commandeered cattle for the Boers from loyalists.
126	Maritz, Adolph Andries	Adelaide, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations at Elandslaagte, Ladysmith, Wasbank, Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Commandeered cattle for the Boers from loyalists.
127	Posselt, Carl Frederick Hendrik (snr)	De Waar, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	Fined £50	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Assisted them in the removing of goods from the store of CG Wilson. Harboured Boers and provided them with food, shelter, clothing and housing.
128	Posselt, Carl Frederick Hendrik (jnr)	De Waar, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	7 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Assisted in the removing of goods from the store of CG Wilson. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar as well as near Ladysmith.
129	Labuschagne, Johannes Coenraad Lukas	De Waar, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	7 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Assisted in the removing of goods from the store of CG Wilson. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar as well as near Ladysmith.
130	Tshali	Kelvin Grove, Dundee	13.2.01	High Treason	Fined £5	
131	Meyer, Stephanus Johannes	Mauchlin, Dundee	18.2.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers on 23 December 1899. Active in the Dundee district. Commandeered the cattle of loyalists like AL Jansen.
132	Meyer, William Lodewyk	Mauchlin, Dundee	18.2.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers on 23 December 1899. Active in the Dundee district. Commandeered the cattle of loyalists like AL Jansen.
133	Vermaak, Andries Cornelius (jnr)	Sigtuna, Dundee	20.2.01	High Treason	27 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations at Vant's Drift, Rorke's Drift, Elandskraal, and on the Biggarsberg. Assisted in the commandeering of cattle belonging to loyalists. Arrested some loyalists. Took part in the Battle of Pomeroy on 9 March 1900.
134	Webb, Theunis Johannes	Kliphoek, Dundee	21.2.01	High	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December. Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
				Treason		
135	Du Bois, Edmund Ormond Lionel (snr)	Vergelegen, Dundee	22.2.01	High Treason	Fined £250	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Assisted the Boers in removing the belongings of Africans residing on the farm Douglas. Assisted in the removal of goods from the store of Esob Hoosen. Part of the operations at Wasbank, Paddafontein and Job's Kop.
136	De Waal, Pieter Jacobus	Gowan Brae, Dundee	22.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active on the Biggarsberg and near Helpmekaar. Proceeded into the ZAR, Vryheid area, to render assistance to the Boers.
137	Spies, Abraham Gerhardus	Jackalsfontein, Dundee	25.2.01	High Treason	Fined £5	In March 1900 proceeded with his family and belongings to the OFS. Never joined the Boers.
138	Kok, Cornelius Coenraad	Driefontein, Dundee	25.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Performed the duties of postman.
139	Kok, Gert Stephanus	Driefontein, Dundee	25.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Performed the duties of postman.
140	Labuschagne, Willem Adrian	Stonehill, Dundee	25.2.01	High Treason	7 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Inactive when possible.
141	Labuschagne, Pieter Hendrik	Stonehill, Dundee	25.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
142	Prinsloo, William Frederick Jacobus	Adelaide, Dundee	27.2.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Active on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar. Assisted in the taking of some horses from loyalists. Claimed to be a OFS burgher.
143	Wellmann, August	Roundheuvel, Dundee	8.3.01	High Treason	Fined £100 or 6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
144	Cronjé, Abraham Marthinus	Witbank, Dundee	8.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Dundee and proceeded to render assistance to the Boers in the ZAR.
145	Hattingh, Jan Hendrik	Oribi Flats, Dundee	8.3.01	High Treason	7 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
146	Randlehoff, John Henry	Wasbank, Dundee	9.3.01	High Treason	Fined £10 or 1 month imprisonment	Joined the Boers in 1899 and acted as clerk and interpreter to the commandant or native commissioner, LJ de Jager.
147	Uys, Dirk Cornelius	Blinkwater, Dundee	11.3.01	High	5 years imprisonment and a	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Elected to the position of assistant

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
				Treason	fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	field-cornet and commandeering officer. Active in the Wasbank, Dundee and Biggarsberg area. Assisted in the commandeering of property and possessions of loyalists. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Took some of the prisoners captured at Nqutu to Helpmekaar. On 28 February 1900, removed goods from the mission station near Dannhauser. Only arrived in Natal in 1897.
148	Van Rooyen, Johannes Marthinus	Cinderford, Dundee	11.3.01	High Treason	2 years imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 18 months in prison	Joined the Boer in October 1899. Elected to the rank of corporal. Active in the area around Dundee and Helpmekaar. Assisted in the removal of goods from the farm Sheepridge. In May 1900 assisted the Boers with their retreat. Went to the ZAR.
149	De Jager, Lodewyk Johannes	Wasbank, Dundee	14.3.01	High Treason	5 years imprisonment and a fine of £5000 or a further 5 years in prison	Affluent. Brother-in-law of General Lucas Meyer. Claimed to be a Transvaal citizen. Accepted the title of commandant for Dundee, Ladysmith and Newcastle. Joined the Boers in October 1899. Removed large quantities of goods from the British camp at Dundee on 24 October 1899. Removed large quantities of goods from Natal Collieries at Wasbank, as well as goods belonging to W Patterson. Harboured the Boers and provided them with food and shelter. Commandeered locals to attend a meeting at Wasbank. Occupied the position of native commissioner and issued passes and controlled the local Africans. Assisted the Boers in operations at Elandsplaagte, Ladysmith, Spioenkop and Helpmekaar. Assisted in the commandeering of property of residents of the Dundee area. In March 1900 left for the ZAR with his family and property.
150	Cronjé, Abraham Marthinus	Loskop, Newcastle	16.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Age 23. Joined the Boers in December 1899. In December and January accompanied the Natal Commando into the Vryheid district and on their duty along the Zululand border. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu.
151	Van Niekerk, Andries Daniel Cornelius	Horseshoe, Newcastle	16.3.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR and on its service along the Zululand border. Assisted in operations around Nqutu.
152	O'Neil, Johannes Theodorus	Sampson's Klip, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR
153	Colling, James Philip	Gainsmore, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
154	Cronjé, Adrian Matthys Johannes	Aylesbury, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
155	Cronjé, Jacobus Ludwig	Loskop, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Age 18. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR .Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
156	Eksteen, Johannes Albertus	Elandsklip, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November 1899. Served as commandeering officer. Served commandeering orders to several loyalists and took their cattle in several cases. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR. Commandeered the property of GW Dicks.
157	Matthie, John Henry	Lennoxton, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason and theft.	18 months imprisonment the first year with hard labour	Poor. Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Active around Newcastle. Acted as policeman at Lennoxton. On 5 December 1899 proceeded to the ZAR to serve the Boers. Stole cattle belonging to J Davidson and various belongings belonging to AJ Crawford.
158	Eksteen, Louis Cornelius	Onderberg, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	1 day imprisonment	No land. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in the Newcastle area. On 5 December 1899 proceeded to the ZAR to serve the Boers. Trekboer from the OFS.
159	Rall, Johannes Wilhelm	The Shelter, Newcastle	19.3.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in the Newcastle area. Assisted in the removal of cattle belonging to GW Dicks and H Hoosen. Filled the position of policeman.
160	Adendorff, Johann Christoffel	Bradford, Newcastle	20.3.01	High Treason	Fined £100 or 4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Assisted the Boers in the removal of goods from the store of A Oldknow & Co. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900. Acted as commissariat.
161	Maritz, Johannes Marthinus	Sprinklaagte, Newcastle	20.3.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Active in the Newcastle area. Assisted the Boers in November 1899 to remove goods from a shop near Lower Inhambane. Served as policeman.
162	Maritz, Solomon	Spokmill, Newcastle	20.3.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £150 or a further 6 months in prison	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Active in the Newcastle area. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district.
163	Cronjé, Pieter	Middlen, Newcastle	20.3.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Age 21. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in the Newcastle area. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR .Was part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900. His father also sentenced as a rebel.
164	Raal, Joseph William	Slangberg, Newcastle	21.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Active in the Newcastle and Ladysmith area. Assisted in the attack on Platrand. Claimed to be a OFS burgher.

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165	Fourie, Johannes Louis	Glastonbury, Newcastle	21.3.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in the Newcastle area. Commandeered cattle for the Boers from the farm Snipemarsh. Served as a small-pox guard on the Biggarsberg.
166	Fourie, Dirk Bernard	Glastonbury, Newcastle	21.3.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Age 22. Served as a small-pox guard on the Biggarsberg.
167	Louw, John Blyth	Fairbreeze, Newcastle	21.3.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Assisted the Boers in operations around Helpmekaar. Under the protection of the Boers crossed with his family into the ZAR in May 1900.
168	Van Reenen, Jacob	The Shelter, Newcastle	21.3.01	High Treason	2 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Assisted in the removal of cattle from GW Dicks. Filled the position of policeman. Member of the Natal Police up to June 1899.
169	Van Niekerk, David Jacobus	Doornpoort, Newcastle	25.3.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district.
170	Botha, Johan Hendrik Ludwig	Elandsklip, Newcastle	25.3.01	High Treason	7 months imprisonment	Age 16. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
171	Smit, Cornelius Johannes	Fouriesspruit, Newcastle	26.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
172	Raal, Gerhardus Adrian	Brooklyn, Newcastle	26.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
173	Boshoff, Abraham Stephanus	Sleutel Poort, Newcastle	26.3.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Assisted the Boers to commandeer goods from the farm Mooi Plaats. Acted as Policeman. Induced some loyalists to join. Assisted in the arrest of AS Carbarns.
174	Breytenbach, Johannes Hendrik	Bluebank, Newcastle	26.3.01	High Treason and theft	6 months hard labour	Age 60. In October or November 1899 stole some pots and a tin of paraffin from A Suliman.
175	Breytenbach, Coenraad Ludwig	Bluebank, Newcastle	26.3.01	High	1 year imprisonment	Active around Newcastle. Assisted the Boers in removing goods from the stores of

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
				Treason		Mulna and Suliman. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
176	Breytenbach, Frederick Johannes alias Franz Abraham Jurgens Breytenbach	Bluebank, Newcastle	26.3.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Active around Newcastle. Assisted the Boers in removing goods from the stores of Mulna and Suliman. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
177	Adendorff, William Daniel.	Welgedacht, (Brooklyn) Newcastle	28.3.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Owner of two farms. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
178	Van Niekerk, Daniel Laurens	De Wet's Stroom, Newcastle	28.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
179	Cronjé, Pieter Christian	Schaapdoorns, Newcastle	28.3.01	High Treason	2 months imprisonment	Very young. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
180	Cronjé, Carel Pieter	Schaapdoorns, Newcastle	28.3.01	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Elected as assistant field-cornet on 29 November 1899. Assisted in the commandeering of horses and cattle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900.
181	Laas, Christian Johannes Hermanus	Sweet Home, Newcastle	28.3.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Active in operations around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900.
182	Saddler, Thomas Johannes	Kromdraai, Newcastle	29.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accepted the office of policeman in January 1900. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900.
183	Van Greuning, Barend Jacobus	Spectaclespruit, Newcastle	29.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900.
184	Van Greuning, Jacobus Johannes	Spectaclespruit, Newcastle	29.3.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. Part of the force that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy on 31 January 1900. Continued service with the Newcastle

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
						Commando in the area around Nqutu.
185	Boshoff, Johannes Christoffel	Goed Hoop, Newcastle	29.3.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district.
186	Boshoff, Jacobus Nicholas	Yarl, Newcastle	29.3.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Age 20. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. In February and March 1900 took part in operations around Helpmekaar.
187	Maritz, Alexander Pieter	Margate, Newcastle	29.3.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	From December 1899 to March 1899 worked as a policeman. Arrested a deserter, Laurens Badenhorst, and took him to Scheepers Nek in the ZAR.
188	Hoolahan, Joseph James	Durban	30.3.01	High Treason	4 years imprisonment	Also known as Hooligan by the Boers. Of Irish origin. Served with the Cape Mounted Rifles for two years. From October to December 1899, assisted the Boers in operations in Klip River county. Took part in the Battle of Talana. Member of the Irish Brigade.
189	Burns, John Patrick	Durban	30.3.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Englishman born in Durban but married to an Afrikaner woman. Formerly a volunteer for the colonial forces. Took part in operations around Nqutu from March to May 1900.
190	Triegaardt, Carolus Johannes	Schoongezicht, Weenen	2.4.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Property in the OFS. Joined the Boers in November 1899. Active in operations in and around Weenen. In December 1899 proceeded with his family and belongings to the OFS. Assisted the Boers in operations in the Klip River area in January and February 1900. Continued his support for the Boers in the OFS.
191	Du Plessis, Jan Abraham	Mount Plessis, Weenen	2.4.01	High Treason	Fined £10 or 1 month imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Assisted the Boers in removing goods from the house of T Newton, Leigh Farm. Proceeded to the OFS.
192	Hesselman, Matthew Daniel	Coalfields, Dundee	2.4.01	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg.
193	Boshoff, Thomas Richard	Yarl, Newcastle	4.6.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 8 months in prison	In October 1899 harboured Boers and provided them with food, house and shelter. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Newcastle. In March 1900 moved with his family and belongings to the ZAR.
194	Nel, Jeremiah Jacobus	Yarl, Newcastle	4.6.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Son-in-law of TR Boshoff. Active around Newcastle. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district. In March 1900 moved with his family and belongings to the ZAR.
195	Döhne, John George	Baviaanskloof, Dundee	4.6.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. From December 1899 to March 1900 active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. In April or May 1900 he

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
					further 4 months in prison	proceeded to the ZAR and continued to assist the Boers up to February 1901.
196	Botha, Josephus Cornelius	Monteith, Dundee	5.6.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. In April or May 1900 he proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Surrendered as a Transvaal refugee.
197	Beckwith, Albert Edward	Charlestown, Newcastle	6.6.01	High Treason	2 years imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further 18 months in prison	Businesses at Heidelberg and Volksrust. Resided in Charlestown. Married to an Afrikaner women. Joined the Boers in October 1899 near Pretoria. Acted as a policeman. On 13 October 1899 proceeded to Bloemfontein, OFS. Worked as commissariat officer.
198	Kemp, Gerhardus Phillipus	Gowrie, Dundee	7.6.01	High Treason	4 years imprisonment and a fine of £1000 or a further 2 years in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. From December to February. In April or May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR to continue with the war effort up to February 1901 when he surrendered. Part of the party that attacked the Wasbank Station on 25 October 1900. Member of the local rifle association.
199	Kemp, Jacobus Frederik	Gowrie, Dundee	7.6.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. From December to February. In April or May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR to continue with the war effort up to February 1901 when he surrendered. Carried the flag for the Natal Commando on their way to Helpmekaar.
200	Kemp, Johannes Sigismundis	Gowrie, Dundee	7.6.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. In April or May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR to continue with the war effort up to February 1901 when he surrendered.
201	Jordaan, Pieter Johannes	Prestwick, Dundee	7.6.01	High Treason	16 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Dundee. Assisted the Boers in commandeering horses from loyalists. Retreated with the Boers into the ZAR in May 1900.
202	Jordaan, Izak Johannes Matthys	Prestwick, Dundee	7.6.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Dundee. Assisted the Boers in commandeering horses from loyalists. Retreated with the Boers into the ZAR in May 1900.
203	Jordaan, Hendrik George	Ouklip, Dundee	7.6.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Dundee. Retreated with the Boers into the ZAR in May 1900.
204	Dekker, Nicholas Martinus	Bloemhof, Dundee	8.6.01	High Treason	Fined £25 or 2 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. In March 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings.
205	Dekker, Jan Carl Peter	Bloemhof, Dundee	8.6.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Active in operations around Helpmekaar from December 1899 to February 1900. Assisted in the commandeering of horses from loyalists. In March 1900 proceeded

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
						to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to March 1901. Part of the Commando that attacked the Wasbank Station on 25 October 1900.
206	Vermaak, Andries Cornelius	Paddock, Dundee	8.6.01	High Treason and theft.	3 months imprisonment with hard labour and a fine of £300	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. In November 1899 stole goods from the stores of Handley and Lala. In March 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901. Prison sentence remitted by the governor because of his age.
207	Vermaak, Theodorus Cornelius	Harrietdale, Dundee	8.6.01	High Treason	Fined £25 or 2 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. In March 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
208	Nel, Pieter Hendrik	Kalverfontein, Dundee	28.6.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	
209	Van den Berg, Adrian Petrus	Brakfontein No. 2, Dundee	28.6.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Took part in operations in January and February 1900 in the Pomeroy area. In March 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
210	Van den Berg, Theunis Christian	Brakfontein No. 2, Dundee	28.6.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Took part in operations in January and February 1900 in the Pomeroy area. In March 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
211	Van den Berg, Hendrik Jacobus	Brakfontein No. 2, Dundee	28.6.01	High Treason	Fined £100 or 6 months imprisonment	Assisted the Boers on the Biggarsberg. In March 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
212	Vermaak, Robert Johannes	Kortbegrip, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	5.8.01	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 9 months in prison	Age 30. In October 1899 crossed from Zululand into the ZAR to join the Boers. Fought at the Battle of Talana. Continued to serve the Boers up to his arrest in 1901.
213	Moolman, Jacobus Phillipus (jnr)	Waterfall, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	5.8.01	High Treason	2 years imprisonment	Very young. In October 1899 crossed from Zululand into the ZAR to join the Boers. Fought at the Battle of Talana. Served in operations around Ladysmith. Continued to serve the Boers up to his arrest in 1901.
214	Pretorius, Theunis Petrus	Waterfall, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	7.8.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further year in prison	In October 1899 crossed from Zululand into the ZAR to join the Boers. Fought at the Battle of Talana. Served in operations around Ladysmith. Took part in the attack on Platrand on 6 January 1900. Took part in operations in Klip River county from March to April 1900. On 6 February 1901 took part in a raid into the Melmoth area and assisted in the removal of some cattle. Court uncertain about his citizenship.
215	Döhne, Frederik Watermeyer	Baviaan's Kloof,	19.8.01	High	1 year imprisonment and a	Age 16. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Acted as a cook. Did not know how to

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		Dundee		Treason	fine of £100 or a further 4 months in prison	use a rifle. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
216	Döhne, Andries Cornelius	Baviaan's Kloof, Dundee	19.8.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Took part in the Battle of Pomeroy on 9 March 1900. In March or April 1900 took his family and belongings and proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
217	Nel, Andries Johannes	Kalverfontein, Dundee	20.8.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Commandeered and took possession of property of loyalists. Assisted the Boers in taking certain loyalists prisoner. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to March 1901. Continued to serve the Boers.
218	Nel, Pieter Hendrik (jnr)	Kalverfontein, Dundee	20.8.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Commandeered and took possession of property of loyalists. Assisted the Boers in taking certain loyalists prisoner. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to March 1901. Continued to serve the Boers.
219	Jordaan, Gert Jacobus	Bergvliet, Dundee	21.8.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 4 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations on the Biggarsberg, Pomeroy and Tugela Ferry. In March or April 1900 took his family and belongings and proceeded to the ZAR.
220	Jordaan, Pieter William Christian	Bergvliet, Dundee	21.8.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Age 16. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations on the Biggarsberg, Pomeroy and Tugela Ferry. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family. Arrested at Utrecht. Assisted the British Army after 25 September 1900.
221	Kemp, Jacobus Frederick	Oubemind, Dundee	22.8.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to March 1901. Continued to serve the Boers.
222	Dekker, Gerhardus Marthinus	Droogdaal, Newcastle	22.8.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to February 1901.
223	Swart, Johannes Stephanus	Huddersfield, Dundee	24.8.01	High Treason	16 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Took messages on behalf of the Boers to the loyalists. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to March 1901. Continued to serve the Boers.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
224	Van der Walt, Gerhardus Jacobus	Gowrie, Dundee	26.8.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Commandeered property belonging to loyalists. Stole some mealies from the farm Sheepridge. Worked as a farrier. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to March 1901. Continued to serve the Boers. Claimed to be an OFS citizen.
225	Venter, Willem Jacobus (snr)	Daskrantz, Dundee	27.8.01	High Treason	Fined £20 or 1 month imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations on the Biggarsberg, Ladysmith and Helpmekaar. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Assisted the Boers up to September 1900. OFS citizen.
226	Venter, Andries Lucas	Daskrantz, Dundee	27.8.01	High Treason	Fined £10 or 2 weeks imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations on the Biggarsberg, Ladysmith and Helpmekaar. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Assisted the Boers up to September 1900. OFS citizen.
227	Venter, Johannes Tobias	Daskrantz, Dundee	27.8.01	High Treason	Fined £10 or 2 weeks imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations on the Biggarsberg, Ladysmith and Helpmekaar. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Assisted the Boers up to September 1900. OFS citizen.
228	Venter, Willem Jacobus	Daskrantz, Dundee	27.8.01	High Treason	Fined £10 or 2 weeks imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations on the Biggarsberg, Ladysmith and Helpmekaar. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Assisted the Boers up to September 1900. OFS citizen.
229	Bentley, Thomas	Bluebank, Dundee	28.8.01	High Treason	8 months imprisonment	Very young. Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. From December 1899 to February 1900 participated in operations on the Biggarsberg. Helpmekaar, Pomeroy and Ladysmith. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Assisted the Boers up to September 1900. Born in the OFS.
230	Bentley, John Johannes	Bluebank, Dundee	28.8.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Very young. Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. From December 1899 to February 1900 participated in operations on the Biggarsberg, Helpmekaar, Pomeroy and Ladysmith. In March or April 1900 proceeded to the ZAR. Assisted the Boers up to September 1900. Born in the ZAR.
231	Van Rensburg, Nicholas Janse	Uitzicht, Dundee	29.8.01	High Treason	3 years imprisonment and a fine of £300 or a further 1 year in prison	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Performed the duties of field-cornet. Assisted in the removal of goods from the British military camp in Dundee and from the shop of Payn in Glencoe. In November took part in operations around Wasbank and on the Biggarsberg as well as at Pomeroy and Tugela Ferry. Took part in operations around Wasbank, Elandslaagte and Glencoe in March and April 1900. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to April 1901.
232	Van Rensburg, Jacobus Nicholas Janse	Uitzicht, Dundee	29.8.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Age 25. Joined the Boers in October 1899. Assisted in the removal of goods from the British military camp in Dundee and from the shop of Payn in Glencoe. In

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						November took part in operations around Wasbank and on the Biggarsberg as well as at Pomeroy and Tugela Ferry. Took part in operations around Wasbank, Elandslaagte and Glencoe in March and April 1900. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to April 1901.
233	Landman, Izaak Johannes Abraham	Ruigtefontein, Dundee	29.8.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Assisted them in the removal of goods such as furniture from the Dundee district. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. In January and February 1900 took part in operations at Wasbank and Ladysmith. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to May 1901.
234	Landman, Phillipus Jacobus	Ruigtefontein, Dundee	29.8.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Served as bridge guard. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to May 1901.
235	Landman, Johannes Abraham	Ruigtefontein, Dundee	29.8.01	High Treason	10 months imprisonment	Owner of 7 900 acres and ½ ace in Durban. Former justice of the peace. Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Assisted them in the removal of goods such as furniture from the Dundee district. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg. Guard at Wasbank Station. In January and February 1900 took part in operations at Wasbank and Ladysmith. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to May 1901 when he surrendered at Piet Retief.
236	Hattingh, Willem Carel	Welgelegen, Ladysmith	19.10.01	High Treason	Fined £250 or 9 months imprisonment	In November or December 1899 and January and February 1900 provided the Boers with food, house and shelter. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to March 1901. Local justice of the peace.
237	Hattingh, Jacobus Gerhardus	Welgelegen, Ladysmith	19.10.01	High Treason	2 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899 in Johannesburg and took part in military operations, around Ladysmith, up to February 1900. Took part in the act of building a dam across the Klip River. Acted as a policeman. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to March 1901. Came to Natal from Cape Town via Johannesburg prior to the war. Present at the Battle of Lombards Kop.
238	Hattingh, Isaac Johannes	Schaapplaats, Ladysmith	19.10.01	High Treason	3 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Age 18. Joined the Boers in November or December 1899 and took part in military operations around Ladysmith up to February 1900. Took part in the act of building a dam across the Klip River. Acted as a policeman and bridge guard. In May 1900 proceeded to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Assisted the Boers up to March 1901.
239	Kemp, Jacobus Frederick	Sterkstroom, Dundee	23.10.01	High	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations around Helpmekaar, on

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				Treason	and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	the Biggarsberg and near Pomeroy. In March 1900 proceeded, via Newcastle, to the ZAR with his family and belongings. Remained in the ZAR up to June 1900.
240	Hattingh, Christian Jacobus Stephanus (jnr)	Heidelberg, Newcastle	26.10.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Accompanied the Boers into the ZAR to the Vryheid district in January 1900. In February 1900 took part in operations around Nqutu. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to March 1901.
241	Cromhout, Petrus Johannes	Leicester, Newcastle	26.10.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Newcastle and along the Buffalo River. Acted as a policeman and bridge guard. Retreated into the ZAR in March or April 1900. Arrested in April 1901 while on his way to Zimbabwe.
242	Hattingh, Johannes Hendrik	Servitude, Estcourt	28.10.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further year in prison	Joined the Boers in November 1899 and participated in operations in the Weenen area. Assisted the Boers in the removal of goods from the store of Wilson near Frere. Took cattle on the order of General PJ Joubert to Newcastle. Fled north with his family finally into the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to April 1901.
243	Van der Westhuyzen, Johannes Petrus	Anandale, Newcastle	31.10.01	High Treason	Fined £200 or 9 months imprisonment	Served with the Boers in and around Newcastle and Dundee from January 1900. Acted as a policeman. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to February 1901.
244	Dekker, Gerhardus Martinus	Droogdaal, Newcastle	31.10.01	High Treason	1 day imprisonment	Age 17. In April or May 1900 moved with his family into the ZAR and remained up to March 1901.
245	Dekker, Nicholas Martinus	Droogdaal, Newcastle	31.10.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR. Active in operations around Nqutu in February 1900. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to March 1901.
246	Landman, Andries Petrus	Sterkstroom, Dundee	31.10.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. For the next three months took part in operations on the Biggarsberg and around Helpmekaar. Took eggs and milk to the Boer wounded at Glencoe. Delivered notices to loyalists on behalf of the Boers. Assisted in the commandeering of property from loyalists around Dundee. In March 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to June 1901.
247	Van Rooyen, John Albertus	Newcastle	4.11.01	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of a £1000 or a further 18 months in prison	Joined the Boers in October 1899 in the OFS and took part in the invasion of Natal. Elected as a field-cornet in the OFS forces. From October 1899 to February 1900 took part in operations in Klip River county. Took part in the attack on Ladysmith on 9 January 1900. Retreated in March 1900 to the OFS and continued to render support to the Boers. One time member of the volunteer corps. Contested a seat in the 1898 general election in Natal. Came to prominence when the <i>Natal Mercury</i> of

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						17.10.1899, published his threats to shoot certain Natal Volunteers like FS Tatham.
248	Kemp, Petrus Johannes	Carnarvon, Dundee	5.11.01	High Treason	4 months imprisonment and a fine of £200 or a further 8 months in prison	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Assisted in the removal of goods from the British military camp in Dundee and from stores in the town. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg, at Pomeroy and the Tugela River. In May 1900 moved with his family into the ZAR and remained up to July 1901.
249	Kemp, Gerhardus Phillipus	Carnarvon, Dundee	5.11.01	High Treason	15 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg, at Pomeroy and the Tugela River. Assisted in the commandeering of property belonging to a loyalists. Performed the duties of commissariat officer. In May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to July 1901.
250	Joachim Johannes	Bloemhof, Dundee	7.11.01	High Treason	7 years imprisonment	Poor. Age 28. Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Up to February 1900 took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar, on the Biggarsberg and along the Tugela River. Assisted in guarding the prisoners taken at Nqutu. In May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to June 1901. In October 1900 assisted in the burning of wagons and tents at Vant's Drift. In May and June 1901 assisted in several raids into Natal looting cattle and belongings in the process. Captured by Rimingtons Guides near Utrecht.
251	Zietsman, William	Snelster, Estcourt	8.11.01	High Treason	Fined £25 or 2 months imprisonment	On 26 November 1899 after joining the Boers collected his family and belongings and retreated across the Tugela and into the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to April 1901.
252	Hattingh, Christoffel Johannes Petrus	Rama, Estcourt	8.11.01	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	On 26 November 1899 after joining the Boers collected his family and belongings and retreated across the Tugela and into the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to April 1901.
253	Hattingh, Johannes Michael	Rama, Estcourt	8.11.01	High Treason	Fined £25 or 2 months imprisonment	On 26 November 1899 after joining the Boers collected his family and belongings and retreated across the Tugela and into the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to April 1901.
254	Hattingh, Christian Petrus	Doornkop, Estcourt	8.11.01	High Treason	Fined £100 or 4 months imprisonment	Provided the Boers with shelter and food in November 1899. On 26 November 1899 after joining the Boers he collected his family and belongings and retreated across the Tugela and into the ZAR. Remained in the ZAR up to April 1901.
255	Pitzer, Hendrik Johannes	Eendracht, Upper Tugela	14.11.01	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations in Klip River county up to February 1900. Performed police duties at Newcastle. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to April 1901. ZAR citizen.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
256	Pitzer, Andries Marthinus	Eendracht, Upper Tugela	14.11.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations in Klip River county up to February 1900. Performed police duties at Newcastle. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to April 1901. ZAR citizen.
257	Pitzer, Ephraim Matthew	Eendracht, Upper Tugela	14.11.01	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Age 19. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations in Klip River county up to February 1900. Performed police duties at Newcastle. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to April 1901. ZAR citizen.
258	Robbertse, Nicholas Johannes (jun)	Eendracht, Upper Tugela	14.11.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations in Klip River county up to February 1900. Performed police duties at Newcastle. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to April 1901. OFS citizen.
259	Britz, Johannes Frederik	Vrede, Newcastle	14.11.01	High Treason	9 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October or November 1899. Took part in operations from December 1899 to February 1900 on the Biggarsberg. In April or May 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to June 1901. OFS citizen.
260	Van Breda, Carolus Laurens	Quickvlei, Dundee	15.11.01	High Treason	Fined £100 or 6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November or December 1899. Took part in operations in and around Helpmekaar and on the Biggarsberg, as well as at Pomeroy and Tugela Ferry. Assisted in operations around Nqutu in February 1900. In March 1900 moved with his family and belongings into the ZAR and remained up to October 1900. Born in the ZAR.
261	Botha, Christian Stephanus	Drycut, Newcastle	20.2.02	High Treason	10 years imprisonment and a fine of £500 or a further year in prison	Elected Field-Cornet for Newcastle on 29.11.1899. Issued commandeering orders and handed out arms. Commandant of the Natal Commando that attacked Nqutu Magistracy. On 15.5.1900 left with his family for the ZAR. Capture at Hlangape Bush in October 1901. But for the fact that he was an Afrikaner he would have received the death sentence. Well educated, formerly employed by Natal Government as magisterial clerk in Umvoti and Newcastle. Member of the Road Board. Influential in Newcastle. Chairman "Natal Wol Maatschappij."
262	Kritzinger, Louis Jacobus Rudolph (jnr)	Melmoth, Proviso B, Zululand	20.2.02	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment	Left Melmoth for the ZAR with the purpose of joining the Boers in September 1899. Functioned as a member of the Vryheid Commando. Active in Zululand. In 1895 worked as a warden in Johannesburg. His name was on the commandeering lists for Vryheid. In 1898 asked to be placed on Melmoth voters role. Surrendered.
263	Meyer, Lucas Wilhelmus	Eversholt, Estcourt	27.2.02	High Treason	5 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November 1899. Assisted the Boers in looting some property around Estcourt. Took part in operations at Colenso, Spioenkop, Ladysmith and on the Biggarsberg. Retreated with Boers into the ZAR. Capture in October 1901. His

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
						sons, Izak Johannes and John were charged with treason but acquitted.
264	Van Tonder, Jacob Johannes	Goedekeus, Dundee	28.2.02	High Treason	5 years imprisonment	Transport rider to ZAR. Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Acted as corporal and commissariat officer at Helpmekaar. Active duty at Pomeroy, Job's Kop, Paddafontein.. Retreated to the ZAR in March 1900. Captured in October 1901.
265	Van Tonder, Gert Coenraad	Goedekeus, Dundee	28.2.02	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Retreated into the ZAR in March 1899. Militarily inactive in Natal. Captured in October 1901.
266	Hogg, Jan Pieter (Peter)	Driefontein, Dundee	1.3.02	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months imprisonment	Age 14. Son of Piet Hogg. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Involved in action at Pomeroy, Job's Kop, Paddafontein and Tugela Ferry. Not prevented from joining by his father. Evacuated with his mother and family to Greytown where he attended school. Arrested in Greytown.
267	Schalkwyk, Johannes Sigmundis	Kelvin, Dundee	3.3.02	High Treason	18 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Young and poor. Resident in Natal for a brief period prior to the war. Involved in action at Pomeroy, Job's Kop, Paddafontein. Notified the loyal Strydoms and AL Jansen to appear at Helpmekaar Laager. Performed patrol and guard duties. Retreated with the Boers to the ZAR. Capture in late 1901.
268	Slabbert, Jasper Johannes	Goedekeus Dundee	4.3.02	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Age 81. Came to Natal as a Voortrekker aged 18. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Assisted in looting of stores and in the commandeering of property of local residents. Involved in manoeuvres at Pomeroy, Paddafontein, Job's Kop and Tugela Ferry. Controlled Africans at Helpmekaar Laager. Retreated to the ZAR in March 1900.
269	Slabbert, Petrus Cornelius	Goedekeus Dundee	4.3.02	High Treason and theft.	2 year imprisonment the first 9 months with hard labour	Age 19. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Assisted in looting of stores and in the commandeering of property of local residents. Involved in manoeuvres at Pomeroy, Paddafontein, Job's Kop and Tugela Ferry. Retreated to the ZAR in March 1900.
270	Slabbert, Hendrik Lodewyk	Goedekeus Dundee	4.3.02	High Treason	6 months imprisonment the first 3 months with hard labour	Very young. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Involved in manoeuvres at Pomeroy, Paddafontein, Job's Kop and Tugela Ferry. Retreated to the ZAR in March 1900.
271	Van der Westhuizen, Johannes Hendrik Lodewyk	Doornkop, Newcastle	4.3.02	High Treason	9 months imprisonment and a fine of £250 or a further 9 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Participated in operations around Newcastle. Generally inactive. In April/May 1900 retreated to ZAR. Authorities unsure if he was captured or surrendered.
272	Joubert, Joshua (jnr)	Schaapkrantz, Newcastle	5.3.02	High Treason	2½ years imprisonment	Crippled. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Acted as an orderly and commandeering officer. Active around Newcastle. Was a member of the Commando that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy. Operations around Newcastle. In April or May 1900 retreated to Vryheid district. Captured in September 1901.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
273	Bosse, Johannes Frederik	Glenhart, Newcastle	5.4.02	High Treason and theft.	2½ years imprisonment the first 15 months with hard labour	Poor. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Part of the Natal Commando that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy. Active in operations around Newcastle. Stole pillows belonging to GL Fraser. Retreated to the ZAR in early 1900..
274	Ackermann, Stephanus Petrus	Coote Hill, Newcastle	7.3.02	High Treason	15 months imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Part of the Commando that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy. Active in operations around Newcastle. In April or May 1900 he retreated to ZAR. Surrendered on 20 June 1900 and was allowed to return to Natal. Claimed that the Boers captured him and took him back to ZAR. Finally surrendered on 10 November 1901.
275	Ackermann, Adrian Jacob Christoffel	Coote Hill, Newcastle	7.3.02	High Treason	1 year imprisonment and a fine of £50 or a further 3 months in prison	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Part of the Natal Commando that attacked the Nqutu Magistracy. Active in operations around Newcastle. Retreated in April or May 1900 to the ZAR. Surrendered on 20 June 1900. Allowed to return to Natal.
276	Hattingh, Christian Jacobus Stephanus	Heidelberg, Newcastle	14.3.02	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	Age 17. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Accompanied the Natal Commando into the ZAR to the Vryheid district on 5 December 1899. Took part in operations around Vryheid at Scheepers Nek and at Steinkol Kop and other places in the ZAR. Continued to support the Boers in the ZAR up to November 1901.

1.PAR, AGO 1/7/1-1/7/38: Judgements and sentences of Natal rebels by the Special Court, pp.1-875. The judgement and sentences as contained in the referenced collection were greatly duplicated in the newspaper reports of the time on the treason trials. The initial appetite for reporting on the treason trials soon waned and lengthy articles quoting every word said by the witnesses were replaced with paragraph long articles. See, the *Natal Witness*, 17.10.1899, 7.8.1900, 28.8.1900, 8.9.1900, 11.9.1900, 12.9.1900, 13.9.1900, 15.9.1900, 17.9.1900, 18.9.1900, 19.9.1900, 21.9.1900, 21.9.1900, 26.9.1900, 27.9.1900, 28.9.1900, 5.10.1900, 6.10.1900, 12.10.1900, 18.10.1900, 19.10.1900, 20.10.1900, 24.10.1900, 25.10.1900, 27.10.1900, 29.10.1900, 30.10.1900, 31.10.1900, 2.11.1900, 15.11.1900, 16.11.1900, 24.11.1900, 26.11.1900, 29.11.1900, 30.11.1900, 4.12.1900, 5.12.1900, 6.12.1900, 11.12.1900, 12.12.1900, 14.12.1900, 18.12.1900, 20.12.1900, 21.12.1900, 22.12.1900, 24.12.1900, 7.1.1901, 9.1.1901, 10.1.1901, 14.1.1901, 16.1.1901, 18.1.1901, 21.1.1901, 22.1.1901, 24.1.1901, 25.1.1901, 1.2.1901, 4.2.1901, 6.2.1901, 7.2.1901, 8.2.1901, 11.2.1901, 15.2.1901, 16.2.1901, 19.2.1901, 21.2.1901, 22.2.1901, 25.2.1901, 26.2.1901, 28.2.1901, 9.3.1901, 12.3.1901, 15.3.1901, 18.3.1901, 19.3.1901, 20.3.1901, 21.3.1901, 22.3.1901, 27.3.1901, 28.3.1901, 29.3.1901, 30.3.1901, 1.4.1901, 4.4.1901, 12.4.1901, 16.4.1901, 17.4.1901, 19.4.1901, 6.6.1901, 7.6.1901, 8.6.1901, 10.6.1901, 11.6.1901, 29.6.1901, 8.8.1901, 9.8.1901, 22.8.1901, 23.8.1901, 30.8.1901, 5.9.1901, 23.9.1901, 26.10.1901, 28.10.1901, 31.10.1901, 1.11.1901, 2.11.1901, 4.11.1901, 6.11.1901, 8.11.1901, 15.11.1901, 16.11.1901, 29.11.1901, 6.2.1902, 7.2.1902, 8.2.1902, 21.2.1902, 22.2.1902, 24.2.1902, 27.2.1902, 28.2.1902, 1.3.1902, 3.3.1902, 4.3.1902, 5.3.1902, 6.3.1902, 8.3.1902, 11.3.1902, 15.3.1902, 17.3.1902, 18.3.1902; *De Natal Afrikaner*, 10.7.1900, 21.8.1900, 4.9.1900, 11.9.1900, 18.9.1900, 25.9.1900, 2.10.1900, 9.10.1900, 20.10.1900, 16.10.1900, 30.10.1900, 6.11.1900, 13.11.1900, 18.11.1900, 27.11.1900, 20.11.1900, 4.12.1900, 25.12.1900, 8.1.1901, 15.1.1901, 22.1.1901, 29.1.1901, 12.2.1901, 19.2.1901, 26.2.1901, 5.3.1901, 12.3.1901, 19.3.1901, 26.3.1901, 2.4.1901, 9.4.1901, 11.6.1901, 18.6.1901, 2.7.1901, 13.8.1901, 27.8.1901, 3.9.1901, 22.10.1901, 5.11.1901, 12.11.1901, 19.11.1901, 25.2.1902, 4.3.1902, 11.3.1902; PAR, 1/DUN 1/4/2/1: Natal rebels note book from November 1900; PAR, 1/DUN 1/4/2/2: Natal rebels note book from 1901-1903; PAR, CSO 2910: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission: Claim by H Vermaak, 15.1.1903.

**DETAILS OF THE NATAL AFRIKANERS CONVICTED OF HIGH TREASON BY THE SUPREME COURT IN PIETERMARITZBURG;
SPECIAL COURT; MAGISTRATES; SPECIAL MAGISTRATES; THE HIGH COURT OF ZULULAND AND MILITARY COURTS:¹
CASES 277-409**

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
277	Boers, Gerhardus Johannes Bernardus	Maria's Heuwel, Ladysmith	13.6.00	Supreme Court, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	5 years in prison with hard labour and a fine of £250 or a further year in prison	Age 40. Resident between Spioenkop and Thabanyama. Joined the Boers and active in the Klip River and Tugela areas. Assisted in repairing a cannon. Involved in a skirmish on 12 January 1900.
278	Boers, Hendricus Warterus	Alexandria, Ladysmith	13.6.00	Supreme Court, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	5 years in prison with hard labour and a fine of £250 or a further year in prison	Age 38. Resident between Spioenkop and Thabanyama. Joined the Boers and active in the Klip River and Tugela areas. Assisted in repairing a cannon. Involved in a skirmish on 12 January 1900.
279	Buys, Philip Rudolph (jnr)	Weenen	14.6.00	Supreme Court, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	3 years in prison with hard labour and a fine of £250 or a further year in prison	Age 33. Owned 377 acres. Joined the Boers on 24 November 1899 and supported them. Provided the Boers with horses taken from loyalists.
280	Van Rooyen, William Marthinus Johannes	Klipnek, Kranskop	21.6.00	Supreme Court, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	Fined £100 or 1 year imprisonment	Provided food, shelter and information to two Boers.
281	Cheney, William	1, Victoria Road, Pietermaritzburg	8.10.00	Magistrate, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	Fined £3	Formerly a POW in Ceylon.
282	Giezing, Frederick Conrad	Tintwa, Upper Tugela	4.12.00	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	
283	Bester, Isaac Johannes	Krantzkop, Upper Tugela	4.12.00	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	6 months hard labour	
284	Bester, Frans Abraham	Vaalkop, Upper Tugela	5.12.00	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	Fine of £20 or 4 months hard labour	
285	Lombaard, Hermanus Stephanus	Mowthorpe, Upper Tugela	6.12.00	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Followed the Boers to the OFS.
286	Schalkwyk, Theuns Gerhardus	Sanddrift, Upper Tugela	7.12.00	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
287	Minnaar, Johannes Abraham	Bethel, Upper Tugela	7.12.00	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
288	Potgieter, Johannes Hendrik	Nerwent, Upper Tugela	14.12.02	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Age 50. Joined the Boers and proceeded to the OFS. Surrendered in Harrismith on 15.8.1900. Was allowed to reside on the farm Uitval in the area. Arrested when trying to trek with his cattle elsewhere. Sent to Tin Town in Ladysmith.
289	Robbertse, Nicholas Johannes (snr)	Upper Tugela	18.3.02	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
290	Lombard, Christopher Johannes (snr)	Upper Tugela	18.3.02	Magistrate, Upper Tugela	High Treason	Fined £10 or 3 months imprisonment	
291	Hansmeyer, Louis Charles	Rose Cottage, Greytown	9.1.01	Magistrate, Umvoti (Greytown)	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	
292	Maritz, Johannes Stephanus	Schiet Drift, Estcourt	14.11.00	Magistrate, Estcourt	High Treason	Fined £20 or 2 months imprisonment	Accompanied the Boers to the OFS.
293	Tiegaardt, Petrus Johannes	Schoongezicht, Weenen	22.2.01	Magistrate, Estcourt	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	
294	Hattingh, Wynand Hendrik	Ladysmith	4.11.02	Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	Fined £20 or 2 months imprisonment	
295	Potgieter, Johannes Jurgens	Estcourt	11.11.02	Magistrate, Estcourt	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
296	Moolman, Johannes Zachariah	Lekkerwater, Ladysmith	25.2.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
297	Moolman, Adrian Isaac	Lekkerwater, Ladysmith	25.2.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
298	De Jager, Jacobus Wilhelmus	Kleinfortein, Ladysmith	25.2.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	No land. Followed the Boers to the OFS and into Lesotho. Surrendered at Harrismith.
299	Van Vuuren, Stephanus Johannes	Trekboer, Ladysmith	28.2.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	Guilty of joining the Boers under compulsion and for accompanying them to the OFS.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
300	Nbunu Ka Lubobo	Ladysmith	21.5.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	3 months imprisonment	
301	Tshelenika Nombulaza	Ladysmith	21.5.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	Fined £10 or 3 months imprisonment	
302	Van Huisten, Solomon Stephanus	Kleinformtein, Ladysmith	28.5.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	Guilty of joining the Boers under compulsion.
303	Greenfield, Walter	Johannesburg (Ladysmith)	28.5.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	Guilty of joining the Boers. Thought of himself as a Transvaal burgher.
304	White, Willem Jacobus	Boschberg, Ladysmith	28.5.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	Fined £10 or 3 months imprisonment	Guilty of rendering services to the Boers.
305	Du Plessis, Pierre Johannes	Ladysmith	17.9.01	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	Guilty of rendering assistance to the Boers. Deported from Harrismith to Ceylon and then back to Tin Town in Ladysmith.
306	Dreyer, Hercules Albertus	Brakfontein, Ladysmith	17.1.02	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	Fine £10 or 3 months imprisonment	Age 20. Accompanied his father into the Transvaal. He was captured near Barberton.
307	Meyer, Barend Gabriel	Ladysmith	21.3.02	Special Magistrate, Ladysmith	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
308	Rall, Cornelius Hendrik	Sleutelpoort, Newcastle	15.12.0 0	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Generally inactive.
309	Van der Westhuysen, Marthinus Jacobus	Lincoln, Newcastle	20.12.0 0	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in late 1900. Acted as a small pox guard along the Buffalo River. Took part in operations around Elandslaagte.
310	Eksteen, Johannes Jurgens	Cardie, Newcastle	14.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Active in operations around Newcastle including the commandeering of goods from the local English.
311	Steyn, Hermann Johannes	Stafford, Newcastle	14.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Performed duties as a policeman.
312	Van Niekerk, Franz Abraham Jurie	Langklip, Newcastle	14.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Accompanied them into the ZAR with the intention of furthering the war.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
313	Matthee, William Johannes	Boschhoek, Newcastle	14.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November 1899 as a policeman. On 5 December 1899 he left with the Newcastle Commando to perform duties on the Zululand border.
314	Moolman, Jacobus Phillipus	Clengpoort, Newcastle	16.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. On 5 December 1899 he left with the Newcastle Commando to perform duties on the Zululand border.
315	Dannhauser, Thomas Richard (snr)	Cecelia Dale, Newcastle	16.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899 and worked, up to February 1900, as a policeman in the Newcastle district.
316	Coetsier, Johannes Jacobus	Newcastle	17.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. On 5 December 1899 he left with the Newcastle Commando to perform duties on the Zululand border.
317	Rall, Adrian Matheys Johannes	Skoolpad Kloof, Newcastle	18.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
318	De Wet, Lewis Hosea	Schuinshoogte, Newcastle	18.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
319	Prinsloo, Paul Frantz Petrus	Ingagane Ford, Newcastle	18.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
320	Badenhorst, Laurens Pieter	Badenkop, Newcastle	19.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
321	Van Rensburg, Renier Nicholas Janse	Ramsgate, Newcastle	19.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
322	Adendorff, Michael Christian	Sandford, Newcastle	19.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
323	Laurence, Hendrik Jacobus	Hugheuden, Newcastle	20.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
324	Potgieter, Johannes Hermanus	Grootegeeluk, Newcastle	20.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
325	Hattingh, Jacobus Christoffel	Appelboord, Newcastle	20.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
326	Hattingh, Johannes Isaak	Schaapdoorns, Newcastle	20.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
327	Hattingh, Johannes Michiel	Rooivaal, Newcastle	20.1.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
328	Hattingh, Frederick Jacobus	Appelboord, Newcastle	20.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
329	Van Rensburg, Josephus Cornelius Janse	Munster, Newcastle	21.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
330	De Wet, Pieter Jacobus	Schuinshoogte, Newcastle	21.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
331	Boshoff, Thomas Richard	Yarl, Newcastle	21.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	
332	Cronjé, Abraham Marthinus	Camelot, Newcastle	22.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
333	Van Niekerk, Albertus Johannes	Elandsklip, Newcastle	22.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	
334	Oosthuizen, Martinus Johannes Jacobus	Ballengeich, Newcastle	22.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
335	Döhne, Pieter Christian Cronjé	Sweet Home, Newcastle	25.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
336	Huyser, Hendrik Wilhelmus	Paddaschool, Newcastle	25.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £10 or 4 months imprisonment	
337	Dangasella	Newcastle	26.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
338	De Wet, Jacobus Ignatius	Schuinshoogte, Newcastle	29.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £10 or 4 months imprisonment	

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
339	Adendorff, Johann Christoffel	Brooklyn, Newcastle	29.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	4 months imprisonment	
340	Eksteen, Hendrik Asterwald	The Border, Newcastle	29.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	Fine £20 or 6 months imprisonment	
341	Emanuel, William	Lennoxton, Newcastle	29.3.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
342	Eicker, Albert	Angora Hill, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
343	Jonker, Adolph	Brooklyn, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
344	De Jager, Lodewyk Petrus	Badenkop, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
345	Van Ede, Lodewyk Johannes	Bothasdal, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
346	De Jager, Albert Petrus	One Tree Hill, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
347	De Jager, Frederick Johannes	Blackwater Vale, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Magistrate, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
348	Maritz, Hendrik Johannes	Lincoln, Newcastle	1.6.01	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £15 or 3 months imprisonment	
349	Dannhauser, Paul Renier	Newcastle	18.4.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £15 or 3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. Assisted them as a clerk at Dannhauser Station.
350	Swamers, Abraham Johannes	Garden, Newcastle	18.4.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Took part in operations around Newcastle. Was part of the commando that attacked the Nqutu magistracy.
351	Uys, Cornelius Janse	Leslie, Newcastle	18.4.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 4 months imprisonment	Surrendered in Utrecht in April 1901. On commando in Natal and on the Zululand border and took part in the attack on Nqutu. District commissioner refused his return to Natal since he was rendering support to the British military. Asked to be tried while in the Merebank

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
							Concentration Camp.
352	Cronjé, Jacobus Loikus	Newcastle	16.5.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £10 or 3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in October 1899. At some stage went to Scheepers Nek to relieve his son. Remained for but a few days. Did not flee Natal.
353	Clements, Charles Martin	Newcastle	16.5.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Acted as a policeman and town guard. Acted as messenger to Chris Botha. Fled to the ZAR.
354	Swart, Petrus Johannes (Piet)	Boschbokkloof, Newcastle	23.5.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Did duty as a policeman up to March 1900.
355	Terblanche, Stephanus Isias	Newcastle	23.5.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £10 or 1 month imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Active in operations around Newcastle. Proceeded in December 1899 to the Zululand border with the Newcastle Commando. Fled to the ZAR.
356	Teichmann, George	Köningsberg, Newcastle	28.10.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £10 or 1 month imprisonment	German. Commissariat officer.
357	Muller, Antonie Michael	Newcastle	13.10.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 3 months imprisonment	Appeared before Magistrate Jackson
358	Meyer, Johannes Jacobus	Newcastle	13.10.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 3 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded with the Newcastle Commando to the Zululand border. Left for the ZAR in May 1900 with his property.
359	Uzimpofu	Newcastle	5.10.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
360	Undaba	Newcastle	5.10.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
361	Swart, Johannes Jacobus (Stephanus?)	Piet's Rust, Newcastle	19.11.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 3 months imprisonment	Arrested in the Pietermaritzburg Concentration Camp. One of the last three rebels to be convicted. Joined the Boers in December 1899 and did duty as a small pox guard. Assisted the Boers in general operations. Removed agricultural implements from the farm Henley.
362	Brooks, William Henry	Newcastle	19.11.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 3 months imprisonment	Only resident in Natal since mid-1899. Surrendered in May 1900 but deported to Ceylon.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
							as a POW. Surrendered again on 6 September 1902 on his return from Ceylon.
363	Brooks, Joseph Cornelius	Newcastle	19.11.02	Special Court, Newcastle	High Treason	Fined £20 or 3 months imprisonment	Only resident in Natal since mid-1899. Surrendered in May 1900 but deported to Ceylon as a POW. Surrendered again on 6 September on his return from Ceylon.
364	Grove, Jacobus Petrus	Lindesferne, Dundee	5.3.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	5 months imprisonment with hard labour	Pleaded guilty before Magistrate J Forder.
365	Degada	Dundee	5.3.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	
366	Fröhling, Frederick	Glencoe, Dundee	12.4.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Pleaded guilty before Magistrate J Forder. Paid fine the same day.
367	Hattingh, Michael Johannes	Dundee	28.12.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	5 months imprisonment	
368	Kemp, Joachim Phillipus	Stratford, Dundee	18.6.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Pleaded guilty before Magistrate J Forder. Paid fine the same day.
369	Van der Berg, Pieter Hendrik	Brakfontein, Dundee	18.6.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Pleaded guilty before Magistrate J Forder. Paid fine the same day.
370	Dekker, Jan Johannes Hendrik	Paardekop, Dundee	19.6.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Went into the Transvaal with his family. Pleaded guilty before Magistrate J Forder. Paid fine the same day.
371	Van Rooyen, Johannes Marthinus	Cinderford, Dundee	16.7.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	Went into the Transvaal with the Boers.
372	Hattingh, Hendrick Johannes	Dondolo, Dundee	16.7.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	Went into the Transvaal with the Boers.
373	Landman, Willem Johannes	Links of Buffalo, Dundee	12.9.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers and accompanied them into the Transvaal.
374	Dekker, Gerhardus Marthinus	Ndumeni, Dundee	12.9.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Went into the Transvaal with the Boers.
375	Landman, Johannes Abraham (jnr)	Boschfontein, Dundee	12.9.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	Taking up arms under compulsion.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
376	Dekker, Paul Dirk	Domain Spruit, Dundee	28.11.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £20 or 5 months imprisonment	Age 19. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Proceeded with the Newcastle Commando to Vryheid and performed duties in the area. In April or May 1900, he proceeded to the ZAR with his effects. Captured by Rimingtons Guides near Wakkerstroom when he mistook them for members of a commando.
377	Smit, Christian Hendrik	Cotswold, Dundee	20.11.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Moved to the ZAR under the protection of the Boers. Active in the Helpmekaar area during December 1900 and January 1901.
378	Drewes, Frederick Hendrik	Glencoe, Dundee	11.4.01	Magistrate, Dundee	High Treason	Fined £15 or 4 months imprisonment	Paid fine the same day.
379	Kritzinger, Lewis Jacobus Rudolph (Louis)	Osborne, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	5.7.00	High Court , Eshowe, Zululand	High Treason	Fined £100 or 6 months hard labour	
380	Kritzinger, Mathys Andries Stephanus	Osborne, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	5.7.00	High Court ,Eshowe, Zululand	High Treason	Fined £50 or 3 months hard labour	
381	David Movi Kali	Eshowe	12.6.01	Magistrate, Eshowe	High Treason	1 year imprisonment	
382	Lutshaka Ka Sitshabana	Crown Lands, Nqutu	16.8.00	Magistrate, Nqutu	High Treason	Fined £50 or two years imprisonment	
383	Majumba Ka Mhlangana	Crown Lands, Nqutu	26.11.00	Magistrate, Nqutu	High Treason	3 months hard labour	
384	Mbaimbai Ka Mpinyana	Crown Lands, Nqutu	12.11.00	Magistrate, Nqutu	High Treason	3 years hard labour	
385	Morelana Ka Mpinyana	Crown Lands, Nqutu	12.11.00	Magistrate, Nqutu	High Treason	3 years hard labour	
386	Manqobo Ka Dipimgana	Crown Lands, Nqutu	12.11.00	Magistrate, Nqutu	High Treason	1 years hard labour	
387	Gwegwana Ka Ralaza	Crown Lands, Nqutu	18.12.00	Magistrate, Nqutu	High Treason	2 years hard labour	

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
388	Moolman, Jacobus Phillipus (snr)	Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	1.8.01	Magistrate, Entonjaneni	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	
389	Pretorius, Dewald Johannes	Waterfall, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	23.8.01	Magistrate, Entonjaneni	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	
390	De Lange, Adrian Burnet	Wonderhoek, Melmoth (Entonjaneni)	31.1.02	Magistrate, Entonjaneni	High Treason	Fined £20 or 6 months imprisonment	Joined the Boers in the Vryheid district. Active around Dundee and in the Vryheid area.
391	De Jager, Marthinus Petrus	Pietermaritzburg	23.6.00	Military Court, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	6 months imprisonment with hard labour and a fine of £50 or a further six months in prison	Age 31. Arrested by African scouts north of the Tugela River. Breach of Martial Law. Attempted to enlist in the Boer forces. Sentence confirmed by General R Buller.
392	De Jager, Gerhardus Wilhelmus	Durban	23.6.00	Military Court, Pietermaritzburg	High Treason	4 months imprisonment with hard labour	Worked for the ZAR Customs Service in Durban. Arrested by African scouts north of the Tugela River. Breach of Martial Law. Attempting to enlist in the Boer forces. Sentence confirmed by General R Buller.
393	Brodie, David	Eshowe	6.6.02	Military Court, Eshowe	High Treason	Fined £50	Holding communication with the Boers.
394	Bond, Frederick William	Eshowe	30.6.02	Military Court, Eshowe	High Treason	6 months hard labour	
395	Boshoff, Johannes Christoffel	Newcastle	15.1.02	Military Court, Newcastle	High Treason	18 months imprisonment and a fine of £100	Attempted to communicate with the Boers on 5 and 7.12.1901. Contravening Martial Law.
396	Meyer, Philip Jacobus	Belmoth, Dundee	16.5.02	Military Court, Volksrust	High Treason	5 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in November 1899. Active around Helpmekaar and Dundee. Commandeered goods from and delivered notices to loyal subjects. Fled to the ZAR at the end of May 1900 and continued to support the Boers up to January 1902.
397	Kok, Jacob	Geduld, Dundee	13.2.02	Military Court, Standerton	High Treason	Originally the death sentence by firing squad for possessing two soft-nosed bullets. Commuted to 6 years imprisonment.	Age 34. Took up arms against the British and in possession of soft nosed bullets.
398	Kok, Ignatius Martinus	Geduld, Dundee	13.2.02	Military Court, Standerton	High Treason	6 years imprisonment	Age 44. Took up arms against the British.
399	Cronjé, Christian	Geduld, Dundee	13.2.02	Military Court,	High Treason	6 years imprisonment	Took up arms against the British.

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
	Jacobus			Standerton			
400	Van der Merwe, Casper Jeremiah	Vaalbank, Estcourt	12.5.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	10 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Retreated into the ZAR. Captured near Harrismith in November 1901. Sentence confirmed by Kitchener 29.5.1902.
401	Oosthuysen, Jacobus Andries (snr)	Bethany, Weenen	14.5.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	4 years imprisonment	Joined the Boers in December 1899. Retreated into the ZAR. Captured near Harrismith in November 1901 while with Lyon's Commando. Sentence confirmed by Kitchener 29.5.1902.
402	Oosthuysen, Jacobus Andries (jnr)	Bethany, Weenen	2.6.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	5 years imprisonment	Age 25. Joined the Boers in December 1899. Retreated into the ZAR. Captured near Harrismith in November 1901 while with Lyon's Commando. Confirmed by Lt-Gen NG Lyttelton.
403	Oosthuysen, Johannes Roelf	Bethany, Weenen	4.6.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	3 years imprisonment	Age 19. Left Natal for the OFS in December 1899. Took up arms against the British, commandeered H Ferreira and was eventually captured in November 1901. Confirmed by Lt-Gen NG Lyttelton.
404	Zietsman, John Philip	Estcourt	5.6.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	5 years imprisonment	Age 25. Took up arms against the British in November 1899. Proceeded to the OFS and served with the Boers until February 1902. Confirmed by Lt-Gen NG Lyttelton.
405	Van der Westhuizen, Andries Jacobus	Elizabethdale, Newcastle	19.6.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	5 years imprisonment.	Left Natal for the OFS in early 1900. Joined the Boers and were eventually captured in February 1902.
406	Truscott, John Thomas	Elandspruit, Ladysmith	6.6.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	6 months imprisonment	In March 1900 left Natal for the OFS. He continued to serve the Boers up to February 1902 when he was captured.
407	Meyer, Johannes Hendrik Frederick (jnr)	Mauchline, Dundee	20.6.02	Military Court, Harrismith	High Treason	7 years imprisonment. Verdict of guilty confirmed but sentence rejected by Lt-Gen NG Lyttelton.	In November 1899 commandeered loyalists to serve with the Boers. In early 1900 he left for the OFS and joined the Boers. Were eventually captured in February 1902.
408	Torpey, John	Newcastle	29.5.00	Military Court , Newcastle	High Treason	5 years imprisonment and a fine of £100 or a further 1 year	Shop assistant. Traded extensively in mealie meal with the Boers. Sentence confirmed by Maj-Gen

NO	NAME	RESIDENCE	DATE	COURT	CRIME	SENTENCE	OFFENCES PROVED BY THE CROWN
						imprisonment.	Wolfe-Murray.
409	Dreyer, NJJ	Ladysmith	9.1.1903	Magistrate, Klip River district	High Treason	£20 or two months imprisonment.	Dreyer was the last rebel to be convicted. He could not pay the fine.

1. PAR, NDR 7/2: Anglo-Boer War rebel register, 1900-1902; PAR, 1/NEW 3/1/2/4: List of persons convicted of high treason by Special Magistrate J Forder, no date; PAR, 1/GTN 3/2/8: Supplementary list of persons, other than Africans, convicted of high treason in Natal up to 25.6.1901; PRO, WO 108/302: Extracts from proceedings of military courts, 1900; PAR, 1/NEW 1/1/2/1: Records court of the magistrate Newcastle, 1900-1902; PAR, PM 87: Sentences imposed by Military Court, 29.6.1900; PAR, AGO I/8/84: Report on the conviction of three Natal rebels, 14.3.1902; PAR, AGO I/7/34: Treason trial of JH Potgieter, 9.8.1901-3.9.1901; NAR, PMO 58: Trial of Natal rebels, 6.5.1902-8.5.1902; PAR, AGO I/7/37: Trials of Natal rebels by Military Court, 1900-1902; NAR, PMO 44: Correspondence regarding Natal rebels convicted by Military Court, 26.1.1902; PAR, 1/DUN 1/4/2/1: Natal rebels notebook, 11.1902; PAR, 1/DUN 1/4/2/2: Natal rebels notebook, 1901-1903; PAR, 1/LDS 1/6/2/2/1: Natal rebels notebook, 1900-1902; *Natal Witness*, 6.5.1900, 11.5.1900, 7.6.1900, 8.6.1900, 9.6.1900, 12.6.1900, 13.6.1900, 14.6.1900, 15.6.1900, 23.6.1900, 29.11.1901, 21.6.1902; *De Natal Afrikaner*, 19.12.1899, 5.6.1900, 12.6.1900, 19.6.1900, 23.6.1900, 26.6.1900, 3.7.1900, 10.7.1900, 17.7.1900, 17.4.1902, 18.4.1902.

APPENDIX B: Proclamation issued by General PJ Joubert
Proclamation¹

Salute!

I, Petrus Jacobus Joubert, Commandant-General, Supreme Commander of the burgher forces and the commandos of the S.A. Republic, having taken cognisance of the proclamation by His Excellency the State President, dated 11th October 1899, by which Martial Law was declared and which I in my capacity of Commandant-General of the S.A. Republic was empowered regarding the measures to be taken during the war forced upon the people of the S.A. Republic by the Government of Her Majesty the Queen of Great Britain and Ireland; considering that the success of our united arms has led to the occupation of a part of the Colony of Natal and a part of Bechuanaland, and as it has proved necessary to take measures against the communities and persons in the aforementioned territories occupied by the burghers and troops of the S.A. Republic acting contrary to the customs of war, and also to take measures regarding the requisitions which are deemed necessary for the requirements and maintenance of the burghers and troops of the S.A. Republic at present in the territories named: have determined, and hereby determine, as I do by these same presents according to the power vested in me by the Law and Proclamation circumscribed above, and do make known to all and sundry the following regulations and provisions:

1. In the territories with the inhabitants of the same, extending over all the land occupied by the officers, burghers and troops of the S.A. Republic and the Orange Free State, to wit, in the Colony of Natal the districts or towns of Charlestown, Newcastle, Dundee and a portion of Ladysmith, known as Klip River district, and in Bechuanaland the territory bounded to the north by Gaberone and to the south by Fourteen Streams, or such other further territory as shall later be occupied, Martial Law No.20 of 1899 is hereby declared to extend to every deed which might tend to endanger the safety of the burghers and men, to disadvantage them or to lend aid to the enemy.

1. Various translations exist of the proclamation. None differ significantly. OE Prozesky private collection, Diary of JJA Prozesky: Diary entry 10.3.1900, pp.343-347, Proclamation by General PJ Joubert, 9.11.1899; PRO, CO 179/218: Report by president of the Special Court, AW Mason containing the Proclamation by General PJ Joubert, 10.6.1901; PAR, GH 547: Proclamation by General PJ Joubert, 9.11.1899; *De Volksstem*, 11.11.1899.

2. The Martial Law aforementioned is deemed to come into force for the entire expanse of a ward, district or other administrative division, so soon as it is made known in one of the communities which constitute it, whether by being posted up or announced in public.

3. All persons who do not form part of the British Army and who,

a. Serve the enemy as spies; b. Cause the burghers and troops of the S. A. Republic or the Orange Free State to become lost while serving them as guides;

c. Should kill, wound or plunder persons belonging to the troops of one of the two republics or those forming part of their following and train;

d. Damage bridges, cause damage to the telegraph-lines, heliographic installations or railways, or to any part of the same, by which the republics named might be hindered, or damage might be inflicted on their people or property, or even on those who would otherwise attempt to repair or improve damage caused to property or installations; should burn or cause damage to ammunition, war-stores or the living-quarters and army camps of the troops of either of the aforementioned republics, take up arms against the troops of one of the aforementioned republics, shall at the discretion of the Court Martial be punished with death or with imprisonment not exceeding 16 years. The person responsible (taxed) for their prosecution shall ensure that a court martial be constituted to investigate each case, and pronouncement of sentence. No sentence involving the death penalty shall be carried out before it has been confirmed by the Commandant-General or Assistant General appointed to command a division.

4. All commandants, generals or commanding officers of separate or independently acting troops or divisions, have the right to order the requisition of supplies necessary to the maintenance of the burghers and troops. The requisitioning of other supplies which might be deemed to be of essential importance to the army, may only be ordered by the commandant or general or by an officer acting as commandant. In all cases nothing more than is needful for the maintenance of the troops shall be demanded of the inhabitants, and for all supplies, if not paid for in cash, official receipts shall be given. And I hereby make known further that the lives and property shall be guaranteed of all such persons as place themselves under the protection of the Government of the S.A. Republic and its lawfully appointed officials and officers, whose laws and orders they follow and obey. No person who does not act with hostility towards the Government of the S.A. Republic or its officials, officers, laws or orders, shall suffer any disadvantage. Those who refuse to subject themselves, are hereby given permission to leave the territory occupied by the Armed Forces within seven (7) days.

5. All persons who have been driven from their farms or dwellings, or who have fled from them, and now desire to submit to the conditions contained in this Proclamation, may return to their dwelling-places.

Given and ordered by me, P.J. Joubert, Commandant-General in the Main Laager near Ladysmith, on this 9th day of the month of November 1899.

(signed) P.J. Joubert

Commandant-General

APPENDIX C: Natal Afrikaner loyalists from the area occupied by the Boers¹

SURNAME	NAMES	ADDRESS
Bester	Daniel Roux	Fourieskraal, Ladysmith,
Bester	William Abraham Christoffel	Fourieskraal, Ladysmith
Bester	John Gideon	Spitzkop, Ladysmith
Bester	Lourens Jacobus Johannes Erasmus	Weenen
Boers	Arnoldus Gerhardus Johannes	Marais Heuwel, Ladysmith
Brink	Arend	Springvale, Ladysmith
Buys	Isaac Johannes Matthys	Rietkuil, Ladysmith
Buys	Hendrick Jacobus	Riekuil, Ladysmith
Byloo	Gert	Edison, Ladysmith
Colling	Joseph Lombard	Zuurfontein, Ladysmith
Combrink	John Hendrik	Uithoek, Umsinga
Combrink	Lukas	Uithoek, Umsinga
Combrink	Johannes Stephanus	Uithoek, Umsinga
Cronjé	Pieter Christiaan	Rest, Dundee
Degenaar	Nicholaas Johannes	Ballengeich, Newcastle
De Haas	Gerhard	Blacksmith in Ladysmith town
De Haas	Antonie	Wagonmaker in Ladysmith town
De Jager	Klaas Marthinus	Waterfall, Newcastle
De Jager	Lodewyk Petrus	Serpentine, Newcastle
De Jager	Isaac Johannes	Bakenkop, Dundee
De Jager	Phillipus Jacobus	Waterval, Newcastle
De Jager	Salomon Hercules Francois	Kleinfontein, Ladysmith
De Waal	Franz Ignatuis	Lombards Kop, Ladysmith
Du Plessis	Barend Christoffel	Brakspruit, Ladysmith
Eksteen	Ryno Michiel	Manning, Newcastle
Eksteen	Andries Stephanus	Potterhill, Newcastle
Ferreira	Ignatius Martinus	Driefontein, Melmoth
Ferreira	Thomas	Henley, Newcastle

1. PAR, CSO 2864-2914: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission: Claims, 1900-1903.

Fourie	Gerhardus Daniel	Schoondraai, Ladysmith
Fuhri	Albertus	Tigerhoek, Weenen
Fuhri	Ludwig Paul	Dew Drop, Ladysmith
Gregory	James Jenkins	Cotswold, Dundee
Grove	Hermanus Johannes	Zrana, Dundee
Hattingh	Jacobus Gerhardus	Secret Hoekie, Dundee
Hattingh	Jan Hendrik snr	Hattinghs Dale, Dundee
Hattingh	John Henry	Driefontein, Estcourt
Hattingh	Pieter Wilhelm Johannes Hendrik	Rooival, Newcastle
Jansen	August	Sheepridge, Dundee
Jansen	Arnold Alexander	Halifax, Dundee
Jansen	Johannes Stephanus	Sheepridge, Dundee
Jansen	Gerhard Pieter Albert	Sheepridge Dundee
Jansen	Adrian Louis	Strathearn, Dundee
Kemp	Jurie John	Kelvin, Dundee
Koekemoer	Joachim Martinus	Nooitgedacht, Melmoth
Kruger, (snr)	Frederick	Builder in Dundee town
Kruger, (jnr)	Frederick	Coal sorter in Dundee town
Kruger	Marthinus	Sheepridge, Dundee
Laatz	Herman Hendrik	Goedekeus Dundee
Landman	Johannes Abraham	Boschfontein, Dundee
Landsberg	Eric Johan	Morgenstond, Dundee
Labuschagne	Casper Jeremiah	Haasfontein, Weenen
Labuscghange	Barend Christoffel	Kopje Alleen, Ladysmith
Liebenberg	Barend	Towns foreman of Dundee, Erf 2F
Marais	John Lodewyk	Riet Vlei, Estcourt
Maritz	Jacobus Johannes Stephanus	Aletta, Dundee
Mcduling	Gerhardus Jacobus	Sonderbrookspruit, Ladysmith
Meyer	Cornelius Marthinus	Dundee
Meyer	Cornelius Petrus	Davelsberg, Dundee
Meyer	Andries Jan Gysbert	Uitval, Dundee
Meyer	Andries Johannes Gysbert	Uitval, Dundee
Meyer	Cornelius Martinus	Gladstone, Dundee

Muller	Joseph Jurgens	Eikenhof Newcastle
Muller	Joseph Jurgens	Doornkraal Ladysmith
Naude	John Abraham	Irondale, Dundee
Naude	Willem Sternberg	Irondale, Dundee
Naude	Stephanus Johannes	Doorn Kraal, Ladysmith
Nel	Hendrik Nicholas	Katherine, Ladysmith
Nel	Jacobus Hermanus	Bronkhorts Vlei, Ladysmith
Nienaber	Abraham Jacobus	Overseer, Colliery Dundee
Ortlepp	Frederick Albert	Saxony, Melmoth
Ortlepp	Julius Adolph Frederick	Vlakbult, Melmoth
Ortlepp	Reinhold John	Merino Melmoth
Pieters	Adrian Isak	Goedkeus, Dundee
Pieters	Dirk Cornelius	Zwartwater, Dundee
Pieters	Coenraad Lukas	Stockholm, Dundee
Pieters	Frederick Jacobus	Summervilla, Ladysmith
Pieters	Johannes Lodewyk Jacob	Summervilla, Ladysmith
Potgieter	Andries Johannes	Dwarsberg, Dundee
Potgieter	Marthinus Jacobus	Labuschagne's Kraal, Estcourt
Potgieter	Hermanus Lombard	Brakfontein/Spioenkop, Ladysmith
Potgieter	Henry	Sibindi Valley, Dundee
Potgieter	Benjamin Joseph	Van Reenen, Upper Tugela
Pretorius	Andries Wilhelmus Jacobus	Rustdal, Estcourt
Pretorius	Andre WJ	Ennersdale, Estcourt
Pringle	Daniel Jacobus	Rattle Kloof, Newcastle
Prinsloo	Frederick William	Butcher in Dundee town
Rudolph	Gerhardus Marthinus	Zaailaager, Estcourt
Rudolph, jnr	Gerhardus Marthinus	Zaailaager, Estcourt
Scheepers	Nathaniel Benjamin	Papkuilsfontein, Estcourt
Snyman	Coenraad Frederick Wilhelmus	Uitzicht, Estcourt
Snyman	Ingnatius Michael	Uitzicht, Estcourt
Strydom	Frederick Rudolph	Bergvliet Dundee
Strydom	Gert Conrad	Bonny, Dundee

Strydom	Theunis Jacobus	Geduld, Dundee
Strydom	Paul Daniel	Boven, Umsinga,
Strydom	Johannes Jacobus	Boven, Umsinga
Strydom	Wynand Wilhelm	Orange, Umsinga
Strydom	Jan Hendrik	Uithoek, Umsinga
Swartz	Frederick Jacobus	Rhylovlei, Newcastle
Uys	Johannes Cornelius	Lands End, Newcastle
Uys	Dirk Cornelius	Vergelegen, Melmoth
Van der Merwe	John	Excelsior, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	Jan	Vaalbank, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	John	Groenveldt, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	Johannes Andries	Noodhulp, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	Johannes Francois	Sopia's Rust, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	John Hendrik	Noodhulp, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	Jacobus Rudolph	Welgekoose, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	Dietloff Jacobus	Noodhulp, Estcourt
Van der Merwe	Gert Jacobus	Vaalbank, Estcourt
Van Niekerk	Andries Daniel Cornelius	Doornpoort, Newcastle
Van Niekerk	Johannes Augustus	Akerman, Upper Tugela
Van Rooyen	Philip Jacobus	Middleberg, Weenen
Van Rooyen,	George Frederick	magistrates clerk, Bulwer
Van Wyk	Johan/John	Ingagane Railway Station
Van Zyl	Marthinus	Groenveldt, Estcourt
Vermaak	Philip Rudolph Nel	Balgownie, Dundee
Vos (snr)	Johannes	Charlestown
Vos	Johannes	Lands End, Newcastle
Wessels	Jacobus Johannes	Newcastle
Zietsman	Paul Hermanus	Frisgewaagd, Weenen
Zietsman	Barend Gabriel	Boschberg, Dundee

APPENDIX D: Natal Afrikaners charged under Martial Law¹

NO	NAME	PLACE & DATE OF TRIAL	OFFENCE	SENTENCE	CONFIRMED BY AND REMARKS
1	Oosthuisen, Daniel	Frere, 11.12.1899	Theft and unlawful possession of property of a loyalist	1 year imprisonment with hard labour	Lt-Gen Clery
2	Oosthuisen, John	Frere, 11.12.1899	Theft and unlawful possession of property of a loyalist	1 year imprisonment with hard labour	Lt-Gen Clery
3	Oosthuisen, Andreas	Frere, 11.12.1899	Theft and unlawful possession of property of a loyalist	1 year imprisonment with hard labour	Lt-Gen Clery
4	Jansen, Martinus	Frere, 11.12.1899	Theft and unlawful possession of property of a loyalist	1 year imprisonment with hard labour	Lt-Gen Clery
5	De Jager, MP	Pietermaritzburg, 23.6.1900	Breach of Martial Law and attempting to join the Boers - high treason	6 months imprisonment, fine of £50 or a further 6 months in prison	Maj-Gen Wolfe-Murray
6	De Jager, GW	Pietermaritzburg, 23.6.1900	Breach of Martial Law and attempting to join the Boers - high treason	4 months imprisonment with hard labour	Maj-Gen Wolfe-Murray
7	Boshoff, IC	Ingagane, 9.12.1901	Contravention of Martial Law		In hospital awaiting trial
8	Rabe, H	Dundee, 14.7.1901	Unpunctual in reporting	Reprimanded	
9	Scheepers, MF	Dundee, 14.7.1901	Unpunctual in reporting	Reprimanded	
10	Badenhorst, BJ	Dundee, 14.7.1901	Unpunctual in reporting	Reprimanded	
11	Boshoff, JC	Newcastle, 16.1.1902	Left his farm without a permit, in possession of revolver and ammunition and communicating with the Boers.	18 months imprisonment with hard labour, fine of £100 or a further 6 months in prison	12 months remitted
12	Labuschagne, JNR	Dundee, 8.3.1902	Obtaining liquor under false pretences and selling it to a soldier. Making a false declaration.	Fined £25 and 1 month imprisonment with hard labour or 1 month in prison in default of fine	
13	Muller, FR	Volkstrust, 23.6.1902	High Treason		Acquitted

1. Cd. 981: Papers related to the administration of Martial Law in South Africa, *passim*.

APPENDIX E: Natal Afrikaner rebels arrested and deported as Boer POWs¹

NO	NAME	ADDRESS	POW CAMP	SHIP	RETURN DATE
1	Adendorff, Michael Christian ^{2*}	Kendal, Newcastle	Ceylon		
2	Adendorff, Harry*	Kilbrachan, Newcastle			
3	Aveling, Gerrit Johannes*	Hampton, Newcastle	Ceylon		
4	Brooks, William H*	Trespass, Newcastle	Ceylon		
5	Brooks, Joseph S*	Trespass, Newcastle	Ceylon		
6	Britz, Hans*	Landman's Farm, Newcastle	Tin Town, Ladysmith		
7	Cronje, Carl*	Dannhauser, Newcastle	Ceylon		
8	Cheney, William ³	1 Victoria Road, Berth Villa, Pietermaritzburg	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
9	Coetzer, Christoffel Johannes	Bezuidenhout, Newcastle	Bellary, India	<i>Montrose/Oratava</i>	15.11.02
10	Coetzer, Gert	Bezuidenhout, Newcastle	Bellary, India	<i>Montrose/Oratava</i>	15.11.02
11	Coetzer, Willem Johannes Jacobus	Bezuidenhout, Newcastle	Bellary, India	<i>Montrose/Oratava</i>	15.11.02

1. PAR, GH 563: Minute paper on the arrest of eight Natal rebels returning from Ceylon onboard the *Templemore*, 22.7.1902; GH 742: Nominal role of Natal rebels compiled by Major SHM Conran, Bellary, India, 15.11.1902; GH 563: CID report on the arrival of rebels onboard the *Ionian* from India, 15-18.11.1902; GH 563: Minute paper on the detainment of ST Potgieter as a suspected Natal rebel, 1-11.12.1902; GH 742: Report by Lt-Col AC Vincent from Ceylon on the rebel MC van Niekerk, 11.12.1902; GH 742: Declarations of allegiance taken by SJ Eksteen and HS van der Craght, 10.7.1902; NAR, SOP 35: Letter SOP Cape Town to DAAG Pow, Umbilo, 26.11.1902; PRO, WO 108/117: Letter Lord H Kitchener to The Viceroy of India, 19.3.1902; OE Prozesky private collection, Diary of JJA Prozesky: Diary entry, 27.8.1900, p.164. JS Ackerman of Coothill, Newcastle, claimed that a son of his died on his way to St Helena. No evidence of this could however be found in, MCE, van Schoor, (and others), *Die bannelinge. A.B.O.-Boerekrygsgevangenis 1899-1902. 'n Gedenkbrosjure, passim.*

2. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who were suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date. The names of those prisoners marked with an *comes from this source. No other confirmation could be found indicating that they were indeed captured and deported.

3. Two of the brothers of Cheney fought in th Natal Carbineers against the Boers.

12	Duminy, Pieter*	Ladysmith	Ceylon		
13	Eksteen, SJ*	Dundee	Ceylon (?)		
14	Fuhri, George*	Mooi Hoek, Ladysmith			
15	Landman, Lukas Wilhelmus ⁴ #	Clifford, Newcastle	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
16	Landman, Isak Johannes	Clifford Newcastle	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
17	Maritz, Solomon*	Driel, Ladysmith	Ceylon		
18	Meyer, Philip Jacobus	Brakwater, Newcastle	India	<i>Ionian</i>	15.11.02
19	Meyer, Pieter Gerhardus	Brakwater, Newcastle	India	<i>Ionian</i>	15.11.02
20	Meyer, Hendrik Abraham	Brakwater, Newcastle	India	<i>Ionian</i>	15.11.02
21	Meyer, Isak Johannes	Brakwater, Newcastle	India	<i>Ionian</i>	15.11.02
22	Meyer, Lukas Johannes Cornelius*	The Ruins, Newcastle	Ceylon		
23	Middle, Pieter J*	Wonderdraai, Newcastle	Ceylon		
24	Muller, Solomon Maritz*	Stanhope, Melmoth	Ceylon		
25	Nienaber, Piet ⁵ *	Weenen	Ceylon		
26	Orchard, John William*	Hartebeestebult, Newcastle	<i>Catalonia</i>		
27	Potgieter, Evert Frederik#	Kromellenboog, Ladysmith	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
28	Potgieter, Solomon Theodoris*	Dannhauser			1.12.02
29	Spies, Joseph*	Kalbaslaagte, Newcastle	Ceylon		
30	Spies, Abraham*	Kalbaslaagte, Newcastle	Ceylon		

4. Those marked with # were locked up in the Durban Prison on 24 July 1902. They were never charged with treason.

5. A former member of the Natal Carbineers.

31	Swart, JI*				
32	Swart, Jacobus Stephanus	Pietersrust, Newcastle	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
33	Smidt, Johannes Frederik	Ladysmith	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
34	Teichmann, George ⁶	Köningsberg, Newcastle	Ceylon		
35	Triegaardt, Johannes Petrus*	Schoongezicht, Estcourt	Ceylon		
36	Van der Craght, Dirk M	Bergvliet, Dundee	Trichinopoly, India		
37	Van der Craght, Franz/Frederick	Dundee	Trichinopoly, India		
38	Van der Craght, Philip	Minton, Dundee	Trichinopoly, India		
39	Van der Craght, Hendrik Stephanus	Minton, Dundee	Tucker's Island, Bermuda	<i>Aurania</i>	10.7.02
40	Van Greuning, Johannes Walton#	Ennersdale/Draaikat, Estcourt	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02
41	Van Niekerk, Michiel Christiaan	Welgeluk, Harrismith	Diyatalawa, Ceylon	<i>Lake Manitoba</i>	24.12.02
42	Van Niekerk, Johannes Wilhelmus#	Clifford, Newcastle	Ceylon	<i>Templemore</i>	19.7.02.
43	Van Niekerk, Gerhardus* Johannes	Pomeroy, Newcastle	Kalikoot, India		
44	Van Wyk, Albertus J	Geelhoutboom, Newcastle	Ceylon	<i>Englishman</i>	

6. PAR, GH 1449: List of Natal rebels still away from their farms, October 1900; OE Prozesky private collection, Diary of JJA Prozesky: Diary entry 24.7.1900, p.184. Teichmann was sentenced to a fine of £10 or 1 month in prison on 28.10.1902.

APPENDIX F: Natal Afrikaners who died in prison either as convicted rebels or while awaiting trial¹

NAME	ADDRESS	PLACE OF DEATH	DATE OF DEATH	CAUSE OF DEATH	COMMENTS
Buyts, Johannes Petrus (jnr) ²	Rietkuil, Ladysmith	Removed from Ladysmith Prison and died in the local Roman Catholic sanatorium.	11.9.1900	Enteric fever	Yet to be tried. Buried on the farm Rietkuil.
Byloo, Jacobus Petrus ³	Putini's Spruit, Ladysmith	Removed from the Ladysmith Prison and died in the local hospital. ⁴	14.4.1900	Dysentery	Yet to be tried.
De Wet, Pieter	Rietspruit, Newcastle	Pietermaritzburg Prison	10.11.1900 ⁵		Ds HF Schoon deemed that de Wet died due to negligence. To him this indicated how rebel prisoners were treated, De Wet was apparently dying when he arrived in Pietermaritzburg but no doctor were present to meet him. ⁶
Hogg, Piet (Peter)	Driefontein, Dundee	Pietermaritzburg Prison ⁷	22.8.1902		Age 73.
Huyser, Pieter Willem ⁸	Locksley Glade, Newcastle	Pietermaritzburg Prison	16.7.1900	Inflamation of the bowels	Yet to be tried.
Swamers, Coenraad	Klipbank,	Removed from Ladysmith	1.12.1901		Yet to be tried. confirm

1. PAR, ZA 33: List of names of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty, *circa* 1900.

2. PAR, 1/LDS 3/1/1/16: Letter Magistrate TR Bennett to colonial secretary, 7.9.1900.

3. PAR, CSO 2875: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission: Claim by BC du Plessis, 6.9.1900.

4. PAR, CSO 1873: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission: Claim by AF Byloo, 28.9.1900.

5. OE Prozesky private collection, Diary of JJA Prozesky: Diary entry in the Pietermaritzburg Prison, p.447.

6. PAR, HF Schoon collection, A 72: Diary entry 21.11.1900, pp.513-514.

7. According to the estate file of Hogg he died at 205 West Street, Pietermaritzburg. PAR, MSCE, 114/1902: Estate file P Hogg, 1902.

8. PAR, PWD 2/83: Telegram from the governor of the Pietermaritzburg Prison on the death of PW Huyser, 16.7.1900.

Cornelius Johannes	Newcastle	Prison and died in the local hospital.			
Vermaak, Johannes Stefanus ⁹	Vermaakskraal, Dundee	Removed from the Newcastle Prison and died in the house of Ds Bosman in Newcastle.	30.5.1900		Was buried on 31 May 1900 by Jan Adendorff. After the war he was exhumed and reburied on the farm Vermaakskraal, Dundee.
Vermeulen, Jan Adriaan ¹⁰	Rietspruit, Newcastle	Pietermaritzburg Prison	4.2.1901		Yet to be tried.

9. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/2554/1: In memoriam. My ma en pa se laaste dae, 30.12.1956.

10. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19980: List of Natal rebels who died in prison, 17.4.1954.

APPENDIX G: Deaths of Natal Afrikaners in concentration camps¹

NO	NAME	AGE	CAUSE OF DEATH	DATE OF DEATH	CAMP	ADDRESS	REMARKS
1	Botha, Maria Catrina	47	Heart failure and goitre	7.12.1901	Merebank	Elandsklip, Newcastle	
2	Botha, Gerhardus Johannes	15		18.1.1902	Merebank	Elandsklip, Newcastle	Surname also given as van Niekerk
3	Bowen, William	20	Pneumonia	9.6.1902	Pietermaritzburg	Sterkwater, Ladysmith	
4	Cairncross, Petronella Hendrina	34		21.12.1901	Heilbron	Weenen	
5	Coetzee, Elizabeth	2	Pneumonia	8.9.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Laings Nek, Newcastle	Surname also given as Coetzer
6	Coetzee, Anna Catharina	7	Pneumonia	22.9.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Laings Nek, Newcastle	Surname also given as Coetzer
7	Duff, Thomas	7m	Measles and pneumonia	2.8.1902	Pietermaritzburg	Melville, Newcastle	Illegitimate child of WJJ and MM Botes. Adopted by TS and SM Duff who were 77 and 61 years old respectively .
8	Huysler, Frederick Johannes	1	Measles	3.12.1901	Merebank	Paddaschool, Newcastle	Surname also given as Heuser.
9	Johnson, John Samuel	10m	Pneumonia	16.8.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Eerstehoek, Newcastle (Uithoek, Helpmekaar)	Johanna (aged 17) later gave birth to another child in the camp. Her husband Henry Johnson, were sentenced to six months imprisonment for the theft of sheep belonging to HJ Strydom.
10	Kidson, Elsie Gertruida	1		12.8.1901	Belfast	Natal	
			Measles and				

1. PAR, AGO 1/8/85: Minute paper regarding the death of Carl Posselt, 3.6.1902-10.6.1902; GH 554: GSBC TK Murray monthly reports 1901-1903; NAR, DBC 110-157 registers for Natal camps; RS 31, deaths lists for Natal camps; NGKA: Doodslyste vir die Merebank en Jacobs Konsentrasiekampe, no date; AU Wohlberg, *The Merebank...*, pp.242-261. The record keeping at both the Pietermaritzburg and Howick and Howick camps were very unreliable, possibly because so many inhabitants were allowed to move into Natal society, either temporarily or permanently. As a result, on the memorial to the Howick camp inhabitants in Pietermaritzburg Road, appears 28 names that could not be found on any of the death lists consulted, while 28 names found in the death registers do not appear on the memorial. Similar serious discrepancies exists between the various death registers for the Pietermaritzburg camp and the memorial erected in the Voortrekker Cemetery.

11	Kunz, Johan Adam	18	pneumonia	16.6.1902	Pietermaritzburg	Jagers Rust, Ladysmith	Possibly a German rather than Afrikaner
12	Lauwrens, Gert Coenraad	1		27.6.1901	Volksrust	Hartskamp, Melmoth	
13	Lezar, MGSS	11	Pneumonia	3.9.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Affgrond, Newcastle	
14	Maritz, Salomina Sisilia Anna ²	11m	Pneumonia	23.6.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Donker , Newcastle	
15	Meyer, Susarra Johanna	11m		8.12.1901	Merebank	Mybouw, Dundee	
16	Oosthuizen, Sara Catharina	76	Senile decay	30.7.1902	Pietermaritzburg	Calpoortje, Estcourt	
17	Posselt, Carl Friedrich	59	Killed by train in the PMB Camp	1.6.1902	Pietermaritzburg	De Waar, Dundee	
18	Rall, Cornelius Hendrik	1	Measles and bronchitis	2.11.1901	Howick	Sleutelpoort, Newcastle	
19	Rentorink, Wilhelmina Hope	20	Exhaustion and acute mania	31.5.1902	Pietermaritzburg	Greytown	
20	Roberts, Petronella Jacoba	19	Pneumonia	11.10.1901	Howick	Eendracht, Ladysmith	Married
21	Shorter, T (J?)	6	Pneumonia	31.12.1900	Pietermaritzburg	Spectacle Spruit, Newcastle	
22	Shorter, GH	1	Enteritis	1.5.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Spectacle Spruit, Newcastle	
23	Smith, Johanna Jacoba	2	Enteritis	9.1.1902	Merebank	Doornpoort, Newcastle	
24	Swart, Cornelius Johannes	3	Pneumonia	12.9.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Huddersfield, Dundee	
25	Van Blerk, JB				Standerton	Vrede, Newcastle	Ordered by the Boers to leave Natal after the Siege of Ladysmith collapsed. ³

2. The mother of this child, Mrs JC Maritz, died in 1967 at the age of 90 and was buried in the Mountain Rise Cemetery in Pietermaritzburg. HP Maritz, her son, managed to secure permission from the authorities to have the remains of his sister and the first born of JC Maritz exhumed from the Voortrekker Cemetery and reburied in their mother's grave. The reburial took place on 1.1.1972. *Natal Witness*, 1.1.1972. Thanks to Louis Eksteen of Fort Amiel Museum who brought this article to my attention.

3. PAR, CSO 2909: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission: Claim by JB van Blerk, 11.10.1902.

26	Van der Craght, Martha Catharina	29		8.11.1901	Middelburg	Dundee (?)	
27	Van Niekerk, Eva Catrina	36	TB	12.12.1901	Merebank	Elandsklip, Newcastle	Adopted child of MC Botha
28	Van Rooyen, Johanna	1	Debility	10.01.1901	Pietermaritzburg	Oliviershoek, Ladysmith	
29	Venter, Jessie M	22		31.12.1901	Bethulie	Greytown	
30	Vermaak, Jacobus Phillipus	2	Meningitis	30.1.1902	Merebank	Kortbegrip, Melmoth	

APPENDIX H: Natal Afrikaners who died in military operations during the Anglo-Boer War

NAME	ADDRESS	PLACE OF DEATH	DATE OF DEATH
Bester, Christoffel H (jnr)	Milnedale, Newcastle	Witopjes	27.12.1901. ¹
Bester, Paul		Talana	20.10.1899. ²
Boers, Arnoldus Ludwig	Alexandria, Ladysmith	Near Ladysmith ³	
De Jager, Theunis	Wasbank	Near Nqutu ⁴	
De Jager, S ⁵			
De Villiers, JH (Japie)	Upper Tugela district ⁶		
De Wet, D ⁷			
Döhne, PC ⁸			
Foord, James (snr)	Mooihoek, Ladysmith	Vryheid district ⁹	
Foord, James (jnr)	Mooihoek, Ladysmith	Harrismith district ¹⁰	
Griffin		Platrand, Ladysmith	6.1.1900. ¹¹
Joubert, J	Newcastle	Talana ¹²	
Koekemoer, Piet	Proviso B	Talana ¹³	

1. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date; VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

2. *Ibid.*

3. *Natal Witness*, 9.6.1900; VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

4. As far as could be established De Jager was the only loyalist Natal Afrikaner to lose his life while fighting the Boers. Foy Vermaak private collection: Letter JC Vermaak to CT Vermaak alias Miss C Herzog, 14.8.1901.

5. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/2609: List of rebel victims of the war, 17.4.1954.

6. PAR, SGO III/1/156: Correspondence regarding the farms Schraalhoek and Langkloof purchased by WA Odendaal, JJ Joubert and JH de Villiers, 6.9.1902-18.9.1902; PAR, AGO I/7/42: Letter PL de R to CT van Rooyen, 30.1.1900.

7. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

8. *Ibid.*

9. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date.

10. *Ibid.*

11. PAR, 1/EPI 3/2/6: Telegram Reuter to Chief Magistrate CJR Saunders, Eshowe, 17.1.1900.

12. PAR, ZA 33: List of Boers reported killed during the war by Africans, *circa* 1899-1900.

13. *Ibid.*

14. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date; VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

Labuschagne, CJ ¹⁴			
Labuschagne, TC ¹⁵			
Liversage, George Charles	Zietover, Melmoth	Embezi Kop	Early 1901. ¹⁶
Lotter, WJM	Doornkloof, Weenen	Near Standerton	11.12.1900. ¹⁷
Munro, George	Ellensdale, Newcastle	Tafelkop, OFS ¹⁸	
Nel, Gert Andries	Chitral, Dundee	Spioenkop	24.1.1900. ¹⁹
Nel, Gert Cornelius ²⁰		Talana	
Nel, Johannes Petrus ²¹		Talana	
Nel, Louis Jacobus ²²		Talana	
Pretorius, JG ²³			
Pretorius, Piet	Proviso B	Talana ²⁴	
Pretorius, Theunis	Proviso B	Talana ²⁵	
Strydom, ?	Proviso B	Talana ²⁶	
Triegaardt, Louis	Umvoti ²⁷		
Uys, LP	Natal	Talana ²⁸	

15. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date; VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

16. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date.

17. PAR, GH 1449: Telegram magistrate, Weenen, to Inspector Mardall, 4.12.1901.

18. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date.

22. PAR, SGO III/I/147: Letter Lyon and Thorold to surveyor-general, 15.1.1902; PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date.

19. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/14209/1: Family tree of the Vermaaks compiled by JC Vermaak, no date.

20. *Ibid.*

21. *Ibid.*

25. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

23. PAR, ZA 33: List of Boers reported killed during the war by Africans, *circa* 1899-1900.

24. *Ibid.*

26. *Ibid.*

27. PAR, CSO 1703: Documents relating to the marriage of Mrs Triegaardt to J Diot, her husband possibly still being alive, 14.4.1902-4.5.1902.

28. PAR, ZA 33: List of Boers reported killed during the war by Africans, *circa* 1899-1900.

29. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date; VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

Van der Linde, JH (Jan) ²⁹			
Van Rooyen, JJ	Proviso B	Talana ³⁰	
Vermaak, Cornelius J	Slaaf, Dundee	In custody - captured dangerously wounded ³¹	
Vermaak, Nicholas J (WJ's son)	Knostrope, Dundee	Pongola ³²	
Vermaak, AC ³³			
Vermaak, JS ³⁴			
Vermaak, Nicholas J ³⁵	Knostrope, Dundee	Kambula ³⁶ /Ladysmith ³⁷	6.1.1900.

30. PAR, ZA 33: List of Boers reported killed during the war by Africans, *circa* 1899-1900; VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

31. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date.

32. *Ibid*

33. VTR, JC Vermaak collection, 03/19022: Program herbegravnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

34. *Ibid*.

35. PAR, CSO 2910: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission: Claim by H Vermaak, 15.1.1903.

36. PAR, CSO 2927: List of British subjects in Natal who are suspected of disloyalty with handwritten notes, no date.

37. PAR, AGO I/7/42: Letter PL de R to CT van Rooyen, 30.1.1900.

SOURCE LIST

1. UNPUBLISHED ARCHIVAL MATERIAL

1.1 DURBAN ARCHIVE REPOSITORY (DAR)

Archives of the Empangeni magistrate (1/EPI)
3/2/6: Letters despatched, 1899-1902.

Archives of the Melmoth (Entonjaneni) magistrate (1/MEL)
III/2/8-III/2/9: Minute papers, 1899-1902.

1.2 FORT AMIEL

Portion of a letter written by Jenkins to his wife, *circa* 1899.

1.3 FORT NONGQAYI MUSEUM - ESHOWE

Framed letter rebel prisoners to Lady Saunders, 2.1.1902.

1.4 FREE STATE ARCHIVE REPOSITORY - BLOEMFONTEIN (FSAR)

Archives of the Colonial Office (CO)
CO 143: Correspondence, 1902.

1.5 LOCAL HISTORY MUSEUM, DURBAN

4596/1: Programs of concerts conducted by inhabitants of the Pietermaritzburg Concentration Camp.

1.6 NATIONAL ARCHIVE REPOSITORY, PRETORIA (NAR)

Accessions

A 116, Volume 4: Memoirs van JC Vermaak.

A 371: SP Engelbrecht collection, Volume 11, Incoming letters to Pres SJ

Kruger.

A 739: J de V Roos collection, Books 1 and 2.

A 1531: FA Truscott diary.

A 2030: J Ploeger collection, Volume 20.

GS Preller collection: Volume 76, Herrinerige van AP Smuts.

Photographs 7163 and 7164: Natal rebels in the Pietermaritzburg Prison.

Archives of the Colonial Secretary (CS)

206: Correspondence files, 1902.

549: Correspondence files, 1905.

Archives of the Director of Burgher Camps (DBC)

95-98: Registers of residents, Standerton Concentration Camp.

105-108: Registers of residents, statistical return register and register of departure, Volksrust Concentration Camp.

110: Register of deaths, Colenso Concentration Camp.

111-117: Registers of residents, register of sick persons, hospital register and register of births and deaths, Howick Concentration Camp.

118-121: Registers of residents, hospital register and register of births and deaths, Jacobs Concentration Camp.

126-133: Registers of residents, register of departure, hospital register, register of deaths and register of births, Merebank Concentration Camp.

134-147: Registers of residents, register of arrival and departure, registers of accounts and registers of birth and deaths, Pietermaritzburg Concentration Camp.

148-150: Registers of residents and register of deaths, Pinetown Concentration Camp.

151-157: Registers of residents, hospital register and register of deaths, Wentworth Concentration Camp.

Archives of the Commandant-General (KG)

818-819; 821: Inkomende korrespondensie, September 1899 - Maart, 1900.

822: Inkomende en uitgaande korrespondensie, 1899-1900.

850; 852: Brieweboek, 25.7.1899-8.3.1900.

885; 886: Korrespondensie Generaal L Meyer, Oktober 1899- April 1900.

Leyds Archive

711: War telegrams, October 1899-August 1900.

Archives of the Provost Marshal's Office (PMO)

2; 5; 9; 22; 35; 38; 44; 52: Correspondence files Anglo-Boer War, 1900-1902.

Archives of the staff officer Prisoners of War (Natal) (SOP)

13, 17, 29, 30, 31, 34-35: Correspondence files, 1900-1903.

Archives of the Staatsekretaris binneland van die ZAR (SSA)

RA 1970/99: Incoming documents, March-June, 1899.

Archives of the Staatsekretaris van die ZAR (SS)

R 4724/99R 4883/99; R9410/99: Incoming documents, March-June, 1899.

Archives of the Transvaal Colonial Publications (TKP)

156-157: Anglo-Boer War lists of Boer POWs, 1899-1903.

1.7 NG KERK VAN NATAL ARGIEF, PIETERMARITZBURG (NGKA)

B 34: Poem, De Dood van Cronjé.

G 30/1: Kerkraadsnotules Greytown, 1899-1902.

G47/1: Kerkraadsnotules, Newcastle, 1899-1902.

G47/14: Kerkraadsnotules, Weenen, 1899-1902.

Doopregister vir die Pietermaritzburg Konsentrasiekamp, *circa* 1900-1902.

Doodslyste vir die Merebank en Jacobs Konsentrasiekampe, *circa* 1900-1903.

1.8 PIETERMARITZBURG ARCHIVE REPOSITORY (PAR)

Accessions

A 72: HF Schoon collection, diary 1899-1902; letters and other documents.

A 204: Colenso collection, Volumes 39 and 74.

A 357, Volume XVIV/1/1: Documents on wars 1900-1918 donated by JMNA Hershensohn.

A 743: Herrinerige van JJ Maré.

A 771, Volume V: VG Fannin documents on the history of the UMR.

C 1482: Photograph of Afrikaner women taken in front of the Newcastle Town Hall.

Archives of the Attorney-General's Office (AGO)

- I/1/67: Criminal records, 1879.
I/4/40: Miscellaneous depositions, 1899-1902.
I/7/1-1/7/38: Special Court treason trials during the Anglo-Boer War, 1899-1902.
I/7/39; I/7/40; I/7/42-I/7/44: Treason correspondence, 1899-1902.
I/7/46: Rules of the Special Court, 1900.
I/8/52: Correspondence, 1896.
I/8/67-I/8/87: Correspondence, 1899-1902.
I/8/89; I/8/91: Correspondence, 1903.
I/8/115: Correspondence, 1907.
I/9/23: Unregistered correspondence and papers, 1902.

Archives of the Colonial Secretary's Office (CSO)

- 2864-2914: Invasion losses enquiry commission – Europeans.
1501: Minute papers 1001-1200, 1897.
1628-1629: Minute papers 7701-8400, 1899.
1632-1634: Minute papers 9001-9942, 1899.
1637-1640: Minute papers 9-1320, 1900.
1642-1644: Minute papers 1647-1907, 1900.
1648: Minute papers 3721-4049, 1900.
1650: Minute papers 4371-4659, 1900.
1654-1655: Minute papers 5795-6473, 1900.
1657-1659: Minute papers 6889-7188, 1900.
1661-1663: Minute papers 8569-9713, 1900.
1665: Minute papers 10141-10438, 1900.
1666-1669: Minute papers 1-1704, 1901.
1672-1673: Minute papers 2288-2947, 1901.
1675-16840: Minute papers 3327-7656, 1901.
1687-1692: Minute papers 8322-8699, 1901.
1695: Minute papers 1-484, 1902.
1698-1704: Minute papers 1169-3557, 1902.
1706-1708: Minute papers 4397-5740, 1902.
1710: Minute papers 6152-6533, 1902.
1713-1714: Minute papers 7254-7967, 1902.
1717-1719: Minute papers 8842-10197, 1902.
1723-1724: Minute papers 737-1557, 1903.
1726-1727: Minute papers 1894-2700, 1903.
1729-1730: Minute papers 3080-4125, 1903.
1732-1733: Minute papers 4590-5317, 1903.
1738: Minute papers 7029-7272, 1903.
1745: Minute papers 9993-10523, 1903.
1747-1748: Minute papers 10822-11458, 1903.
1777: Minute papers 10903-11151, 1904.
1803: Minute papers 9906-10335, 1905.
1851: Minute papers 861-1357, 1908.
1944: Magistrates annual reports, 1899-1903.
2575: Confidential minute papers 101/1896-80/1897.

1901. 2579-2592: Confidential minute papers 62-64, 1899; 1-470, 1900; 81-265,
2926: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission - associations, companies and churches.
2927: Invasion Losses Enquiry Commission - correspondence and reports.
3037: Derelict Stock Fund - Register of stock claimed, 1904.

Archives of the Executive Council (EC)
26: Original minutes, 1900.

Archives of Government House (GH)

- 497: Commander-in-Chief - private secretary despatches, 1900-1902.
502: General officer commanding South Africa despatches, 1880-1901.
522: Army head quarters despatches, 1900-1908.
525: Army head quarters despatches and telegrams, 1900-1908.
526: Army head quarters weekly summaries, despatches, telegrams, 1900-
1906. 532-534; 537: Natal command officer commanding despatches, 1900-1903.
544-545: Natal command officer commanding telegrams, 1900-1907.
547; 549: Natal command despatches and telegrams, 1883-1902.
554; 556; 559; 562-563: Durban sub-command despatches, 1899-1903.
742: Military secretary despatches, 1902-1903.
774: Colonial secretary Cape Colony despatches, 1900-1903.
1035: Prime Minister Natal minutes, 1898-1901.
1040: Prime Minister Natal secret minutes, 1895-1909.
1301-1302: Confidential despatches secretary of state for the colonies, 1895-
1904.
1304-1305: Annexure's to confidential despatches secretary of state for the
colonies, 1902-1904.
1445-1446; 1449-1450; 1452; 1454: Second Anglo-Boer War memoranda,
1899-1904.
1455-1456: Second Anglo-Boer War secret memoranda, 1899-1904.
1680: Royal Commission Martial Law sentences, 1902.
1707: War losses enquiry commission, 1903.

Archives of Indian Immigration Department (II)
1/103: Correspondence 1622-1984, 1901.

Archives of the magistrate of Dundee (1/DUN)
3/1/1; 3/1/8-3/1/10; 3/1/12: Minute papers 1899-1902.
1/4/2/1-1/4/2/2: European rebels criminal notebook, 1900-1903.

Archives of the magistrate of Greytown (1/GTN)
3/2/7-3/2/9: Minute papers 1899-1903.

Archives of the town clerk of Greytown (3/GTN)
1/1/1/2: Minute papers, 1899-1902.

Archives of the magistrate of Kranskop (1/KRK)

3/1/3-3/1/4: Minute papers, 1900-1903.

Archives of the magistrate of Ladysmith (Klip River district) (1/LDS)

G/1/1/1: Clerk of the peace despatches, 1893-1907.

1/7/8; 1/7/9: Depositions, 1898-1903.

3/1/1/16-3/1/1/17: Letters despatched, 1899-1907.

3/3/14-3/3/15; 3/3/17: Minute papers, 1900-1905.

1/6/2/1/1: Criminal notebook high treason, 1900.

1/6/2/2/1: Criminal note book Special Court, 11901-1902.

Archives of the magistrate of Newcastle (1/NEW)

1/1/2/1: Preparatory examinations - proceedings, 1900-1902.

3/1/1/9: Letters received, 1901-1902.

3/1/2/4: Letters received, 1902-1903.

Archives of the magistrate of Nongoma (1/NGA)

3/2/6: Minute papers 1901-1902.

Archives of the magistrate of Pietermaritzburg (1/PMB)

2/3/2/2: Civil judgement book, 1899-1902.

Archives of the magistrate of Umsinga (1/UMS)

28-30: Minute papers, 1899-1902.

38: Letters despatched, 1900-1906.

Archives of the magistrate of Utrecht (1/UTR)

3/3/1: Minute papers, 1902.

Archives of the magistrate of Weenen (1/WEN)

3/1/2-3/1/3: Letters despatched, 1899-1905.

3/2/3-3/2/4: Minute papers, 1898-1902.

Master of the Supreme Court - Estate files (MSCE)

3940/1899: Estate file DC Uys.

114/1902: Estate file Piet (Peter) Hogg.

Archives of the minister of agriculture (AGR)

6: Minute papers 1095-1523, 1899.

Archives of the Minister of Justice and Public Works (MJPW)

65: Minute papers 801-1300, 1899.

67-69: Minute papers 2001-3651, 1899.

71-72: Minute papers 4301-5487, 1899.

74-78: Minute papers 801-4400, 1900.

80: Minute papers 5301-5574, 1900.

82-83: Minute papers 5-1892, 1901.

87-89: Minute papers 4149-6627, 1901.

91: Minute papers 6-1131, 1902.

95-97: Minute papers 3652-6222, 1902.

102: Minute papers 2441-3941, 1903.

116-117: Confidential minute papers, 1901-1904.

130-131: Minute papers minister of justice 7-1919, 1904-1905.

Archives of the Natal Colonial Publications (NCP)

5/3/8: Acts of the Colony of Natal, 1900.

5/3/13: Acts of the Colony of Natal, 1905.

6/1/1/52: *Natal Government Gazettes*, 1899.

6/1/1/53: *Natal Government Gazettes*, 1900.

6/1/1/57: *Natal Government Gazettes*, 1903.

6/1/1/61: *Natal Government Gazettes*, 1905.

7/1/11-7/1/38: Departmental reports, 1868-1888.

7/2/2/1-7/2/2/5: Reports on commercial activities, 1883-1888.

7/2/2/12-7/2/2/14: Departmental reports, 1880-1890.

7/4/1-7/4/7: Departmental reports, 1893-1900.

8/1/11/3/2: Reports by resident magistrates, 1902.

Archives of the Natal Defence Records (NDR)

2/2: Muster roll, corps and rifle associations, 1898-1899.

2/3: Muster roll, corps and rifle associations, 1902.

2/5: Muster roll, corps and rifle associations, 1903.

2/6: Muster rolls and discharges, 1902.

7/2: Anglo-Boer War rebel register.

Archives of the Natal Treasury Department (NT)

93: Minute papers 2354/1904-1996/1904, 1904.

106: Minute papers 3567/1905-3998/1905, 1905.

113: Minute papers 1593/1906-1865/1906, 1906.

148: Minute papers 2008/1909-2736/1909, 1909.

Archives of the Prime Minister (PM)

17-20: Minute papers 1-2100, 1900.

21-25: Minute papers 11-2357, 1901.

26: Minute papers 3-522, 1902.

28-35: Minute papers 754-3912, 1902.

38-39: Minute papers 657-1181, 1903.

42: Minute papers 1734-2230, 1903.

53: Minute papers 248-441, 1905.

75: Minute papers 2-134, 1909.

87: Confidential minute papers, 1899-1900. (no numbers)

88-90: Confidential minute papers, 1-334, 1901.

91-92: Confidential minute papers, 7-272, 1902.

99-100: Confidential minute papers 138-178, 1905.

109: Prime Minister private papers, 1899-1910.

117-118: Letter book, 1902-1903.

Archives of the Postmaster General (PMG)

80: Minute papers 1001-1200, 1899.

84: Minute papers 201-400, 1900.

Archives of the Principal Veterinary Surgeon (PVS)

3: Minute papers 241/1899-600/1899.

5: Minute papers 1-159, 1900.

9: Minute papers 342-550, 1900.

11: Minute papers 761-938, 1900.

12: Minute papers 941-1136, 1900.

Archives of the Public Works Department (PWD)

2/83: Minute paper 3456-362, 1900.

Archives of the Secretary of Native Affairs (SNA)

I/4/6: Confidential papers 1-141, 1899.

I/4/7: Magisterial reports, 1899-1900.

I/4/8: Confidential papers 1-117, 1900.

I/4/9: Confidential reports 1-57, 1901.

I/4/10: Confidential reports 4-109.

I/1/293-I/1/294: Minute papers 1969-3019, 1901.

I/1/297: Minute papers 2303-3398, 1902.

I/1/301: Minute papers 1201-1693, 1903.

Archives of the registrar of the Supreme Court (RSC)

1/5/168: Records of proceedings 1-30, 1901.

1/5/172: Records of proceedings 57-71, 1901.

Archives of the Surveyor-General's Office (SGO)

III/1/118: Minute papers 1864-2399, 1897.

III/1/127: Minute papers 1887-2200, 1898.

III/1/136: Minute papers 2297-2960, 1899.

III/1/138: Minute papers 3433-5742, 1899.

III/1/140-III/1/43: Minute papers 734-3448, 1900.

III/1/146-III/1/149: Minute papers 1575-4250, 1901.

III/1/150-III/1/151: Minute papers 3-1498, 1902.

III/1/153-III/1/154: Minute papers 1501-2492, 1902.

III/1/156: Minute papers 2854-3302, 1902.

III/1/159: Minute papers 4043-4058, 1902-1903.

Archives of the Zululand Administration (ZA)

33: Confidential correspondence, 1900-1902.

1.9 PRIVATE COLLECTIONS

OE Prozesky private collection: Anglo-Boer War diary of JJA Prozesky containing the diary of his wife, Caroline.

MP Tarr private collection: Biographical sketch by HC McPeak (formerly Zietsman, born Rheeder) entitled *Vierkleur*.

Foy Vermaak private collection: Letters exchanged between JC Vermaak and CT Vermaak alias Miss C Herzog; Poem entitled "Aan Die Verraaiier" by PRN Vermaak; letter ASM Meyer to C Vermaak.

1.10 PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON (PRO)

Archives of the Colonial Office (CO)

179/205-179/224: Colony of Natal original correspondence with the Colonial Office, 1899-1903.

Archives of the War Office (WO)

32/1767; 32/7863: Buller papers related to the Anglo-Boer War
108/116-108/117; 108/302: Correspondence and papers related to the Anglo-Boer War

1.11 SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONAL LIBRARY, CAPE TOWN

CF Leipoldt collection: BRN 1/5/3, INIL 3819-3889, Photographs of Natal rebels.

1.12 TALANA MUSEUM, DUNDEE

GC Bailey, Seven months under Boer rule, unpublished diary.
Collection of documents on the De Jager family - the story of Mara, the Indian girl, 1996.

1.13 UMR ARCHIVE, DURBAN

Photo of shield presented to the unit, *circa* 1902.

1.14 VAAL TECHNORAMA, VANDERBIJLPARK (VTR)

03/2553/1: JC Vermaak collection, Memoirs of JC Vermaak, 1941.

03/2554/1: JC Vermaak collection, Document entitled "Besonderhede van die uitgraving van die geld, hoe dit uitgehaal is en hoe ek gevang is." 03/2554/2: JC Vermaak collection, Document entitled "Grappe in die tronk."

03/19022: JC Vermaak collection, Program herbegrafnis van stoflike oorskot van Boere slagoffers van Talana en onthulling van bronsplaat, Dundee, 16.1.1929.

03/2609 JC Vermaak collection, List of rebel victims of the war, 17.4.1954.

03/14209/1: JC Vermaak collection, Family tree of the Vermaaks compiled by JC Vermaak.

03/19980 JC Vermaak collection, Letter unknown (possibly JC Vermaak) to Professor Uys, 3.11.1955.

1.15 WAR MUSEUM OF THE BOER REPUBLICS, BLOEMFONTEIN (WM)

Dagboek van Johannes Christoffel Buys.

3097: Kwitansies vir 6 sakke meel, 130 sakke mielies, 1 sak sout en 2 kiste vleis.

2056: Memoirs van AL Pretorius.

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3. GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

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Cd. 420: Further correspondence with regards to the affairs in South Africa, London, 1900.

Cd. 893: Report on the concentration camps in South Africa by the Committee of Ladies appointed by the secretary for war containing reports on the camps in Natal, the Orange River Colony and the Transvaal, London, 1902.

Cd. 941: Further correspondence with regards to proposed addition of territory. London, 1901

Cd. 981: Papers related to the administration of Martial Law in South Africa. London, 1902.

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De Kerkbode, 1899-1902.

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Dundee Commercial Advertiser, 1899-1902.

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Ilanga lase Natal, 2.11.1906.

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Pall Mall Gazette, 18 and 20.12.1900.

The Morning Leader, 14.12.1900-15.12.1900.

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The Standard, 10.5.1907

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5. PAMPHLETS

Dundee Publicity Association and the Talana Museum, *Anglo Boer War centenary programme 1999, Dundee, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa*, 1999.

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11. MAPS

Map number 323: Natal including the Province of Zululand, 1898 (PAR)

12. INTERVIEWS

Interview with Hans Meyer conducted at Ingagane, 10.7.2000.

Interview with Foy Vermaak conducted at Helpmekaar, 10.7.2000.

Interview with Sarie Mehl conducted at Waterkloof, Pretoria, 6.7.2002.

Interview conducted by Ina van Rensburg with PJ Lombaard at Aandrus, Geluksburg, on 10.10.1987

ABSTRACT

The invasion by the Boers of Natal set a process in motion that changed the lives of Natal Afrikaners forever. As a group which shared family, cultural, and other ties with the invaders, but were British subjects by citizenship, they had to make a difficult decision: join the Republican forces or remain loyal to the crown. Factors which influenced this decision, amongst others, were the pre-war suspicion of all Natal Afrikaners by the Natal authorities and the prevalence of a general anti-Republican sentiment.

Despite the above-mentioned, and the sympathy which existed for the plight of the Republics, very few Natal Afrikaners joined the commandos. Doing that would have meant economic annihilation. This the Natal Afrikaners understood and the majority remained neutral. Matters were complicated when the British Army and the colonial authorities withdrew south, leaving especially the Afrikaners of the Klip River county unprotected. When occupation did not convince the Afrikaners of the area to join, a well-thought out strategy based upon fear and misinformation, brought most into the fray. Duty on these commandoes was generally slack, subversive in nature, and as much as one can expect from people forced into military combat. A small group, however, managed, despite the pressures placed upon them, to remain loyal to Britain. For these loyalists the greatest rewards were in terms of economics and power.

In stark contrasts were the economic experiences of the Natal Afrikaners who were somehow, either directly or indirectly, guilty of high treason. All their possessions were systematically looted or destroyed, leaving most of them in an impoverished state. Secondly, through a range of court cases 409 Natal Afrikaners or associated people were convicted of treason, mostly by the purposefully introduced Special Court and special magistrate. The outlined experiences coincided with victimization on socio-political and cultural levels under Martial Law.

Afrikaners resident in the southern part of Natal, and especially in Umvoti county, did not suffer directly because of the war but experienced a different kind of war namely a pseudo war in which they were spied upon, viewed with suspicion and under Martial Law harassed. However, these Afrikaners managed to maintain some political power while economically they carried on as before the war. They attempted to use these assets to assist the Afrikaners who had to endure desertion by their own government and Boer occupation. Natal Afrikaners also experienced other aspects of the war normally associated with the Republics. Some were arrested as POWs, while others were deported to concentration camps within the Colony. Furthermore, as a result of the war, relations between Natal Afrikaners and English colonists and Africans suffered. The collective impact and legacy of the war, as well as the shared experiences of suffering under the British, with their Republican brothers and sisters, eventually helped to bring Natal Afrikaners into the broader Afrikaner fold.

OPSOMMING

Die inval in Natal deur die Boere het `n proses aan die gang gesit wat die lewens van Natalse Afrikaners radikaal verander het. As `n groep wat familie, kultuur, en ander bande met die invallers gedeel het, maar ook Britse onderdane was, moes hulle `n moeilike besluit neem: sluit aan by die Republikeinse magte of bly lojaal aan die Britse Ryk. Die besluit is onder andere beïnvloed deur faktore soos die suspisie waaronder alle Natal Afrikaners gebuk moes gaan en `n algemene anti-Republikeinse sentiment.

Desondanks die bogenoemde, en die simpatie wat bestaan het vir die lot van die Republieke, het bitter min Natal Afrikaners by die kommando's aangesluit. So `n stap sou ekonomiese selfmoord wees en hulle het dit besef. Derhalwe het die meeste neutraal gebly. Sake is bemoeilik toe die Natalse owerhede en die Britse magte teruggeval het na die suide. Dit het die Kliprivier Afrikaners onbeskermd gelaat. Besetting deur die Boere het hulle nie oortuig om aan te sluit nie. Om die rede is `n strategie, gebaseer op vrees en disinformasie, gevolg om aansluiting te bewerkstellig. Diens op kommando was in die algemeen slap en ondermynend van aard, tipies van persone wat gedwing word om die wapen op te neem. `n Klein groepie het egter daarin geslaag om ondanks dreigemente lojaal te bly. Hul latere beloning was ekonomies en polities van aard.

In teenstelling hiermee was die ekonomiese belewenisse van die Natal Afrikaners wat op een of ander wyse skuldig was aan hoogverraad. Hul eiendom is geroof en vernietig wat armoede tot gevolg gehad het. `n Reeks hofsake het gevolg waartydens, grootliks in die Spesiale Hof en deur die spesiale magistraat, 409 Natal Afrikaners skuldig bevind is aan verraad. Die bogenoemde ondervindinge het hand aan hand gegaan met viktimisasie op kulturele en sosio-politieke vlak onder Krygswet.

Afrikaners woonagtig in die suide van die Kolonie, en spesifiek in Umvoti, het nie direk gebuk gegaan onder die oorlog nie maar het eerder `n skynoorlog beleef waartydens op hul gespioeneer is en hulle beskuldig is van dislojaliteit. Die Afrikaners het daarin geslaag om hul politieke mag tot `n mate te behou terwyl hul op ekonomiese gebied gefloreer het. Die voordele het hulle gepoog om aan te wend tot die voordeel van mede-Afrikaners wat in die steek gelaat is deur hul regering, en wat die okkupasie van die Boere moes beleef.

Oorlogstoestande wat gewoonlik met die Republieke geassosieer word is ook ondervind. Sommiges is byvoorbeeld gevangene geneem en na konsentrasiekampe gestuur. Die oorlog het ook die verhouding tussen Natal Afrikaners en Engelse en swart inwoners van Natal geskaad. Die kollektiewe impak en nalatenskap van die oorlog, en die gedeelde gevoel dat hulle saam onder die Britte swaar gekry het, het gehelp om Natal Afrikaners mettertyd in die hoofstroom van Afrikaner nasionalisme op te neem.

Key Words

Africans

Afrikaner

Anglo-Boer War

Boer

Concentration Camps

Dutch Districts

High treason

Imprisonment

Klip River County

Loyalist/s

Martial Law

Military courts

Natal Afrikaner

Natal Afrikaner women

Privy Council

Rebels

Special Court

Special Magistrate

Umvoti County

Weenen County