



Subject index

Acari: Argasidae

- Population structure of *Argas arboreus* (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (*Bubulcus ibis*), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER 325–330

Acari: Ixodidae

- Climate change decreases habitat suitability for some tick species (Acari: Ixodidae) in South Africa—A. ESTRADA-PENA 79–93
- First evidence of *Anaplasma platys* in *Rhipicephalus sanguineus* (Acari: Ixodida) collected from dogs in Africa—Y.O. SANOGO, B. DAVOUST, H. INOKUMA, J-L. CAMICAS, P. PAROLA and P. BROUQUI 205–212

Acinonyx jubatus

- The morphological characteristics of the antebrachioacarpal joint of the cheetah (*Acinonyx jubatus*)—L.O.C. OHALE and H.B. GROENEWALD 15–20

Aepyceros melampus

- Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLI. Arthropod parasites of impalas, *Aepyceros melampus* in the Kruger National Park—I.G. HORAK, G.J. GALLIVAN, L.E.O. BRAACK, J. BOOMKER and V. DE VOS 131–163

Amblyomma hebraeum

- Comparing the detection of exposure to *Ehrlichia ruminantium* infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN 231–235

Anaplasma platys

- First evidence of *Anaplasma platys* in *Rhipicephalus sanguineus* (Acari: Ixodida) collected from dogs in Africa—Y.O. SANOGO, B. DAVOUST, H. INOKUMA, J-L. CAMICAS, P. PAROLA and P. BROUQUI 205–212

Argas arboreus

- Population structure of *Argas arboreus* (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (*Bubulcus ibis*), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER 325–330

Arthropod parasites

- Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLI. Arthropod parasites of impalas, *Aepyceros melampus* in the Kruger National Park—I.G. HORAK, G.J. GALLIVAN, L.E.O. BRAACK, J. BOOMKER and V. DE VOS 131–163

Babesia bigemina

- PCR-based detection of the transovarial transmission of Uruguayan *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* vaccine strains—V. GAYO, M. ROMITO, L. NEL, M.A. SOLARI and G.J. VILJOEN 197–204

Babesia bovis

- PCR-based detection of the transovarial transmission of Uruguayan *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* vaccine strains—V. GAYO, M. ROMITO, L. NEL, M.A. SOLARI and G.J. VILJOEN 197–204

Bacille Calmette-Guérin (BCG)

- Leishmania donovani*-derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (*Mesocricetus auratus*) and BALB/c mice against *Leishmania donovani*—W.K. TONUI, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI 255–263

Bacillus thuringiensis var. israelensis

- Review of blackfly (Diptera: Simuliidae) control in South Africa—E. MYBURGH and E.M. NEVILL 307–316

BALB/c

- Effect of host age in the distribution of adult *Trichinella zimbabwensis* in the small intestines of golden hamsters (*Mesocricetus auratus*) and Balb C mice—S. MUKARATIRWA, E. NKULUNGO, ELIZABETH MATENGA and E. BHEBHE 169–173

- Leishmania donovani*-derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (*Mesocricetus auratus*) and BALB/c mice against *Leishmania donovani*—W.K. TONUI, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI 255–263

Blackfly

- Review of blackfly (Diptera: Simuliidae) control in South Africa—E. MYBURGH and E.M. NEVILL 307–316

Boophilus microplus

- PCR-based detection of the transovarial transmission of Uruguayan *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* vaccine strains—V. GAYO, M. ROMITO, L. NEL, M.A. SOLARI and G.J. VILJOEN 197–204

Botswana

- Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to *Mycoplasma mycoides* subspecies *mycoides* small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN .. 21–27

Bovine pleuropneumonia

- Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to *Mycoplasma mycoides* subspecies *mycoides* small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN .. 21–27

Bovine trypanosomiasis

- A comparative study on the clinical, parasitological and molecular diagnosis of bovine trypanosomiasis in Uganda—J.W. MAGONA, J.S.P. MAYENDE, W. OLAHO-MUKANI, P.G. COLEMAN, N.N. JONSSON, S.C. WELBURN and M.C. EISLER 213–218

Bovine viral diarrhoea virus

- Molecular analysis of bovine viral diarrhoea virus isolates from South Africa—N. KABONGO, C. BAULE and M. VAN VUUREN 273–279

Broilers

- Continuous disinfection as a means to control infectious diseases in poultry. Evaluation of a continuous disinfection programme for broilers—R.R. BRAGG and P. PLUMSTEAD 219–229

Bubulcus ibis

- Population structure of *Argas arboreus* (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (*Bubulcus ibis*), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER 325–330

Canine trypanosomiasis

- Occurrence, clinical manifestation and the epidemiological implications of naturally occurring canine trypanosomiasis in western Kenya—G. MATETE 317–323

Cardiac memory

- The heart remembers: observations of cardiac memory in the Dorper sheep heart—J. KER, E.C. WEBB, J.A. KER and P.A. BEKKER 299–305

Cats

- Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE 187–195

Cattle

- Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to *Mycoplasma mycoides* subspecies *mycoides* small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN .. 21–27
- Conditioned feed aversion as a means to prevent tulp (*Homeria pallida*) poisoning in cattle—L.D. SNYMAN, R.A. SCHULTZ, J.P.J. JOUBERT, K.M. BASSON and L. LABUSCHAGNE 43–48
- A comparative study on the clinical, parasitological and molecular diagnosis of bovine trypanosomosis in Uganda—J.W. MAGONA, J.S.P. MAYENDE, W. OLAHO-MUKANI, P.G. COLEMAN, N.N. JONSSON, S.C. WELBURN and M.C. EISLER 213–218
- Use of rapid rural appraisal and cross-sectional studies in the assessment of constraints in small-holder cattle production systems in the western Kenya highlands—O.S. OKUTHE, A. MCLEOD, J.M. OTTE and G.E. BUYU 237–242
- Molecular analysis of bovine viral diarrhoea virus isolates from South Africa—N. KABONGO, C. BAULE and M. VAN VUUREN 273–279

Cercariae

- Description and classification of abnormal cercariae of *Schistosoma mattheei* and a method of concentration and collection—J.A. VAN WYK and L.J. VAN RENSBURG 121–129

Cheetah

- The morphological characteristics of the antebrachio-carpal joint of the cheetah (*Acinonyx jubatus*)—L.O.C. OHALE and H.B. GROENEWALD 15–20

Chlamydia psittaci

- Isolation of *Toxoplasma gondii* from goats with a history of reproductive disorders and the prevalence of *Toxoplasma* and chlamydial antibodies—S.P. SHARMA, E.K. BAIPOLEDI, J.F.C. NYANGE and L. TLAGAE 65–68

Complement fixation test

- Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to *Mycoplasma mycoides* subspecies *mycoides* small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN .. 21–27

Crocodylus niloticus (Laurenti, 1768)

- General morphology of the oral cavity of the Nile crocodile, *Crocodylus niloticus* (Laurenti, 1768). I. Palate and gingivae—J.F. PUTTERILL and J.T. SOLEY 281–297

Demeillonia granti

- Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for *Macroscelidopsylla albertyni* De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J.C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE 251–253

Democratic Republic of Congo

- First evidence of *Anaplasma platys* in *Rhipicephalus sanguineus* (Acari: Ixodida) collected from dogs in Africa—Y.O. SANOGO, B. DAVOUST, H. INOKUMA, J-L. CAMICAS, P. PAROLA and P. BROUQUI 205–212

Diptera: Simuliidae

- Review of blackfly (Diptera: Simuliidae) control in South Africa—E. MYBURGH and E.M. NEVILL 307–316

Dogs

- Seroconversion in captive African wild dogs (*Lycaon pictus*) following administration of a chicken head bait/SAG-2 oral rabies vaccine combination—D.L. KNOBEL, A. LIEBENBERG and J.T. DU TOIT 73–77
- Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE 187–195
- First evidence of *Anaplasma platys* in *Rhipicephalus sanguineus* (Acari: Ixodida) collected from dogs in Africa—Y.O. SANOGO, B. DAVOUST, H. INOKUMA, J-L. CAMICAS, P. PAROLA and P. BROUQUI 205–212

Duikers

- Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudu and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK 113–120

Egrets

- Population structure of *Argas arboreus* (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (*Bubulcus ibis*), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER 325–330

Ehrlichia ruminantium

- In vitro* infection by *Ehrlichia ruminantium* of baby hamster kidney (BHK), Chinese hamster ovary (CHO-K1) and Madin Darby bovine kidney (MDBK) cells—E. ZWEYGARTH and A.I. JOSEMANS 165–168

- Comparing the detection of exposure to *Ehrlichia ruminantium* infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN 231–235

- Detection of antibodies to the *Ehrlichia ruminantium* MAP1-B antigen in goat sera from three communal land areas of Zimbabwe by an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—O. KAKONO, T. HOVE, D. GEYSEN and S. MAHAN 243–249

Elephant shrew

- Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for *Macroscelidopsylla albertyni* De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J.C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE 251–253

Elephantulus myurus* and *Elephantulus edwardii

- Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for *Macroscelidopsylla albertyni* De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J.C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE 251–253

Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)

- Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr 1–6

- Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to *Mycoplasma mycoides* subspecies *mycoides* small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN .. 21–27

- Indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of antibody against Rift Valley fever virus in domestic and wild ruminant sera—J.T. PAWESKA, S.J. SMITH, I.M. WRIGHT, R. WILLIAMS, A.S. COHEN, A.A. VAN DIJK, A.A. GROBBELAAR, J.E. CROFT, R. SWANEPOEL and G.H. GERDES 49–64

- Comparing the detection of exposure to *Ehrlichia ruminantium* infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN 231–235

- Detection of antibodies to the *Ehrlichia ruminantium* MAP1-B antigen in goat sera from three communal land areas of Zimbabwe by an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—O. KAKONO, T. HOVE, D. GEYSEN and S. MAHAN 243–249

Faecal egg output

- Seasonal evolution of faecal egg output by gastrointestinal worms in goats on communal farms in eastern Namibia—F.F. KUMBA, H. KATJIVENA, G. KAUTA and E. LUTAAYA 265–271

FAMACHA® system

- Seasonal evolution of faecal egg output by gastrointestinal worms in goats on communal farms in eastern Namibia—F.F. KUMBA, H. KATJIVENA, G. KAUTA and E. LUTAAYA 265–271

Feline immunodeficiency virus (FIV)

- Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr 1–6

Filarids

- Studies on the genus *Setaria* Viborg, 1795 in South Africa. II. *Setaria scalprum* (Von Linstow, 1908) and *Setaria saegeri* (Le Van Hoa, 1961)—R. WATERMEYER, J. BOOMKER and J.F. PUTTERILL 7–13

- Fleas**
 Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for *Macroscelidopsylla albertyni* De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J.C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE 251–253
- Gas bubble disease**
 Clinical and pathological observations on *Streptococcus* sp. infection on South African trout farms with gas super-saturated water supplies—K.D.A. HUCHZERMEYER 95–105
- Gastrointestinal nematodes/worms**
 Seasonal evolution of faecal egg output by gastrointestinal worms in goats on communal farms in eastern Namibia—F.F. KUMBA, H. KATJIVENA, G. KAUTA and E. LUTAAYA 265–271
- Goats**
 Isolation of *Toxoplasma gondii* from goats with a history of reproductive disorders and the prevalence of *Toxoplasma* and chlamydial antibodies—S.P. SHARMA, E.K. BAIPOLEDI, J.F.C. NYANGE and L. TLAGAE 65–68
 Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudus and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK 113–120
 Detection of antibodies to the *Ehrlichia ruminantium* MAP1-B antigen in goat sera from three communal land areas of Zimbabwe by an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—O. KAKONO, T. HOVE, D. GEYSEN and S. MAHAN 243–249
 Seasonal evolution of faecal egg output by gastrointestinal worms in goats on communal farms in eastern Namibia—F.F. KUMBA, H. KATJIVENA, G. KAUTA and E. LUTAAYA 265–271
- Grey rhebuck**
 Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. *Ostertagia triquetra* n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhebuck, *Pelea capreolus* (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET 37–41
- Grysbok**
 Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudus and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK 113–120
- Haemaphysalis leachi**
 Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE 187–195
- Hamsters**
In vitro infection by *Ehrlichia ruminantium* of baby hamster kidney (BHK), Chinese hamster ovary (CHO-K1) and Madin Darby bovine kidney (MDBK) cells—E. ZWEYGARTH and A.I. JOSEMANS 165–168
 Effect of host age in the distribution of adult *Trichinella zimbabwensis* in the small intestines of golden hamsters (*Mesocricetus auratus*) and Balb C mice—S. MUKARATIRWA, E. NKULUNGO, ELIZABETH MATENGA and E. BHEBHE 169–173
Leishmania donovani-derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (*Mesocricetus auratus*) and BALB/c mice against *Leishmania donovani*—W.K. TONUJ, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI 255–263
- Heart**
 Ventriculo-atrial conduction in the ovine heart, caused by premature ventricular complexes—J. KER and E.C. WEBB 107–111
 The heart remembers: observations of cardiac memory in the Dorper sheep heart—J. KER, E.C. WEBB, J.A. KER and P.A. BEKKER 299–305
- Heartwater**
In vitro infection by *Ehrlichia ruminantium* of baby hamster kidney (BHK), Chinese hamster ovary (CHO-K1) and Madin Darby bovine kidney (MDBK) cells—E. ZWEYGARTH and A.I. JOSEMANS 165–168
 Comparing the detection of exposure to *Ehrlichia ruminantium* infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN 231–235

Detection of antibodies to the <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> MAP1-B antigen in goat sera from three communal land areas of Zimbabwe by an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—O. KAKONO, T. HOVE, D. GEYSEN and S. MAHAN	243–249
Helminths	
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLII. Helminths of sheep on four farms in the Eastern Cape Province—I.G. HORAK	175–186
Heronries	
Population structure of <i>Argas arboreus</i> (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER	325–330
Homeria pallida	
Conditioned feed aversion as a means to prevent tulp (<i>Homeria pallida</i>) poisoning in cattle—L.D. SNYMAN, R.A. SCHULTZ, J.P.J. JOUBERT, K.M. BASSON and L. LABUSCHAGNE	43–48
Immunoblotting	
Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to <i>Mycoplasma mycoides</i> subspecies <i>mycoides</i> small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN ..	21–27
Impalas	
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLI. Arthropod parasites of impalas, <i>Aepyceros melampus</i> in the Kruger National Park—I.G. HORAK, G.J. GALLIVAN, L.E.O. BRAACK, J. BOOMKER and V. DE VOS	131–163
Ixodid ticks	
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE	187–195
Kenya	
Resistance to trypanocidal drugs—suggestions from field survey on drug use in Kwale district, Kenya—G.L. MUGU-NIERI and G.A. MURILLA	29–36
Use of rapid rural appraisal and cross-sectional studies in the assessment of constraints in small-holder cattle production systems in the western Kenya highlands—O.S. OKUTHE, A. MCLEOD, J.M. OTTE and G.E. BUYU	237–242
Occurrence, clinical manifestation and the epidemiological implications of naturally occurring canine trypanosomosis in western Kenya—G. MATETE	317–323
Kudus	
Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudus and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK	113–120
Leishmania donovani	
<i>Leishmania donovani</i> -derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and BALB/c mice against <i>Leishmania donovani</i> —W.K. TONU, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI	255–263
Lentivirus	
Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr	1–6
Lice	
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLI. Arthropod parasites of impalas, <i>Aepyceros melampus</i> in the Kruger National Park—I.G. HORAK, G.J. GALLIVAN, L.E.O. BRAACK, J. BOOMKER and V. DE VOS	131–163
Lions	
Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr	1–6

Lipophosphoglycan	
<i>Leishmania donovani</i> -derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and BALB/c mice against <i>Leishmania donovani</i> —W.K. TONUI, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI	255–263
Lycaon pictus	
Seroconversion in captive African wild dogs (<i>Lycaon pictus</i>) following administration of a chicken head bait/SAG-2 oral rabies vaccine combination—D.L. KNOBEL, A. LIEBENBERG and J.T. DU TOIT	73–77
Macroscelididae	
Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for <i>Macroscelidopsylla albertyni</i> De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J-C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE	251–253
Macroscelidopsylla albertyni	
Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for <i>Macroscelidopsylla albertyni</i> De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J-C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE	251–253
Madin Darby bovine kidney cells	
<i>In vitro</i> infection by <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> of baby hamster kidney (BHK), Chinese hamster ovary (CHO-K1) and Madin Darby bovine kidney (MDBK) cells—E. ZWEYGARTH and A.I. JOSEMANS	165–168
MAP1-B	
Comparing the detection of exposure to <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN	231–235
Detection of antibodies to the <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> MAP1-B antigen in goat sera from three communal land areas of Zimbabwe by an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—O. KAKONO, T. HOVE, D. GEYSEN and S. MAHAN	243–249
Mesocricetus auratus	
Effect of host age in the distribution of adult <i>Trichinella zimbabwensis</i> in the small intestines of golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and Balb C mice—S. MUKARATIRWA, E. NKULUNGO, ELIZABETH MATENGA and E. BHEBHE	169–173
<i>Leishmania donovani</i> -derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and BALB/c mice against <i>Leishmania donovani</i> —W.K. TONUI, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI	255–263
Mice	
Effect of host age in the distribution of adult <i>Trichinella zimbabwensis</i> in the small intestines of golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and Balb C mice—S. MUKARATIRWA, E. NKULUNGO, ELIZABETH MATENGA and E. BHEBHE	169–173
<i>Leishmania donovani</i> -derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and BALB/c mice against <i>Leishmania donovani</i> —W.K. TONUI, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI	255–263
Miracidia	
<i>Schistosoma mattheei</i> —an ovum containing twin miracidia—L.J. VAN RENSBURG and J.A. VAN WYK	69–71
Mycoplasma mycoides	
Comparison of complement fixation test, immunoblotting, indirect ELISA, and competitive ELISA for detecting antibodies to <i>Mycoplasma mycoides</i> subspecies <i>mycoides</i> small colony (SC) in naturally infected cattle from the 1995 outbreak in Botswana—C. MAROBELA-RABOROKGWE, R. NICHOLAS, R. AYLING and J.B. BASHIRUDDIN ..	21–27
Namibia	
Seasonal evolution of faecal egg output by gastrointestinal worms in goats on communal farms in eastern Namibia—F.F. KUMBA, H. KATJIVENA, G. KAUTA and E. LUTAAYA	265–271
Nematoda: Trichostrongylina	
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. <i>Ostertagia triquetra</i> n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhe-buck, <i>Pelea capreolus</i> (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET	37–41

Newcastle Disease	
Continuous disinfection as a means to control infectious diseases in poultry. Evaluation of a continuous disinfection programme for broilers—R.R. BRAGG and P. PLUMSTEAD	219–229
Nile crocodile	
General morphology of the oral cavity of the Nile crocodile, <i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> (Laurenti, 1768). I. Palate and gingivae—J.F. PUTTERILL and J.T. SOLEY	281–297
<i>Onchorhynchus mykiss</i>	
Clinical and pathological observations on <i>Streptococcus</i> sp. infection on South African trout farms with gas supersaturated water supplies—K.D.A. HUCHZERMEYER	95–105
<i>Ostertagia triquetra</i>	
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. <i>Ostertagia triquetra</i> n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhe-buck, <i>Pelea capreolus</i> (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET	37–41
Ovine	
Ventriculo-atrial conduction in the ovine heart, caused by premature ventricular complexes—J. KER and E.C. WEBB	107–111
Parasites	
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. <i>Ostertagia triquetra</i> n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhe-buck, <i>Pelea capreolus</i> (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET	37–41
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLII. Helminths of sheep on four farms in the Eastern Cape Province—I.G. HORAK	175–186
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE	187–195
pCS20	
Comparing the detection of exposure to <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN	231–235
<i>Pelea capreolus</i>	
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. <i>Ostertagia triquetra</i> n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhe-buck, <i>Pelea capreolus</i> (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET	37–41
Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) assay	
PCR-based detection of the transovarial transmission of Uruguayan <i>Babesia bovis</i> and <i>Babesia bigemina</i> vaccine strains—V. GAYO, M. ROMITO, L. NEL, M.A. SOLARI and G.J. VILJOEN	197–204
Poultry	
Continuous disinfection as a means to control infectious diseases in poultry. Evaluation of a continuous disinfection programme for broilers—R.R. BRAGG and P. PLUMSTEAD	219–229
Puma	
Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr	1–6
Rabies	
Seroconversion in captive African wild dogs (<i>Lycaon pictus</i>) following administration of a chicken head bait/SAG-2 oral rabies vaccine combination—D.L. KNOBEL, A. LIEBENBERG and J.T. DU TOIT	73–77
Reverse-transcription polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR)	
Molecular analysis of bovine viral diarrhoea virus isolates from South Africa—N. KABONGO, C. BAULE and M. VAN VUUREN	273–279
<i>Rhipicephalus gertrudae</i>	
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE	187–195

Rhipicephalus sanguineus

Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE 187–195

First evidence of *Anaplasma platys* in *Rhipicephalus sanguineus* (Acari: Ixodida) collected from dogs in Africa—Y.O. SANOGO, B. DAVOUST, H. INOKUMA, J-L. CAMICAS, P. PAROLA and P. BROUQUI 205–212

Rickettsaemia

Comparing the detection of exposure to *Ehrlichia ruminantium* infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN 231–235

Rift Valley fever virus

Indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of antibody against Rift Valley fever virus in domestic and wild ruminant sera—J.T. PAWESKA, S.J. SMITH, I.M. WRIGHT, R. WILLIAMS, A.S. COHEN, A.A. VAN DIJK, A.A. GROBBELAAR, J.E. CROFT, R. SWANEPOEL and G.H. GERDES 49–64

Schistosoma mattheei

Schistosoma mattheei—an ovum containing twin miracidia—L.J. VAN RENSBURG and J.A. VAN WYK 69–71

Description and classification of abnormal cercariae of *Schistosoma mattheei* and a method of concentration and collection—J.A. VAN WYK and L.J. VAN RENSBURG 121–129

Scrub hares

Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudu and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK 113–120

Setaria saegeri

Studies on the genus *Setaria* Viborg, 1795 in South Africa. II. *Setaria scalprum* (Von Linstow, 1908) and *Setaria saegeri* (Le Van Hoa, 1961)—R. WATERMEYER, J. BOOMKER and J.F. PUTTERILL 7–13

Setaria scalprum

Studies on the genus *Setaria* Viborg, 1795 in South Africa. II. *Setaria scalprum* (Von Linstow, 1908) and *Setaria saegeri* (Le Van Hoa, 1961)—R. WATERMEYER, J. BOOMKER and J.F. PUTTERILL 7–13

Sheep

Ventriculo-atrial conduction in the ovine heart, caused by premature ventricular complexes—J. KER and E.C. WEBB 107–111

Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLII. Helminths of sheep on four farms in the Eastern Cape Province—I.G. HORAK 175–186

The heart remembers: observations of cardiac memory in the Dorper sheep heart—J. KER, E.C. WEBB, J.A. KER and P.A. BEKKER 299–305

Simulium

Review of blackfly (Diptera: Simuliidae) control in South Africa—E. MYBURGH and E.M. NEVILL 307–316

Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae

Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for *Macroscelidopsylla albertyni* De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J-C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE 251–253

Sleeping sickness

Occurrence, clinical manifestation and the epidemiological implications of naturally occurring canine trypanosomiasis in western Kenya—G. MATETE 317–323

South Africa

Studies on the genus *Setaria* Viborg, 1795 in South Africa. II. *Setaria scalprum* (Von Linstow, 1908) and *Setaria saegeri* (Le Van Hoa, 1961)—R. WATERMEYER, J. BOOMKER and J.F. PUTTERILL 7–13

Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. *Ostertagia triquetra* n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhebuck, *Pelea capreolus* (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET 37–41

Climate change decreases habitat suitability for some tick species (Acari: Ixodidae) in South Africa—A. ESTRADA-PENA	79–93
Clinical and pathological observations on <i>Streptococcus</i> sp. infection on South African trout farms with gas supersaturated water supplies—K.D.A. HUCHZERMEYER	95–105
Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudus and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK	113–120
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLI. Arthropod parasites of impalas, <i>Aepyceros melampus</i> in the Kruger National Park—I.G. HORAK, G.J. GALLIVAN, L.E.O. BRAACK, J. BOOMKER and V. DE VOS	131–163
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLII. Helminths of sheep on four farms in the Eastern Cape Province—I.G. HORAK	175–186
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLIII. Ixodid ticks of domestic dogs and cats in the Western Cape Province—I.G. HORAK and SONJA MATTHEE	187–195
Molecular analysis of bovine viral diarrhoea virus isolates from South Africa—N. KABONGO, C. BAULE and M. VAN VUUREN	273–279
Review of blackfly (Diptera: Simuliidae) control in South Africa—E. MYBURGH and E.M. NEVILL	307–316
Population structure of <i>Argas arboreus</i> (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER	325–330
<i>Streptococcus</i> sp.	
Clinical and pathological observations on <i>Streptococcus</i> sp. infection on South African trout farms with gas supersaturated water supplies—K.D.A. HUCHZERMEYER	95–105
Th1 type immune response	
<i>Leishmania donovani</i> -derived lipophosphoglycan plus BCG induces a Th1 type immune response but does not protect Syrian golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and BALB/c mice against <i>Leishmania donovani</i> —W.K. TONUJ, S.S. MPOKE, A.S. ORAGO, S.J. TURCO, P.A. MBATI and G.M. MKOJI	255–263
Ticks	
Climate change decreases habitat suitability for some tick species (Acari: Ixodidae) in South Africa—A. ESTRADA-PENA	79–93
Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudus and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK	113–120
Comparing the detection of exposure to <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> infection on a heartwater-endemic farm by the pCS20 polymerase chain reaction assay and an indirect MAP1-B enzyme linked immunosorbent assay—B.H. SIMBI, T.F. PETER, M.J. BURRIDGE and S.M. MAHAN	231–235
Population structure of <i>Argas arboreus</i> (Acari: Argasidae) ticks associated with seasonally abandoned mixed heronries, dominated by cattle egrets (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>), in South Africa—V.N. BELOZEROV, D.J. VAN NIEKERK and H.J.B. BUTLER	325–330
<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>	
Isolation of <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> from goats with a history of reproductive disorders and the prevalence of <i>Toxoplasma</i> and chlamydial antibodies—S.P. SHARMA, E.K. BAIPOLEDI, J.F.C. NYANGE and L. TLAGAE	65–68
<i>Trichinella zimbabwensis</i>	
Effect of host age in the distribution of adult <i>Trichinella zimbabwensis</i> in the small intestines of golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and Balb C mice—S. MUKARATIRWA, E. NKULUNGO, ELIZABETH MATENGA and E. BHEBHE	169–173
Trout	
Clinical and pathological observations on <i>Streptococcus</i> sp. infection on South African trout farms with gas supersaturated water supplies—K.D.A. HUCHZERMEYER	95–105
Trypanocidal drugs	
Resistance to trypanocidal drugs—suggestions from field survey on drug use in Kwale district, Kenya—G.L. MUGUNIERI and G.A. MURILLA	29–36

Trypanosomosis

- A comparative study on the clinical, parasitological and molecular diagnosis of bovine trypanosomosis in Uganda—J.W. MAGONA, J.S.P. MAYENDE, W. OLAHO-MUKANI, P.G. COLEMAN, N.N. JONSSON, S.C. WELBURN and M.C. EISLER 213–218
- Occurrence, clinical manifestation and the epidemiological implications of naturally occurring canine trypanosomosis in western Kenya—G. MATETE 317–323

Tulp poisoning

- Conditioned feed aversion as a means to prevent tulp (*Homeria pallida*) poisoning in cattle—L.D. SNYMAN, R.A. SCHULTZ, J.P.J. JOUBERT, K.M. BASSON and L. LABUSCHAGNE 43–48

Uganda

- A comparative study on the clinical, parasitological and molecular diagnosis of bovine trypanosomosis in Uganda—J.W. MAGONA, J.S.P. MAYENDE, W. OLAHO-MUKANI, P.G. COLEMAN, N.N. JONSSON, S.C. WELBURN and M.C. EISLER 213–218

Vaccine

- Seroconversion in captive African wild dogs (*Lycaon pictus*) following administration of a chicken head bait/SAG-2 oral rabies vaccine combination—D.L. KNOBEL, A. LIEBENBERG and J.T. DU TOIT 73–77
- PCR-based detection of the transovarial transmission of Uruguayan *Babesia bovis* and *Babesia bigemina* vaccine strains—V. GAYO, M. ROMITO, L. NEL, M.A. SOLARI and G.J. VILJOEN 197–204

Ventriculo-atrial conduction

- Ventriculo-atrial conduction in the ovine heart, caused by premature ventricular complexes—J. KER and E.C. WEBB 107–111

Virus

- Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr 1–6
- Indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of antibody against Rift Valley fever virus in domestic and wild ruminant sera—J.T. PAWESKA, S.J. SMITH, I.M. WRIGHT, R. WILLIAMS, A.S. COHEN, A.A. VAN DIJK, A.A. GROBBELAAR, J.E. CROFT, R. SWANEPOEL and G.H. GERDES 49–64
- Molecular analysis of bovine viral diarrhoea virus isolates from South Africa—N. KABONGO, C. BAULE and M. VAN VUUREN 273–279

Western blot

- Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr 1–6

Wildlife

- Evaluation of an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of feline lentivirus-reactive antibodies in wild felids, employing a puma lentivirus-derived synthetic peptide antigen—M. VAN VUUREN, E. STYLIANIDES (née DE KLERK), S.A. KANIA, E.E. ZUCKERMAN and W.D. HARDY Jr 1–6
- Studies on the genus *Setaria* Viborg, 1795 in South Africa. II. *Setaria scalprum* (Von Linstow, 1908) and *Setaria saegeri* (Le Van Hoa, 1961)—R. WATERMEYER, J. BOOMKER and J.F. PUTTERILL 7–13
- The morphological characteristics of the antebrachio-carpal joint of the cheetah (*Acinonyx jubatus*)—L.O.C. OHALE and H.B. GROENEWALD 15–20
- Parasites of South African wildlife. XVII. *Ostertagia triquetra* n. sp. (Nematoda: Trichostrongylina) from the grey rhe-buck, *Pelea capreolus* (Forster, 1790)—J. BOOMKER and M-C. DURETTE-DESSET 37–41
- Indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of antibody against Rift Valley fever virus in domestic and wild ruminant sera—J.T. PAWESKA, S.J. SMITH, I.M. WRIGHT, R. WILLIAMS, A.S. COHEN, A.A. VAN DIJK, A.A. GROBBELAAR, J.E. CROFT, R. SWANEPOEL and G.H. GERDES 49–64
- Seroconversion in captive African wild dogs (*Lycaon pictus*) following administration of a chicken head bait/SAG-2 oral rabies vaccine combination—D.L. KNOBEL, A. LIEBENBERG and J.T. DU TOIT 73–77
- Ixodid ticks of Angora and Boer goats, grysbok, common duikers, kudus and scrub hares in Valley Bushveld in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa—K.M. DE F. MACIVOR and I.G. HORAK 113–120

Subject index

Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XLI. Arthropod parasites of impalas, <i>Aepyceros melampus</i> in the Kruger National Park—I.G. HORAK, G.J. GALLIVAN, L.E.O. BRAACK, J. BOOMKER and V. DE VOS	131–163
Fleas of elephant shrews (Mammalia, Macroscelididae), and a new host and locality record for <i>Macroscelidopsylla albertyni</i> De Meillon & Marcus, 1958 (Siphonaptera, Chimaeropsyllidae)—J-C. BEAUCOURNU, I.G. HORAK and L.J. FOURIE	251–253
Zimbabwe	
Effect of host age in the distribution of adult <i>Trichinella zimbabwensis</i> in the small intestines of golden hamsters (<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>) and Balb C mice—S. MUKARATIRWA, E. NKULUNGO, ELIZABETH MATENGA and E. BHEBHE	169–173
Detection of antibodies to the <i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i> MAP1-B antigen in goat sera from three communal land areas of Zimbabwe by an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay—O. KAKONO, T. HOVE, D. GEYSEN and S. MAHAN	243–249