



ROMANCE OF EMPIRE

SOUTH AFRICA

BY

IAN D. COLVIN

AUTHOR OF 'THE PARLIAMENT OF BEASTS'

WITH TWELVE REPRODUCTIONS IN COLOUR OF ORIGINAL DRAWINGS BY

G. S. SMITHARD AND J. S. SKELTON



LONDON: T. C. & E. C. JACK
67 LONG ACRE, W.C., AND EDINBURGH

TO
S. R. C.

PREFACE

IF it were not that I owed thanks to several, this little book might go without a preface. To the Editor of the *Cape Times*, Mr. Maitland Park, I am indebted for permission to use the material first prepared for his columns; to Mr. G. H. Wilson, of the same paper, for the help of his researches. If Mr. Lewis, the Librarian of the Cape Town Public Library, were still alive, it would be pleasant to thank him for learned assistance in happy days gone by: as he is dead I can only add my little tribute to his memory. To the Rev. Mr. Leibbrandt, late Keeper of the Cape Archives, all students of South African history must be grateful, and the Cape Government deserves recognition for the work they have done in the publication of the Archives, work which one may hope will be continued. For the share in this work of Dr. Theal, the late Colonial Historiographer, especially his translation of Portuguese State papers, I am also grateful, though, like Professor Cappon and other predecessors, I must in honesty confess disappointment in his historical writings. To

THE ROMANCE OF SOUTH AFRICA

**Mr. Boosé, Librarian of the Royal Colonial Institute,
and his Assistant, I owe much thanks; and also to
Mr. J. P. Collins and Dr. C. L. Leipold.**

I. D. C.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I		PAGE
THE LAND OF PRESTER JOHN		1
CHAPTER II		
VASCO DA GAMA		10
CHAPTER III		
THE STORY OF ALMEIDA		22
CHAPTER IV		
THE QUEEN OF SHEBA'S MINES		30
CHAPTER V		
THE FIRST MARTYR		43
CHAPTER VI		
THE SIEGE OF MOZAMBIQUE		55

THE ROMANCE OF SOUTH AFRICA

CHAPTER VII

	PAGE
OLD LETTERS	67

CHAPTER VIII

VAN RIEBECK	84
-----------------------	----

CHAPTER IX

VAN RIEBECK— <i>continued</i>	95
---	----

CHAPTER X

VAN RIEBECK— <i>concluded</i>	112
---	-----

CHAPTER XI

THE HOUSE OF VAN DER STEL	122
-------------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XII

THE HOUSE OF VAN DER STEL— <i>continued</i>	141
---	-----

CHAPTER XIII

HOW TABLE MOUNTAIN GOT ITS CLOUD	155
--	-----

CHAPTER XIV

A CAPE PILGRIMAGE—THE STORY OF SHEIK JOSEPH	165
---	-----

CONTENTS

CHAPTER XV

	PAGE
THE FIRST CONQUEST BY THE BRITISH	176

CHAPTER XVI

THE SECOND CONQUEST BY THE BRITISH	185
--	-----

CHAPTER XVII

OLD CAPE COLONY	200
---------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XVIII

SLACHTER'S NEK	213
--------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XIX

KAFIR WARS	226
----------------------	-----

CHAPTER XX

THE 1820 SETTLERS	236
-----------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXI

MORE KAFIR WARS	244
---------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXII

THE GREAT TREK	264
--------------------------	-----

THE ROMANCE OF SOUTH AFRICA

CHAPTER XXIII

	PAGE
NATAL AND THE ZULUS	268

CHAPTER XXIV

THE FAMILY QUARREL	284
------------------------------	-----

CHAPTER XXV

THE FAMILY QUARREL— <i>continued</i>	295
--	-----

CHAPTER XXVI

CONCLUSION	314
----------------------	-----

INDEX	319
-----------------	-----

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
The Landing of Van Riebeck	<i>Frontispiece</i>
Barreto Fights the Kafirs	38
Van Riebeck Entertains the Hottentots	97
A large Lion sprang upon one of the Men	106
Simon Van der Stel and the Rhinoceros	139
Huguenots Building their Homesteads	153
How Table Mountain got its Cloud	161
The Coming of Sheik Joseph	170
General Janssens at the Battle of Blaauwberg	191
1820 Settlers and their Boer Convoys	239
The Women Loaded the Empty Guns	267
The Voor-Trekkers	290

MAP