



Figure S1: Study population, bacteriologically confirmed TB cases from each study zone, and detection of first- and second-line anti-TB drug resistance. **Abbreviations:** **FLQ-r:** Fluoroquinolone-resistance; **INH-MR:** Isoniazid-monoresistance; **INH-r:** Isoniazid-resistance; **LJ:** Lowenstein-Jensen; **MDR:** Multidrug-resistance (i.e., RIF-r + INH-r); **PTB:** Pulmonary tuberculosis; **RIF-r:** Rifampicin-resistance; **SLIDs:** Second-line injectable drugs; **MTBDRplus v2.0** (GenoType®MTBDRplus VER2.0); **MTBDRsl v2.0** (GenoType®MTBDRsl VER2.0).