

Supplemental Table 1: Assessed Child Health Domains and Assessment Tools

Domain	Measure	Tool
Physical Growth	Height	Measuring Tape
	Weight	Scale
	Head Circumference	Measuring Tape
	Middle Upper Arm Circumference	Measuring Tape
Child Cognition	Infant Neurodevelopment (0-3 Years)	Global Scales of Early Development (GSED)
	Infant Neurodevelopment (0-3 Years)	Bayley Scales of Early Development (BSID-III)
	Child Neurodevelopment (3-6 Years)	Translated WPPSI-3 / WISC-4
	Child Executive Function	NIH Toolbox
	School Readiness / Pre-Academic Skills	International Development and Early Learning Assessment (IDELA); Measuring Early Learning Quality and Outcomes (MELQO)
	Anemia Status	HemoCue Hb 201+
Maternal & Child Health	Infant Birth Weight	Birth Medical Record
	Infant Birth Length	Birth Medical Record
	Potential Pregnancy or Birth Complications	Birth Medical Record
Maternal Health & Well Being	Maternal Depression	Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)
	Intimate Partner Violence	Revised Conflict Tactics Scales
	Autonomy & Decision Making Ability	Independent Questionnaires
Infant Nutrition	Breastfeeding Status & History	Questionnaire
	Child Health History (Infections, Illness)	Questionnaire
Family & Child Socio-Demographics	Family Size	Questionnaire
	# Individuals Living in Home	Questionnaire
	Housing Type (Apartment / Single Family Home)	Questionnaire
	Housing Material (Wood, Brick, Other)	Questionnaire

Domain	Measure	Tool
	Access to Electricity in Home	Questionnaire
	Access to Running Water / Toilet in Home	Questionnaire
	Access to a Car, Motorcycle, Bicycle, or Other Transportation	Questionnaire
	Access to Mobile Phone (One or Both Parents)	Questionnaire
	Cooking Fuel) (Gas / Wood / Dung)	Questionnaire
	Family Income	Questionnaire
	Parent Marital Status	Questionnaire
	Mother and Father Age at Child Birth	Questionnaire
	Child Birth Order	Questionnaire
	Child Sex	Questionnaire
	Preceding Child Sex	Questionnaire
	Mother & Father Caste	Questionnaire
	Access to Healthcare & Healthcare Seeking for Children	Questionnaire
	Maternal & Paternal Education Level	Questionnaire
	Maternal & Paternal Literacy	Questionnaire