

Appendix

Table A1. Household consumption expenditure categories (Unit: 1,000 Yuan/capita).

Items	Mean (SD)	Proportion (%)	Cumulative proportion (%)
Household consumption expenditure	11.223 (13.816)	-	-
<i>Consumption expenditure categories</i>			
Expenditure on food	4.168 (5.544)	42.292	42.292
Expenditure on social connection (e.g. weddings and funerals)	1.032 (1.583)	11.336	53.628
Expenditure on clothes	1.077 (2.228)	9.025	62.652
Expenditure on electricity bill, water bill, gas, property management fee, and heating	0.769 (0.928)	8.501	71.153
Expenditure on healthcare and medical treatment	0.725 (2.174)	6.389	77.542
Expenditure on education	0.688 (2.058)	5.477	83.019
Expenditure on telecommunication	0.360 (0.561)	3.468	86.487
Expenditure on transportations	0.496 (1.487)	3.094	89.581
Expenditure on house renting	0.361 (1.573)	2.758	92.340
Expenditure on appliances, furniture, and cars	0.388 (3.099)	2.121	94.460
Expenditure on housing loan	0.471 (2.934)	1.866	96.327
Expenditure on alimony	0.271 (1.208)	1.717	98.044
Expenditure on culture, recreation and tourism activities	0.312 (1.412)	1.304	99.348
Other expenditures (e.g. house management service)	0.106 (1.162)	0.652	100

Standard deviations are in parentheses; The units of both income and expenditure are Yuan and 6.4 Yuan = 1 USD in 2021.

Table A2. Household income source categories (Unit: 1,000 Yuan/capita).

Items	Mean (SD)	Proportion (%)	Cumulative proportion (%)
Household income	22.194 (42.105)	-	-
<i>Income sources</i>			
Income from salaries	14.107 (21.674)	65.610	65.610
Income from household members' pensions and insurance	2.496 (7.192)	11.856	77.466
Income from the farming operation	1.203 (4.435)	11.007	88.473
Income from business activities	2.920 (28.511)	6.901	95.374
Income from other sources (e.g. government subsidies)	0.525 (5.520)	2.818	98.192
Income from leasing and selling houses and leasing land	0.372 (4.129)	1.113	99.305
Income from investing financial assets (e.g. bonds, deposits and stock)	0.571 (13.411)	0.695	100

Standard deviations are in parentheses; The units of both income and expenditure are Yuan and 6.4 Yuan = 1 USD in 2021.