

## Supplementary material: Descriptive data and statistical analysis

**Table 1.** Student 1 Attention

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>B2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=2.3 Mdn=2.4 Range=2-2.4	M=3.93 Mdn=3.98 Range=3.55-4.2	M=2.38 Mdn=2.43 Range=1.9-2.75	M=4.04 Mdn=4.08 Range=3.6-4.4
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn 0.6	1.8-3	3.38-4.58	1.83-3.03	3.48-4.68
80% = stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable
Stability -trend	2.4-2.2 decelerating	3.78-4.08 accelerating	2.55-2.2 decelerating	4.25-3.83 decelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>A1-&gt;B1</b>	<b>B1 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A2 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	2.2-3.78=1.58 improved	4.08-2.55=1.53 deteriorated	2.2-4.25= improved	
Absolute level change	2	-1.6	2.2	
Median level change	1.58	-1.55	1.65	
Mean level change	1.63	-1.55	-1.66	
PND:	100%	100%	100%	100%
POD:	0%	0%	0%	0%

*Note.* A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 2.** Student 1 Initiation

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>B2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=3.19 Mdn=3.14 Range=2.87-3.6	M=3.84 Mdn=3.87 Range=3.67-3.93	M=3.32 Mdn=3.23 Range=3-3.47	M=4.07 Mdn=4.1 Range=3.73-4.33
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn 0.79	2.35-3.93 4/4 stable	3.05-4.66 4/4 stable	2.44-4.02 4/4 stable	3.31-4.89 4/4 stable
80%=stable				
Stability -trend	3.34-3.04 decelerating	3.8-3.87 accelerating	3.3-3.17 decelerating	4.23-3.9 decelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>A1-&gt;B1</b>	<b>B1 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A2 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	3.02-3.8=0.78 improved	3.87-3.3=-0.57 deteriorated	3.17-4.23=1.06 improved	
Absolute level change	0.80 improved	-0.40 deteriorated	1.13 improved	
Median level change	0.73 improved	-0.64 deteriorated	0.87 improved	

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Mean level change	0.65 improved	-0.52 deteriorated	0.75 improved	
PND:	100%	100%	100%	100%
POD:	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 3.** Student 1 School staff member ratings

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>B2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=7.5 Mdn=7 Range=6-10	M=16.75 Mdn=18 Range=7-20	M=10.75 Mdn=10.5 Range=8-14	M=18 Mdn=17 Range=16-19
Stability	5.25-8.75	16.75-19.75	8.75-12.25	15.25-18.75
+/- 25% Mdn 1.75	3/4 75%	0/4	2/4	4/4 stable
80%=stable	variable	variable	variable	
Stability -trend	8.5-6.5 decelerating	11.5-20 accelerating	12-9.5 decelerating	19-17 decelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>A1-B1</b>	<b>B1 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A2 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	5 improved	-8 deteriorated	9.5 improved	
Absolute level change	1 improved	-6 deteriorated	11 improved	
Median level change	11 improved	-7.5 deteriorated	6.5 improved	
Mean level change	9.25 improved	-6 deteriorated	7.25 improved	
PND:	75%	75%	100%	88%
POD:	25%	25%	0%	13%

Note. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 4.** Student 2 Attention

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>B2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=2.68 Mdn=2.68 Range=2.35-3	M=4.1 Mdn=4.1 Range=3.95-4.25	M=2.5 Mdn=2.53 Range=2.3-2.65	M=4.03 Mdn=4 Range=3.85-4.25
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn=0.67	2.01-3.35	4.1-4.77	1.86-3.2	3.33-4.67
80%=stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable
Stability -trend	2.95-2.4 decelerating	4.1-4.1 flat	2.48-2.53 accelerating	4.05-4 decelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>A1-&gt;B1</b>	<b>B1 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A2 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	1.05 improved	-1.62 deteriorated	1.52 improved	
Absolute level change	1.9 improved	-1.8 deteriorated	1.25 improved	
Median level change	1.42 improved	-1.57 deteriorated	1.47 improved	

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Mean level change	1.42 improved	-1.6 deteriorated	1.53 improved	
PND:	100%	100%	100%	100%
POD:	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 5.** Student 2 Initiation

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>B2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=2.32 Mdn=2.4 Range=1.87-2.6	M=3.33 Mdn=3.33 Range=3.2-3.47	M=2.52 Mdn=2.5 Range=2.33-2.8	M=3.37 Mdn=3.33 Range=3.27-3.53
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn 0.6	1.8-3	2.73-3.93	1.9-3.1	2.73-3.93
80%=stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable
Stability -trend	2.57-2.07 decelerating	3.3-3.4 accelerating	2.3-2.74 accelerating	3.33-3.4 accelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>A1-&gt;B1</b>	<b>B1 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A2 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	1.23 improved	-1.1 deteriorated	0.59 improved	
Absolute level change	1.33 improved	-1.2 deteriorated	0.66 improved	
Median level change	0.93 improved	-0.83 deteriorated	0.83 improved	
Mean level change	1.01 improved	-0.81 deteriorated	0.85 improved	
PND:	100%	100%	100%	100%
POD:	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 6.** Student 2 School staff member ratings

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>B2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=5.25 Mdn=5 Range=5-6	M=15.5 Mdn=16.5 Range=11-18	M=5.25 Mdn=4 Range=3-10	M=15.5 Mdn=15.5 Range=12-19
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn 1.25	3.75-6.25 4/4	15.25-17.75 0/4	2.75-5.25 3/4	14.25-16.75 2/4
80%=stable	stable	variable	variable	variable
Stability -trend	5-5.5 accelerating	14.5-16.5 accelerating	3.5-7 accelerating	13.5-17.5 accelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>A1-B1</b>	<b>B1 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A2 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	9 improved	-13 deteriorated	6.5 improved	
Absolute level change	6 improved	-14 deteriorated	2 improved	
Median level change	11.5 improved	-12.5 deteriorated	11.5 improved	

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Mean level change	10.25 improved	-10.25 deteriorated	10.25 improved	
PND:	100%	100%	100%	100%
POD:	0%	0%	0%	0%

Note. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 7.** Student 3 Attention

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B2</b>	<b>A2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=4.01 Mdn=4 Range=3.5-4.55	M=3.31 Mdn=3.65 Range=2.2-3.75	M=3.89 Mdn=3.9 Range=3.5-4.25	M=3.24 Mdn=3.15 Range=2.95-3.7
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn 1*	3-5	2.65-4.65	2.9-4.9	2.15-4.15
80%=stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable	4/4 stable
Stability -trend	4.2-3.78 decelerating	2.9-3.73 accelerating	3.7-4.08 accelerating	3.33-3.15 decelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>B1-&gt;A1</b>	<b>A1 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>B2 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	-0.88 deteriorated	-0.03 deteriorated	-1.47 deteriorated	
Absolute level change	-0.55 deteriorated	-0.25 deteriorated	-0.95 deteriorated	
Median level change	-0.35 deteriorated	0.25 improved	-0.75 deteriorated	
Mean level change	-0.7 deteriorated	0.58 improved	-0.65 deteriorated	
PND:	75%	75%	75%	75%
POD:	25%	25%	25%	25%

Note. \* Calculated on median from phase A1. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 8.** Student 3 Initiation

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B2</b>	<b>A2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=3.75 Mdn=3.67 Range=3.53-4.13	M=3.02 Mdn=3.14 Range=2.2-3.6	M=3.67 Mdn=3.64 Range=3.13-4.27	M=2.98 Mdn=3.07 Range=2.33-3.47
Stability				
+/- 25% Mdn 0.92*	2.75-4.59	2.22-4.06	2.72-4.56	2.15-3.99
80%=stable	stable	stable	stable	stable

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Stability -trend	3.9-3.6 decelerating	2.7-3.34 accelerating	3.4-3.94 accelerating	2.9-3.07 accelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>B1-&gt;A1</b>	<b>A1 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>B2 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	-0.9 deteriorated	0.06 improved	-1.04 deteriorated	
Absolute level change	-0.47 deteriorated	-0.47 deteriorated	-1.27 deteriorated	
Median level change	-0.53 deteriorated	0.50 improved	-0.57 deteriorated	
Mean level change	-0.73 deteriorated	0.65 improved	-0.68 deteriorated	
PND:	75%	50%	75%	63%
POD:	25%	50%	25%	38%

*Note.* \* Calculated on median from phase A1. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.

**Table 9.** Student 3 School staff member ratings

<b>Within conditions</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>A1</b>	<b>B2</b>	<b>A2</b>
M, Mdn, range	M=14.25 Mdn=14.5 Range=13-15	M=10.5 Mdn=12 Range=3-15	M=9.5 Mdn=10 Range=3-15	M=8.25 Mdn=9 Range=3-12
Stability	11.5-17.5	9-15	7-13	6-12
+/- 25% Mdn 3*	4/4 stable	3/4 variable	2/4 variable	3/4 variable
80%=stable				
Stability -trend	14-14.5 decelerating	7-14 accelerating	6.5-12.5 accelerating	5.5-11 accelerating
<b>Between conditions</b>	<b>B1-A1</b>	<b>A1 -&gt; B2</b>	<b>B2 -&gt; A2</b>	<b>A-&gt;B</b>
Relative level change	-7.5 deteriorated	-7.5 deteriorated	-7 deteriorated	
Absolute level change	-4 deteriorated	-5 deteriorated	-12 deteriorated	
Median level change	-2.5 deteriorated	-2 deteriorated	-1 deteriorated	
Mean level change	-3.75 deteriorated	-1 deteriorated	-1 deteriorated	
PND:	0%	0%	25%	0%
POD:	100%	100%	75%	100%

*Note.* \* Calculated on median from phase A1. A1 & A2 = joint reading, B1 & B2 = MSMD. PND = percent non overlapping data, POD= percent overlapping data.