

Screening Form

Record ID

Article upload

Last name, initial of first author

Year of publication

Include after review of full text?

Yes No

What was the primary reason for excluding the text?

- Article is a review
- Article is a case report/series
- Article is an opinion piece/commentary/editorial
- Infection not microbiologically confirmed
- No vaginal specimen taken for the detection of yeast
- Control group missing
- None of the outcomes of interest are included
- Does not report relevant numerical data
- Full text not found
- Other (please specify below)

Other reason for exclusion

Please enter any additional comments:

Screened by?

(Enter initials only.)

Verified by?

(Enter initials only.)

Data Extraction Form (Study and population characteristics)

Study design

- Case-control
- Cross-sectional
- Cohort
- Clinical trial
- Other (please specify below)

Other study design

Study Country

- Afghanistan
- Albania
- Algeria
- Andorra
- Angola
- Antigua and Barbuda
- Argentina
- Armenia
- Australia
- Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahamas
- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados
- Belarus
- Belgium
- Belize
- Benin
- Bhutan
- Bolivia
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Botswana
- Brazil
- Brunei
- Bulgaria
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cabo Verde
- Cambodia
- Cameroon
- Canada
- Central African Republic (CAR)
- Chad
- Chile
- China
- Colombia
- Comoros
- Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo)
- Congo (Republic of the Congo)
- Costa Rica
- Cote d'Ivoire
- Croatia
- Cuba
- Cyprus
- Czechia
- Denmark
- Djibouti
- Dominica
- Dominican Republic
- Ecuador
- Egypt
- El Salvador
- Equatorial Guinea
- Eritrea
- Estonia
- Eswatini (formerly Swaziland)
- Ethiopia
- Fiji
- Finland
- France
- Gabon
- Gambia
- Georgia
- Germany
- Ghana
- Greece
- Grenada
- Guatemala

- Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Hungary
- Iceland
- India
- Indonesia
- Iran
- Iraq
- Ireland
- Israel
- Italy
- Jamaica
- Japan
- Jordan
- Kazakhstan
- Kenya
- Kiribati
- Kosovo
- Kuwait
- Kyrgyzstan
- Laos
- Latvia
- Lebanon
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Libya
- Liechtenstein
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Malaysia
- Maldives
- Mali
- Malta
- Marshall Islands
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mexico
- Micronesia
- Moldova
- Monaco
- Mongolia
- Montenegro
- Morocco
- Mozambique
- Myanmar (formerly Burma)
- Namibia
- Nauru
- Nepal
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Nicaragua
- Niger
- Nigeria
- North Korea
- North Macedonia (formerly Macedonia)
- Norway
- Oman
- Pakistan
- Palau
- Palestine
- Panama
- Papua New Guinea
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Poland

- Portugal
 - Qatar
 - Romania
 - Russia
 - Rwanda
 - Saint Kitts and Nevis
 - Saint Lucia
 - Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
 - Samoa
 - San Marino
 - Sao Tome and Principe
 - Saudi Arabia
 - Senegal
 - Serbia
 - Seychelles
 - Sierra Leone
 - Singapore
 - Slovakia
 - Slovenia
 - Solomon Islands
 - Somalia
 - South Africa
 - South Korea
 - South Sudan
 - Spain
 - Sri Lanka
 - Sudan
 - Suriname
 - Sweden
 - Switzerland
 - Syria
 - Taiwan
 - Tajikistan
 - Tanzania
 - Thailand
 - Timor-Leste
 - Togo
 - Tonga
 - Trinidad and Tobago
 - Tunisia
 - Turkey
 - Turkmenistan
 - Tuvalu
 - Uganda
 - Ukraine
 - United Arab Emirates (UAE)
 - United Kingdom (UK)
 - United States of America (USA)
 - Uruguay
 - Uzbekistan
 - Vanuatu
 - Vatican City (Holy See)
 - Venezuela
 - Vietnam
 - Yemen
 - Zambia
 - Zimbabwe
 - Other
 - Multiple
 - not reported
- (if more than one, choose multiple)

Other or multiple study country

(Separate variables with a comma.)

Study Aim

(If missing, enter "99999".)

In which year did the study begin?

(Year given by the author. Can be study start/enrolment start/data collection start or the like. If missing, enter "99999".)

In which year did the study finish?

(Year given by the author. Can be study end/enrolment completion/data collection completion/end of follow-up or the like. If missing, enter "99999".)

Number of women invited

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Number of women eligible

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Number of women enrolled

(If missing, enter "99999".)

How was gestational age measured for all women?

- Ultrasound
- Fundal height
- Last menstrual period
- Newborn assessment
- Mixed methods
- Not reported/unclear

Main inclusion criteria

(If missing, enter "99999".)

How is age reported?

- Mean
- Mean with STD
- Median
- Median with IQR
- Median with STD
- Age range
- Other (please specify below)
- Not reported/unclear

Mean age: Is age reported separately for each study group?

- Yes
- No

Mean age: For which group is age reported separately?

- Vaginal-yeast infection
- Outcome
- Other (please specify below)

Mean age: Other group for which age is reported separately _____

Mean age _____

Mean age STD _____

Mean age for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome) _____

Mean age STD for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome) _____

Mean age for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome) _____

Mean age STD for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome) _____

Median age: Is age reported separately for each study group? Yes No

Median age: For which group is age reported separately? Vaginal-yeast infection Outcome Other (please specify below)

Median age: Other group for which age is reported separately _____

Median age _____

Median age IQR: What is the value for the lower IQR? _____

Median age IQR: What is the value for the higher IQR? _____

Median age STD _____

Median age for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome) _____

Median age IQR for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome): What is the value for the lower limit for IQR? _____

Median age IQR for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome): What is the value for the higher limit for IQR? _____

Median age STD for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome) _____

Median age for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome) _____

Median age IQR for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome): What is the value for the lower limit for IQR? _____

Median age IQR for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome): What is the value for the higher limit for IQR? _____

Median age STD for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome) _____

Age range: Is age reported separately for each study group? Yes No

Age range: For which group is age reported separately? Vaginal-yeast infection Outcome Other (please specify below)

Age range: Other group for which age is reported separately _____

Minimum age _____

Maximum age _____

Minimum age for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome) _____

Maximum age for positive group (for example with vaginal-yeast infection/with outcome) _____

Minimum age for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome) _____

Maximum age for negative group (for example without vaginal-yeast infection/without outcome) _____

Other age report _____

Does the study include women with signs and symptoms of vaginal candida? Yes No Not reported/unclear (Signs: vulvo-vaginitis, curdy white discharge / Symptoms: vulval itchiness, discharge)

Did the majority of women included in the study have signs and/or symptoms? Yes No Not reported/unclear

What is the proportion (%) of women with signs and symptoms of vaginal candida included in the study?

(If missing, enter "99999" / Signs: vulvo-vaginitis, curdy white discharge / Symptoms: vulval itchiness, discharge)

Is the proportion (%) of women with signs and symptoms of vaginal candida reported separately for infection status and/or outcome?

- Yes
 No

Does the study include women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

What is the proportion (%) of women with diabetes included in the study?

(If missing, enter "99999")

Does the study include smokers?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

What is the proportion (%) of smokers included in the study?

(If missing, enter "99999")

Does the study include women with multiple pregnancies (e.g. twins, triplets)?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

What is the proportion (%) of women with multiple pregnancies included in the study?

(If missing, enter "99999")

Does the study include patients with HIV/AIDS?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

What is the proportion (%) of patients with HIV/AIDS included in the study?

(If missing, enter "99999")

Are other genital infections reported?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Other reported genital infections

- Bacterial vaginosis
- Chlamydia trachomatis
- Trichomonas vaginalis
- Microbiome/Mycobiome
- Neisseria gonorrhoeae
- Mycoplasma genitalium
- Mycoplasma hominis
- Gardnerella vaginalis
- Ureaplasma urealyticum
- Ureaplasma parvum
- GBS
- Bacteroides
- Lactobacillus
- Other (please specify below)
- Not reported/unclear

Other reported infections (please specify)

(Separate variables with a comma.)

Please enter any additional comments

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)

Verified by?

(Enter initials only.)

Data Extraction Form (Lab characteristics)

Specimen type

- Vaginal swab
 Endocervical swab
 Other (please specify below)
 Not reported/unclear

Specify other specimen type

Specimen collection method

- Self collected
 Clinician collected
 Not reported/unclear

What was the gestational age at specimen collection?

- 1st trimester (0-13 weeks)
 2nd trimester (14-26 weeks)
 3rd trimester (27-40 weeks)
 Post-partum
 Not reported/unclear
 (Tick all trimesters included)

Diagnostic tools used to detect yeast

- Wet preparation
 Gram stain
 Culture
 Microbiome/Mycobiome
 PCR
 Other (please specify below)
 Not reported/unclear

Specify other diagnostic tools used

(Separate variables with a comma.)

Yeast infection characteristics

- spores
 budding
 Not reported/unclear

Type of yeast infection

- C. albicans
 C. tropicalis
 C. glabrata
 C. parapsilosis
 C. krusei
 Other (please specify below)
 Not reported/unclear

Specify other yeast types

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Treatment history

- Antibiotic (please specify below)
 Antifungal (please specify below)
 Probiotics (please specify below)
 Other (please specify below)
 No treatment
 Not reported/unclear

Specify antibiotic treatment

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Specify antifungal treatment

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Specify probiotic treatment

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Specify other treatments

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

What was the gestational age at treatment?

- 1st trimester (0-13 weeks)
 - 2nd trimester (14-26 weeks)
 - 3rd trimester (27-40 weeks)
 - Post-partum
 - Not reported/unclear
-

Please enter any additional comments

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)

Verified by?

(Enter initials only.)

Data Extraction Form (Outcome)

Outcomes of interest

- Preterm birth
- Miscarriage or spontaneous abortion
- Stillbirth including fetal death
- Preterm premature rupture of membranes
- Premature rupture of membranes
- Low birth weight
- Small for gestational age
- Inflammation of the placenta or uterus
- Neonatal death
- Neonatal fungal sepsis
- Other (please specify below)

Please specify other outcomes of interest

(Separate variables with a comma.)

Preterm birth

Is preterm birth defined as birth before 37 completed weeks of pregnancy?

- Yes
- No
- Not reported/unclear

Preterm birth is defined as less than how many weeks?

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Number of women included in preterm analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
- No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
- No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
- No

Preterm birth: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Preterm birth: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Preterm birth: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Preterm birth: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Preterm birth: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Preterm birth: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Preterm birth: Enter adjusted RR

Preterm birth: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Preterm birth: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Preterm birth: Enter unadjusted RR

Preterm birth: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Preterm birth: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm Birth: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Preterm birth: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Preterm birth: Enter adjusted OR

Preterm birth: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Preterm birth: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Preterm birth: Enter unadjusted OR

Preterm birth: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Preterm birth: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No
-

Preterm birth: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Preterm birth: Enter adjusted HR

Preterm birth: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No
-

Preterm birth: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Preterm birth: Enter unadjusted HR

Preterm birth: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Preterm birth: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm birth: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Misscarriage or spontaneous abortion

Miscarriage or spontaneous abortion defined as delivery of dead fetus before 22 completed weeks of pregnancy?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of miscarriage or spontaneous abortion

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Number of women included in spontaneous abortion analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Spontaneous abortion: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Spontaneous abortion: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Spontaneous abortion: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Spontaneous abortion: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Spontaneous abortion: Enter adjusted RR

Spontaneous abortion: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Spontaneous abortion: Enter unadjusted RR

Spontaneous abortion: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Spontaneous abortion: Enter adjusted OR

Spontaneous abortion: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Spontaneous abortion: Enter unadjusted OR

Spontaneous abortion: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Spontaneous abortion: Enter adjusted HR

Spontaneous abortion: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Spontaneous abortion: Enter unadjusted HR

Spontaneous abortion: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Spontaneous abortion: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth including fetal death

Stillbirth including fetal death defined as delivery of dead fetus after 22 completed weeks of pregnancy?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of stillbirth including fetal death

Number of women included in stillbirth analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

Stillbirth: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Stillbirth: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Stillbirth: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Stillbirth: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Stillbirth: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Stillbirth: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Stillbirth: Enter adjusted RR

Stillbirth: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Stillbirth: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Stillbirth: Enter unadjusted RR

Stillbirth: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Stillbirth: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Stillbirth: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Stillbirth: Enter adjusted OR _____

Stillbirth: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR? Yes No

Stillbirth: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR? _____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR? _____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis _____ (Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Stillbirth: Enter unadjusted OR _____

Stillbirth: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR? Yes No

Stillbirth: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR? _____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR? _____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: Was an HR reported? Yes No

Stillbirth: The (HR) reported results were Adjusted Unadjusted Both Not reported/unclear

Stillbirth: Enter adjusted HR _____

Stillbirth: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR? Yes No

Stillbirth: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR? _____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR? _____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Stillbirth: Enter unadjusted HR

Stillbirth: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Stillbirth: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Stillbirth: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Preterm premature rupture of membranes

Preterm premature rupture of membranes defined as spontaneous tearing of the membranes surrounding the fetus before 37 weeks of gestation?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of preterm premature rupture of membranes

Number of women included in PPRM analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

PPROM: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

PPROM: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

PPROM: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

PPROM: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

PPROM: Enter adjusted RR

PPROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

PPROM: Enter unadjusted RR

PPROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

PPROM: Enter adjusted OR

PPROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

PPROM: Enter unadjusted OR

PPROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

PPROM: Enter adjusted HR

PPROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

PPROM: Enter unadjusted HR

PPROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

PPROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PPROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Premature rupture of membranes

Premature rupture of membranes defined as spontaneous tearing of the membranes surrounding the fetus any time before the onset of obstetric labour?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of premature rupture of membranes

Number of women included in PROM analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

PROM: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

PROM: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

PROM: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

PROM: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

PROM: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

PROM: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

PROM: Enter adjusted RR

PROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

PROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

PROM: Enter unadjusted RR

PROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

PROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

PROM: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

PROM: Enter adjusted OR

PROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

PROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

PROM: Enter unadjusted OR

PROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

PROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No
-

PROM: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

PROM: Enter adjusted HR

PROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No
-

PROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

PROM: Enter unadjusted HR

PROM: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

PROM: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

PROM: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight

Low birth weight defined as infant having a birth weight of less than 2500g?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of low birth weight

Number of women included in low birth weight analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Low birth weight: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Low birth weight: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Low birth weight: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Low birth weight: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Low birth weight: Enter adjusted RR

Low birth weight: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Low birth weight: Enter unadjusted RR

Low birth weight: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Low birth weight: Enter adjusted OR

Low birth weight: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Low birth weight: Enter unadjusted OR

Low birth weight: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Low birth weight: Enter adjusted HR

Low birth weight: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Low birth weight: Enter unadjusted HR

Low birth weight: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Low birth weight: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Low birth weight: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age

Small for gestational age defined as infant having a birth weight below 10th centile for gestational age?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of small for gestational age

Number of women included in small for gestational age analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Small for gestational age: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Small for gestational age: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Small for gestational age: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Small for gestational age: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Small for gestational age: Enter adjusted RR

Small for gestational age: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Small for gestational age: Enter unadjusted RR

Small for gestational age: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Small for gestational age: Enter adjusted OR

Small for gestational age: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

_____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

_____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

_____ (Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Small for gestational age: Enter unadjusted OR

Small for gestational age: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

_____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

_____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Small for gestational age: Enter adjusted HR

Small for gestational age: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

_____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

_____ (Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Small for gestational age: Enter unadjusted HR

Small for gestational age: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Small for gestational age: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus defined as inflammation of the endometrium, the placental membranes, and connected tissues such as fetal blood vessels and umbilical cord?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of inflammation of the placenta or uterus

Please specify type of inflammation

- Chorioamnionitis
 Endometritis
 Funisitis
 Villitis
 Other/unspecified

Number of women included in inflammation of the placenta or uterus analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter adjusted RR

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter unadjusted RR

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter adjusted OR

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter unadjusted OR

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No
-

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter adjusted HR

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No
-

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Enter unadjusted HR

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

- Yes
 No

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Inflammation of the placenta or uterus: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death

Neonatal death defined as death of a live-born infant during the first 28 completed days of life?

- Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of neonatal death

Number of women included in neonatal death analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

- Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal death: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal death: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal death: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal death: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Neonatal death: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal death: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Neonatal death: Enter adjusted RR

Neonatal death: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal death: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal death: Enter unadjusted RR

Neonatal death: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal death: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal death: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Neonatal death: Enter adjusted OR

Neonatal death: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal death: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal death: Enter unadjusted OR

Neonatal death: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal death: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal death: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Neonatal death: Enter adjusted HR

Neonatal death: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal death: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal death: Enter unadjusted HR

Neonatal death: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

Yes
 No

Neonatal death: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal death: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis

Neonatal fungal sepsis defined as culture confirmed fungemia?

Yes
 No
 Not reported/unclear

Please specify definition of neonatal fungal sepsis

Number of women included in neonatal fungal sepsis analysis

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Were outcomes reported separately for women with diabetes?

Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for co-infections?

Yes
 No

Were outcomes reported separately for albicans and non-albicans species?

Yes
 No

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Number with outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Number with outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Number without outcome and VY+

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Number without outcome and VY-

(If missing, enter "99999".)

Are the above numbers provided by the author or calculated from percentages?

- raw numbers provided
 calculated from percentage
 both

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a RR reported?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal fungal sepsis: The (RR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter adjusted RR

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter unadjusted RR

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted RR?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted RR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was an OR reported?

- Yes
 No

Neonatal fungal sepsis: The (OR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter adjusted OR

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter unadjusted OR

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted OR?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted OR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was an HR reported?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal fungal sepsis: The (HR) reported results were

- Adjusted
 Unadjusted
 Both
 Not reported/unclear
-

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter adjusted HR

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a 95% CI reported for the adjusted HR?

- Yes
 No
-

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the lower limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the higher limit for the adjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter variables adjusted for in analysis

(Separate variables with a comma. If missing, enter "99999".)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Enter unadjusted HR

Neonatal fungal sepsis: Was a 95% CI reported for the unadjusted HR?

Yes
 No

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the lower limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Neonatal fungal sepsis: What is the value for the higher limit for the unadjusted HR?

(Report using two decimal places.)

Comments

Please enter any additional comments:

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)

Verified by?

(Enter initials only.)

Risk of Bias assessment (person 1)

Cohort study

Was assessing this association an objective?

- Yes, primary objective
 Yes, other objective
 No
-

Comments:

Was selection of exposed and non-exposed cohorts drawn from the same population?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of exposure?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident that the outcome of interest was not present at start of study?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Did the statistical analysis adjust for confounding factors?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of the presence or absence of prognostic factors?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of outcome?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Was the follow up of cohorts adequate?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Were co-interventions similar between groups?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)

Case-control study

Was assessing this association an objective?

- Yes, primary objective
 Yes, other objective
 No
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of exposure?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident that cases had developed the outcome of interest and controls had not?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)

Comments:

Were the cases (those who were exposed and developed the outcome of interest) properly selected?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Were the controls (those who were exposed and did not develop the outcome of interest) properly selected?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Were cases and controls matched according to important prognostic variables or was statistical adjustment carried out for those variables?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)

Risk of Bias assessment (person 2)

Cohort study

Was assessing this association an objective?

- Yes, primary objective
 - Yes, other objective
 - No
-

Comments:

Was selection of exposed and non-exposed cohorts drawn from the same population?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 - Probably yes
 - Probably no
 - Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of exposure?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 - Probably yes
 - Probably no
 - Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident that the outcome of interest was not present at start of study?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 - Probably yes
 - Probably no
 - Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Did the statistical analysis adjust for confounding factors?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 - Probably yes
 - Probably no
 - Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of the presence or absence of prognostic factors?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 - Probably yes
 - Probably no
 - Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of outcome?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Was the follow up of cohorts adequate?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Were co-interventions similar between groups?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)

Case-control study

Was assessing this association an objective?

- Yes, primary objective
 Yes, other objective
 No
-

Comments:

Can we be confident in the assessment of exposure?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Can we be confident that cases had developed the outcome of interest and controls had not?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)

Comments:

Were the cases (those who were exposed and developed the outcome of interest) properly selected?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Were the controls (those who were exposed and did not develop the outcome of interest) properly selected?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Were cases and controls matched according to important prognostic variables or was statistical adjustment carried out for those variables?

- Definitely yes (low risk of bias)
 Probably yes
 Probably no
 Definitely no (high risk of bias)
-

Comments:

Extracted by?

(Enter initials only.)