

Supplement B: EcoPotential WP9, part B – third survey form - 2017

ECOPOTENTIAL

Improving future ecosystem benefits through Earth Observations

Questionnaire for Work Package 9, on requirements of protected areas

Date	
Name of the represented Protected Area (PA)	

Questionnaire structure:

- [PART A: Protection measures, governance and management](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- [PART B: Environment](#) **2**
- [PART C: Economic development](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- [PART D: Social and cultural development](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- [PART E: What does your PA need from EcoPotential?](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- [PART F: Information on citizen science in the PA](#) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Privacy: In the survey you are requested to provide certain personal data to EcoPotential (namely: name, email, telephone, address details, affiliation). EcoPotential and its partners respect the privacy of all the participants to the survey and ensures that all personal information which you will give us, will be dealt with following the rules below.

The collected personal data information will never be provided to third parties without your explicit unambiguous consent. Although eventually all data in EcoPotential will be available for open access, the (personal) data will be excluded in case you did not agree on sharing those data. To this end, at the start of the survey we ask you to indicate which option you want to follow for using the personal data and the (other) general data on your PA.

You can indicate the following options:

Questionnaire respondents	Data can be used by EcoPotential partners				Data can be used by third parties				Remarks
	Personal data (authorise the use of the answers to the survey and appearance of personal name in the acknowledgements as data provider)		General data (authorise the use of the data but stay anonymous)		Personal data		General data		
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

At any moment you can request to remove your personal data out of our files.

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PART B: Environment

B.1. Most important Ecosystem Functions and Ecosystem Structures

Can you indicate the most important Ecosystem Functions and Ecosystem Structures that play a role in your PA:

Ecosystem Structure or Function	Specify (if possible)	Importance					
		Very high	High	Average / moderate	Small	Very small	Not present / not mentioned
Biodiversity	Status, Changes, Endemism, protected species	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Carbon cycle	Storage, Sequestration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate regulation	Change of microclimate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Element cycling	Biogeochemical cycling, Hydro-geo-eco processes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Food chain energy transfer	Energy flow	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gene pool	Genetic resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Habitat suitability	Habitat availability, Feeding and breeding grounds, Ecotypes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hydrodynamics	Currents, Water flow, Water regulation and retention	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Land- and sea-scape	UNESCO World Heritage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nutrient regulation		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Population dynamics	Recruitment, Seed dispersal, Reproduction, Pollination, Succession, Resilience, Grazing, Predation, Species distribution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Primary production		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Raw materials	Sand, Pebbles, Amber	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Secondary production		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sediment characteristics	Soil composition, structure and formation, sediment transport, erosion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weather	Temperature, Evaporation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Water surface characteristics	Albedo	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

* Examples of Ecosystem functions and structures are: Biodiversity, Carbon cycling, Nutrient dynamics, Climate regulation, Element cycling, Food chain energy transfer, Gene pool, Habitat (heterogeneity, suitability), Primary production (plants), Secondary production (animals), Population dynamics (density or growth of trees, recruitment of animals, flowering), Raw materials, Sediment characteristics, Salinity, Water dynamics

B.2. Most important Ecosystem Services

Can you indicate the most important Ecosystem Services that play a role in your PA, and what the benefits are:

Ecosystem Service	Specify the ES (and its benefit) if possible	Importance					
		Very high	High	Average / moderate	Small	Very small	Not present / not mentioned
Animals of economic use	Aquaculture, Bait, Beekeeping, Cattle, Fishing, Shellfish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Biodiversity conservation	Protection of species, habitat and genetic resources	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Charismatic landscape	Aesthetic values, Cultural heritage, Iconic landscapes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Charismatic species		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate regulation	incl. Carbon sequestration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Education and research		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Energy production	Hydropower, Wind farms, Geothermal water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fire Protection	Wildfire regulation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Flood and coastal protection	Flood and erosion protection, Coastal protection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Food provision for animals	Grazing, Fodder	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Food provision for humans	Food collection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Habitat for feeding and breeding		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hunting	Selling licenses	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hydrological regulation	Water flow maintenance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Leisure activities	Recreation and tourism, Birdwatching	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Materials of economic use	Mining, Salt, Amber extraction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Plants of economic use	Agriculture, Cork, Fruits, Timber, Mushrooms, Berries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Pollination	Seed dispersal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prevention of erosion		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Raw materials	Sand, gravel, shell extraction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sedimentological regulation	Maintenance of soil fertility, Soil formation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Spiritual significance		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Transport facilitation	Shipping lanes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Waste and Toxicant mediation	Denitrification, Wastewater treatment, Nutrient regulation, Pest and disease control	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Water regulation	Fresh water, Water storage, Supply of drinking water	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

* Examples of Ecosystem Services are: Aesthetic qualities: Animals of economic use (cattle, fish aquaculture of oysters), Biodiversity conservation, Charismatic landscape, Charismatic species, Climate regulation, Education and research, Energy production, Fire Protection, Flood and coastal protection, Food provision for animals, Food provision for humans, Habitat for feeding and breeding (for fish or birds), Hunting, Hydrological regulation, Leisure activities, Materials of economic use (mining, salt), Plants of economic use (timber, fruits, grain), Pollination, Prevention of erosion, Raw materials (sand, gravel, shells), Resilience, Sedimentological regulation (soil protection, land incrementation), Spiritual significance, Transport facilitation, Waste and Toxicant mediation, Water regulation (fresh water storage)

B.3. Most important pressures

Can you indicate the most important pressures in your PA, that can form a threat to the afore mentioned Ecosystem Functions and Structures (question B1) or to the Ecosystem Services (question B2):

Pressure	Specify the pressure (if possible)	Importance					
		Very high	High	Average / moderate	Small	Very small	Not present / not mentioned
(Illegal) human activities	Poaching, Picking of plants, Illegal logging, Illegal fisheries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agriculture		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bad management	Inappropriate water management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Change in land use	Abandonment of farming, Decrease of crops, Urbanisation, Harbour Extension	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Change in species	Species loss, Successional stagnation, Aging of wild stocks, Food competition with cultured species, Prey decline	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Civil engineering	Increased number of dams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Climate change	Change in precipitation or snow cover, Droughts, Sea level rise, Global Warming	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Diseases	Pests	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disturbance	Anthropogenic disturbance, Off-road vehicles, Transport	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Encroachment		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eutrophication	Hypertrophic conditions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Exotic species	Invading species	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Extreme weather	Storm surges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fire		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fisheries	Bycatch in gill nets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Habitat loss	Habitat fragmentation, Loss of connectivity, Forest decay, Reduction of salt-marshes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Harmfull Algae	Algal blooms	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hydrological changes	Deepening shipping lanes, Hydraulic modification, Increased turbidity,	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Increased wave action, Ground-water extraction						
Increased salinisation		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Landscape disturbance	Visual ruining, Gas platforms	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Overexploitation	Intensive agriculture, Overfishing, Too high tourist density	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pollution	Pesticides, Atmospheric Pollution, Sonar and sound pollution	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Predation	Incl by exotic species as rats and cats	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sediment dynamics changes	Avalanches, Erosion, Embankments within wetlands, Dredging, Siltation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tourism	Recreational activities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

* Examples of Pressures/Threats are: (Illegal) human activities, Agriculture, Bad management, Change in land use, Change in species, Civil engineering, Climate change, Diseases, Disturbance, Encroachment, Eutrophication, Exotic species, Fire, Fisheries, Habitat loss, Harmful Algae, Hydrological changes, Increased salinisation, Industry, Landscape disturbance, Local policy and politics, Overexploitation, Pollution, Predation, Sediment dynamics changes, Tourism