

Table S3. Sensory attributes of cowpea flatbread from different varieties and milling fractions.

Sensory attribute	Cowpea variety		p-value	Milling fraction		p-value	Interaction effect				p-value
	RC	WC		Whole	Dehulled		WWC	WRC	DWC	DRC	
Appearance											
Brown colour	4.8 ^b	2.7 ^a	< 0.0001	7.0 ^b	0.4 ^a	< 0.0001	4.8 ^b	9.3 ^c	0.6 ^a	0.3 ^a	< 0.0001
Creamy colour	4.2 ^a	4.7 ^a	0.267	1.5 ^a	7.4 ^b	< 0.0001	2.4 ^b	0.7 ^a	7.1 ^c	7.7 ^c	0.019
Yellow colour	1.7 ^a	1.7 ^a	0.92	0.4 ^a	3.0 ^b	< 0.0001	0.7 ^a	0.2 ^a	2.8 ^a	3.2 ^a	0.242
Spongy	5.7 ^a	5.5 ^a	0.716	5.2 ^a	5.9 ^a	0.195	4.9 ^a	5.5 ^a	6.0 ^a	5.8 ^a	0.467
Glossy	1.2 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.323	1.0 ^a	1.1 ^a	0.698	0.7 ^a	1.3 ^a	1.1 ^a	1.1 ^a	0.414
Specks	2.5 ^a	2.0 ^a	0.436	2.7 ^a	1.8 ^a	0.115	2.2 ^a	3.3 ^a	1.9 ^a	1.7 ^a	0.289
Brittle	0.9 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.852	0.8 ^a	0.9 ^a	0.628	0.8 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.9 ^a	1.0 ^a	0.794
Air Pocket	5.8 ^a	6.7 ^a	0.065	6.0 ^a	6.6 ^a	0.225	6.6 ^a	5.4 ^a	6.8 ^a	6.3 ^a	0.452
Thick	7.1 ^a	6.3 ^a	0.118	7.2 ^b	6.2 ^a	0.027	6.6 ^a	7.9 ^a	6.1 ^a	6.3 ^a	0.206
Dry	3.1 ^a	3.3 ^a	0.814	3.3 ^a	3.1 ^a	0.814	3.4 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.2 ^a	0.638
Aroma											
Overall aroma	7.0 ^a	6.8 ^a	0.639	6.9 ^a	6.9 ^a	0.876	6.9 ^a	6.9 ^a	6.7 ^a	7.0 ^a	0.639
Earthy aroma	2.2 ^a	2.0 ^a	0.727	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	0.562	2.1 ^a	2.4 ^a	1.9 ^a	2.0 ^a	0.908
Sorghum aroma	1.6 ^b	0.8 ^a	0.018	1.8 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.000	1.0 ^a	2.6 ^b	0.6 ^a	0.6 ^a	0.022
Beany aroma	1.8 ^a	2.9 ^b	0.013	2.5 ^a	2.2 ^a	0.498	3.1 ^a	2.0 ^a	2.8 ^a	1.6 ^a	0.837
Green aroma	1.3 ^a	1.9 ^a	0.196	1.5 ^a	1.7 ^a	0.649	1.8 ^a	1.2 ^a	1.9 ^a	1.4 ^a	0.916
Nutty aroma	3.7 ^a	3.3 ^a	0.489	2.8 ^a	4.2 ^b	0.014	2.8 ^a	2.9 ^a	3.9 ^a	4.5 ^a	0.626
Fermented aroma	1.2 ^a	1.2 ^a	0.897	1.1 ^a	1.3 ^a	0.652	1.0 ^a	1.2 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.1 ^a	0.606

Grainy	2.2 ^a	1.7 ^a	0.354	2.5 ^b	1.4 ^a	0.014	2.0 ^a	3.0 ^a	1.4 ^a	1.3 ^a	0.244
Rubberly	1.4 ^a	1.8 ^a	0.279	1.0 ^a	2.1 ^b	0.009	1.4 ^a	0.7 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.1 ^a	0.457
Chewy	5.9 ^a	6.0 ^a	0.842	5.8 ^a	6.1 ^a	0.465	5.6 ^a	6.0 ^a	6.4 ^a	5.9 ^a	0.289
Sticky	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	0.822	2.2 ^a	2.3 ^a	0.955	2.1 ^a	2.3 ^a	2.2 ^a	2.3 ^a	0.911
Dry	3.7 ^a	3.4 ^a	0.602	3.8 ^a	3.2 ^a	0.238	3.7 ^a	3.9 ^a	3.1 ^a	3.4 ^a	0.934
Flavour/Taste											
Overall flavour	5.8 ^a	5.7 ^a	0.838	5.8 ^a	5.7 ^a	0.838	5.8 ^a	5.9 ^a	5.7 ^a	5.8 ^a	1.00
Beany flavour	2.8 ^a	3.0 ^a	0.65	3.3 ^a	2.5 ^a	0.086	3.3 ^a	3.3 ^a	2.7 ^a	2.3 ^a	0.65
Bitter taste	1.8 ^a	1.7 ^a	0.736	1.8 ^a	1.7 ^a	0.783	1.8 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.5 ^a	1.9 ^a	0.691
Nutty flavour	3.3 ^a	3.5 ^a	0.697	3.0 ^a	3.9 ^a	0.086	3.4 ^a	2.6 ^a	3.6 ^a	4.1 ^a	0.222
Sweet taste	0.9 ^a	1.3 ^a	0.143	0.8 ^a	1.4 ^b	0.011	0.9 ^a	0.7 ^a	1.7 ^a	1.2 ^a	0.48
Fermented flavour	1.6 ^a	1.0 ^a	0.172	1.4 ^a	1.3 ^a	0.975	1.0 ^a	1.7 ^a	1.1 ^a	1.5 ^a	0.726
Aftertaste											
Bitter aftertaste	1.8 ^a	1.3 ^a	0.206	1.6 ^a	1.5 ^a	0.784	1.4 ^a	1.8 ^a	1.1 ^a	1.9 ^a	0.68
Astringent aftertaste	4.0 ^a	4.3 ^a	0.609	4.1 ^a	4.3 ^a	0.784	4.3 ^a	3.9 ^a	4.4 ^a	4.1 ^a	0.919
Sour aftertaste	1.6 ^a	1.6 ^a	0.963	1.3 ^a	1.8 ^a	0.253	1.6 ^a	1.0 ^a	1.5 ^a	2.1 ^a	0.182
Beany aftertaste	2.5 ^a	2.2 ^a	0.459	2.4 ^a	2.3 ^a	0.702	1.9 ^a	3.0 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.0 ^a	0.063
Residual particles	2.9 ^a	3.2 ^a	0.52	3.8 ^b	2.3 ^a	0.001	3.8 ^a	3.7 ^a	2.5 ^a	2.0 ^a	0.703

p-values in bold are significant at p<0.05. Means within a row denoted by different superscripts differ significantly (p<0.05). RC= Red cowpea; WC= White cowpea; WWC= Whole white cowpea; WRC= Whole red cowpea; DWC= Dehulled white cowpea; DRC =Dehulled red cowpea.