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Appendix 1: Application letter

43 Magodiello Street
Atteridgeville
0008
22/07/1998

The Chief Director
Dept. of Health and developmental Welfare
Private Bag X2068
Mmabatho
2735

Dear Sir/Madam

**APPLICATION TO CONDUCT RESEARCH ON CHILD ABUSE IN THE NORTH
WEST PROVINCE-MORETELE DISTRICT: MS SITUMISE JOYCE
NKUNA:STUDENT NUMBER 9283269,UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA.**

I am hereby making an application to conduct research in your institution. I am registered for D Phil(social work) with the University of Pretoria.

The topic of my research is: Guidelines for social workers rendering services concerning child abuse.

The aim of this study is to develop guidelines for social workers rendering services concerning child abuse. Information will be gathered from parents/caregivers whose children were abused during 1995 to 1999,who are receiving social work services, and the social workers who are rendering services concerning child abuse.

Focus will be on the following aspects:

- The types, causes, symptoms and impact of child abuse, and
- The nature of social work services rendered by social workers concerning child abuse.

This research can benefit the parents/caregivers, the abused children, social workers and the profession of social work.

I hope that my application will be positively considered.

Faithfully

SJ NKUNA

Appendix 2: Letter of permission



Republic of South Africa



Office of the Chief Director for Developmental Social Welfare
20 July 1999 NORTH WEST PROVINCE

43 Magodiello Street
ATTERIDGEVILLE
0008

Private Bag X2068
Mmabatho
2735

Tel.: (0140) 87-5282/3
Fax: (0140) 87-5273

E-Mail: Ashley _ Theron @ nwp.org.za

ATTENTION: MS S J. NKUNA

re: APPLICATION TO CONDUCT RESEARCH: YOURSELF

Your letter dated 07 May 1999 bears reference. We apologise for responding late to your letter as we are in a process of integrating the two departments which are Social Services and Arts, Culture and Sports into one Department.

Kindly note that this office grants you permission to conduct research in this Province at the Moretele area. It will be appreciated if a copy of your research could be made available to this office soon as you complete the research.

We would like to wish you all the best in your research and hope it will benefit the people of this Province.

May all the blessing of the Lord be with you when conducting your research.

A S. MOCHE
SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF DIRECTOR
SOCIAL SERVICES

Appendix 3: Letter of information

43 Magodiello Street
Atteridgeville
0008
01/07/2000

The Assistant Director
Dept. of Health and developmental Welfare
Moretele District
HAMMASKRAAL
0400
Dear Sir/Madam

RESEARCH ON CHILD ABUSE

Kindly be informed that a study on child abuse in the North West Province-Moretele District has been planned. Focus will be on parents/caregivers whose children were abuse during 1995-1999 and the social workers rendering services concerning child abuse.

The aim of the study is to formulate guidelines for social workers rendering services concerning child abuse.

On this note, it is requested that a list of parents/caregivers and of social workers together with their addresses be compiled for the researcher's assistance. These names will be treated with strict confidentiality.

The researcher will be visiting your District on dates that will be sent to you at a later stage.

Your co-operation in this regard will be appreciated.

Faithfully

MS.SJ NKUNA

Appendix 4: Programme of study

43 Magodiello Street
Atteridgeville
0008
01/08/2000

The Assistant Director
Dept.of Health and developmental Welfare
Moretele District
HAMMASKRAAL
0400

Dear Sir/Madam

RESEARCH ON CHILD ABUSE

As previously informed that I am studying child abuse in your District, I will be interviewing parents/caregivers and social workers from 8h00 to 16h30 on the following dates:

- Social workers from 01/10/2000 to 06/10/2000.
- Parents/caregivers from 07/10/2000 to 30/11/2000.

Your co-operation in this regard will be appreciated.

Faithfully

SJ NKUNA

Appendix 5: Confirmation of programme

43 Magodiello Street
Atteridgeville
0008
01/08/2000

The Assistant Director
Dept. of Health and developmental Welfare
Moretele District
HAMMASKRAAL
0400

Dear Sir/Madam

RESEARCH ON CHILD ABUSE

In follow-up to the programme sent to you, dated 01/08/2000, I would like to confirm my visits as scheduled in that programme.

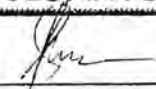


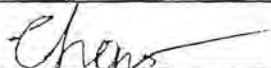
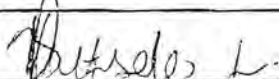

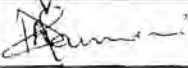


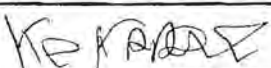
Your co-operation in this regard will be appreciated.

Faithfully

SJ NKUNA

Appendix 6: Signatures for voluntary participation

I am hereby confirming that my participation as a parent/caregiver in the study concerning child abuse is on a voluntary basis.

NR	SURNAME AND NAME	SIGNATURE
1	Baloyi, Annah	
2	Baloyi, Dudu	D. Baloyi
3	Baloyi, Edward	
4	Baloyi, Elizabeth	Baloyi Baloyi E
5	Baloyi, Rose	R. Baloyi
6	Bontsi, Edwin	
7	Chabalala, Amos	Amose
8	Chabalala, William	Chabalala W
9	Chauke, Johannes	J. Chauke
10	Chauke, Patricia	
11	Chauke, Queen	Chauke Q
12	Chauke, Reuben	Chauke R.
13	Chauke, Ruth	RUTH SHARLE
14	Chocho, Bethuel	Bethuel B.
15	Ditsele, Lawrence	
16	Ditshego, Poppy	Poppy DITSHOGO
17	Diphare, Saphirah	
18	Dlamini, Adolphinah	
19	Hobyane, Christina	
20	Hoftman, Patrick	
21	Jele, Isaac	JELE I.
22	Kekana, Anita	A. KEKANA
23	Kekana, Emily	
24	Kekana, Florence	FLORENCE
25	Kekana, Lena	Lena



NR	SURNAME AND NAME	SIGNATURE
26	Kekana, Violet	Kekana Violet
27	Khoza, Christina	Khoza C.
28	Kgomo, Caroline	Kgomo
29	Kgotha, Cecilia	Kgotha
30	Kodise, Lazarus	L. Kodise
31	Komane, Makia	M. Komane
32	Lebese, Johannah	Lebese Johannah
33	Lebese, Martin	Lebese Martin
34	Lebedi, Mirriam	Lebedi m.
35	Lebethe, Matilda	Lebethe
36	Lefaladi, Koketso	Lefaladi K.
37	Letswalo, Andrew	Letswalo
38	Llale, Florah	Llale Florah
39	Maaga, Maria	Maaga
40	Mabunda, Elizabeth	Mabunda
41	Mabunda, Francinah	Mabunda Francinah
42	Mabusela, Johannah	Mabusela
43	Macheke, Annah	Macheke
44	Macheke, Elizabeth	Macheke
45	Madikologa, Mmapula	Madikologa m.
46	Madikologa, Stevens	Madikologa Stevens
47	Mahlangu, Linah	Mahlangu
48	Makwaeba, Johannes	Makwaeba J.
49	Makwela, Annah	Makwela
50	Makwela, Brenda	Makwela
51	Makwela, Isaac	Makwela Isaac
52	Makwela, Michael	Makwela



NR	SURNAME AND NAME	SIGNATURE
53	Malema, Lena	Lena Madema
54	Malema, Maria	M Malema
55	Maluleka, Ananias	An
56	Maluleka, Bethuel	B Maluleka
57	Maluleka, Maria	M Maria
58	Maluleka, Moses	M M
59	Maluleka, Naomi	N. Maluleka
60	Maluleka, Nathaniel	N Maluleka
61	Maluleka, Piet	PIET MALULEKA
62	Manamela, Martha	M Manamela
63	Manganye, Elizabeth	E Manganye
64	Manyasha, David	D Manyasha
65	Marema, Beauty	BEAUTY
66	Mashaba, France	F Mashaba
67	Mashaba, Marius	M Mashaba
68	Mashaba, Rebeccah	M Mashaba
69	Mashabathakga, J	J Mashabathakga
70	Mashabathakga, Steve	S Mashabathakga
71	Mashabathakga, Tshepiso	T Mashabathakga
72	Mashika, France	F Mashika
73	Mashishi, Lizzy	L Mashishi
74	Mashishi, Loraine	Loraine
75	Masombuka, Johannah	J Masombuka
76	Masuku, Rachel	Rachel
77	Mathibe, Christinah	C Mathibe
78	Mathensi, Thomas	T Mathensi
79	Matlou, Joyce	J Matlou



NR	SURNAME AND NAME	SIGNATURE
80	Matjila, Henry	Henry Matjila
81	Matseke, Rebeccah	REBECCA
82	Matseke, Lucas	Lucas
83	Moeng, Merriam	Merriam
84	Mogale, Naomi	Naomi
85	Mogale, Zacharia	Zacharia
86	Mogaswa, Elizabeth	Mogaswa
87	Mohale, Merriam	Merriam
88	Mohlala, Florah	Florah
89	Mohlala, Grace	Grace
90	Mohlala, Nkele	NKELE Mohlala
91	Mahlamonyane, Steve	STEVE
92	Moima, Emmah	Emmah
93	Mojela, Johannes	Johannes
94	Mokau, Maggy	Maggy
95	Molebale, James	James
96	Molefe, Joyce	Joyce
97	Molefe, Salome	Salome
98	Molefe, Thomas	Thomas
99	Molefe, Vinolia	Vinolia
100	Molekwa, Jacob	Jacob
101	Molobi, Portia	Portia
102	Moloisane, Dorris	Dorris
103	Molomo, Lettie	Lettie
104	Molokomme, Maria	Molokomme
105	Moloto, William	William
106	Moremi, Andries	Andries



NR	SURNAME AND NAME	SIGNATURE
107	Motau, Ephenia	Ephenia Motau
108	Mothele, Divid	Divid
109	Motileng, Marriam	Marriam
110	Motsamai, William	William
111	Motshabi, Fridda	Fridda
112	Motshabi, Jack	Jack
113	Motshabi, Josinah	Josinah
114	Mpedi, Regina	Regina
115	Mpete, Johannah	J. Mpete
116	Mputle, Lorraine	L. MPUTLE
117	Mpyane, Sarah	Sarah
118	Nohe, Johannah	Nohe Johannah
119	Ngobeni, Maria	Maria
120	Nkuna, Johannah	Johannah
121	Nkuna, Sarah	Sarah
122	Nkuna, Virginia	Virginia
123	Ntudgela, Dinah	Dinah
124	Ntuli, Elizabeth	Elizabeth
125	Phala, Loisa	Loisa Phalabane
126	Phala, Maria	Maria
127	Phalema, Paulina	Paulina
128	Phanyane, Elizabeth	Elizabeth
129	Phokobye, Pricilla	Pricilla
130	Phuti, Rosina	R. Phuti.
131	Pukwano, Ellah	Ellah
132	Ratapha, Daniel	Daniel
133	Seakamela, Lefty	Lefty

I am hereby confirming that my participation as a social worker in the study concerning child abuse is on a voluntary basis.

NAME		SIGNATURE
Ledingwane	Migal	
Madiba	Gertrude	
Mahapa	Jane	
Mahlangu	Mapula	
Matlala	Mokgadi	
Mmoledi	Sophy	
Mogomotsi	Seanokeng	
Morulane	Nkele	
Nkuna	Deborah	
Sekokotla	Peter	
Sithole	Sophy	
Songwane	Mokgadi	
Tau	Ditsehele	
Toka	Kefilwe	

Appendix 7: Invitation for doctoral seminar



Microsoft
GRAPHICS STUDIO

www.home-greetings.com

Created just for you by me

To: Mr/Ms/Dr/Prof

.....
You are cordially invited to a Doctoral Seminar.
Topic: A social work perspective on child abuse
amongst black children in the North West
Province.

Date: 10 September 2001

Time: 10h30

Place: University of Pretoria

Human Sciences Building, 10-02

RSVP: on or before :

24 August 2001

to: Joyce Nkuna 0829739801

Appendix 8: Programme for seminar

Topic: Guidelines for social workers rendering services concerning child abuse

➤ Presentation Outline:

- Introduction
- Motivation for choice of subject
- Problem formulation
- Aims of the study
- Objectives of the study
- Hypothesis
- Research methodology
- Theoretical framework – child abuse
- Research findings
- Conclusions

Appendix 9: Questionnaire for parents/caregivers

QUESTIONNAIRE 1: FOR PARENTS / CAREGIVERS

INTRODUCTION

The aim of this study is to determine the following aspects:

- The types and causes of child abuse experienced by your child.
- The symptoms of child abuse shown by your child, and
- The impact of child abuse on your abused child.

I thus request you to help me by answering the following questions from your experience as a caregiver.

I assure you that your particulars and answers will be presented in such a way that no one will be able to associate you with the answers given.

I really appreciate the time that you have given me and your assistance.

Completing Instructions

Small block : To be marked with an X

Long block : For completion in words

Further instructions : Indicated per question

Respondent Number

V1

--	--	--

 1-3

Card Number

V2

--

 4

I SECTION 1 : PERSONAL DETAILS OF RESPONDENT

1. Sex

Male	
Female	

V3

--

 5

2. What is your age presently?

--	--

 Years

V4

--	--

 6-7

3. What is your marital status?

Never married	
Married	
Divorced	
Widowed	

V5

--

 8

II SECTION 2 : CARE GIVING HISTORY

1. How many children do you have under your care?

--	--

 Years

V6

--	--

 9-10

2. Under age category list the ages of children under your care.

0 - 5	
6 - 10	
11 - 15	
16 - 21	

V7

--

 11

V8

--

 12

V9

--

 13

V10

--

 14

3. Who abused your child?

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

V11		15
V12		16
V13		17
V14		18
V15		19

4. How old was your child during the abuse?

0 - 5	
6 - 10	
11 - 15	
16 - 21	

V16		20
V17		21
V18		22
V19		23

5. In which year was your child abused?

1995	
1996	
1997	
1998	
1999	

V20		24
V21		25
V22		26
V23		27
V24		28



III **SECTION 3 : CHILD ABUSE**

1. Which type of child abuse did your child experience?

Physical	
Sexual	
Emotional	
Neglect	

V25	<input type="checkbox"/>	29
V26	<input type="checkbox"/>	30
V27	<input type="checkbox"/>	31
V28	<input type="checkbox"/>	32

2. If your child experienced physical abuse, indicate its nature.

Injuries	
Burns	
Poisoning	
Suffocation	
Other (Specify)	

V29	<input type="checkbox"/>	33
V30	<input type="checkbox"/>	34
V31	<input type="checkbox"/>	35
V32	<input type="checkbox"/>	36
V33	<input type="checkbox"/>	37
V34	<input type="checkbox"/>	38-39

3. If your child experienced injuries, please indicate the location.

Head	
Face	
Thoracic	
Abdominal	
Bone	
Other (Specify)	

V35	<input type="checkbox"/>	40
V36	<input type="checkbox"/>	41
V37	<input type="checkbox"/>	42
V38	<input type="checkbox"/>	43
V39	<input type="checkbox"/>	44
V40	<input type="checkbox"/>	45-46

4. If your child experiences burns, indicate the location.

Face	
Hands	
Buttocks	
Other (Specify)	

V41	<input type="checkbox"/>	47
V42	<input type="checkbox"/>	48
V43	<input type="checkbox"/>	49
V44	<input type="checkbox"/>	50-51

5. What was used to burn your child?

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

V45		52
V46		53
V47		54
V48		55
V48		56

6. If your child experienced poisoning, indicate the substance used.

Drugs	
Household substances	
Other (Specify)	

V50		57
V51		58
V52		59-60

7. If your child experienced suffocation, indicate the item used.

Pillow	
Clothing	
Hands	
Other (Specify)	

V53		61
V54		62
V55		63
V56		64-65



V SEXUAL ABUSE

8. Indicate the nature of sexual abuse which your child experienced.

Sexual contact of intimate parts		V57		66
Fondling		V58		67
Oral contact		V59		68
Sexual intercourse		V60		69
Anal intercourse		V61		70
Interfemural		V62		71
Sexual assault		V63		72
Incest		V64		73
Other (Specify)		V65		74-75

9. Who abused your child sexually?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

V66		76
V67		77
V68		78
V69		79
V70		80



VI EMOTIONAL ABUSE

10. Indicate the nature of emotional abuse which your child experienced.

Rejection		V71		81
Ignorance		V72		82
Terrorising		V73		83
Corruption		V74		84
Isolation		V75		85
Deprivation		V76		86
Accusations		V77		87
Insults		V78		88
Other (Specify)		V79		89-90

Neglect

11. Indicate the nature of neglect as experienced by your child : Lack of :

Education		V80		91
Nutrition		V81		92
Love		V82		93
Protection		V83		94
Supervision		V84		95
Shelter		V85		96
Clothing		V86		97
Medication		V87		98
Other (Specify)		V88		99-100

SYMPTOMS OF PHYSICAL ABUSE
PHYSICAL SYMPTOMS

12. Which physical symptoms did you notice showing that your child has been physically abused.

Bruises		V89		101
Burns		V90		102
Lacerations		V91		103
Fractures		V92		104
Other (Specify)		V93		105-106

BEHAVIOURAL SYMPTOMS

13. Which behavioural symptoms did you notice showing that your child has been physically abused?

Fear physical contact		V94		107
Temper tantrums		V95		108
Craving for attention		V96		109
Wearing long sleeves clothing		V97		110
Fearful of parents/caregivers		V98		111
Over aggressive		V99		112
Withdrawn		V100		113
Sleepy in class		V101		114
Arriving early at school		V102		115
Staying late at school		V103		116
Excessive school absence		V104		117
Lack and curiosity		V105		118
Other (Specify)		V106		119-120

SEXUAL ABUSE
Physical symptoms

14. Which physical symptoms did you notice showing that your child has been sexually abused?

	Noticed	Not Noticed		
Pregnancy at an early age			V107	<input type="checkbox"/> 121
Bruises of external genitalia			V108	<input type="checkbox"/> 122
Bleeding from external genitalia			V109	<input type="checkbox"/> 123
Surstlen cervix			V110	<input type="checkbox"/> 124
Red vagina			V111	<input type="checkbox"/> 125
Presence of semen			V112	<input type="checkbox"/> 126
Torn bloody undergarments			V113	<input type="checkbox"/> 127
Presence of sexually transmitted deceases			V114	<input type="checkbox"/> 128
Vaginal discharge			V115	<input type="checkbox"/> 129
Complains of difficulty in urinating			V116	<input type="checkbox"/> 130
Other (Specify)			V117	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 131-132

15. Which behavioural symptoms did you notice showing that your child has been sexually abused?

	Noticed	Not Noticed		
Poor peer relationships			V118	<input type="checkbox"/> 133
Pro			V119	<input type="checkbox"/> 134
			V120	<input type="checkbox"/> 135
			V121	<input type="checkbox"/> 136
			V122	<input type="checkbox"/> 137
			V123	<input type="checkbox"/> 138



	Noticed	Not Noticed
Torn bloody undergarments		
Presence of sexually transmitted disease		
Vaginal discharge		
Complains of difficulty in urinating		^a
Other (Specify)		

V113		127
V114		128
V115		129
V116		130
V117		131-132

15. Which behavioural symptoms did you notice showing that your child has been sexually abused?

	Noticed	Not Noticed
Poor peer relationships		
Prostitution		
Comments that he/she was assaulted		
Substance abuse		
Irregular school attendance		
Engaging in delinquent acts		
Sleep disturbance		
Suicide attempts		
Other (Specify)		

V118		133
V119		134
V120		135
V121		136
V122		137
V123		138
V124		139
V125		140
V126		141-142

NEGLECT

Physical symptoms if neglect

16. Which physical symptoms did you notice showing that your child was neglected?

	Noticed	Not Noticed			
Abandonment			V127		143
Poor personal hygiene			V128		144
Inadequate clothing			V129		145
Absence of needed medical care			V130		146
Inadequate supervision for long periods			V131		147
Tiredness			V132		148
Being hungry			V133		149
Inadequate physical environment			V134		150
Other (Specify)			V135		151-152

17. Which behavioural symptoms did you notice showing that your child has been neglected?

	Noticed	Not Noticed			
Falling asleep at school			V136		153
Begging for food			V137		154
Irregular school attendance			V138		155
Use of drugs			V139		156
Engaging in delinquent acts			V140		157
Failing to as an infant			V141		158
Poor academic performance			V142		159
Other (Specify)			V143		160-161



CAUSES OF CHILD ABUSE

18. Indicate the extent of the following factors as the cause of child abuse.

	Main cause	Contributory cause	No cause			
Lack of mothering imprints				V144	<input type="checkbox"/>	162
Excessive expectations towards the child				V145	<input type="checkbox"/>	163
Parental role reversal				V146	<input type="checkbox"/>	164
Scapegoating				V147	<input type="checkbox"/>	165
Immature parents				V148	<input type="checkbox"/>	166
Mental illness				V149	<input type="checkbox"/>	167
Lack of social skills				V150	<input type="checkbox"/>	168
Lack of child rearing skills				V151	<input type="checkbox"/>	169
Poverty				V152	<input type="checkbox"/>	170
Poor education				V153	<input type="checkbox"/>	171
Occupational stress				V154	<input type="checkbox"/>	172
Interior health status of the child				V155	<input type="checkbox"/>	173
Handicapped child				V156	<input type="checkbox"/>	174
Overcrowding				V157	<input type="checkbox"/>	175
Alcohol abuse				V158	<input type="checkbox"/>	176
Drug abuse				V159	<input type="checkbox"/>	177
Other (Specify)				V160	<input type="checkbox"/>	178

19. Indicate the impact which child abuse had on your child.

Psychological	
Behavioural	
Personality	
Cognitive	
Other (Specify)	

V161		179
V162		180
V163		181
V164		182
V165		183

20. Which suggestions can you make to other caregivers regarding child abuse?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

V166		184
V167		185
V168		186
V169		187
V170		188

Thank you for your co-operation

Appendix 10: Questionnaire for social workers

QUESTIONNAIRE 2 : FOR SOCIAL WORKERS

INTRODUCTION

The aim of this study is to determine the nature of services rendered by social workers in child abuse cases.

I thus request you to help me by answering the following questions from your experience as a social worker.

I assure you that your particulars and answers will be presented in such a way that no one will be able to associate you with the answers given.

I really appreciate the time that you have given me and your assistance.

Completing Instructions

Small block : To be marked with an X

Long block : For completion in words

Further instructions : Indicated per question

Respondent Number

V1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	1-3
V2	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="4"/>		

Card Number

I SECTION 1 : PERSONAL DETAILS OF RESPONDENT

1. Sex

Male	<input type="text"/>
Female	<input type="text"/>

V3 5

II SECTION 2 : DETAILS ON SERVICE DELIVERY

2. At which area are you rendering social work services?

V4 6

3. For how long have you been rendering such services in that area?

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	years
----------------------	----------------------	-------

V5 7-8

4. How many cases of child abuse are you handling presently?

1 - 5	<input type="text"/>
6 - 10	<input type="text"/>
11 - 15	<input type="text"/>
16 - 20	<input type="text"/>
21 and more	<input type="text"/>

V6 9
V7 10
V8 11
V9 12
V10 13

5. Which social work function do you perform in your service delivery in child abuse?

Identification	<input type="text"/>
Investigation	<input type="text"/>
Intervention	<input type="text"/>
Prevention	<input type="text"/>
Other (specify) <input type="text"/>	

V11 14
V12 15
V13 16
V14 17
V15 18

6. Which social work method delivery in child abuse?



Social work with the individual	
Social work with the family	
Social work with the group	
Social work with the community	
Social work research	
An integrated application of these methods	
Other (Specify)	

V16	<input type="checkbox"/>	19
V17	<input type="checkbox"/>	20
V18	<input type="checkbox"/>	21
V19	<input type="checkbox"/>	22
V20	<input type="checkbox"/>	23
V21	<input type="checkbox"/>	24
V22	<input type="checkbox"/>	25

7. If you do employ social work with the individual, which approaches do you employ?

Problem solving	
Behaviour modification	
Cognitive restructuring	
Ego psychology	
Crisis intervention	
Other (Specify)	

V23	<input type="checkbox"/>	26
V24	<input type="checkbox"/>	27
V25	<input type="checkbox"/>	28
V26	<input type="checkbox"/>	29
V27	<input type="checkbox"/>	30
V28	<input type="checkbox"/>	31
V29	<input type="checkbox"/>	32
V30	<input type="checkbox"/>	33
V31	<input type="checkbox"/>	34
V32	<input type="checkbox"/>	35

8. Indicate the level at which you are offering prevention services.

Reducing the incidence of new cases of child abuse before it starts	
Identifying of potential child abusers and treating them	
Rendering services after child abuse has occurred	
Other (Specify)	

V33	<input type="checkbox"/>	36
V34	<input type="checkbox"/>	37
V35	<input type="checkbox"/>	38
V36	<input type="checkbox"/>	37



9. If you do reduce the incident before it starts, indicate the factors you are taking into consideration

Low birth weight pre term infants	
Children of adolescent parents	
Children with special needs	
Children of mentally retarded parents	
Children of substance abusers	
Children of parents who were abused as children	
Children of few support systems	
Other (Specify)	

V37	<input type="checkbox"/>	38
V38	<input type="checkbox"/>	39
V39	<input type="checkbox"/>	40
V40	<input type="checkbox"/>	41
V41	<input type="checkbox"/>	42
V42	<input type="checkbox"/>	43
V43	<input type="checkbox"/>	44
V44	<input type="checkbox"/>	45

10. If you do identify potential child abusers and treat them, indicate the aspects on which you focus your services.

Nurturing	
The needs of children at different stages	
Good parenting skills	
Family planning	
Stress management	
Conflict management	
Child development	
Health	
Other (Specify)	

V45	<input type="checkbox"/>	46
V46	<input type="checkbox"/>	47
V47	<input type="checkbox"/>	48
V48	<input type="checkbox"/>	49
V49	<input type="checkbox"/>	50
V50	<input type="checkbox"/>	51
V51	<input type="checkbox"/>	52
V52	<input type="checkbox"/>	53
V53	<input type="checkbox"/>	54



11. If you do offer prevention services, indicate treatment areas that you are focussing.

Stopping the abuse	
Improving parental functioning	
Reducing stress	
Developing conflict management skills	
Improvement of self-esteem	
Improvement of intimacy	
Other (Specify)	

- V54 55
- V55 56
- V56 57
- V57 58
- V58 59
- V59 60
- V60 61

12. Which suggestions can you make regarding social work service delivery in child abuse cases?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

- V61 62
- V62 63
- V63 64
- V64 65
- V65 66

Thank you for your co-operation