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Appendix I

1998 SADHS HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE





SOUTH AFRICAN DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE

		IDENTIFICATION				
PROVINCEDISTRICT						
EA NUMBER						
EA TYPE						
SADHS CLUSTER NUMBER	₹					
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER						
NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HE	AD					leader to
IS HOUSEHOLD SELECTE	D FOR ADULT HEALTH	1 = YES 2 = NO				
Γ		INTERVIEWER VISIT	e			
	1	2	3		FI	INAL VISIT
DATE PHONE NUMBER					DAY MONTH	
INTERVIEWER'S NAME					NAME	
RESULT*					RESULT	
NEXT VISIT: DATE TIME					TOTAL NO	
3 ENTIRE 4 POSTP 5 REFUSI 6 DWELLI 7 DWELLI	JSEHOLD MEMBER AT AT TIME OF VISIT HOUSEHOLD ABSENT ONED ED ING VACANT OR ADDR ING DESTROYED	HOME OR NO COMPETE FOR EXTENDED PERIO SESS NOT A DWELLING		ENT AT	TOTAL IN HOUSEHO TOTAL ADULTS 15 YEARS AND OVE	old ———
8 DWELLI 9 OTHER	ING NOT FOUND (S	PECIFY)			TOTAL WOMEN 15-49 YEARS	
					LINE NO. RESP. TO HOUSEHO SCHEDUL	OLD [
				1		<u> </u>
SUPERVISO		FIELD EDITOR		OFFICE	EDITOR	KEYED BY
NAME	NAM					

SUPERVISOR	FIELD EDITOR	OFFICE EDITOR	KEYED BY
NAME	NAME	58888 58888	
DATE	DATE		

H-ENG1

13 = OTHER ASSAULT OUTSIDE OF HOME

*** CODES FOR Q.14

11 = ASSAULT IN HOME

12 = POLITICAL VIOLENCE

22 = ACCIDENT AT WORK

96 = OTHER UNINTENTIONAL

23 = SPORT

14 = SELF INFLICTED VIOLENCE 21 = TRAFFIC COLLISION

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* CODES FOR Q.3 " CODES FOR Q.10 (EDUCATION GRADE) 00 = LESS THAN 1 YEAR COMPLETED

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD: 71 = SUB A/CLASS 1 01 = HEAD 72 = SUB B/CLASS 2 02 = WIFE/HUSBAND/PARTNER 03 = SON OR DAUGHTER 04 = SON-IN-LAW OR DAUGHTER-IN-LAW 01 = STANDARD 1 02 = STANDARD 2 03 = STANDARD 3 04 = STANDARD 4 05 = GRANDCHILD

05 = STANDARD 5 06 = PARENT 07 = PARENT-IN-LAW 06 = STANDARD 6 08 = BROTHER OR SISTER 07 = STANDARD 7 09 =NIECE/NEPHEW 08 = STANDARD 8 10 =OTHER RELATIVE 09 = STANDARD 9 10 = STANDARD 10 11 = ADOPTED/FOSTER/STEP CHILD

11 = FURTHER STUDIES INCOMPLETE 12 = DIPLOMA/OTHER POSTSCHOOL COMPLETE 12 = NOT RELATED 98 = DON'T KNOW

13 = FURTHER DEGREE COMPLETE

98 = DON'T KNOW

"" Q.15 THROUGH Q.18:

These questions refer to the biological parents of the child. Record 00 if parent not member of household.

Now we would like some information about the people who usually live in your household or who are staying with you now.

LINE NO.	USUAL RESIDENTS AND	RELATIONSHI PTO HEAD OF	RESID	DENCE	SEX	AGE	GRANTS/ PENSION		EDUCATION		WORK	INJURIES IN				RSHIP AND RESI		ELIG	BILITY
140.	VISITORS	HOUSEHOLD'					PENSION				AGE 10+	mo.		rucr	E GOGG EEGG				
	Please give me the names of the persons who usually live in your household and	Whatis the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household?	Does (NAME) usually live here?	Did (NAME) stay here last night?	is (NAME) male or female?	Howold is (NAME)?	Does (NAME) receive a châd mainte- nance grant .	Has (NAME) ever been to school?	IF ATTENDE	ED SCHOOL	Did (NAME) work for pay during the last 7 days?	Did (NAME) have any injury that was treated by a doctor or	IF INJURED IN LAST 1 MONTH	is (NAME)'s natural mother alive?	IF ALIVE	is (NAME)'s natural father alive?	IF ALIVE		ELE LINE BER OF
	guests of the household who stayed here last night, starting with the head of the household.			ing		(WRITE 00 IF UNDER 1 YEAR). IF 95 OR OVER.	a disability grant or a pension from the government?		What is the highest level of school (NAME) comple- ted?**	IF AGE LESS THAN 25 YEARS		nurse during the last 30 days?	What type of injury*** did (NAME) have?		Does (NAME)'s natural mother live in this household?		Does (NAME)'s natural father live in this household?	ALL PER- SONS 15 YEARS OR OLDER	ALL WOMEN AGE 15-49
						WRITE '95'				Is (NAME) still in school?					IF YES: What is her name? RECORD MOTHER'S LINE NUMBER		IF YES: What is his name? RECORD FATHER'S LINE NUMBER		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Г			YES NO	YES NO	M F	IN YEARS	YES NO DK	YES NO		YES NO	YES NO	YES NO DK		YES NO DK		YES NO DK			
01			1 2	1 2	1 2		1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 LL GOTO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		01	01
02		20000 10:000	1 2	1 2	1 2		1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 Li GO TO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		02	02
03		2000 10 200000	1 2	1 2	1 2		1 2 8	1 2	20000 20000	1 2	1 2	1 2 8 Lls GOTO(15)		1 2 8	2000 10 200000	1 2 8		03	03

/	د
Ċ	د
V	

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
04			1 2	1	2 1 2		1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 Lia GOTO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		64	04
05		2000 10 100	1 2	1	2 1 2		1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 LL* GO TO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		05	05
06			1 2	1	2 1 2		1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 Li GOTO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		06	06
07			1 2	1	2 1	2	1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 LL* GO TO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		07	07
08			1 :	2 1	2 1	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 2 8	1 2	[20000 200000]	1 2	1 2	1 2 8 Lla GO TO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		08	80
09			1 :	2 1	2 1	2	1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 LL+ GO TO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		09	09
10			1	2 1	2 1	2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2	1 2 8	1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 Li» GO TO (15)		1 2 8	2000 20 200000	1 2 8		10	10
11			1	2 1	2 1	2	1 2 8	3 1 2		1 2	1 2	1 2 8 LL GO TO (15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		11	11
12			1	2 1	2 1	2	1 2 8	1 2		1 :	1 2	1 2 8 Li GOTO(15)		1 2 8		1 2 8		12	12
13			1	2 1	2 1	2	1 2	1 :		1 ;	1 :	1 2 8 		1 2 8		1 2		13	13

ω	8	(6)	(4)	(8)	(9)	6	8	8	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
TICK	ERE IF CONTINUATIO	ON SHEET USED	r1	[]										
Just	to make sure that I have	e a complete listing	-											
1)	Are there any oth	er persons such as	small childre	on or infants t	that we have	not listed?					YES [E
2)	in addition, are the domestic worsker	ere any other peop rs, lodgers or fiend	de who may i is who usually	nct be memb y live here?	ers of your fo	amily, such as					YES [-•		E
3)	Are there any gue last night that has	ests or temporary v ve not been listed?	isitors staying	g here, or an	yone else wi	no slept here					YES [E

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
21	Has anyone in the household died in the last 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2	25
22	In the last 12 months, how many people in your household died?	NUMBER OF PERSONS	
23	In the last 12 months, how many people in your household died from an injury sustained as a result of violence either between them and other people or from violence inflicted upon themselves?	NUMBER OF PERSONS	
24	In the last 12 months, how many persons in your household died from an unintentional injury they sustained such as from a traffic collision, or an injury (such as falls, burns or cuts) that happended at home/work/school/etc?	NUMBER OF PERSONS	
25	What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?	PIPED WATER (TAP) IN DWELLING	□1. 28 □: 28 □: 28
26	How long does it take you to get there, get water, and come back?	MINUTES INTERPRETATION ON PREMISES 996	
27	Who fetched the water yesterday? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	FEMALE ADULT	
28	What kind of toilet facility does your household have?	FLUSH TOILET (OWN)	
29	Does your household have: Electricity? A radio? A television? A television? A refigerator? A personal computer (PC)? A washing machine?	YES NO ELECTRICITY YES NO ELECTRICITY 1 2 2 TELEVISION 1 2 2 TELEVISION 1 2 2 REFRIGERATOR 1 2 PERSONAL COMPUTER 1 2 WASHING MACHNE 1 2	
30	What does your household use for cooking and heating? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	ELECTRICITY	
31	How many rooms in your household are used for sleeping?	ROOMS	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FLITERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
32	MAN MATERIAL OF THE FLOOR. RECORD OBSERVATION	EARTH/SAND/DUNG 11 BARE WOOD PLANKS 21 CEMENT 31 VINYL 32 CARPET 33 CERAMIC TILES 34 PARQUET OR PO LISHED WOOD 35 OTHER 96	
33	MAIN MATERIAL IN THE WALLS. RECORD OBSERVATION	PLASTIC/CAR DB OARD 11 MUD 12 MUD AND CEMENT 13 CO RRUGATE D IRO N/ZINC 21 PREFA 22 BARE BRICK/CEMENT BLOCK 23 PLASTER FINISHED 31 OTHER 96	
34	Let us speak about the household and what it can afford. Would you say that the people here often, som etimes, seldom or never go hungry?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 SELDO M 3 NEVER 4	
35	Does any member of your household own: A bloydle? A motorcycle? A car? A donkey or a horse? Sheep or cattle?	YES NO BICYCLE	

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Appendix 2

1998 SADHS ADULT HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE





AND THE PARTY OF T						NO.
2/1/98	SOUTH AFR	ICAN D	EMOGRAPHIC AN HEALTH QUESTIC	ND HEALTH NNAIRE	SURVEY	MRC
			IDENTIFICATION	ı		
PROVINCE DISTRICT						
EA NUMBER						
EA TYPE						
SADHS CLUSTER NUMBER	₹					
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER						
NAME AND LINE NUMBER	OF ADULT					
NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HE	AD					
			INTERVIEWER VIS	ITS		
	1	Т	2	3		FINAL VISIT
	'		-	3		[
DATE		.			DAY	
					MONTH	
					YEAR	
INTERVIEWER'S NAME		l.			NAME	
RESULT*		.			RESULT	
NEXT VISIT: DATE					TOTAL	
TIME					NO. OF VISITS	
*RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 NOT AT HOME 3 POSTPONED		SED LY COMF		7 OTI	HER(SF	PECIFY)
LANGUAGE OF QUESTION	MAIDE		UAGE			[0 1]
LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW						
HOME LANGUAGE OF RES						
TRANSLATOR USED (YES						
01 ENGLISH	- 1, NO - 2) I 04 isi ZULU	ANGUA	GE CODES 07 SePEDI	10 ZITS		
02 AFRIKAANS 03 IsIXHOSA	05 SeSOTHO 06 SeTSWANA		08 SISWATI 09 TshIVENDA	11 isiND		
SUPERVISO	R		FIELD EDITOR		OFFICE EDITOR	KEYED BY
NAME		NAME			[[
DATE		DATE				

SECTION 1: HEALTH SERVICE UTILIZATION

Services for medical care for yourself : PROBE Satisfied with the care you received at (PLACE)? Care you received at (NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS					
1	1.		-	-	satisfied v care you received a	with the	Why were you not satisfied with the care you received at (PLACE)?
1	Α	Day Hospital?	YES	NO	YES	NO	LONG WAIT
Clinic?				2-7	1,	2	STAFF RUDE/UNKIND 03 DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR 04 OTHER 96
1	В		YES	NO	YES	NO	LONG WAIT
1				2 ¬	17	2	STAFF RUDE/UNKIND
1	С	Private Hospital/Private Clinic?	YES	NO	YES	NO	LONG WAIT 01
1				2-7	17	2	STAFF RUDE/UNKIND 03 DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR 04 OTHER 96
1	D	District Surgeon?	YES	NO	YES	NO	LONG WAIT
1			. 1	2¬	1⁻,	2	STAFF RUDE/UNKIND
1	E	Private Doctor?	YES	NO	YES	NO	LONG WAIT
F				2 ¬	17	2	STAFF RUDE/UNKIND
1 2 - 1 2 SHORT CONSULTATION STAFF RUDE/UNKIND DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR OTHER (SPECIFY)	_						` '
G Faith Healer? YES NO YES NO LONG WAIT SHORT CONSULTATION STAFF RUDE/UNKIND DIDNT SEE DOCTOR OTHER (SPECIFY)	F	Chemist Shop?	1				SHORT CONSULTATION
1 2 1 2 SHORT CONSULTATION STAFF RUDE/UNKIND DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR OTHER (SPECIFY)							(SPECIFY)
Health Services at the Workplace? YES NO YES NO LONG WAIT SHORT CONSULTATION OTHER (SPECIFY)	G	Faith Healer?					LONG WAIT
1 2 - 1 - 2 SHORT CONSULTATION			. 1	2-	1-1	2	DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR 04 OTHER96
1 2 1 2 STAFF RUDE/UNKIND	Н	Traditional Healer or Herbalist?	YES	NO	YES	NO	LONG WAIT
Health Services at the Workplace? YES NO YES NO LONG WAIT			. 1	2 —	1-7	2	STAFF RUDE/UNKIND 03 DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR 04 OTHER 96
1 2-, 1-, 2 SHORT CONSULTATION							
(SPECIFY)	'	Health Services at the Workplace?					SHORT CONSULTATION 02 STAFF RUDE/UNKIND 03 DIDN'T SEE DOCTOR 04

	<u> </u>							
J	Home Based Care Services/House visits?	YES 1	NO 2 ¬	YES	NO 2	SHOR STAF DIDN	WAIT RT CONSULTATION FRUDE/UNKIND T SEE DOCTOR R (SPECIFY)	02
							(SPECIFY)	
K	Dentist/Oral hygienist/Oral therapist?	YES	NO	YES	NO 2	SHO	S WAIT	02
		'	2 –	17	2	DIDN	T SEE DOCTOR	04
		•				отн	(SPECIFY)	96
L	Other?	YES	NO					
	SPECIFY	1	2					
4.	Are you covered by a Medical Aid or Me (Any scheme that helps you pay for hea						YES	
5.	Have you had your blood pressure meanmonths?	sured in the pas	t 12				YES1 NO2	
6.	Do you know what your blood pressure	s?					YES	8
7.	is it high, normal or low?						HIGH	

SECTION 2: FAMILY MEDICAL HISTORY

8	Now I would like to ask you about your family. Do you have a close to or child) who has ever had any of the following conditions:	lood relative (father, mother, brother, sister	
8A	High Blood Pressure?	YES	
8B	Heart attack or anglina or chest pain when exerting himself/herself?	YES 1 NO 2 DONT KNOW 8	그 8D
8C	IF "YES", was it before the age of 50 years?	YES	
8D	Stroke?	YES	
8E	High blood cholesterol or Fats?	YES	
8F	Diabetes or Blood Sugar?	YES	
8G	Cancer?	YES	

A-ENG3

SECTION 3: CLINICAL CONDITIONS

9	Now I would like to ask you about your own health. Has a dochospital told you that you had or have any of the following con		
9A	High Blood Pressure?	YES	<u></u> 9c
9B	IF "YES", when was the first time that you were told you had high blood pressure?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
9C	Heart attack or anglina?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	1 .9E
9D	IF "YES", when was your heart attack or angina?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
9E	Stroke?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	1 .9G
9F	IF "YES", when did you have your stroke?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
9G	High blood cholesterol or fats?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	1.91
9H	IF "YES", when was the first time that you were told that you had blood cholesterol or fats?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
91	Diabetes or Blood Sugar?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	⊒.,9к
9J	IF "YES", when was the first time that you were told that you had diabetes or blood sugar?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
9K	Emphysema/Bronchitis?	YES	⊒.₃м
9L	IF "YES", when was the first time that you were told that you had emphysema or bronchitis?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
9М	Asthma?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	1,90
9N	IF "YES" when was the first time that you were told that you had asthma?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
90	TB?	YES	1,90
9P	IF "YES" when was the first time that you were told that you had TB?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	
9PP	How many episodes of TB have you ever been treated for?		
9Q	Cancer?	YES	1,12
9R	IF "YES", when was the first time that you were told that you had cancer?	IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS	

10	Did the doctor/nurse/staff member at a hospital tell you what kind of cancer you have?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	1,12
11	What kind of cancer were you told you had or have? DO NOT READ THE LIST OF CANCERS.	LUNG CANCER	
12	Do you feel you have less breath when exerting yourself when compared to other people your age?	YES	
13	During the last year have you had wheezing or tightness of your chest.	YES	16
14	If "YES" were you also short of breath?	YES	
15	Do you only get wheezing when you have a cold?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
16	Is your sleep ever interrupted by you coughing?	YES	
17	Is your sleep ever interrupted by wheezing or a tight chest?	YES	
18	Do you usually cough?	YES	⊐ ₊₂₁
19	When you cough, do you usually bring up phlegm from your chest?	YES	⊐ →21
20	If "yes", have you brought up phiegm every day for at least three months during the last year?	YES	⊐ →21
20A	If "yes" for how many years have you brought up phlegm in this way?	18833	
21	IS THE RESPONDENT A MAN OR A WOMAN?	MAN WOMAN WOMAN	>26
22	Now I am going to ask you some personal questions. Please remember that this information will be kept strictly confidential. Some men experience pain during urination or have a discharge from the penis. During the last 3 months, have you noticed any such pain or discharge?	YES	
24	Some men experience sores in the genital area. During the last 3 months, have you noticed any such sores?	YES	

A-ENG5

SECTION 4: DENTAL HEALTH

26	Now I want to ask you about your teeth. Do you think that there is anything wrong in your mouth, teeth or gums?	YES	—→2 8
27	Which of the following items do you feel is a problem:		
	Your Teeth? Your Gums? Ulcers/sores in the mouth? Dentures?	TEETH A GUMS B ULCERS/SORES IN THE MOUTH . C DENTURES D	
	Any other problems? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER X	
28	Have you ever visited a dentist, an oral hygienist, or an oral therapist ?	YES	
29	Have you lost any of your natural teeth?	YES	34
30	Do you have any of your natural teeth?	YES	
31	Do you wear a denture (false teeth)?	YES, PARTIAL	
32	CHECK 30: HAS NO NATURAL TEETH	HAS NATURAL r	
	•	TEETH 34	
33	Do you usually rinse or clean your mouth everyday?	YES	1.38
34	What do you do to look after your teeth. Do you	YES NO	
	Clean/Brush your teeth? Watch your diet/Eat special foods? Visit the dentist?	CLEAN/BRUSH 1 2 DIET/FOOD 1 2 VISIT DENTIST 1 2	
	Anything else?	OTHER1 2	
35	CHECK 34: CLEAN/BRUSH	DOES NOT CLEAN/BRUSH	
36	Do you usually brush/wash your teeth everyday?	YES	
37	Do you own a toothbrush?	YES	
			I

38	Some people say that fluoride mineral in the water makes the children and adults' natural teeth strong and healthy; Other people say it does not. What do you think?	MAKES TEETH STRONG	
	SECTION 5: OCCUPATIONAL	. HEALTH	

40 In the last 12 months, have you had any injury or health problem related to your work? 41 Did you stay away from work because of this injury or problem? 42 What was the injury or health problem? 43 In the last 12 months, have you had an existing injury or health problem YES				
to your work? NO	39	In the last 12 months, have you worked for payment?		45A
NO	40			43
43 In the last 12 months, have you had an existing injury or health problem That was aggravated or became worse at work? 44 Did you stay away from work because of this injury or problem? What was the injury or health problem? What was the injury or health problem? What was the injury or health problem? Figure 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	41	Did you stay away from work because of this injury or problem?		
that was aggravated or became worse at work? NO	42	What was the injury or health problem?		
NO	43			45A
45A Have you ever worked underground in a mine? YES	44	Did you stay away from work because of this injury or problem?		
NO	45	What was the injury or health problem?		
COAL B ASBESTOS C OTHER X	45A	Have you ever worked underground in a mine?		 +46
45C How many years in total did you work underground?	45B	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	COAL B ASBESTOS C	
	45C	How many years in total did you work underground?	1881 1883	

		SECTION 6: MEDICATION	
46	Now I want to ask you about any medication you take. Do you use any medicine regularly that has been prescribed by a doctor or nurse?	YES	65
47	How many different medicines do you use regularly?	NUMBER	
48	Do you know what the medication is for?	YES	65
49	Is it for High Blood Pressure?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	Ղ.₅₁
50	Can you name the medication?	YES	51
	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.		
51	Is it for Diabetes/Sugar?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	⊥,53

	Can you name the medication?	YES	53
	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.		
		''''	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
53	Is it for High Blood Cholesterol?	YES	⊥,55
54	Can you name the medication?	YES 1 1 NO 2	55
	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.		
	THE MEDICATION.		
55	Is it for Angina/che stpain?	YES	1,57

56	Can you name the medication?	YES	57
	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.		
57	Is it for any other Heart condition?	YES	1,59
58	Can you name the medication?	YES	59
58	Can you name the medication? WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.	NO	59
58	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO 2	59
58	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO	59
58	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO	>59
58	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF		>59

60	Can you name the medication?	YES	61
	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.		
61	Is it for Tuberculosis?	YES	<u></u> 1.63
62	Can you name the medication?	YES	63
62	Can you name the medication? WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.	NO 2	
62	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO 2	
62	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO	
62	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO	
62	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF	NO	
62	WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF		

	253	
Can you name the medication?	YES	65
WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.		
		Can you name the medication? WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION. The MEDICATION. YES NO 1 NO 2 WRITE DOWN THE NAME(S) OF THE MEDICATION.

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65	NOW, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO SHOW YOU ALL THE MEDICATION TAKEN EVERY DAY DURING THE LAST MONTH. THEN WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF ALL THE MEDICATIONS BELOW.			
	NAME		MEDICATIONS ARE LISTED	
			YES	
			NUMBER OF MEDICATIONS LISTED	
				_
65A	Who pays for most of the pre-	scribed medication that you use?	RESPONDENT 0 FAMILY 0 MEDICAL AID 0	2
			PROVIDED AT CLINIC OR PUBLIC HOSPITAL 04	ı
			EMPLOYER 08	5
			OTHER 98	ŝ

SECTION 7: HABITS AND LIFESTYLE

	Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your diet a	nd other habits.
66	How old were you at your last birthday?	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS
66a	Which race group do you consider yourself?	BLACK/AFRICAN 1 COLOURED 2 WHITE 3 ASIAN/INDIAN 4
67	Do you usually eat your food very salty, lightly salted or not salted?	VERY SALTY 1 LIGHTLY SALTED 2 NOT SALTED 3 DON'T KNOW 8
68	Do you usually add salt or Aromat/Fondor to your serving of food? IF YES, Before or after tasting the food?	NO, I NEVER ADD SALT/AROMAT
69	Do you eat sailty snacks more often than three times per week (Such as chips, niknaks, sailted peanuts, sailty biscuits, biltong, dried sausage, dried fish)?	YES
70	Do you personally think that you are underweight, normal weight or overweight?	UNDERWEIGHT
71	Have you ever smoked tobacco, used snuff or chewed tobacco?	YES
72	Have you ever smoked at least 100 digarettes (5 packets of 20 digarettes) or the equivalent amount of tobacco in your lifetime?	YES
73	Have you ever smoked daily?	YES
74	On average, what number of the following items do or did you smoke or use per day?	MANUFACTURED CIGARETTES
	PROBE AND FILL IN NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM.	HAND-ROLLED CIGARETTES
		PIPEFULS OF TOBACCO
		CIGARS/CHEROOTS/CIGARILLOS
		SNUFF
		CHEWING TOBACCO/PRUIMPIE
75	CHECK 74: EVER SMOKED CIGARETTES, PIPES OR CIGARS	USES SNUFF OR CHEWING TOBACCO 81
76	How many years have you smoked or did you smoke on a daily basis? (IF RESPONDENT HAS STOPPED AND STARTED AGAIN, ASK FOR TOTAL YEARS)	NUMBER OF YEARS
		•

ADULT DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY ANTHROPOMETRIC DATA SHEET								
94	DATE	1 9						
95	FIELDWORKER NUMBER	d d m m y y y						
96	WEIGHT (KG)							
97	HEIGHT (CM)							
98	MID-UPPER-ARM CIRCUMFERENCE (CM)							
99	WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE (CM)							
100	HIP CIRCUMFERENCE (CM)							
101	SYSTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE 1							
102	DIASTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE 1							
103	PULSE 1							
104	SYSTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE 2							
105	DIASTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE 2							
106	PULSE 2							
107	SYSTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE 3	<u> </u>						
107	DIASTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE 3							
109	PULSE 3							
110	PEAK EXPIRATORY FLOW RATE							

Appendix 3

1998 SADHS WOMEN'S HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE





15/1/98		DEMOGRAPHIC AND WOMEN QUESTIONS		T	TING
		IDENTIFICATE	ON		
PROVINCE DISTRICT EA NUMBER	F WOMAN				
		INTERVIEWER V	SITS		
	1	2	3	FII	NAL VISIT
INTERVIEWER'S NAME RESULT* NEXT VISIT: DATE				DAY MONTH YEAR NAME RESULT TOTAL NO. OF	
*RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 2 NOT AT HOME 3 POSTPONED		ISED LY COMPLETED PACITATED	7 OTHER	VISITS (SPEC	IFY)
02 AFRIKAANS	ONDENT		10 ZITSONGA 11 IsINDEBELA		0 1 1
SUPERVISOR	1	FIELD EDIT	FOR	OFFICE EDITOR	KEYED BY
NAME	- []	NAME		T	

W-ENG1

SUPERVISOR	FIELD EDITOR	OFFICE EDITOR	KEYED BY
DATE	DATE		

SECTION 1. RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	RECORD THE TIME.	HOUR	
102	First I would like to ask some questions about you and your household. For most of the time until you were 12 years old, did you live in a city, in a large town, on a farm or in rural areas?	CITY 1 TOWN 2 RURAL/FARM 3	
103	How long have you been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?	YEARS	
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE '00'	ALWAYS	1.105
104	Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in the rural area /farm?	CITY	
105	In what month and year were you bom?	MONTH	
		DON'T KNOW YEAR	
106	How old were you at your last birthday? COMPARE AND CORRECT 105 AND/OR 106 IF INCONSISTENT.	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS	
107	Have you ever attended school?	YES	114
109	What is the highest (standard/year) you completed ?	LESS THAN ONE YEAR COMPLETED00 SUB A/CLASS 1 71 SUB B/CLASS 2 72 STANDARD 1 01 STANDARD 2 02 STANDARD 3 03 STANDARD 4 04 STANDARD 5 05 STANDARD 6 06 STANDARD 6 06 STANDARD 7 07 STANDARD 8 08 STANDARD 9 09 STANDARD 9 09 STANDARD 10 10 FURTHER STUDIES INCOMPLETE 11 DIPLOMAOTHER POSTSCHOOL COMPLETE 12 FURTHER DEGREE COMPLETE 13	
110	OR BELOW OR ABOVE COL		 +114
111	Are you currently attending school?	YES	→114

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
112	What was the main reason you stopped attending school?	GOT PREGNANT	
114	Can you read and understand a letter or newspaper in your home language easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	EASILY 1 WITH DIFFICULTY 2 NOT AT ALL 3	→116
115	Have you read a newspaper or magazine in the last week?	YES	
116	Do you usually listen to a radio every day?	YES	
117	Do you usually watch television at least once a week?	YES	
119	Which race group do you consider yourself?	BLACK/AFRICAN 1 COLOURED 2 WHITE 3 ASIAN/INDIAN 4	
120	CHECK Q.4 IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE THE WOMAN INTERVIEWED IS NOT A USUAL RESIDENT THE WOMAN INTERVIEWED IS A USUAL RESIDENT THE WOMAN INTERVIEWED IS A USUAL RESIDENT THE WOMAN INTERVIEWED	VED	201
121	Now I would like to ask about the place in which you usually live. What is the name of the place in which you usually live? (NAME OF PLACE) Is that a large city, town, or rural area /farm?	CITY 1 TOWN 2 RURAL/FARM 3	
122	In which PROVINCE is that located?	EASTERN CAPE 01 FREE STATE 02 GAUTENG 03 KWAZULU/NATAL 04 MPUMA LANGA 05 NORTHERN CAPE 06 NORTHERN PROVINCE 07 NORTH WEST 08 WESTERN CAPE 09 OTHER COUNTRY 10	
123	Now I would like to ask about the household in which you usually live. What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?	PIPED WATER (tap), IN DWELLING 11 PIPED WATER (tap), IN SITEYARD 12 PUBLIC TAP 13 WATER CARRIER/ TANKER 21 BOREHOLE/WELL 31 DAM/RIVER/STREAM/SPRING 32 RAIN-WATER TANK 41 BOTTLED WATER 51 OTHER96	
125	What kind of toilet facility does your household have?	FLUSH TOILET (OWN)	

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NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
126	Does your household have:	YES NO	
	Electricity? A radio? A television? A television? A teleprision? A refrigerator? A personal computer (PC)? A washing machine?	ELECTRICITY	
127	Could you describe the main material of the walls of your home?	PLASTIC/CARDBOARD 11 MUD 12 MUD AND CEMENT 13 CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC 21 PREFAB 22 BARE BRICK/CEMENT BLOCK 23 PLASTER/FINISHED 31 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY)	

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SECTION 2. REPRODUCTION

Now I would like to ask you about all the pregnancies that you have had in your lifetime. By this I mean all the children born to you, whether they were born alive or dead, whether still living or not, whether living with you or elsewhere, and all the pregnancies that you have had that did not result in a live birth. I understand that it is not easy to talk about children who have died, or pregnancies that have terminated beforefull term, but it is extremely important that you tell us about all of them, so that we can develop programs that will help the Government of South Africa improve children's health in the future.

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
201	Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life. Have you ever given birth?	YES	+206
202	Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are living with you?	YES	204
203	How many sons live with you? And how many daughters live with you? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	SONS AT HOME	
204	Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you?	YES	206
205	How many sons are alive but do not live with you? And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	SONS ELSEWHERE	
206	Have you ever given birth to a boy or girl who was born alive but later died? IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but survived only a few hours or days?	YES	
207	How many boys have died? And how many girls have died? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	BOYS DEAD	
208	Wom en sometim es have pregnancies that do not result in a live bom child. That is, a pregnancy can end very early, in a miscarfiage or an abortion or the child can be born dead. Have you had any such pregnancy that did not result in a live birth?	YES	210
209	In all, how many such pregnancies have there been?	PREGNANCY LOSSES	
210	SUM ANSWERS TO 203, 205, 207 AND 209, AND ENTER TOTAL. IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	TOTAL	
212	CHECK 210: ONE OR MORE PREGNANCIES PREGNANCIES PREGNANCIES		234

213 Now I would like to ask you about all of your pregnancies, whether born alive, born dead, or lost before full term, starting with the first one you had. RECORD ALL THE PREGNANCIES. RECORD TWINS AND TRIPLETS ON SEPARATE LINES.							
214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
Think back to the time of your (first/next) pregnancy.	Was that a single or multiple pregnan cy?	Was the baby born alive, born dead, or lost before full term?	Did that baby cry, move, or breathe when it was bom?	What was the name given to that child?	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month and year was (NAME) bom? PROBE: What is his/her birthday? OR: In what season was he/she bom?	is (NAME) still allive?
01		BORN AUVE		- (NAME)		MONTH	YES 1 NO 2 1
02		BORN ALIVE		- (NAME)		MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
03		BORN ALIVE		(NAME)		MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
04		BORN AUVE		(NAME)		MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
05		BORN AUVE		(NAME)		MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
06		BORN AUVE		- (NAME)		MONTH YEAR . 19	YES 1 NO 2
07		BORN ALIVE		- (NAME)		MONTH YEAR . 19	YES 1 NO 2
08		BORN AUVE		(NAME)		MONTH	YES 1 NO 2 1 224

IF BORN AL STILL LI		IF BORN ALIVE BUT NOW DEAD:	IF BORN ALIVE BUT NOW DEAD:	IF BORN DEAD OR LOST BEFORE FULL TERM:			
How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday? RECORD AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS.	Is (NAME) living with you?	How old was (NAME) when he/she died? If '1 YR.', PROBE: How many months old was (NAME)? RECORD DAYS IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH; MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS; OR YEARS.	224A Did (NAME) die from diamhoe a?	225 In what year and month did this pregnancy end?	How many months did the pregnancy last? RECORD IN COMPLETED MONTHS.	FROMYEAR OF THIS PREG- NANCY SUB- TRACT YEAR OF PREVIOUS PREGNANCY. IS THE DIFFE- RENCE 2 OR MORE YEARS?	Were there any other pregnancies between the previous pregnancy mentioned and this pregnancy?
01 AGE IN YEARS	YES 1- NO . 2- (NEXT+) PREG.)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2 - DK 8- (NEXT PREG.)-	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS (next preg.)		
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2 - DK 8- (GO TO 228)-	YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT J PREGNANCY)	YES 1 NO 2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2- DK 8- (GO TO 228)-J	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT J PREGNANCY)	YES 1 NO 2
04 AGE IN YEARS	YES 1, NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8 (GO TO 228)	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES1 NO2 (NEXT , PREGNANCY)	YES 1 NO 2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1, NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2- DK 8- (GO TO 228)-J	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT +) PREGNANCY)	YES 1 NO 2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1, NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES1 NO2 - DK 8- (GO TO 228)-	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT +) PREGNANCY)	YES 1 NO 2
07 AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8- (GO TO 228)-	MONTH YEAR19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT J PREGNANCY)	
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO . 2 (GO TO) 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 MINING YEARS . 3	YES 1 NO 2- DK 8- (GO TO 228)-	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT J PREGNANCY)	

214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221
Think back to the time of your next pregnancy.	Was that a single or multiple pregnancy?	Was the baby born alive, born dead, or lost before full term?	Did that baby cry, move, or breathe when it was bom?	What was the name given to that child?	Is (NAME) a boy or a girl?	In what month and year was (NAME) bom? PROBE: What is his/her birthday? OR: In what season was he/she bom?	Is (NAME) still allive?
09		BORN AUVE	YES 1 NO 2 1	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2		YES 1 NO 2
10		BORN ALIVE	YES 1 NO 2 1 225	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2		YES 1 NO 2
11		BORN ALIVE	YES 1 NO 2 1 225	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2		YES 1 NO 2 1
12		BORN ALIVE	YES 1 NO 2 1	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2	MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
13	SINGLE 1 MULTIPLE 2	BORN ALIVE	YES1 NO2	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2	MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
14		BORN AUVE	YES 1 NO 2 1 225	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2	MONTH	YES 1 NO 2
15	SINGLE 1 MULTIPLE 2	BORN ALIVE	YES 1 NO 2 1 225	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2		YES 1 NO 2 1 224
16	SINGLE 1 MULTIPLE 2	BORN ALIVE	YES 1 NO 2 1 225	(NAME)	BOY . 1 GIRL . 2		YES 1 NO 2 1 224

IF BORN AL STILL LIV		IF BORN ALIVE BUT NOW DEAD:	IF BORN ALIVE BUT NOW DEAD:	IF BORN DEAD OF FULL T			
How old was (NAME) at his/her last birthday? RECORD AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS.	Is (NAME) living with you?	How old was (NAME) when he/she died? IF '1 YR.', PROBE: How many months old was (NAME)? RECORD DAYS IF LESS THAN 1 MONTH; MONTHS IF LESS THAN TWO YEARS; OR YEARS.	224A Did (NAME) die from dianthoea	225 In what year and month did this pregnancy end?	How many months did the pregnancy last? RECORD IN COMPLETED MONTHS.	PROM YEAR OF THIS PREGNANCY SUBTRACT YEAR OF PREVIOUS PREGNANCY. IS THE DIFFERENCE 2 OR MORE?	Were there any other pregnancies between the previous pregnancy mentioned and this pregnancy?
09 AGE IN YEARS	YES 1- NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS	YES 1 NO 2 - DK 8- (GO TO 228)*	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES	YES1 NO2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1- NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1	YES 1 NO 2- DK 8- (GO TO 228)-	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT J PREGNANCY)	YES1 NO2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1- NO . 2- (GO TO- 228)	DAYS 1	YES1 NO2- DK8- (GO TO 228)-	YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT PREGNANCY)	YES1 NO2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 MONTHS 2 YEARS 3	YES 1 - NO 2 - DK 8- (GO TO 228)-J	YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT PREGNANCY)	YES1 NO2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1, NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1	YES 1	MONTH SEE SEE YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT PREGNANCY)	YES1 NO2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1 NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1 .	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8 (GO TO 228)*	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT PREGNANCY)	YES1 NO2
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1, NO . 2- (GO TO 228)	DAYS 1	YES 1 NO 2 - DK 8- (GO TO 228)-	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT PREGNANCY)	
AGE IN YEARS	YES 1- NO . 2- (GO TO- 228)	DAYS 1	YES1 NO2 - DK 8- (GO TO 228)-J	MONTH YEAR 19	MONTHS	YES 1 NO 2 (NEXT PREGNANCY)	

230	FROM YEAR OF INTERVIEW SUBTRACT YEAR OF LAST PREGNAN	CY.	YES1			
	IS THE DIFFERENCE 2 YEARS OR MORE?		NO2	232		
231	Have you had any pregnancies since the last pregnancy mentioned?	YES	214			
232	COMPARE 210 WITH NUMBER OF PREGNANCIES IN HISTORY ABOVE AND MARK:					
	NUMBERS NUMBERS ARE DIFFERENT (PROBE AND RECO	NCILE)			
	CHECK: FOR EACH PREGNANCY: YEAR IS RECORDED I	N 220 OR225.				
	FOR EACH LIVING CHILD: CURRENT AGE IS RE	CORDED IN 222.				
	FOR EACH DEAD CHILD: AGE AT DEATH IS REC	ORDED IN 224.				
	FOR EACH PREGNANCY LOSS: DURATION IS R	ECORDED IN 226.				
	FOR AGE AT DEATH 12 MONTHS OR 1 YR.: PROMONTHS.	BE TO DETERMIN	E EXACT NUMBER OF			
233	CHECK 220 AND ENTER THE NUMBER OF BIRTHS SINCE JANUAR IF NONE, RECORD '0'.	Y 1993.				
234	Are you pregnant now?					
			2	—→237 —→237		
235	How many months pregnant are you?	MONTHS				
236	At the time you became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have anymore children at all?	LATER				
237	When did your last menstrual period start?	DAYS AGO	1			
		WEEKS AGO	2			
		MONTHS AGO	3			
	(DATE, IF GIVEN)	YEARS AGO	4			
		IN MENOPAUSE				
		BEFORE LAST BI	RTH 995			
		NEVER MENSTR	UATED 996			
238	Do you have any of the following problems:		YES NO			
	Wet yourself when you cough, sneeze or lift heavy weights?	WET WHEN COU	GH/SNEEZE 1 2			
	Are you constantly wet?	CONSTANTLY W	ET 1 2			
	Are you constantly solled?	CONSTANTLY SO	DILED 1 2			
	W.ENG	10				

SECTION 3. CONTRACEPTION

	Now I would like to talk about family planning - the various ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy.				
	CIRCLE CODE 1 IN 301 FOR EACH METHOD MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. THEN PROCEED DOWN COLUMN 302, READING THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH METHOD NOT MENTIONED SPONTANEOUSLY. CIRCLE CODE 2 IF METHOD IS RECOGNIZED, AND CODE 3 IF NOT RECOGNIZED. THEN, FOR EACH METHOD WITH CODE 1 OR 2 CIRCLED IN 301 OR 302, ASK 303.				
301	Which ways or methods have you heard about?	ways or methods have you heard about? 302 Have you ever heard of (METHOD)?		303 Have you ever used (METHOD)?	
		SPONTANEOUS YES	PROBED YES	NO	
01	PILL Women can take a pill every day.	1	2	з — ,	YES1
02	IUD Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse.	1	2	з —_;	YES
03	INJECTIONS Women can have an injection by a doctor or nurse which stops them from becoming pregnant for several months.	1	2	з —,	YES
04	DIAPHRAGM, FOAM, JELLY Women can place a sponge, suppository, diaphragm, jelly, or cream inside themselves before intercourse.	1	2	3	VES 1
05	CONDOM Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis during sexual intercourse.	1	2	з —;	YES
06	FEMALE STERILIZATION Tie the tubes. Women can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	1	2	3 —	Have you ever had an operation to avoid having any more children? YES
07	MALE STERILIZATION Men can have an operation to avoid having any more children.	1	2	3 —	Have you ever had a partner who had an operation to avoid having children? YES
08	RHYTHM, CALENDAR METHOD Every month that a woman is sexually active she can avoid having sexual intercourse on the days of the month she is most likely to get pregnant.	1	2	з —	YES
09	WITHDRAWAL Men can be careful and pull out before climax.	1	2	з —;	YES
10	HERBS. Women use natural herbs or Dutch remedies to avoid pregnancy	1	2	з —;	YES
11	Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?	1		3	
		(SPECI	FY)		YES
		(SPECI	FY)		YES
304	NOT A SINGLE "YES"	AT LEA "YES"	STONE [_		SKIP TO
	(NEVER USED)	(EVER	USED)		

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
305	Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES	331
307	What have you used or done?		
	CORRECT 303 AND 304 (AND 302 IF NECESSARY).		
308	Now I would like to ask you about the first time that you did something or used a method to avoid getting pregnant. What was the first method you ever used?	PILL 01 IUD 02 INJECTIONS 03 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY 04 CONDOM 05 FEMALE STERILIZATION 06 MALE STERILIZATION 07 RHYTHM/ CALENDER METHOD 08 WITHDRAWAL 09 HERB/REMEDIES 10 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) 96	
309	How many living children did you have at that time, if any? IF NONE, RECORD '00'.	NUMBER OF CHILDREN	
309A	How old were you when you first used something to avoid getting pregnant?	AGE	
309B	From whom did you first get information about methods to avoid pregnancy?	MOTHER	
309C	CHECK 309A: AGE LESS THAN 19 YEARS THAN 19 YEARS THAN 19 YEARS OR OLDER		—→311
309E	Did your parent(s) or guardian give advice on contraceptives or explain how to use them?	YES	
311	CHECK 303: WOMAN NOT WOMAN STERILIZED STERILIZED		→314A
312	CHECK 234: NOT PREGNANT OR UNSURE PREGNANT PREGNANT		331
313	Are you currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	YES	331
314 314A	Which method are you using? CIRCLE '06' FOR FEMALE STERILIZATION.	PILL 01 IUD 02 INJECTIONS 03 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY 04 CONDOM 05 FEMALE STERILIZATION 06 MALE STERILIZATION 07	328
		RHYTHM, CALENDER METHOD	→323]332

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
318	Where did the sterilization take place? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. (NAME OF PLACE)	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL	
319	Do you regret that (you/your partner) had the operation not to have any (more) children?	YES	321
320	Why do you regret the operation?	RESPONDENT WANTS ANOTHER	
321	In what month and year was the sterilization performed?	MONTH	→335
323	How do you determine which days of your monthly cycle not to have sexual relations?	BASED ON CALENDAR	→332
328	Where did you obtain (METHOD) the last time? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. (NAME OF PLACE)	PUBLIC SECTOR	330A

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
330	Do you agree with the following statements about the family planning service you use?	AGREE DISAGREE	
	The staff shout and scold	1 2	
	The staff do not explain much about the Family Planning method The staff ignore problems which you report	1 2	
	The staff are unfriendly	1 2	
330A	People select the place where they get family planning services for various reasons. What were the reasons you went to	ACCESS-RELATED REASONS CLOSER TO HOME A CLOSER TO MARKET/WORK B AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORT C	
	(NAME OF PLACE IN Q.328) Instead of some other place you know about? RECORD ALL RESPONSES AND CIRCLE CODES.	SERVICE-RELATED REASONS STAFF MORE COMPETENT/ FRIENDLY	
		LOWER COST/CHEAPER J	
		WANTED ANONYMITY K	
	What is the Main Reason?	OTHERX DON'T KNOW Z	
		L	
330B	Over the last 12 months have you had a break in your contraceptive use for any reason?	YES	335
330C	Over the last 12 months, why have you had a break in your contraceptive use?	WAS PREGNANT	→335
		OTHER 96]
331	What are the main reasons you are not using a method of contraception to avoid pregnancy?	NEVER HAD SEX	
	RECORD ALL MENTIONED	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS NOT HAVING SEX B INFREQUENT SEX C MENOPAUSAL/HYSTERECTOMY D INFERTILE E POSTP ARTUM/B REASTFEEDING F WANTS (MORE) CHILDREN G PREGNANT H	
		OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED I HUSBAND/PARTNER OPPOSED J OTHERS OPPOSED K RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION L	
		LACK OF KNOWLEDGE KNOWS NO METHOD M KNOWS NO SOURCE N	
		METHOD-RELATED REASONS HEALTH CONCERNS OF FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS PLACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR QUARTED COST TOO MUCH RINCONVENIENT TO USE SINTERFERES WITH BODY'S NATURAL PROCESSES TOUT OF STOCK U	
		OTHER X (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW Z	
	What is the Main Reason?	[III]	
332	Do you know of a place where you can obtain a method of family planning?	YES	>335

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
333	Where is that? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. (NAME OF PLACE)	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL	
335	Have you visited any type of health facility for any reason in the last 12 months?	YES	→337
336	Did any staff member at the health facility speak to you about family planning methods?	YES	
337	During which times of the monthly cycle does a woman have the greatest chance of becoming pregnant?	DURING HER PERIOD	
338	I would like to ask you a question about the law on abortion in South Africa. Does the present law allow a woman in early pregnancy, which is up to 12 weeks, to have an abortion?	YES	

SECTION 4A. PREGNANCY AND CHILD HEALTH

401	CHECK 233: ONE OR MORE BIRTHS SINCE JAN. 1993 NO BIRTHS SINCE JAN. 1993 (SKIP TO 465)		
402	ENTER THE NAME, LINE NUMBER, AND SURVIVAL STATUS OF EACH BIRTH SINCE JANUARY 1993 IN THE TABLE. ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT ALL OF THESE BIRTHS. BEGIN WITH THE LAST BIRTH. (IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 2 BIRTHS, USE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONNAIRES). Now I would like to ask you some questions about your pregnancies and the health of all your children born in the last five years. (We will talk about one child at a time.)		
403		LAST BIRTH	NEXT-TO-LAST BIRTH
	LINE NUMBER FROM Q214	LINE NUMBER	LINE NUMBER
404	FROM Q218	NAME	NAME
	AND Q221	ALIVE P DEAD P	ALIVE PEAD P
405	At the time you became pregnant with (NAME), did you want to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you want no (more) children at all?	THEN	THEN
406	How much longer would you like to have waited?	MONTHS	MONTHS
407	When you were pregnant with (NAME), did you go for antenatal care for this pregnancy? IF YES: Whom did you see? Anyone else? PROBE FOR THE TYPE OF PERSON AND RECORD ALL PERSONS SEEN.	HEALTH PROFESSIONAL DOCTOR A NURSE MIDWIFE B OTHER PERSON TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO ONE Y (SKIP TO 410)	HEALTH PROFES SIONAL DOCTOR A NURSEMIDWIFE B OTHER PERSON TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO ONE Y (SKIP TO 410)
407A	Where did you go the majority of times? PROBE FOR THE ONE PLACE VISITED MOST OFTEN	PUBLIC HOSPITAL 01 PRIVATE HOSPITAL 02 PUBLIC CLINIC 03 PRIVATE CLINIC/SURGERY 04 PRIVATE MIDWIFE'S OFFICE 05 OTHER 96	PUBLIC HOSPITAL 01 PRIVATE HOSPITAL 02 PUBLIC CLINIC 03 PRIVATE CLINIC/SURGERY 04 PRIVATE MIDWIFE'S OFFICE 05 OTHER96
408	How many months pregnant were you when you first received antenatal care?	MONTHS	MONTHS
409	How many times did you receive antenatal care during this pregnancy?	NO. OFTIMES	NO. OF TIMES
410	When you were pregnant with (NAME) were you given an injection in the arm to prevent the baby from getting tetanus, that is, convulsions after birth?	YES	YES

412	Where did you give birth to (NAME)?	HOME	HOME
		(SPECIFY) 36	(SPECIFY) 36
		OTHER96	OTHER96
413	Who assisted with the delivery of (NAME)? Anyone else? PROBE FOR THE TYPE OF PERSON AND RECORD ALL PERSONS ASSISTING.	HEALTH PROFESSIONAL DOCTOR	HEALTH PROFESSIONAL DOCTOR
		OTHERX (SPECIFY) NO ONE	OTHERX NO ONE
415	Was (NAME) delivered by caesarian section?	YES	YES
417	Was (NAME) weighed at birth?	YES	YES
418	How much did (NAME) weigh?	GRAMS FROM CARD 1	GRAMS FROM————————————————————————————————————
	RECORD WEIGHT FROM HEALTH CARD, IF AVAILABLE.	GRAMS FROM RECALL 2 DON'T KNOW	GRAMS FROM- RECALL 2 DON'T KNOW
419	Has your period returned since the birth of (NAME)?	YES	
420	Did your period return between the birth of (NAME) and your next pregnancy?		YES
421	For how many months after the birth of (NAME) did you not have a period?	MONTHS	MONTHS
422	CHECK 234:	NOT PREGNANT C	
	RESPONDENT PREGNANT?	NANT • (SKIP TO 424)-	
423	Have you resumed sexual relations since the birth of (NAME)?	YES	
424	For how many months after the birth of (NAME) did you <u>not</u> have sexual relations?	MONTHS	MONTHS
425	Did you ever breastfeed (NAME)?	YES	YES

How long after birth did you first put (NAME) to the breast?	IMMEDIATELY000	IMMEDIATELY000
HOURS. IF LESS THAN 24 HOURS, RECORD	HOURS1	HOURS
HOURS. OTHERWISE, RECORD DAYS.		DAYS2
CHECK 404: CHILD ALIVE?	ALIVE DEAD (SKIP TO 429)	ALIVE DEAD (SKIP TO 429)
Are you still breastfeeding (NAME)?	YES	YES
For how many months did you breastfeed (NAME)?	MONTHS	MONTHS
Why did you stop breastfeeding (NAME)?	MOTHER ILLWEAK	MOTHER ILL/WEAK 01 CHILD ILL WEAK 02 CHILD DIED 03 NIPPLE/BREAST PROBLEM .04 NOT ENOUGH MILK 05 MOTHER WORKING 06 CHILD REFUSED 07 WEANING AGE/AGE TO STOP 08 BECAME PREGNANT 09 STARTED USING CONTRACEPTION 10 OTHER 96
CUEOK 404	, ,	(SPECIFY)
CHILD ALIVE?	(SKIP TO 434) (GO BACK TO 405 IN NEXT COLUMN OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 440)	(SKIP TO 434) (GO BACK TO 405 IN NEXT COLUMN OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 440)
How many times did you breastfeed last night between sunset and sunifse? IF ANSWER IS NOT NUMERIC, PROBE FOR APPROXIMATE NUMBER	NUMBER OF NIGHTTIME	NUMBER OF NIGHTTIME
How many times did you breastfeed yesterday during the daylight hours? IF ANSWER IS NOT NUMERIC PROBE FOR APPROXIMATE NUMBER.	NUMBER OF DAYLIGHT	NUMBER OF DAYLIGHT FEEDINGS
Did (NAME) drink anything from a bottle with a nipple yesterday or last night?	YES	YES
	W-ENG18	
	IF LESS THAN 1 HOUR, RECORD '00' HOURS. IF LESS THAN 24 HOURS, RECORD HOURS. OTHERWISE, RECORD DAYS. CHECK 404: CHILD ALIVE? Are you still breastfeeding (NAME)? For how many months did you breastfeed (NAME)? Why did you stop breastfeeding (NAME)? CHECK 404: CHILD ALIVE? How many times did you breastfeed last night between sunset and sunifise? IF ANSWER IS NOT NUMERIC, PROBE FOR APPROXIMATE NUMBER How many times did you breastfeed yesterday during the daylight hours? IF ANSWER IS NOT NUMERIC PROBE FOR APPROXIMATE NUMBER. Did (NAME) drink anything from a bottle with a	the breast? IF LESS THAN 1 HOUR, RECORD '00' HOURS. IF LESS THAN 24 HOURS, RECORD HOURS. OTHERWISE, RECORD DAYS. CHECK 404: CHILD ALIVE? Are you still breastfeeding (NAME)? Why did you stop breastfeedin

435	At any time yesterday or last night, was (NAME) given any of the following:	YES NO DK	YES NO DK
	Plain water? Sugar water/Juice Herbal tea/Rooibos? Baby formula? Any kind of milk? Any other liquid? Any food made from [MAIZE or RICE or WHEAT], such as PORRIDGE or BREAD Eggs, fish or poultry? Meat? Fruits or vegetables? Any other solid or semi-solid foods?	PLAIN WATER	SUGAR WATER/JUICE 1 2 8 HERBAL/ROOIBOS TEA 2 8 BABY FORMULA
436	CHECK 435: FOOD OR LIQUID GIVEN YESTERDAY?	TO TO ALL TO ASP)	TO TO ALL TO ASSIST TO ASS
437	(Aside from breast-feeding,) how many times did (NAME) eat yesterday, including both meals and snacks? IF 7 OR MORE TIMES, RECORD '7'.	NUMBER OF TIMES	NUMBER OF TIMES 8
439		GO BACK TO 405 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 440.	GO BACK TO 405 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 440.

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SECTION 4B: IMMUNIZATION AND HEALTH

440	ENTER THE NAME, LINE NUMBER, AND SURVIVAL STATUS OF EACH BIRTH SINCE JANUARY 1993 IN THE TABLE. ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT ALL OF THESE BIRTHS. BEGIN WITH THE LAST BIRTH. (IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 2 BIRTHS, USE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONNAIRES).			
441		LAST BIRTH	NEXT-TO-LAST BIRTH	
	LINE NUMBER FROM Q214	LINE NUMBER	LINE NUMBER	
442	FROM Q218	NAME	NAME	
	AND Q221	ALIVE DEAD (GO TO 442 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 465.)	ALIVE DEAD (GO TO 442 IN NEXT COLUMN; OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 465.)	
443	Do you have a card where (NAME'S) vaccinations are written down? IF YES: May I see it please?	YES, SEEN	YES, SEEN	
444	Did you ever have a vaccination card for (NAME)?	YES	YES	
445	(1) COPY VACCINATION DATE FOR EACH VACCINE FROM THE CARD (2) WRITE '44' IN 'DAY' COLUMN IF CARD SHOWS THAT A VACCINATION WAS GIVEN, BUT NO DATE IS RECORDED BCG Polio 0 (atbirth) Polio 1 Polio 2 Polio 3 DPT 1 DPT 2 DPT 3 Hep. B 1 Hep. B 2 Hep. B 3 Measles	DAY MO YR BCd:	DAY MD YR BC	
446	Did (NAME) receive any vaccinations that are not recorded on this card? RECORD 'YES' ONLY IF RESPONDENT MENTIONES BCG, POLIO 0-3, DPT 1-3, AND/OR MEASLES VACCINE(S).	YES 1 (PROBE FOR VACCINATIONS AND WRITE '66' IN THE CORRESPONDING DAY COLUMN IN 445) NO 2- DON'T KNOW 8- (SKIP TO 450)	YES 1 (PROBE FOR VACCINATIONS AND WRITE '66' IN THE CORRESPONDING DAY COLUMN IN 445) NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 (SKIP TO 450)	
447	Did (NAME) ever receive any vaccinations to prevent him/her from getting diseases?	YES	YES	

448	Please tell me if (NAME) received any of the following vaccinations:		
448A	A BCG vaccination against tuberculosis, that is, an injection in the left arm or shoulder that caused a scar?	YES	YES
448B	Polio vaccine, that is, drops in the mouth?	YES	YES
448C	How many times?	NUMBER OF TIMES 8	NUMBER OF TIMES
448D	When was the first polio vaccine given, just after birth or later?	JUST AFTER BIRTH	JUST AFTER BIRTH
448E	DPT vaccination, that is, an injection usually given at the same time as polio drops?	YES	YES
448F	How many times?	NUMBER OF TIMES 8	NUMBER OF TIMES
448G	An injection to prevent measles?	YES	YES
448H	An injection to prevent hepatitis B?	YES	YES
4481	How many times?	NUMBER OF TIMES	NUMBER OF TIMES
450	Has (NAME) been ill or feverish with a cough at any time in the last 2 weeks?	YES	YES
451	When (NAME) was ill with a cough, did he/she breathe with difficulty or faster than usual with short, fast breaths?	YES	YES
452	Did you seek advice or treatment for the illness?	YES	YES
453	Where did you seek advice or treatment? Anywhere else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVT. HOSPITAL A DAY HOSPICLINIC/ COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER B MOBILE CLINIC D COMM. HEALTH WORKER E OTHER PUBLIC	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVT. HOSPITAL A DAY HOSP/CLINIC/ COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER B MOBILE CLINIC D COMM. HEALTH WORKER . E OTHER PUBLIC
	NAME OF PLACE	(SPECIFY) PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PVT. HOSPITAL/CLINIC	F (SPECIFY) PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PVT. HOSPITAL/CLINIC
		J (SPECIFY) OTHER SOURCE SHOP	(SPECIFY) OTHER SOURCE SHOP K TRAD. HEALER L
		OTHERX (SPECIFY)	OTHER X

454	Has (NAME) had diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks?	YES	YES
455	Was there any blood in the stools?	YES	YES
456	On the worst day of the diarrhoea, how many bowel movements did (NAME) have?	NUMBER OF BOWEL MOVEMENTS	NUMBER OF BOWEL MOVEMENTS
		DON'T KNOW 98	DON'T KNOW 98
457	Was he/she given the same amount to drink as before the diarrhoea, or more, or less?	SAME 1 1 MORE 2 LESS 3 DON'T KNOW 8	SAME
458	Was he/she given the same amount of food to eat as before the diarrhoea, or more, or less?	SAME 1 MORE 2 LESS 3 DON'T KNOW 8	SAME 1 MORE 2 LESS 3 DON'T KNOW 8
459	When (NAME) had diamhoea, was he/she given	YES NO DK	YES NO DK
	any of the following to drink: A fluid, made from a special rehydration packet?	FLUID FROM ORS PKT 1 2 8	FLUID FROMORS PKT 1 2 8
	Thin watery porridge? Soup? Home-made sugar-salt-water solution? Milk or infant formula? Yoghurt-based drink? Black Tea? Water? Coke? Any other liquid?	THIN WATERY PORRIDGE 1 2 8 SOUP 1 2 8 SUGSALT-WAT. SOL 1 2 8 MILK/INFANT FORM 1 2 8 YOGHURT-BASED DR. 1 2 8 BLACK TEA 1 2 8 WATER 1 2 8 OTHER LIQUID 1 2 8	THIN WATERY PORRIDGE 1 2 8 SOUP 1 2 8 SUG-SALT-WAT. SOL 1 2 8 MILK/INFANT FORM 1 2 8 YOGHURT-BASED DR. 1 2 8 BLACK TEA 1 2 8 WATER 1 2 8 COKE 1 2 8 OTHER LIQUID 1 2 8
460	Was anything (else) given to treat the dianrhoea?	YES	YES
461	What was given to treat the dianthoea? Anything else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	HOMEMADE SUGAR-SALT- WATER SOLUTION A PILL OR SYRUP B INJECTION C (I.V.) INTRAVENOUS D HOME REMEDIES/ HERBAL MEDICINES E OTHERX (SPECIFY)	HOMEMADE SUGAR-SALT- WATER SOLUTION A PILL OR SYRUP B INJECTION C (I.V.) INTRAVENOUS D HOME REMEDIES/ HERBAL MEDICINES E OTHERX (SPECIFY)
462	Did you seek advice or treatment for the diamhoea?	YES	YES

463	Where did you seek advice or treatment? Anywhere else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	OTHER SOURCE SHOP	LA IC/ EALTH	PUBLIC SECTOR GOVT. HOSPITAL DAY HOSP/CLINIC/ COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER MOBILE CLINIC COMM. HEALTH WORF OTHER PUBLIC (SPECIFY) PRIVATE MEDICAL SEC PVT. HOSPITAL/CLINIC PHARMACY PRIVATE DOCTOR OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL (SPECIFY) OTHER SOURCE SHOP	B D (ER. E F H I (CAL J) K
		TRAD. HEALER OTHER(SF	YECIFY) X	OTHER(SPECIFY	_x
464		GO BACK TO 442 COLUMN; OR, IF NO MORE BIRT GO TO 465.		GO BACK TO 442 IN NEX COLUMN; OR, IF NO MORE BIRTHS, GO TO 465.	π
465	Now I am going to ask you some general questions children with diarrhoea and cough. When a child has diarrhoea, should he/she be give usual, about the same amount, or more than usual	n less to drink than	ABOUT SAME A MORE TO DRIN	K	
466	When a child has diarrhoea, should he/she be give usual, about the same amount, or more than usual	hen a child has diarrhoea, should he/she be given less to eat than ual, about the same amount, or more than usual?			
467	When a child is sick with diamhoea, what signs of it you that he or she should be taken to a health facili worker? RECORD ALL MENTIONED. DO NOT PRO	ity or health	ANY WATERY S REPEATED VO ANY VOMITING BLOOD IN STO FEVER	ATERY STOOLS A STOOLS B MITING C S D OOLS F ST G OOT DRINKING WELL H ER/VERY SICK I BETTER J ANELLE K X CIFY) Z	
468	CHECK 459, ALL COLUMNS:				
	NO CHILD ANY C				→470
469	Have you ever heard of a special product called Of that you can get for the treatment of diarrhoea?	RSOL OR SOROL		1	
470	When a child is sick with a cough, what signs of illin that he or she should be taken to a health facility or RECORD ALL MENTIONED.		DIFFICULT BRE NOISY BREATH FEVER/HIGH TI UNABLE TO DE NOT EATTING/N GETTING SICK NOT GETTING COUGHING A L OTHER (SPEC	ING A EATHING B HING C EMPERATURE D RINK E LOT DRINKING WELL F ERVERY SICK G BETTER H LOT I	

SECTION 5. MARITAL AND SEXUAL RELATIONS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
501	PRESENCE OF OTHERS ATTHIS POINT.	YES NO CHILDREN UNDER 10 1 2 HUSBAND/PARTNER 1 2 OTHER MALES 1 2 OTHER FEMALES 1 2	
	Now I am going to ask you some sensitive questions about your marital completely confidential.	and sexual relations. All information you give me in	3
502	Are you currently married or living with a man?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED 1 YES, LIVING WITH A MAN 2 NO, NOT IN UNION 3	1,507
503	Do you currently have a regular sexual partner, an occasional sexual partner, or no sexual partner at all?	REGULAR SEXUAL PARTNER	
504	Have you ever been married or lived with a man?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED 1 YES, LIVED WITH A MAN 2 NO 3	511 514
506	What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced, or separated?	WIDOWED 1 DIVORCED 2 SEPARATED 3	} -511
507	Is your husband/partner living with you now or is he staying elsewhere?	LIVING WITH HER	
508	Does your husband have any other wives besides yourself?	YES	ጔ,511
509	How many other wives does he have?	NUMBER OF OTHER WIVES	
511	Have you been married or lived with a man only once, or more than once?	ONCE	
512	CHECK 511: MARRIED/LIVED WITH A MAN ONLY ONCE In what month and year did you start living with your husband/partner? MARRIED/LIVED WITH A MAN MORE THAN ONCE Now we will talk about your first husband/partner. In what month and year did you start living with him?	MONTH	→514
513	Howold were you when you started living with him?	AGE	
514	How old were you when you had your first period?	AGE	
515	Now I need to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some health and family planning issues. When was the last time you had sexual intercours e (if ever)?	NEVER 000 DAYS AGO 1	→608
		YEARS AGO	→517

NO.	QUESTIONS A	AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
515A	Can you describe your relationship sexual intercourse with?	with the person you last had	MARITAL PARTNER 01 OTHER REGULAR PARTNER 02 CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE 03 SOMEONE JUST MET 04 COMMERCIAL SEX WORKER 05	
			OTHER 96 (SPECIFY)	
516	CHECK 301 AND 302: KNOWS CONDOM	DOES NOT KNOW CONDOM		
	The last time you had sex, was a condom used?	Some men use a condom, which means that they put a rubber sheath on their penis during sexual intercourse. The last time you had sex, was a condom used?	YES	→516B →516B
516A	If not, what are the reasons why yo	u didn't use one?	WANTS CHILDREN	
	RECORDALL	MENTIONED	RESPONDENT DISLIKE C PARTNER DISLIKE D CULTURAL/RELIGIOUS PROHIBITION E	
			DID NOT KNOW CONDOMS F DID NOT KNOW HOW TO USE G CONDOM G BAD PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE WITH CONDOM H INCONVENIENT TO USE I LACK OF SPONTANEITY J	
			DID NOT KNOW SOURCE OF CONDOMS K EMBARRASSED TO GET L INCONVENIENT TO GET M DIDNT HAVE A CONDOM N COST TOO MUCH O	
			NO/LESS SENSATION WITH CONDOM P SUGGESTS LACK OF TRUST OF PARTNER Q SUGGESTS LACK OF LOVE OF PARTNER R FEAR OF LOSING IT INSIDE S WASTES SPERM T RUBBER SMELL U	
			PARTNER OR SELF HAS BURNING/ DISCOMFORT WHEN USING CONDOM	
			OTHER X (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW	
	What is the Main Reason?			
516B	In the last 12 months, with how ma sexual intercourse?	ny different men have you had	NUMBER	
517	Do you know of a place where you	can get condoms?	YES	→51 9

518 Where is that? IF SOURCE IS HOSPITAL, HEALTH CENTER, OR CLINIC, DAY HOSP/CLINIC PUBLIC SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL	
WRITE THE NAME OF THE PLACE. PROBE TO IDENTIFY THE TYPE OF SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE. COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER 12 FAMILY PLANNING CLINIC 13 MOBILE CLINIC 14 COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER 15 OTHER PUBLIC 16 (SPECIFY) PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITALICLINIC 21 PHARMACY 22 PRIVATE DOCTOR 23 OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL 26 (SPECIFY)	
OTHER SOURCE SHOP	
519 How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse? AGE	
FIRST TIME WHEN MARRIED	

SECTION 6. FERTILITY PREFERENCES

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
601	CHECK 314: NEITHER STERILIZED HE OR SHE STERILIZED		612
602	Now I have some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a(another) child, or would you prefer not to have any (more) children? Now I have some questions about the future. After the child you are expecting now, would you like to have another child, or would you prefer not to have any more children?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD	→ 604 → 606 → 604
603	CHECK 234: NOT PREGNANT OR UNSURE How long would you like to wait from now before the birth of (a/another) child? After the child you are expecting now, how long would you like to wait before the birth of another child?	MONTHS	606
604	CHECK 234: NOT PREGNANT OR UNSURE PREGNANT PREGNANT		607
605	If you became pregnant in the next few weeks, would you be happy, unhappy, or would it not matter very much?	HAPPY	
606	CHECK 313: USING A METHOD? NOT OURRENTLY ASKED USING USING	NTLY SING C	→612
607	Do you think you will use a method to delay or avoid pregnancy within the next 12 months?	YES	→609
608	Do you think you will use a method to delay or avoid pregnancy at any time in the future?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8	⊒.610
609	Which method would you prefer to use?	PILL 01 IUD 02 INJECTIONS 03 DIAPHRAGM/FOAM/JELLY 04 CONDOM 05 FEMALE STERILIZATION 06 MALE STERILIZATION 07 CALENDER/RHYTHM 08 WITHDRAWAL 09 HERB/REMEDIES 10 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) 98	-612 -612

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
610	What is the main reason that you think you will never use a method?	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS	
		OPPOSITION TO USE RESPONDENT OPPOSED	
		LACK OF KNOWLEDGE KNOWS NO METHOD	
		METHOD-RELATED REASONS 51 HEALTH CONCERNS 51 FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS 52 LACK OF ACCESS/TOO FAR 53 COST TOO MUCH 54 INCONVENIENT TO USE 55 INTERFERES WITH BODY'S NORMAL PROCESSES 56	
		OTHER96 (SPECIFY)	
		DON'T KNOW	
612	CHECK 216: HAS LIVING CHILDREN NO LIVING CHILDREN	NUMBER	
	If you could go back to the time you did not have any children and could choose exactly the number of children to have in your whole life, how many would that be?	OTHER96	
	PROBE FOR A NUMERIC RESPONSE.		
614	Would you say that you approve or disapprove of couples using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	APPROVE 1 DISAPPROVE 2 NO OPINION 3	
615	Is it acceptable or not acceptable to you for information on family planning to be provided: On the radio?	ACCEPT- ACCEPT- ABLE ABLE DK RADIO 1 2 8	
	On the radio? On the television?	TELEVISION 1 2 8	
616	In the last few months have you heard about family planning and sterilization:	YES NO	
	On the radio? On the television? In a newspaper or magazine? From a poster? From leaflets or brochures?	RADIO	
618	In the last few months have you discussed the practice of family planning with your fifends, neighbours, or relatives?	YES	620
619	With whom?	HUSBAND/PARTNER A MOTHER	
	Anyone else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED.	SISTER(S) D	
		OTHERX	

285

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
620	CHECK 502: YES, YES, YES, NO, NOT IN MARRIED WITH A MAN UNION		701
621	Spouses/partners do not always agree on everything. Now I want to ask you about your husband's/partner's views on family planning. Do you think that your husband/partner approves or disapproves of couples using a method to avoid pregnancy?	APPROVES 1 DISAPPROVES 2 DON'T KNOW 8	
622	How often have you talked to your husband/partner about family planning in the past year?	NEVER 1 ONCE OR TWICE 2 MORE OFTEN 3	
623	Do you think your husband/partner wants the same number of children that you want, or does he want more or fewer than you want?	SAME NUMBER 1 MORE CHILDREN 2 FEWER CHILDREN 3 DONT KNOW 8	
624	Who makes the decisions about using methods to avoid pregnancy?	REPONDENT DECIDES	

SECTION 7: TREATMENT OF WOMEN IN THE HOUSEHOLD

1 0.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
701	CHECK 502: MARRIED, LIVING WITH A MAN	NO UNION	703
702	Within the last year, has your partner/husband regularly not provided money you need for food, rent or bills but has money for other things?	YES	
703	Over the last year, has anyone ever kicked, bitten, slapped, hit you with a fist, threaten you with a weapon, such as a knife, a stick, or a gun, or thrown something at you?	YES	705
704	Have any of your boyfriends or husbands ever kicked, bitten, slapped, hit you with a fist, threaten you with a weapon, such as a knife, a stick, or a gun, or thrown something at you?	YES	→707 ユ ₋₇₁₂
705	Can you tell me who has done this to you? Anyone else? RECORD ALL MENTIONED PROBE IF NOT MENTIONED	CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER	
706	Who is the person who did or does beat you most often?	CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER 01 FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER 02 BOYFRIEND 03 FATHER 04 BROTHER 05 SON 06 DAUGHTER 07 MOTHER 08 FATHER-IN-LAW 09 MOTHER-IN-LAW 10 OTHER MALE RELATIVE 11 OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE 12 MANAGER/FOREMAN/EMPLOYER 13 OTHER 96 (SPECIFY) NO ANSWER 98	
707	Is or was this person always, sometimes or never "on something" (drugs or alcohol) when he/she did this to you?	ALWAYS 1 SOMETIMES 2 NEVER 3 NO ANSWER 8	

708	In the past one year, approximately how many times did this happen to you?	TIMES	
	IF NONE WRITE '00'	NO ANSWER 96	
709	Have you ever left a husband/partner because you were being beaten?	YES	
710	When you were pregnant, has anyone ever kicked, bitten, slapped, hit you with a fist, threaten you with a weapon, such as a knife, a stick, or a gun, or thrown something at you?	YES	
711	In the past year, have you ever been so seriously hurt during a beating that you needed medical attention even if you did not see a doctor?	YES 1 NO 2 NO ANSWER 3	
712	Has anyone ever forced you to have sexual intercourse against your will by threatening, holding you down or hurting you in some way?	YES 1 NO 2	—→715
713	Has anyone ever persuaded you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?	YES	718
715	Did this happen before you were 15 years old?	YES 1 NO 2 NO ANSWER 3	1.718
716	How old were you when this first happened?	AGE	
717	Who did this to you?	FATHER	724
718	Before you were 15 years old, did any man touch you against your will in a sexual way, such as unwanted touching, kissing, grabbing or fondling?	YES	1.721
719	How old were you when this first happened?	AGE	
720	Who did this to you?	FATHER	

721	Before you were 15 years old, did any man force you to touch his private parts against your will?	YES	⊒.,724
722	How old were you when this first happened	AGE	
723	Who did this to you?	FATHER	
724	Have you tried to get help from services of any kind because of beatings or other bad treatment?	YES	726
725	What do or did you use?	SHELTER A COUNSELLING B WOMEN'S CENTRE C SOCIAL WORKER D POLICE E CLINIC/HOSPITAL F OTHER X	
726	Would you have liked to have had help from a service that was not available?	YES	
727	What service would have been helpful to you?	SHELTER	

SECTION 8: AIDS

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP
801	Have you ever heard of an illness called AIDS?	YES				→901
802	How much information about HIV/AIDS did you obtain from each of the following sources:		A LOT	SOME	NONE	
	Answer each question with a lot, some or none					
	a) TV? b) Radio? c) Newspaper? d) Pamphlets?	TV RADIO NEWSPAPER PAMPHLETS	1 1 1	2 2 2 2	3 3 3	
	d) Pamphlets? e) Health Workers? f) Friends?	HEALTH WORKERS FRIENDS	1	2 2	3	
	g) Partner(s)? h) Relatives?	PARTNER(S) RELATIVES	1	2	3 3	
803	I am going to read out some statements about protection against HIV/AIDS. For each statement, please tell me whether you think it is true or not.		TRUE	NOT TRUE	DON'T KNOW	
	People can protect themselves from HIV/AIDS by:			TRUE	KNOW	
	a) having a good diet b) staying with one faithful partner c) avoiding public tollets	DIET FAITHFUL AVOID TOILETS	1 1 1	2 2 2	8 8 8	
	d) using condoms during sexual intercourse	CONDOMS AVOID TOUCH	1	2 2	8	
	avoiding touching a person who has AIDS solding sharing food with a person who has AIDS	AVOID SHARED FOOD	_	2	8	
	g) avoiding being bitten by mosquitos or similar insects h) making sure any injection they have is done with a clean needle	AVOID MOSQUITOS CLEAN INJECTION	1	2	8	
	avoid sharing razor blades	AVOID RAZOR	1	2	8	
804	Do you think that a person infected with the AIDS virus always shows symptoms or can such a person look perfectly healthy?	ALWAYS SHOWS SYMF CAN LOOK HEALTHY . DON'T KNOW			2	
804A	I am going to ask you some questions about the need for people to be informed about their HIV/AIDS status:		TRUE	NOT TRUE	DON'T KNOW	
	a) should people with AIDS be told about their status? b) should people diagnosed HIV positive be told about their	TOLD ABOUT AIDS	1	2	8	
	status? c) should HIV/AIDS patients tell their partner(s) about their	TOLD ABOUT HIV	1	2	8	
	status? d) should the reporting of AIDS status to health authorities	TELL PARTNERS	1	2	8	
	be made mandatory by law? e) should the reporting of HIV status to health authorities be	REPORT AIDS	1	2	8	
805	made mandatory by law? Do you personally know some one who has been diagnosed	YES	1	2	8	
000	with HIV/AIDS or who has died of AIDS?	NO				→901
805A	How much assistance and support do you think AIDS patients receive from each of the following: Answer the questions with a lot, some or none.					
	a) employers? b) oo-workers? c) insurance companies? d) health workers? e) friends?	A) EMPLOYERS B) CO-WORKERS C) INSURANCE C. D) HEALTH WORKERS E) FRIENDS	1	2 2 2 2 2	NONE 3 3 3 3 3	
	f) partner(s)? g) relatives?	F) PARTNER(S) G) RELATIVES	1	1 2	3 23	

290

SECTION 9 - MATERNAL MORTALITY QUESTIONS AND FILTERS CODING CATEGORIES SKIP No 901 Now I would like to ask some questions about your brothers and sisters, that is, all of the children born to your natural mother, including those who are living with you, those living elsewhere and those who have died. How many children did your mother give birth to, including you? NUMBER OF BIRTHS TO NATURAL MOTHER 902 CHECK 901: TWO OR MORE BIRTHS ONLY ONE BIRTH (RESPONDENT ONLY) →1001 903 How many of these births did your mother have NUMBER OF PRECEDING BIRTHS before you were bom? 904 906 907 908 909 910 Is (NAME) Is (NAME) still What was the name How old is In what year did How many How old was given to your eldest alive? (NAME)? (NAME) die? years ago (NAME) when (next oldest) brother female? did (NAME) she/he died? or sister? die? MALE 1 YES 1 NO 2 GO TO 908 J NO. 1881 1888 120000 | 20000 | 20000 | 20000 883 (1883 FEMALE ... 2 ото [2] GO TO [2] GO TO 910 IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 DK..... GOTO[2] [2] MALE 1 NO 2 GO TO 908 20000 20000 20000 20000 FEMALE ... 2 IF MALE OR DIFD DK GO TO [3] GO TO 910 к GO ТО [3] BEFORE AGE 12 DK..... 9998 GO TO [3] YES1 MALE 1 NO 2₁ GO TO 908 - J NO. 120000 | 20000 | 20000 | 20000 FEMALE ... 2 DK 8] GOTO[4] IF MALE OR DIED GO TO [4] GO TO 910 BEFORE AGE 12 DK..... 9998 GOTO [4] [4] MALE 1 NO 2 GO TO 908 NO. FEMALE ... 2 IF MALE OR DIED к сото[5] ⁸] GO TO [5] DK GO TO 910 BEFORE AGE 12 DK. 9998 GO TO [5] [5] MALE 1 YES GO TO 908 2 NO 1881 1881 FEMALE ... 2 GO TO [6] IF MALE OR DIED DK GO TO 910 BEFORE AGE 12 DK..... GOTO[6] [6] MALE 1 YES NO 2 GO TO 908 NO FEMALE ... 2 GO TO [7] IF MALE OR DIED GO TO 910 GO TO [7] BEFORE AGE 12 DK.....

GO TO [7]

911 Was (NAME) pregnant when she died?	912 Did (NAME) die during childbirth?	913 Did (NAME) die within two months after the end of a pregnancy or childbirth?	914 Was her death due to complications of pregnancy or childbirth?	915 How many children did (NAME) give birth to during her lifetime?
YES 1 1 1 NO 2	YES1 GO TO 915 1 NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [2]
YES 1 3 1 3 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	YES 1 GOTO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [3]
YES 1 1 GOT TO 914 2 1	YES 1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES 1 NO 2	[ш]ш] GОТО[4]
YES 1 1 GO TO 914 2 3	YES 1 GO TO 915 J	YES	YES	бото [5]
YES 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	YES 1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [6]
YES 1, GOTO 914 . J	YES1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [7]

W-ENG35

904 What was the name given to your eldest (next didest) brother or sister?	905 Is (NAME) male or female?	906 Is (NAME) still allive?	907 How old is (NAME)?	908 In what year did (NAME) die?	909 How many years ago did (NAME) die?	910 How old was (NAME) when she/he died?
[7]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 GO TO 908 J DK 8 GO TO [8] J	GO TO [8]	GOTO910 J	3000	IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GOTO [8]
[8]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 4 DK 8 ₁ GO TO [9] 4	GO TO [9]	GOTO910 J		IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [9]
[9]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 J DK 8 ₁ GO TO [10] J	GO TO [10]	GOTO910 J	3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000	IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [10]
[10]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 J DK 8 ₁ GO TO [11] J	GO TO [11]	GOTO910 J DK9998		IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [11]
[11]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 3 DK 8 ₁ GO TO [12] 3	GO TO [12]	GOTO 910 J DK 9998		IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [12]
[12]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 4 DK 8 ₁ GO TO [13] 4	GO TO [13]	GOTO910 J	3883 3883	IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [13]
[13]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 J DK 8 ₁ GO TO [14] J	GO TO [14]	GOTO910 J DK. 9998	3888 3888	IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [14]
[14]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 J DK 8 ₁ GO TO [15] J	GO TO [15]	GOTO910 J	5888 B	IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GOTO [15]
[15]	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	YES 1 NO 2 ₁ GO TO 908 J DK 8 ₁ GO TO [16] J	GO TO [16]	GOTO 910 J. DK 9998	3885 3885	IF MALE OR DIED BEFORE AGE 12 GO TO [16]

911 Was (NAME) pregnant when she died?	912 Did (NAME) die during childbirth?	913 Did (NAME) die within two months after the end of a pregnancy or childbirth?	914 Was her death due to complications of pregnancy or childbirth?	915 How many children did (NAME) give birth to during her lifetime?
YES 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	YES1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [8]
YES 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	YES 1 GOTO 915 1 NO 2	YES	YES 1 NO 2	GO TO [9]
YES 1 1 NO 2	YES 1 GO TO 915 1 NO 2	YES	YES 1 NO 2	GO TO [10]
YES 1 1 1 NO 2	YES 1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES 1 NO 2	GO TO [11]
YES 1 1 1 NO 2	YES 1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [12]
YES 1 1 NO 2	YES 1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES 1 NO 2	GO TO [13]
YES 1 1 1 NO 2	YES 1 GO TO 915] NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [14]
YES 1 1 1 NO 2	YES 1 GO TO 915 J NO 2	YES	YES	GO TO [15]
YES 1, 1 NO 2	YES 1 GOTO 915 1 NO 2	YES	YES 1 NO 2	GO TO [16]

SECTION 10. HUSBAND'S BACKGROUND, WOMAN'S WORK AND RESIDENCE

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
1001	CHECK 502 AND 504: CURRENTLY FORMERLY NEVER NEVER LIVING WITH AMAN AMAN AMAN NEVER IN UNION		1003 1009
1002	How old was your husband/partner on his last birthday?	AGE	
1003	Did your (last) husband/partner ever attend school?	YES	→1005
1004	What was the highest (standard/year) he completed at school?	LESS THAN 1 YEAR COMPLETED 00 SUB A/CLASS 1 71 SUB B/CLASS 2 72 STANDARD 1 01 STANDARD 2 02 STANDARD 3 03 STANDARD 4 04 STANDARD 5 05 STANDARD 6 06 STANDARD 6 06 STANDARD 7 07 STANDARD 8 08 STANDARD 9 09 STANDARD 10 10 FURTHER STUDIES INCOMPLETE 11 DIPLOMA/OTHER POSTSCHOOL COMPLETE 12 FURTHER DEGREE COMPLETE 13 DONT KNOW 98	
1005	Does your husband/partner currently work?	YES	
1006	What (is/was) your (last) husband/partner's occupation? That is, what kind of work (does/did) he mainly do?		
1009	Aside from your own housework, are you currently working for money?	YES	→101 2
1010	As you know, some women take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things, have a small business or work on the family farm or in the family business. Are you currently doing any of these things or any other work?	YES	→101 2
1011	Have you done any work in the last 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2	→102 6
1012	What is your occupation, that is, what kind of work do you mainly do?		
1015	Do you do this work for a family business, are you employed by someone outside the family or are you self-employed?	FOR FAMILY MEMBER 1 FOR SOMEONE ELSE 2 SELF-EMPLOYED 3	
1016	Do you usually work throughout the year, or do you work seasonally, or only once in a while?	THROUGHOUT THE YEAR	→1018 →1019

NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
1017	During the last 12 months, how many months did you work?	NUMBER OF MONTHS	
1018	During the last 12 months, how many days a week did you usually work (in the months that you worked)?	NUMBER OF DAYS	→1020
1019	During the last 12 months, approximately how many days did you work?	NUMBER OF DAYS	
1020	Do you earn cash for your work? PROBE: Do you make money for working?	YES	- -1 023
1021	How much do you usually earn for this work? PROBE: Is this by the day, by the week, or by the month?	PER HOUR 1 PER DAY 2 PER WEEK 3 PER MONTH4 PER YEAR 5	
		OTHER9999996 (SPECIFY)	
1022	CHECK 502: YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED YES, LIVING WITH A MAN Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used: you, someone else, or you and someone else jointly? Who mainly decides how the money you earn will be used: you, someone else jointly?	RESPONDENT DECIDES	
1023	Do you usually work at home or away from home?	HOME	
1024	CHECK 222 AND 223: IS A CHILD LIVING ATHOME WHO IS AGE 5 OR LESS? YES NO NO		→1026
1025	Who usually takes care of (NAME OF YOUNGEST CHILD AT HOME) while you are working?	RESPONDENT	
1026	RECORD THE TIME	HOURS MINUTES	

Comments about the respondent/s:	INTERVIEWERS OBSERVATION	
Comments on Specific Questions:		
Any other comments:		
	SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATION	-
		-
Name of Supervisor:	EDITOR'S OBSERVATIONS	-
Name of Editor:		-
	W-ENG41	

Appendix 4

UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA ETHICS COMMITTEE APPROVAL LETTER

I WA Nr. 0000 2567 IRB Nr. 0000 2235

Sculpansberg Road

MRC-Building

Rooni 2 - 19

Егмаїв Вадіх 385

Freteria 2001

University of Pretoria

Faculty of Health Sciences Research Ethics Committee Holyansity of Destroic

University of Preforis **Date:** 4/07/2005

Number

77/2005

Title

Probing secondary exposure and health data as a tool to

improve public health in South Africa.

Investigators :

Janine Wichman, School of Health Systems and Public Health.

University of Pretoria jwidamam@red.org ac.za

Sponsor

NRF

This Protocol and Informed Consent have been considered by the Faculty of Bealth Sciences Research Ethics Committee, University of Pretoria on 29/06/2005 and found to be acceptable.

Advocate AG Nienaber

Prof S V Grey

(female)BA(Hons) (Wits); LLB, ELM (UP): Dipl Datametrics (UNISA) (female) BSc (Hons): MSc; DSc: Deputy Dean

"Prof V O L Karusseit

MBChB; MFGP (SA); M Med (Chir); FCS (SA); Surgeon

Dr M E Kenoshi

MB,CHB; DTM & H (Wits); C E.O. of the Pretoria Academic Hospital

*Dest M.Kennen

(female) MB ChB (Pref); Mmed Paed.(Pref); PhDd. (Leuven)

*Prof M Kruger *Dr N K Likibi

MB 5Ch ; Med Adviser (Gauteng Dept of Health)

Dr F M Mulaudzi

(female) Department of Nursing,

Snr Sr J, Phatoli

(female) BCur (Et.Al) Senior Nursing-Sister

*Dr L Schoeman Prof H W. Pretorius (female) Bipharm, BA Hons (Psy), PhD MBChB; M Med (Psych) MD: Psychiatrist

Prof J.R. Snyman

MBChB, M Pharm Med; MD: Pharmacologist (female) MBChB; M Med (Int); MPhar Med;

'Dr R Sommers
Prof TJP Swart

BChD, MSc (Odont), MChD (Oral Path) Senior Specialist: Oral Pathology

Prof C W van Staden

MBChB; Mmed (Psych); MD; ETCL; UPLM: Dept of Psychiatry

DR-R SQMMERS; MBChB; M Med (Int): MPhar Med

SECRETARIAN of the Lacuity of Health Sciences Research Lithics Committee - University of Pretoria

Members attended the meeting on 29/06/2005

ETHICAL APPROVAL OF 1998 SOUTH AFRICAN DEMOGRAPHIC AND HEALTH SURVEY BY MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL



'AL RESEARCH COUNCIL

MEDIESE)RSINGSRAAD

MKHANDLU (UCWANINGA ZOKWELAPHA

KGOTLA LA 'HUPUTSO TSA KALAPO

Office of the President

Bry Pa

PO Box 19670, TYGERBERG 7505, Reput lic of South Africa * Francie van Ziji Crivs, Parowvalley, Capa Town Tal: +27 21 938-0211/938-0911 * Fax: +27 21 938-0201 E-mail: CWPROZES@EAGLE,MRC,AC,ZA.

15 December 1997

Dr D Bradshaw SADHS Project Team Leader CERSA MRC

Dear Dr Bradshaw.

South African Demographic and Health Survey

The Committee, at its meeting on 1 December 1997, approved the study, with the following comments:

The length of the questionnaire would be closer to 1,5 or 2 hours rather than 30 minutes. This should be indicated on the consent form; and it could also impact on the cost. Furthermore, interviews must preferably be done privately.

Wishing you well with your research.

Yours sincerely,

PROF PC BELONIE

CHAIRPERSON: MRC ETHICS COMMITTEE

DATA USE AGREEMENT LETTER FROM NATIONAL DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH



GW 1/16

Ref.

TO: School of Health Systems and Public Health University of Pretoria CSIR Campus, Building 22, Room A126 Meiring Naude Road Pretoria 6001

FROM RIKA DU PLESSIS, CLUSTER:
HEALTH INFORMATION,
EVALUATION AND RESEARCH/
HEALTH MONITORING AND
EVALUATION

Enguiries: RIKA DU PLESSIS

Telephone

(012) 312-0776

Fax

(912) 312-0503

RE: Use of 1998 SADHS data

Your ref.

Ms. J Wichmann

As per your emails.

I would hereby like to confirm that you may use the data as per the data user's agreement, please could you provide the Department with a copy of the documentation when the research is completed.

The data for the 1998 SADHS was provided without any cost to Ms. J Wichmann

Regards

Ms. H L du Plessis

HEALTH INFORMATION, EVALUATION AND RESEARCH/HEALTH

MONITORING AND EVALUATION

DATE: 6 June 2005



DATA USE AGREEMENT LETTER FROM CITY OF CAPE TOWN



CITY OF CAPE TOWN ISIXEKO SASEKAPA STAD KAAPSTAD

246 Voortrekker Rinad Vasco 7460 P O Box 16548, Crps Town 8000 Ask for: Mr H Lint e

Tel: 021 590-1419 Cell: 084 222 1486 Fax: 021 590-1621

Ref: kc

E-mail: hans.lindeg:capetown.gov.za

Vasco Clinic 245 Voortrekker Road Vasco 7460 P O Box 18548, Cape Town 9000 Cela: Mnu H Linde

Filename: G:APollu fon-Shared STAFF DOCUMENTS Hans Linde/Letters and Notices/Letters - 2005 Janine Wichmann' doc

Umraxeba: 021 590-1419 Cell: 084 222 1486 Ifeksi: 021 590-1621

Vasco Kliniek Voortrekkerweg 246 Vasoo 7460 Posbus 16548, Kaapstad 8000 Vra vir: Mnr H Linde

Tel: 021 590-1419 Sell: 084 222 1486 Faks: 021 590-1621

COMMUNITY SERVICES — City Health — Air Pollution Control

2005-06-06

To Whom It May Concern:

The City of Cape Town Air Pollution Control Section has agreed that the student, Janine Wichmann, PhD Student: Environmental Health, School of Health Systems and Public Health, University of Pretoria, CSIR Campus, Building 22, Room A126, Meiring Naude Road, Pretoria, 0001, South Africa may use the air quality data of Cape Town for the period 1 August 1998 - 31 July 2003 for the project "Probing secondary exposure and health data as a tool to improve public health in South Africa".

for DIRECTOR: CITY HEALTH

Appendix 5

PROOF OF ARTICLE SUBMISSIONS AND/OR ACCEPTANCE

Chapter 2

This chapter has been submitted as an article titled "Air pollution epidemiological studies in South Africa: Need for freshening up" South African Medical Journal on 25 January 2005. Feedback was received on 23 March 2005. The article was found to be unsuitable for South African Medical Journal. The article was then submitted to Reviews on Environmental Health on 12 July 2005. Feedback was provided on 20 September 2005. The article was accepted for publication after slight modification on 19 October 2005.

Authors' Roles

Janine Wichmann: Conception and design of the analysis, interpretation of data and writing the paper.

Kuku V. V. Voyi: Revising it critically for substantial intellectual content.

Acknowledgements

Gratitude is expressed to Dr. Petro Terblanche for her useful comments, Ms. Liz Wolvaardt for proof reading this article, and the Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands for using its facilities whilst writing part of this article. The first author's PhD studies were funded by scholarships from the South African National Research Foundation (NRF) (2001-2003) and the University of Pretoria (2001) along with a High-level University Year to Gain Excellence in the Netherlands (HUYGENS) Scholarship (2002-2003) and a Dutch Education: Learning at Top Level Abroad (DELTA) Scholarship (2004).

Proof of submission and acceptance of Chapter 2 as journal article in *Reviews on Environmental Health*

Yahoo! Mail - jwichmannza@yahoo.co.uk

Page 1 of 1



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From: "J Wichmann" <janine.wichmann@up.ac.za>
To: "Janine Yahoo" <jwichmannza@yahoo.co.uk>
Subject: Fw: Final version of proof for REH article

Date: Tue, 1 Nov 2005 13:22:32 +0200

---- Original Message ---From: J Wichmann
To: Virginia Buchner

Cc: K Voyi ; Samantha Hodgson

Sent: Tuesday, November 01, 2005 12:45 PM Subject: Final version of proof for REH article

Dear Virginia
Please find attached our final version of the proof.

Regards Janine Wichmann & Kuku V.V. Voyi

School of Health Systems and Public Health University of Pretoria CSIR Campus, Building 22, Room A126 Meiring Naude Road Pretoria 0001 South Africa

Tel: +27 12 841 2236 Fax: +27 12 841 3328 Mobile: +27 84 712 1506 Website: http://shsph.up.ac.za

Hierdie boodskap en aanhangsels is aan 'n vrywaringsklousule onderhewig. Volledige besonderhede is beskikbaar by www.it.up.ac.za/documentation/governance/disclaimer/ /This message and attachments are subject to a disclaimer. Please refer to www.it.up.ac.za/documentation/governance/disclaimer/ for full details.

Attachments
Files:
REH_20_4_Wichmann_PROOF_final_version.doc (251k)

Chapter 3

This chapter has been submitted as an article titled "Seasonal spatial correlation of air pollution in Cape Town, South Africa" to *Atmospheric Environment* on 10 February 2005. Feedback was received on 4 June 2005. A modified version was submitted on 10 January 2006 to *Atmospheric Environment*. The article is currently under review.

The internal examiner and the two external examiners of this thesis did not provide the same feedback as the reviewers from the journal *Atmospheric Environment*. Therefore the chapter contents may differ substantially from that of the journal article version submitted to *Atmospheric Environment*. The reader of this thesis is advised to monitor *Atmospheric Environment* for publication of the article. Otherwise, please contact the PhD candidate to obtain information on the article.

Authors' Roles

Janine Wichmann: Conception and design of the analysis, interpretation of data and writing the paper.

Kuku V. V. Voyi: Revising it critically for substantial intellectual content.

Zeleke Worku: Providing recommendations for statistical analyses.

Grant Ravenscroft: Supplying the data in the correct electronic format. Involved in design of Cape Town air quality network.

Hans Linde: Giving permission to use the data. Involved in design of Cape Town air quality network.

Acknowledgements

Gratitude is expressed towards Dr Petro Terblanche for her useful comments and the Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands for using its facilities whilst writing part of this article. The corresponding author received PhD scholarships from the South African National Research Foundation (NRF) (2001-2003) and the University of Pretoria (2001) along with a High-level University Year to Gain Excellence in the Netherlands (HUYGENS) Scholarship (2002-2003) and a Dutch Education: Learning at Top Level Abroad (DELTA) Scholarship (2004).

Proof of submission of Chapter 3 as journal article to Atmospheric Environment

Yahoo! Mail - jwichmannza@yahoo.co.uk

Page 1 of 11

ZAHOO!, MAIL UK&IRELAND

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"J Wichmann" <janine.wichmann@up.ac.za> To: "Janine Yahoo" <jwichmannza@yahoo.co.uk>

Subject: Fw: Manuscript # 25107

Tue, 10 Jan 2006 11:50:28 +0200 Date:

> ---- Original Message -----From: Atmos_Env To: J Wichmann

Sent: Tuesday, January 10, 2006 11:44 AM

Subject: Re: Manuscript # 25107

Dear Dr. Wichmann,

Thank you for your email and revised manuscript etc. I will get back to you as soon as possible

with further news.

Yours Sincerely, Michele Raychaudhuri.

Karen Sturges and Michele Raychaudhuri Senior Editorial Assistants Atmospheric Environment School of Environmental Sciences University of East Anglia Norwich NR4 7TJ

email: <u>atmos_env@uea.ac.uk</u> Tel: +44 (0)1603 592543 Fax: +44 (0)1603 591327

WWW: http://www.uea.ac.uk/~e044/ae.htm

---- Original Message -----From: J Wichmann

To: Atmos_Env Cc: K Voyi; Zeleke Worku; Hans Linde; Grant Ravenscroft; J Wichmann Sent: Monday, January 09, 2006 4:47 PM Subject: Re: Manuscript # 25107

Dear Michele Raychaudhuri

Please find attached my detailed reply regarding the reviewers' comments of manuscript 25107 as requested in a letter dated 22 December 2005.

I have also attached the final version of the document. All additions or changes are indicated in red.

Regards Janine Wichmann

Lecturer: Environmental Health School of Health Systems and Public Health University of Pretoria CSIR Campus, Building 22, Room A126 Meiring Naude Road

Pretoria

Chapter 4

Not submitted.

Authors' Roles

Janine Wichmann: Conception and design of the analysis, interpretation of data and writing the paper.

Kuku V. V. Voyi: Revising it critically for substantial intellectual content.

Acknowledgements

The author would like to thank Mr Hans Linde from the City of Cape Town for giving permission to use the data and for reviewing this article and Mr Grant Ravescroft from the City of Cape Town for supplying the data in the correct electronic format and reviewing this article. Gratitude is also expressed towards the Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands for using its facilities whilst writing part of this article. The first author received PhD scholarships from the South African National Research Foundation (NRF) (2001-2003) and the University of Pretoria (2001) along with a Netherlands Organisation for International Cooperation in Higher Education (NUFFIC) Scholarship (2002-2003) and a Dutch Education: Learning at Top Level Abroad (DELTA) Scholarship (2004).

Chapter 5

This chapter has been submitted as an article titled "Determinants of respiratory diseases and symptoms amongst adults in South Africa" to *Tropical Medicine and International Health* on I February 2005. Feedback was received on 13 September 2005. The reviewers raised major issues. The article was found to be unsuitable for the journal. A substantially shortened modified version was submitted to *Occupational Health Southern Africa* on 10 October 2005 with a slightly changed title "Association between risk factors and asthma prevalence amongst South African adults". The article is currently under review.

The internal examiner and the two external examiners of this thesis did not provide the same feedback as the reviewers from the journal *Tropical Medicine and International Health*. Therefore the chapter contents may differ substantially from that of the journal article version submitted to *Occupational Health Southern*

Africa. The reader of this thesis is advised to monitor *Occupational Health* Southern Africa for publication of the article. Otherwise, please contact the PhD candidate to obtain information on the article.

Authors' Roles

Janine Wichmann: Conception and design of the analysis, interpretation of data and writing the paper.

Kuku V. V. Voyi: Revising it critically for substantial intellectual content.

Acknowledgements

The authors would like to thank the South African National Department of Health for supplying the SADHS 1998 data freely. Gratitude is also expressed towards Dr Petro Terblanche for her useful comments and the Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands for using its facilities whilst writing part of this article. The first author received PhD scholarships from the South African National Research Foundation (2001-2003) and the University of Pretoria (2001) along with a High-level University Year to Gain Excellence in the Netherlands (HUYGENS) Scholarship (2002-2003) and a Dutch Education: Learning at Top Level Abroad (DELTA) Scholarship (2004).

Proof of submission of Chapter 5 as journal article to *Occupational Health*Southern Africa

Refer to next page

Yahoo! Mail - jwichmannza@yahoo.co.uk



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From: "J Wichmann" <janine.wichmann@up.ac.za>

To: "Janine Yahoo" <jwichmannza@yahoo.co.uk>

Subject: Fw: Publication submission to Occupational Health Southern Africa

Date: Mon, 10 Oct 2005 15:23:01 +0200

---- Original Message ---From: J Wichmann
To: fiona.robinson@up.ac.za
Cc: K Voyi; Samantha Hodgson

Sent: Monday, October 10, 2005 3:22 PM

Subject: Publication submission to Occupational Health Southern Africa

Dear Dr Robinson

We would like to submit our publication titled $Association\ between\ risk\ factors\ and\ asthma\ prevalence\ amongst\ South\ African\ adults\ to\ Occupational\ Health\ Southern\ Africa.$

The authors hereby declare that the publication submitted to *Occupational Health Southern Africa* has neither been published elsewhere nor is being considered elsewhere for publication. No competing interests are declared. Both authors hereby transfer copyright of the submitted publication to *Occupational Health Southern Africa*.

Yours sincerely, Miss Janine Wichmann and Prof Kuku V.V. Voyi

School of Health Systems and Public Health University of Pretoria CSIR Campus, Building 22, Room A126 Meiring Naude Road Pretoria 0001 South Africa

Tel: +27 12 841 2236 Fax: +27 12 841 3328 Mobile: +27 84 712 1506 ' Website: http://shsph.up.ac.za

Hierdie boodskap en aanhangsels is aan 'n vrywaringsklousule onderhewig. Volledige besonderhede is beskikbaar by www.it.up.ac.za/documentation/governance/disclaimer/ /This message and attachments are subject to a disclaimer. Please refer to www.it.up.ac.za/documentation/governance/disclaimer/ for full details.

Attachments	
,	
Files:	
Asthma_SA_adults.doc (82k)	

Chapter 6

This chapter has been submitted as an article titled "Acute respiratory health implications amongst preschool children and indoor fossil and biomass fuel use in South Africa" to *Environmental Research* on 18 January 2005. Feedback was received on 15 July 2005. The reviewers raised major issues. The article was found to be not suitable for the journal. A substantially shortened modified version was submitted to *Southern African Journal of Epidemiology and Infection* on 5 October 2005 with a slightly different title "Potential impact of cooking and heating fuel use on acute respiratory health of preschool children in South Africa". The article is currently under review.

The internal examiner and the two external examiners of this thesis did not provide the same feedback as the reviewers from the journal *Environmental Research*. Therefore the chapter contents may differ substantially from that of the journal article version submitted to *Southern African Journal of Epidemiology and Infection*. The reader of this thesis is advised to monitor *Southern African Journal of Epidemiology and Infection* for publication of the article. Otherwise, please contact the PhD candidate to obtain information on the article.

Authors' Roles

Janine Wichmann: Conception and design of the analysis, interpretation of data and writing the paper.

Kuku V. V. Voyi: Revising it critically for substantial intellectual content.

Acknowledgements

The authors would like to thank the South African National Department of Health for supplying the SADHS 1998 data freely. Gratitude is also expressed towards the Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands for making use of its facilities whilst writing part of this article. The first author received PhD scholarships from the South African National Research Foundation (2001-2003) and the University of Pretoria (2001) along with a High-level University Year to Gain Excellence in the Netherlands (HUYGENS) Scholarship (2002-2003) and a Dutch Education: Learning at Top Level Abroad (DELTA) Scholarship (2004).

Proof of submission of Chapter 6 as journal article to Southern African Journal of Epidemiology and Infection

INBOX: RE: Submission of paper to SA Journal of Epidemiology and Infecti on

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From Hendrik Koornhof < Hendrik.Koornhof@nhls.ac.za>

To "jwichmann@med.up.ac.za" <jwichmann@med.up.ac.za>

Cc "feldmanc@medicine.wits.ac.za" <feldmanc@medicine.wits.ac.za>, Priscilla May <priscilla.may@nhls.ac.za>

Subject RE: Submission of paper to SA Journal of Epidemiology and Infecti on

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Dear authors,

Your paper is in the process of being reviewed and we are awaiting the referees' reports. We will let you know the outcome as soon as our journal's editorial committee has perused their response.

Thank you for supporting our journal.

Regards,

Professor H Koornhof Emeritus Editor

----Original Message----From: jwichmann@med.up.ac.za [mailto:jwichmann@med.up.ac.za]

Sent: 27 January 2006 06:30 PM

To: Hendrik Koornhof

Cc: Priscilla May; feldmanc@medecine.wits.ac.za; kvoyi@med.up.ac.za;

shsph@up.ac.za

Subject: Submission of paper to SA Journal of Epidemiology and Infection

Dear Dr Koornhof

We have submitted a paper titled "Impact of cooking and heating fuel use on

acute respiratory health of preschool children in South Africa" to Southern

African Journal of Epidemiology on 10 October 2005.

Can you please provide us with an update regarding its review process?

Dr Janine Wichmann and Prof Kuku V.V. Voyi

School of Health Systems and Public Health University of Pretoria CSIR Campus, Building 22, Room A126 Meiring Naude Road Pretoria 0001 South Africa

Tel: +27 12 841 3240 Fax: +27 12 841 3308

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Chapter 7

This chapter has been submitted as an article titled "Influence of cooking and heating fuel use on I-59 month old mortality in South Africa" to *Annals of Tropical Paediatrics: International Child Health* on 31 March 2005. Feedback was received on I June 2005. The reviewers raised major issues. The article was found to be unsuitable for *Annals of Tropical Paediatrics: International Child Health*. A substantially shortened modified version was submitted to *Maternal and Child Health Journal* on 10 October 2005. The article is currently under review.

The internal examiner and the two external examiners of this thesis did not provide the same feedback as the reviewers from the journal *Annals of Tropical Paediatrics: International Child Health.* Therefore the chapter contents may differ substantially from that of the journal article version submitted to *Maternal and Child Health Journal.* The reader of this thesis is advised to monitor *Maternal and Child Health Journal* for publication of the article. Otherwise, please contact the PhD candidate to obtain information on the article.

Authors' Roles

Janine Wichmann: Conception and design of the analysis, interpretation of data and writing the paper.

Kuku V. V. Voyi: Revising it critically for substantial intellectual content.

Acknowledgements

The authors would like to thank the South African National Department of Health for supplying the 1998 SADHS data freely. The first author received PhD scholarships from the South African National Research Foundation (NRF) (2001-2003) and the University of Pretoria (2001) along with a High-level University Year to Gain Excellence in the Netherlands (HUYGENS) Scholarship (2002-2003) and a Dutch Education: Learning at Top Level Abroad (DELTA) Scholarship (2004).

Proof of submission and acceptance of Chapter 7 as journal article in *Maternal and Child Health Journal*

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Date Sat, 18 Feb 2006 09:14:05 -0500

From Maternal and Child Health Journal <tsinger@hsc.usf.edu>

To jwichmann@med.up.ac.za

Subject Decision on your Manuscript #MACI197

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Dear Dr Janine - Wichmann, PhD,

Thank you for submitting manuscript #MACI197 entitled "Influence of cooking and heating fuel use on 1-59 month old mortality in South Africa" to the Maternal and Child Health Journal. We have concluded our review of this manuscript and are pleased to inform you that this article has been accepted for publication in the MCH Journal provided the recommended revisions are made.

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Sincerely,

Donna J. Petersen, MHS, ScD Co-Editor-in-Chief Greg R. Alexander, MPH, ScD Co-Editor-in-Chief

COMMENTS FOR THE AUTHOR:

Appendix 6

CURRICULUM VITAE

I was born on 7 May 1973 in Sisheng, Northern Cape Province. I matriculated at Montana Hoërskool, Pretoria in December 1991. I graduated in December 1994 and March 1995 with a B.Sc (Chemistry) and a B.Sc(Hons) (Analytical Chemistry) from the University of Pretoria. I continued with M.Sc(Med) (Chemical Pathology) studies at the University of Cape Town during 1996-1997 and graduated in June 1998. I worked at the Environmentek Divison, CSIR during 1998-2000 as an environmental scientist. In 2001 I graduated with an M.Sc (Environmental Ecology) from the University of Pretoria. My doctoral studies started in 2001 at the School of Health Systems and Public Health (SHSPH), University of Pretoria. I furthermore conducted two research projects on personal air pollution exposure assessment at the Institute for Risk Assessment Sciences, Utrecht University, the Netherlands during 2002-2004 under the supervision of Prof Bert Brunekreef. I was appointed on a temporary part-time basis and lectured postgraduate modules at the SHSPH during 2003 and 2005. My appointment with the SHSPH was extended on a temporary permanent basis during I March - 31 December 2005. I was awarded a National Research Foundation Postdoctoral Fellowship for Abroad during January 2006. I am conducting the postdoctoral project at the Institute of Environmental Medicine, Karolinska Institute in Sweden during January - December 2006 under the guidance of Prof Tom Bellander. The project investigates the relationship and contributing factors of personal, indoor and outdoor air pollution.

List of Dissertations

Wichmann J. The role of TNP-nucleotides, LYS-492 and Ca²⁺ chelators in the skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺ATPase cycle.M.Sc(Med) thesis; University of Cape Town; 1997.

Wichmann J, Kubheka L, Jones J, Howland J, Ashan N. Colbyn Valley Case Study 2000: An Enquiry into Environmental Issues and Management. M.Sc(Environmental Studies) Group Project Report; University of Pretoria; 2000.

List of Research Reports

- Wichmann J, Henning NJ, Taljaard JF. Exposures to pollutants from low-smoke fuels compared to ordinary coal, measured during a macro-scale experiment. CSIR Report; ENV-P-CONF 98047; 1998
- Henning NJ, Wichmann J, McCormick SG. Determination of chromium in ambient air at Chrome International, Newcastle. CSIR Report; ENV-P-C 98101; 1998.
- Wichmann J. CALINE 4 model vs IVL passive sampler results for NO2 concentrations in Pretoria. CSIR Report; ENV-P-CONF 99001; 1999.
- Voyi KVV, Wichmann J. Material safety data sheet for p-hydroxybenzyl methyl ether solution, and data sheet for p-hydroxybenzyl methyl ether crystals. CSIR Report, ENV-P-C 99052, 1999.
- Wichmann J. Human Health Risk Assessment Case Study Value addition of passive sampler generated data. CSIR Report, ENV-P-I-99008; 1999.
- Wichmann J, Henning NJ. *Implementation of the IVL passive sampler technology in Durban and Pretoria*. CSIR Report; ENV-P-I-99009; 1999.
- John J, Wichmann J, Matooane L, Oosthuizen R, Crookes D. Economic evaluation of health risks resulting from air pollution: Health deliverable. CSIR Report; ENV-P-I-2000-062; 2000.

List of Conference Presentations

- Wichmann J, Henning NJ, Taljaard JF. Exposures to pollutants from low-smoke fuels compared to ordinary coal, measured during a macro-scale experiment. 1998 (Oral presentation at the IIth World Clean Air Congress, Durban, South Africa, I3-18 September 1998).
- Wichmann J. *Utilising diffusive (passive) samplers a modern cost-effective approach to air quality measurement and monitoring.* 1999 (Oral presentation at the Air Pollution Control Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, August 1999).
- Wichmann J. CALINE 4 model vs IVL passive sampler results for NO2 concentrations in Pretoria. 1999 (Oral presentation at the National Association for Clean Air Conference, Cape Town, South Africa, 7-8 October 1999)
- Boer A, Genthe B, Wichmann J. *Human Health Risk Assessment A tool in the way forward.* 1999 (Oral presentation at the National Association for Clean Air Conference, Cape Town, South Africa, 7-8 October 1999).
- Ferm M, Wichmann J. Mapping SO₂ concentrations in Durban South. 2001 (Poster presented at the International Conference Measuring Air Pollutants by Diffusive Sampling, Montpellier, France; p93; 2001).
- Van Roosbroeck S, Wichmann J, Janssen N, Hoek G, Brunekreef B. Personal exposure to trafficrelated air pollution among school children in Amsterdam. 2004 (Oral presentation at the XXIII Congress of the European Academy of Allergology and Clinical Immunology, Utrecht, the Netherlands, 16-18 June 2004).
- Wichmann J, KVV Voyi. Determinants of respiratory diseases and symptoms amongst adults in South Africa. Epidemiology 2005;16(5):S19-S20. (Oral presentation at the 17th International Society of Environmental Epidemiology Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, 13-16 September 2005).
- Wichmann J, Janssen NAH, van der Zee S, Brunekreef B. Traffic-related differences in indoor and personal absorption coefficient measurements in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. *Epidemiology* 2005; 16(5):S27. (Poster presentation at the 17th International Society of Environmental Epidemiology Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, 13-16 September 2005).
- Wichmann J, KVV Voyi. Air Pollution Epidemiological Studies in South Africa: Need for freshening up. *Epidemiology* 2005; 16(5): S20. (Poster presentation at the I7th International Society of Environmental Epidemiology Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, 13-16 September 2005).
- Wichmann J, KVV Voyi. Acute respiratory health implications amongst preschool children and indoor fossil and biomass fuel use in South Africa. *Epidemiology* 2005; 16(5): S20. (Poster presentation at the 17th International Society of Environmental Epidemiology Conference, Johannesburg, South Africa, 13-16 September 2005).

List of Publications

- Wichmann J. Particulate matter associated transition metals: Is there a possible link with childhood respiratory diseases in South Africa? December 2003, *Medical Research Council Urban Health and Development Bulletin*
- (http://www.mrc.ac.za/urbanbulletin/dec2003.pdf).
- Wichmann J, Janssen NAH, van der Zee S, Brunekreef B. Traffic-related differences in indoor and personal absorption coefficient measurements in Amsterdam, The Netherlands. *Atmospheric Environment* 2005; 39:7384–7392.
- Wichmann J, KVV Voyi. Air Pollution Epidemiological Studies in South Africa: Need for Freshening Up. *Reviews on Environmental Health* 2005;20(4): 265-301.
- Wichmann J, Voyi KVV. Influence of cooking and heating fuel use on I-59 month old mortality in South Africa. Accepted by *Maternal and Child Health Journal* on 20 February 2006.