

CHAPTER 6

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Allee, J G 1975. Webster's Dictionary. New York: Galahad Books.

Antonakis, J Cianciolo A T, Sternberg, R J 2003. Leadership past, present, future. u.d.

Awamleh, R & Gardner, W L 1999. Perceptions of leader charisma and effectiveness: The effects of vision content, delivery and organizational performance. *Leadership Quarterly*, Vol 10, No. 3, pp345-373.

Bad Religion 1998. Leaders and Followers. From the album: *No Substance*. New York: Atlantic Records.

Baldwin, S C, 1985. Bruised but not broken. Portland: Multnomah.

Baptist Recorder, USA 1851. (www.techplus.com/bkjv1611/bd0415.htm)

Barclay, W 1956. Commentary on Timothy and Titus. Glasgow: Church of Scotland.

Bass, B M 1985. Leadership and Performance beyond Expectation. New York: The Free Press.

Bass, B M 1997. The ethics of transformational leadership. *Transformational Leadership, Working Papers*. KLSP.

Basu, R 1991. An empirical examination of LMX and transformational leaders as predictors of innovative behavior. *UMI dissertation Services*. Ann Arbor. Michigan.

Bauer, T N & Green, S G, 1996. Development of leader-member exchange: A longitudinal test. *Academy of Management Journal*.Vol6, No.6. pp1538-1567.

Bax, M, Kloos, P & Koster, A (Eds) 1992. *Faith and Polity.* Amsterdam: VU University Press.

Baxter, R 1982. The Reformed Pastor. Portland: Multnomah.

Bellville, L L 1995. Male and female leadership roles in the New Testament. Servant Leadership. Vol 1, Chicago: Covenant Publications.

Bennett, DW 1993. Metaphors of Ministry. Oregon: Wipf & Stock.

Bennis, W & Nanus, B (1985) Leaders: The strategies for taking charge. New York: Harper & Row.

Bennis, W 1998. The End of Leadership. *Lecture at the International Leadership Association*. University of Maryland.

Berkhof, L 1976. Systematic Theology. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth Trust.

Bianchi, E C & Ruether, R R 1992. *A Democratic Catholic Church*. New York: Crossroad.

Blickle, G 2000. Do work values predict the use of intraorganisational influence strategies? *Journal of Applied Social Psychology.* Vol 30. No. 1, pp196-205.

Block, Peter 1990. *The empowered manager.* San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publications.

Blumer, H, 1951. Collective Behaviour. *In Principles of Sociology,* A M Lee (Ed.) New York: Barnes & Noble. Pp166-222.

Boje, D M & Dennehy, L 1993. *Modern versus Postmodern Principles of Management*, p29.

Brown, C (Ed.) 1971. *Dictionary of New Testament Theology.* Vol. 3. Grand Rapids: Paternoster Press.

Burns, J M 1978. Leadership. New York: Harper & Row

Campbell, D J 2003. Enhancing incremental influence: a focused approach to leadership development. *Journal of Leadership and Organizational Studies*. Summer.

Campolo, A (Jnr) 1988. The Power Delusion. Wheaton: Victor Books.

Castells M 2000. The Rise of the Network Society. 2nd Ed. Oxford: Blackwell

Chadwick, R 1986. *Independence or co-operation; the Yorkshire Baptist Association, 1880 to 1914.* in The Baptist Quarterly. Vol 31. Baptist Union of Great Britain.

Cohn, S F 1993. Ministerial power and the iron law of oligarchy: A Deviant case Analysis. *Review of Religious Research* vol. 35, 155-173.

Cole, A 1973. Gospel of Mark. Rochester: Stanhope Press.

Colson, C 1999. How Now Shall We Live. Wheaton: Tyndale Publishers.

Conger, J A 1999. Charismatic and transformational leadership in organizations: An insider's perspective on these developing streams of research. *Leadership Quarterly*. 10(2). Pp145-179.

Conrad, C 1988. Identity, Structure and Communicative Action in Church Decision Making. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, vol* 27, 345-361.

Cymbala, J 1997. Fresh Wind, Fresh Fire. Grand Rapids: Zondervan. 1999. Fresh Faith. Grand Rapids: Zondervan.

Dansereau, F: Graen, G; Haga, W J 1975. A vertical dyad linkage approach to leadership within formal organizations: A longitudinal investigation of the role making process. *Organizational behavior and Human performance*. 10. pp184-200.

Dale, R D 1984. Ministers as Leaders. Nashville: Broadman Press.

De Kiewit, C H 2004. The transforming power of gospel preaching to an audience influenced by postmodernism. Masters dissertation. Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

-----, 2007. *Proclaiming the Glory of God: a Homiletical Approach.* Doctoral thesis. Pretoria: University of Pretoria.

Deluga, R J 1998. Leader-member exchange quality and effectiveness ratings: The role of subordinate-supervisor conscientiousness similarity. *Group and Organisational Management*. Vol. 23, No. 2, pp189-216.

De Moor, H 1998. The CRC on the congregational way. *Calvin Theological Journal*, *v*ol 23, 54-60.

De Pree, M 1992. Leadership Jazz. New York: Doubleday.

-- 2004. Leadership is an Art. New York: Doubleday.

Dionne, L 2000. Leader-Member Exchange (LMX): Level of negotiating latitude and Job satisfaction. Unpublished document. Universite de Moncton, Shippagan.

Denis, P 1993. Is Democracy Good for the Church? *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa*, vol. 83, 46-57.

Donahue, B F 1972. Political Ecclesiology. *Theological Studies*, vol 33, 294-306.



Dose, J J 2005. Leader-Member Exchange in Scripture: Insights from Jesus, Noah and Abraham. San Diego: Point Loma Nazarene University.

Du Plooy, A le R 1998. The Keys of the Kingdom as a paradigm for building up the Church in Reformed Church Government. *In Die Skriflig, vol* 32, Number 1, 53-68.

Driver, S R, Plummer, A & Briggs, C A 1953. *International critical Commentary on Amos and Hosea.* Edinburgh: T & T Clark.

Drury, S 2004. *Employee perceptions of Servant Leadership. Comparisons with level and job satisfaction and organizational commitment.* Unpublished Doctoral thesis. Virginia Beach: Regent University.

Enroth, R M 1993. Churches that Abuse. .Grand Rapids: Zondervan.

Erdogan, B; Kraimer, M L & Liden, R C 2002. Person-organization fit and work attitudes: The moderating role of leader-member exchange. *Academy of management Proceedings*. Pp F1-F6.

Evans, J H 1968. The Hodson report, a New Zealand view. *Church Quarterly Review, vol* 169, 68-76.

Fairholm, G 1998. Perspective on leadership, from the science of management to its spiritual heart. Westport: Quorum Books.

Faulkner, Brooks R 1986. Forced Termination. Nashville: Broadman Press.

Flanagan, P (Ed) 1979. A New Missionary Era. New York: Orbis Books.

Franiuk, R, Pomerantz, E M, & Cohen, D 2004. The causal role of theories of relationships: Consequences for satisfaction and cognitive strategies. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 30. pp1494-1507

Frick, D M & Spears, L C, 1996. On becoming a Servant Leader: The private writings of Robert K Greenleaf. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.

Fris, J 2006. An additional way of thinking about organizational life and leadership: The Quantum Perspective. *Canadian Journal of Educational Administration and policy*, Issue 48, January 5, 2006.

Gadamer, H-G 1980. "The Universality of the Hermeneutical Problem." In Josef Bleicher, ed., *Contemporary Hermeneutics: Hermeneutics as Method, Philosophy and Critique*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

----- 1989. *Truth and Method.* (Second, Revised Edition, translated by Joel Weinsheimer and Donald G. Marshall.) New York: Crossroad.

Gerstner, C R & Day, D V 1997. Meta-analytical review of leader-member exchange theory: Correlates and construct issues. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, Vol 82, No. 6, pp827-844.

Graen, G B, Novak, M & Sommerkamp, P 1982. The effects of leader-member exchange and job design on productivity and satisfaction: Testing a dual attachment model. *Organisational behavior and human performance*. 30. pp109-131.

Graen, G B & Uhl Bien, M 1995. Relationship-based approach to leadership: Development of Leader-Member Exchange (LMX) theory of leadership over 25 years: Applying a multi-level multi-domain perspective. *Leadership Quarterly*, 6(2), New York: JAI Press. pp219-247.

Granfield, P 1973. Ecclesial Cybernetics. New York: Macmillan.

Greenhalgh, J & Russell, E 1990. *Building in Love*. London: St Mary's Bourne Street.

Greenleaf, R K 1977. Servant Leadership. New York. Paulist Press.

Gronn, P 2002. Distributed leadership as a unit of analysis. *Leadership Quarterly*. 13. pp423.

Habermas, J 1975. *Legitimation Crisis*. Boston: Beacon Press. Translated by Thomas McCarthy. Chapter 6, 68-75.

Hamel, J 1993. Case Study Methods. Newbury Park: Sage Publications.

Hawkinson, J R & Johnston, R K 1993. *Servant Leadership*, vol 2. Chicago: Covenant Publications

Heifetz, R A 1996. *Leadership without easy answers*. Cambridge Massachusetts: Harvard University Press

Heitink, G 1999. *Practical Theology. History-Theory- Action Domains*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans

Hendricksen, W 1954. The Gospel of John. London: The Banner of Truth Trust.

Heyns, L M & Pieterse, H J C 1990. A Primer in Practical Theology. Pretoria: Gnosis.

Hollander, E P 1978a. Leadership Dynamics. New York. The Free Press.

---- 1978b. What is the crisis of leadership? *Humanitas*, 14(3), pp285-296.

Hollander, E P, Schwager, E, Russeva, K, & Nassauer, F 1996. Intangible rewards contributing to leader-follower relations. Paper presented at the 26th International Congress of Psychology. Montreal: Canada.

----- 1997. How and why active followers matter in leadership.

In *The Balance of Leadership Followership*. KLSP: Academy of Leadership Press.

Hooker, R 1996. *Legitimation of Authority*. http://www.wsu.edu:8000/~dee/GLOSSARY/LEGIT.htm

Hudson-Reed, S 1983. By taking heed . . . the history of the Baptists in Southern Africa 1820-1977. Roodepoort: Baptist Publishing House.

Hulse, E 1973. *An Introduction to the Baptists*. Cambridge: University Tutorial Press.

Hybels, B 2002. Courageous Leadership. Grand rapids: Zoindervan.

Ingram, L C 1980. Notes on pastoral power in the congregational tradition. Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, vol 19. 40-48.

-- 1981. Leadership, democracy and religion. Role ambiguity among pastors in Southern Baptist Churches. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, vol 20, 119-129.

Jenks, P E 1983. In SCODS we Trusted. *American Baptist Quarterly*, vol 2, No 4, 292-303.

John-Paul II 1998. Pope rejects calls for democratised church. *Christian Century*, vol 115 1208.

Kaye, B N 1996. The laity in church governance, according to Bishop Broughton. *Journal of Religious History, vol* 20. 78-92.

Kelley, C M 1988. *The Destructive Achiever*. Reading Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley.

Kitchens, T 1992. After Shock. Portland: Multnomah Press.

Kotter, J P 1988. *The Leadership Factor*. New York: The Free Press.

----, J P 1996. Leading Change. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.

----, J P 1999. *John P. Kotter on what leaders really do.* Boston: Harvard Business Review Books

Kouzes, J M & Posner, B Z 1987. *The Leadership Challenge*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Kretzschmar, L, Msiza, P, & Nthane, J (Eds) 1997. Being a Baptist in South Africa Today. Johannesburg: Baptist Convention College.

Krishnan, V R 2005. Leader-Member exchange, Transformational leadership and value system. *Electronic Journal of Business Ethics and Organizational Studies*, vol 10. No. 1.

Kung, H 1969. Participation of the laity in Church leadership and in Church Elections. *Journal of Ecumenical Studies*. Vol 6. 511-513.

Lang, K & Lang, G E. 1961. Collective Dynamics. New York. Thomas Y. Crowell.

Layman, F D 2000. *Congregational connectionalism.* www.emchurch.org/congregational.htm

Leonard, E 1997. Rethinking the call to serve. CRC Bulletin, 6

Leonard, J L 1998. *The Journal of Southern Religion News*. www.jsr.lib.virginia.edu/leonard.htm

Lerner, J S & Tetlock, P E 1999. Accounting for the effects of accountability. *Psychological Bulletin.* 125 (2). Pp255 – 275.

Likert, R 1961. New Patterns of Management. London: McGraw-Hill.

London, H B Jr. & Wiseman, N B 1993. Pastors at Risk. Wheaton: Victor Books

Lord, R G & Maher, K J 1991. Leadership and information processing: Linking perception and performance. Boston: Unwin Hyman.

Lord, R G, Foti, R J & Devader C L 1984. A test of leadership categorization theory. *Organizational Behavior and human performance*. 34. pp343-378.

Lotz, D 2000. Into the twenty-first century with hope. *Baptists Today*. Issue No.1. 2000. Johannesburg.

Maletz, M C & Nohria, N 2001. *Managing in the whitespace*. Harvard Business review. February(2), 79. pp102-111.

Malone, J 2001. Rethinking leadership in the church. *The Journal, vol.* 4. No. 1.

Mansbridge, J 1997. *Unitary and Adversary: The Two Forms of Democracy*. www.context.org/ICLIB/IC07/Mansbridge.htm

Marion, R & Uhl-Bien, M 2002. Complexity vs. transformation: The new leadership revisited. *Paper presented at the Conference of complex systems and the management of organizations.* Ft Meyers.

Marshall, M, 1990. Beyond Termination. Nashville: Broadman Press.

Martin, G W 1983. Congregationalism. Scottish Bulletin of Evangelical Theology, vol 1. pp21-24.

Mason, J 1996. Qualitative Researching. London: SAGE Publications.

Mattson, R T 1994. Visions of Grandeur. Chicago: Moody Press.

McIver, B. 1991. Stories I couldn't tell when I was a pastor. Brentwood, Tennessee: Wolgemuth & Hyatt.

Meadows, P, 1993. *Pressure Points*. Eastbourne: Kingsway Publications.

Meindl, J Ehrlich, S & Dukerich, J 1985. The Romance of Leadership. Administrative Science Quarterly. 30. pp78-102

Melucci, A, 1996 Challenging Codes: Collective Action in the Information Age. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Messick, D & Kramer R, (Eds.) 2004. *The Psychology of Leadership.* New Jersey: Mahwah. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Micklem, C 1961. The Independent Ingredient. Some traits and Trends of Congregationalism Today. *Reformed and Presbyterian World,* vol. 26. pp197-202.

O'Murchu, D 2004. Quantum Theology. New York: Crossroad Publishing.

Onley, E H 1994. Crying on Sunday. Macon, Georgia: Smith & Helwys.

Parnell, CW 1996. *Church Conflicts: their prevention and resolution.* Wilro Park: Baptist Publishing House.

Pierce, S B 1998. The Exodus of Baptist Pastors. *Master's Dissertation*. Pretoria: UNISA.

Peterson, E H 1995. The Journey. London: Marshall Pickering.

Piper, J 2004. The Supremacy of God in Preaching. Grand Rapids: Baker.

Pratt, J L 1984. The Search for Commonality among American Baptist Professional Church Leaders. *American Baptist Quarterly, volume* 3, Number 2, pp 184-192.

Predpall, D F 1994. Developing Quality Improvement Processes In Consulting Engineering Firms, *Journal of Management in Engineering*, pp30-31.

Prime, D & Begg, A 2004. On Being a Pastor. Chicago: Moody Press.

Provost, J H 1983. The Participation of the Laity in the Governance of the Church. *Studia Canonica*. Vol 17, pp417-448.

Provost, J H & Walf, K 1988. *Power in the Church.* Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark.

Provost, J H & Walf, K 1992. *The Tabu of Democracy Within the Church*. London: SCM.

---- 1996. From Life to Law. London: SCM Press.

Pulliam, W B 1983. Autonomy and independence: A free Church Dilemma. American Baptist Quarterly. Volume 4, Number 2, pp304-312.

Reich, R B 1987. Entrepreneurship reconsidered: the team as hero. *Harvard Business Review,* 65 (3), pp77-83.

Reifsnyder, R W 1992. Transformations in Administrative leadership in the United Presbyterian Church in the USA. *Pluralistic Vision*. 1992. pp252-275.

Richards, L O 1980. *A Theology of Church Leadership.* Grand Rapids: Zondervan.



Robertson, A T 1930. Word pictures in the New Testament. Vol 1. Nashville: Broadman Press.

Robertson, S R & Plummer, A, 1953. *International Critical Commentary on 1 Corinthians*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark.

Roche, J P & Sachs, S, 1965. The bureaucrat and the enthusiast:: An exploration of the leadership of social movements. *Western Political Quarterly.* 8 (2). Pp248-261.

Rokeach, M 1973. The nature of human values. New York: Free Press

Romberger, M D 1999. Pastoral Being, A Biblical Study on Leaders and Followers. D.Min thesis, Gordon Conwell Theological Seminary. Charlotte. USA.

Rost, J C 1993. Leadership in the 21st Century. Westport: Praeger.

-- 1998. Leadership, Leaders and Sin. *International leadership Association*. University of Maryland.

Routio, P 2007. www2.uiah.fi

Scandura, R A: Graen, G B 1984. Moderating effects of initial leader-member exchange status on the effects of leadership intervention. *Journal of Applied Psychology*. 69: pp428-436.

Schillerbeeckx, E 1990. Church, The Human Story of God. New York: Crossroad.

Schriesheim, C A Catro, S L & Cogliser, C C 1999. Leader-Member Exchange (LMX) research: A comprehensive review of theory, measurement and data analysis practices. *Leadership Quarterly*. Vol 10, No. 1, pp63-113.

Scott, S G 1993. The influence of climate perceptions on innovative behavior: A model of individual innovation in the workplace. *UMI Dissertation Services*. Ann Arbor: Michigan.

Sedgewick, P 1997. The Future of the Church of England and the Turnbull Report. *Modern believing*. Volume 38, pp8-16.

Sewell, S 2003. A Study of the Personal characteristics between pastors' personal characteristics and their level of community participation. *The North Star.* Vol 7, Number 1. State University of West Georgia.

Shupe, A D & Wood, J R 1973. Sources of Leadership Ideology in Dissident Clergy. *Sociological Analysis*: Number 34, fall. pp 185-201.

Spoelstra, L C (Ed) 1989. Regions in American Baptist Life. *American Baptist Quarterly*. Volume 8, pp3 - 63.

Stacey, R D, Griffin, D & Shaw, P 2001. Complexity and management: Fad or radical challenge to systems. London: Rutledge.

Stagaman, D 1993. Democratizing the Catholic Church. *Christian Century.* Vol. 110, pp1020-1021.

Stepina, L P, Perriwe, P L & Hassell B L 1991. A comparative test of the independent effects of interpersonal, task and reward domains on personal and organizational outcomes. *Journal of Social Behaviour and Personality*. 6, pp93-94.

Stogdill, R M, & Bass B M (Ed). 1990. *Handbook of Leadership: A Survey of Theory and Research*, Revised and Expanded. New York: Free Press.

Stott, J 2002. Basic Christian Leadership. Illinois: Inter Varsity Press.



Streatfield, P J 2001. *The paradox of control in organizations*. London: Routledge.

Suggs, J C 1987. The Present Status of our Church Structure. *Mid-Stream*. Volume 26, pp419-426.

Swidler, L 1982. Demokratia, The Rule of the People of God or Consensus Fidelium: *Journal of Ecumenical Studies*. Vol. 19, pp226-243.

Swidler, L & Fransen, P F 1982. *Authority in the Church and the Schillerbeeckx Case.* New York: Crossroad.

Swidler, L & O'Brien, H 1988 Catholic Bill of Rights. Kansas City: Sheed & Ward.

Swindoll, C R 1983. *Improving Your Serve*. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

Tanner, J F & Castleberry, S B 1990. Vertical exchange quality and performance: Studying the role of the sales manager. *Journal of personal selling and sales management.* 10. pp17-27.

Thibaut, J W & Kelly, H H 1959. *The Social Psychology of Groups*. New York: Wiley.

Thompson, J J (Jnr) 1979. A Free and Easy Democracy: Southern Baptists and Denominational Structure in the 1920's. *Foundations*. Vol 22, pp43-50.

Tierney, P 1992. The contribution of leadership, supportive environment and individual attributes to create performance: A quantitative field study. *UMI Dissertation Services*. Ann Arbor: Michigan.

Townsend, J, Phillips, J S & Elkins, T J, 2000. Employee Retaliation: The Neglected Consequence of Poor Leader-Member Relations. <u>Journal of Occupational Health Psychology</u>, 5, pp457-463.

Uhl-Bien, M & Graen, G B 1995. Relationship based approach to leadership: Development of leader-member exchange (LMX) theory of leadership over 25 years: Applying and multi-level, multi-domain perspective. *Leadership Quarterly* 6(2) Greenwich Conn.: JAI Press. pp219-247.

Uhl-Bien, M, Graen, G B, & Scandura, T 2001. Implications of leader-member exchange (LMX) for strategic human resource management systems: Relationships as social capital for competitive advantage. In G. Ferris (Ed.), Research in Personnel and Human Resource Management, Vol. 18 Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press. pp 137-185.

Uhl-Bien, M & Maslyn, J M 2001. Leader-member exchange and its dimensions: Effects of self-effort and other's effort on relationship quality. Journal of Applied Psychology. Vol. 86, No. 4. pp 697-708

----- 2002. Reciprocity in manager subordinate relationships: Components, Configurations and Outcomes. Address at the 2000 Academy of Management Meetings, Toronto Canada.

---- 2003. Relationship development as a key ingredient for leadership development. In S Murphy and R Riggio (Eds.) *The Future of Leadership Development*. Florida: Lawrence Erlbaum Publishers. Pp129-147.

---- 2005. Implicit theories of relationships in the workplace. *Implicit leadership theories: Essays and Explorations*. Information Age Publishing. pp67-97

Underwood, A C 1947. *A History of the English Baptists*. London: Kingsgate Press.

Unknown 1994. Episcopalians' creeping congregationalism. *Christian Century.* Vol. 111, pp192-193.

Urresti, T J. 1970. Structures of the Church's Presence in the World of Today. *Concilium, Canon Law.* London: Burns & Oats.

Vance, T W 2006. Subcertification and relationship quality: Effects on subordinate effort and justification. Unpublished paper.: University of Washington.

Van der Ven, J A 1993. *Practical Theology: An Empirical Approach.* Kampen: Kok Pharos.

-- 1996. Ecclesiology in Context. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.

VanVonderen, J 1995. When God's people let you down. Minneapolis: Bethany House Publishers.

Vecchio, R P. 2003. Entrepreneurship and leadership: Common trends and common threads. *Human Resources Management Review*. University of Notre Dame. Vol 13, pp 303-327.

Vos, C J A 1994. Ed. Proclaim the gospel. Etoile: Pretoria

Wagner, C P. 1998. *The New Apostolic Churches.* Ventura, California: Regal Books

Wallace, J L 1996. An examination of comparable behavioral and motivational features of transactional and transformational leadership as regards effectiveness and follower satisfaction. Doctoral thesis in Industrial/organizational psychology, Baruch College and Graduate School, City University of New York.

Warren, R 1995. The Purpose-Driven Church. Grand Rapids: Zondervan.

----- 2002. the Purpose Driven Life. Grand Rapids: Zondervan.



Warman, F F G 1968. Progress in Ministry. *The Churchman:* Volume 82, pp 125-131.

Weber, M 1956. The Sociology in religion. 4th Ed. Boston: Beacon Press.

Weiss, H 1978. Social learning of work values in organizations. *Journal of Applied Psychology.* Vol 63, No. 5. pp 711-718.

Wheatley, M 1992. Leadership and the new science. 302, 144, 67.

Wood, J R 1970. Authority and Controversial Policy: The Churches and Civil Rights. *American Sociological Review*. Indiana University: Vol. 35, pp1057-1069.



APPENDIX A

THE RESEARCH QUESTIONNAIRE

QUESTIONNAIRE concerning Baptist leadership

SECTION A

General information	For Office Use
Respondent number	V1
Thank you for taking the time and trouble to fill in this questionnaire, the results of which will be used for a Doctoral thesis in Practical Theology by Stephen Brian Pierce. The questionnaire will not take more than 15 minutes to complete.	
Your contribution will greatly benefit Baptist leadership in South Africa and the USA as we leaders strive to honor God and make a difference in the age we live. It is not necessary to supply your name. Please note this is absolutely confidential. Kindly answer all questions as honestly as possible.	
Answer all the questions by drawing a circle (O) around or checking ($\sqrt{\ }$) a number in a shaded box or by writing your answer in the shaded space provided.	
1. What is your age?	ears V2 4
2. What is your gender? Male Female	V3 6

influer write a	or opinion, which once in your church a number from 1 to nost NB, 2 = second	? In your answer to 6 in descending	r, order.	For	Office Use
01. Deacon Bod	y	06. Elders		V4	7
02. Pastor/s		07. Congreg	gation	V5	9
03. Important fa	milies	08. Individu	als	V6	11
04. Committees		09. Executiv	e council	V7	13
05. Trustees		10. Personn	el board	V8	15
Other (specify)				V9	17
church lea	•				
Strongly	Fairly	Fairly	Strongly		
coercive	coercive	persuasive	persuasive	H —	\neg
1	2	3	4	V10	19
G: 1			G. 1	<u> </u>	
Strongly	Fairly	Fairly	Strongly		
incapable 1	incapable 2	competent 3	competent 4	V11	20
1		3	4	V11	20
Very	Fairly	Fairly	Very	h	
unhelpful	unhelpful	helpful	helpful		
1	2	3	4	V12	21
_	_		-		
Very	Fairly	Fairly	Very	h	
closed	closed	open	open		
1	2	3	4	V13	22
				<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Very	Hurtful	Healing	Strongly	П	
hurtful	Huitiui	Ticamig	Healing	L _	
1	2	3	4	V14	23
Not	Sometimes	Mostly	Always		
accountable	accountable	accountable	Accountable	<u> </u>	
1	2	3	4	V15	24
	T -	Τ -		Ļ	
Strongly	Occasionally	Occasionally	Strongly		
authoritarian	authoritarian	tolerant	Tolerant	∦ ⊢	¬
1	2	3	4	V16	25

5.	If the leadership is "doing a good job" are you
	willing to overlook their mistakes?

Yes 1

No 2

V17 26

For Office Use

6. In your local church, have you been able to identify strong **opposition** groups to the leadership?

Yes 1

No 2

/18 27

7. In your local church, have you been able to identify strong **support** groups to the leadership?

Yes 1

No 2

V19 28

8. As a Baptist believer, what are the 5 most important biblical values that you hold dearly.

Check 5 only in the left hand column.

In the right hand column indicate whether you see these 5 values **clearly** demonstrated in the lives of the current leadership of the church.

	Yes	No
01. Truth	1	2
02. Openness	1	2
03. Honesty	1	2
04. Integrity	1	2
05. Justice	1	2
06. Equality	1	2
07. Freedom to voice my opinion	1	2
08. Acceptance	1	2
09. Unconditional love	1	2
10. A peaceful spirit	1	2
11. Not argumentative	1	2
12. A servant spirit	1	2
13. Christ-likeness	1	2
14. Fairness in dealing with people	1	2
15. Empathy	1	2

V20		29
V21		31
	ı	
V22		32
V23		34

V24		35
V25		37

V26		38
V27		40

V28		41
V29		43

9.	Briefly describe a single incident in which you noticed GOOD leadership being exercised in the Church.		For (Office Use
			V30	44
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
10.	What did you find rewarding from what the leadership said or did, with respect to question 9 above. You may check more than one.			
01.	They took time		V31	46
02.	I felt they understood the situation clearly		V32	48
03.	They made a real effort		V33	50
04.	They prayed about the situation		V34	52
05.	They applied the Scriptures to the situation		V35	54
06.	They sought the advice of the members		V36	56
07.	They demonstrated maturity		V37	58
08.	The situation was clearly resolved		V38	60
	Other (specify)		V39	62

11. Briefly describe a single incident in which you noticed POOR leadership being exercised in the church. No names please!	For O	ffice Use
	Y/40	
	V40	64
12. What did you find troubling from what the		
leadership said or did, with respect to question		
11 above.		
You may check more than one answer.		
01. They never took the time to deal with the situation	V41	66
02. I felt they never understood the situation clearly	V42	68
03. They never made a real effort	V43	70
04. They did not pray about the situation	V44	72
05. They never applied the Scriptures to the situation	V45	74
06. They never sought the advice of the members	V46	76
07. They demonstrated immaturity	V47	78
08. The situation was never clearly resolved	V48	80
Other (specify)	V49	82
13. What affect did the situation in Question 11 above have on relationships with the leadership? Just check one answer please!		
01. My feelings towards the leadership changed negatively	V50	84
02. I had "second thoughts" about the leadership		
03. It did not affect me at all		
04. Under the circumstances they did the best they could	Ī	
05. It changed my feelings toward the leaders positively	İ	
6 J 6	4	

14. Important decisions are made by (circle **one**)

1	Individuals
2	Small groups
3	Committees
4	Staff
5	Families
6	Elders
7	Deacons
8	Trustees
9	Not sure

15. Does the leadership of your local Church readily accept feedback from others?

Never	Seldom	Usually	Always
1	2	3	4

16. Generally, do you believe that the leadership of your local church has the support of the majority of the members?

Never	Seldom	Usually	Always
1	2	3	4

For Office Use

V51 86

V52 87

V53 88



SECTION B

How do you personally feel about church leadership?

1. Rate the following leadership issues as you have **clearly** seen them in your own local church.

For Office Use

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know
01. Do you trust the leadership	1	2	3	4	5	6
02. Is the leadership transparent	1	2	3	4	5	6
03. Does the leadership listen	1	2	3	4	5	6
04. Does your opinion count	1	2	3	4	5	6
05. Do members participate	1	2	3	4	5	6
06. Is there consensus	1	2	3	4	5	6
07. Do others also set vision	1	2	3	4	5	6
08. Is leadership in touch with you	1	2	3	4	5	6
09. Do they demonstrate humility	1	2	3	4	5	6
10. Good stewards of their time		2	3	4	5	6
11. Does leadership micromanage		2	3	4	5	6
12. Do they try to solve conflict		2	3	4	5	6
13. Does the individual matter		2	3	4	5	6
14. Do the leaders visit members		2	3	4	5	6
15. Do they take too much leave		2	3	4	5	6
16. Do they keep confidence		2	3	4	5	6
17. Is their household "in order"	1	2	3	4	5	6
18. Does the leadership inspire you	1	2	3	4	5	6

V54	89
V55	90
V56	91
V57	92
V58	93
V59	94
V60	95
V61	96
V62	97
V63	98
V64	99
V65	100
V66	101
V67	102
V68	103
V69	104
V70	105
V71	106

2.	What single thing can you identify, without which your church might not be what it is?	For Office Use
01.	The church is a "family"	V72 107
02.	Strong prayer emphasis	
03.	The church's care ministry	-
04.	Small groups	
05.	The sermons/messages	_
06.	A sense of purpose	
07.	The pastor/s and other leaders	
08.	The ministries of the church	
09.	Worship	
	Other (specify)	
3.	In general is there any single thing you would like to see changed in church leadership practice?	
	More member participation in decisions	V73 109
	More openness in the leadership	
	Fewer confrontational church meetings	
	More visitation by the leadership	
	More accessibility to the leadership	
	Better time management by the leadership	
	Fewer cliques	
	More intentional outreach	
09.	Leaders pursuing the church's vision	
	Forgetting personal agendas	
(Other (specify)	
		_

4.	What benefits do you personally expect to see from church leadership? Check as many as you like!	For C)ffic	e Use	h .
01.	To be cared for by the leadership	V74		111	
02.	To help me grow in my faith as a Christian	V75		113	
03.	To set an obvious example for Christian living	V76		115	
04.	To make me aware of the plight of others	V77		117	
05.	They help me to want to be a servant	V78		119	
06.	To hear how the Bible is relevant for today	V79		121	
07.	To create an atmosphere of trust	V80		123	
08.	To demonstrate how I can witness for my faith	V81		125	
09.	To help me apply the Bible to my everyday life	V82		127	
10.	Counsel when I am in trouble	V83		129	
	Other (specify)	V84		131	
Yes 6.	church? No 2 If you answered "Yes" to the previous question. Do you see this transformation as positive or negative?	V85	133		
Pos	Neg 2	V86	134		
Pleas	e comment on your answer (ONE COMMENT ONLY)				
		V87		135	

SECTION C

Identifying problems in leadership

	luchury	ing proble	iiis iii leauei	Silip
1. Do you leadershi	feel like there p?	are cliques in	n the	For Office Use
Yes 1		No 2		V88 137
	"dark tension" (ey people?	strained relation	ships)	
Never	Seldom	Often	Always	
1	2	3	4	V89 138
3. Is there members	a sense of "ce of the church?	lebration" amon	g the	
Never	Seldom	Usually	Always	
1	2	3	4	V90 139
	e still speak abou		s that	
Never	Seldom	Usually	Always	
1	2	3	4	V91 140
	le attribute what part to the leade		n the	
Never	Seldom	Usually	Always	
1	2	3	4	V92 141
6. Do promakers?	blem solvers	outnumber pro	oblem	
Yes 1		No 2]	V93 142

7.	Do leaders seek to control or liberate?	Check
	one!	

Dominate
Manipulate
Control
Control
Sway
Liberate
Tominate
Control
Con

Please comment on your answer (ONE COMMENT ONLY)

8. In your opinion has there been a loss of confidence in the judgment, experience and wisdom of the leadership?

Yes 1 No 2	100 2
------------------	-------

For Office Use

V94 143

V95 144

V96 146

SECTION D

Clarifying the role of the Pastor as leader

1.	Does the	pastor encourage	contrary opinion	ns?		For	Office Use
	Never	Seldom	Usually	Always			
	1	2	3	4		V97	147
Pleas	se comment	on your answer	(ONE COMMEN	NT ONLY)		V98	148
						.,,	
			_				
2.	Does the leaders e	leader create a cl merge?	imate where othe	er	\exists		
Ye	es 1		No 2]		V99	150
3.	Do you be their serr	pelieve that pasto mons?	rs generally plag	iarize			
Ye	es 1		No 2			V100	151
4.	Does you	ır vision and the p	pastor's vision co	oncur?			
Ye	es 1		No 2			V101	152

5. Have you put in an effort in your relationship with

For Office Use

your pastor?

Yes	No No	2	V102 153
Briefly	y describe one example of how yo	u did this	
			V103 154 V104 156 V105 158
6. Yes	Has the pastor put in an effort you? No	to get to know	V106 160
7.	Did your relationship with your as you expected?	pastor develop	
Yes 8.	Is your relationship with disappointing?	your pastor	V107 161
Yes 9.	Do you believe that his/her mini God's expectations?	2 istry lives up to	V108 162
Yes	No No	2	V109 163

10.	Does your church formally employ any means
	of recognizing the work of the pastor/s?

Never	Seldom	Usually	Always
1	2	3	4

If applicable, please give **ONE** example of how they do this!

For (Office	Use
-------	--------	-----

V110 164

V111		16
V112		16
V113		169
V114		17
V115		173

11. Has/have the pastor/s influenced you to believe that the direction the church is taking is right?

|--|

V116		175
------	--	-----

12. If your answer was "Yes". Please give me an indication of how he/she did this? Please do not check more than 5 boxes!

01. They used the Scriptures	
02. They proved it by their commitment	
03. They know more than I do about such things	
04. They have a great "track record"	
05. They have a convincing personality	
06. I don't want to feel left out	
07. They clearly explained the benefits of their ideas	
08. They spent a lot of time in prayer about it	
09. Their authority is from God and I don't question it	
10. Our church was in a bad shape and they can help	
11. They threatened to leave or made other threats	
Other (specify)	

V117		176
V118		178
V119		180
V120		182
V121		184

13. Have you considered leaving the church because of your

For Office Use

relationship with the pastor/s?

Yes	1	No 2	V122 186
	nal question of this one to you!	questionnaire is a personal one	
14.	It's tough trying to Would you like to	serve God in "fulltime" ministry. be in their shoes?	
Yes	1	No 2	V123 187

Thank you so much for taking the time to fill in this questionnaire. Your assistance in this is greatly appreciated

If you have a query about a question, you may contact me.

After my thesis has been submitted, if you would like a short summary of my findings you may also drop me a line at my email address

steve@ccrtc.com

"In the multitude of counsel there is wisdom" - King Solomon

Pastor Stephen Pierce

APPENDIX B

These people gave permission for their names to be used.

QUOTES FROM PERSONAL DISCUSSION AND LETTERS

Ref. No	Name	Position	Mode	Subject of Discussion
PEM:8.2.2000	Morcom, D.	BTC, Jhb	E Mail	Congregational Government
PC:19.03.2000	Israel, H.	Church leader	Conversation	Problems in B.A.S.A. churches
LAU:07.03.2000	Laughton, D.	Church Member	Letter	Status of Bloemfontein Baptist Church
PAR:03.03.1999	Parnell, C	Theologian	Conversation	Leadership in Churches
SPO:21.04.2000	Spoor, P.	Pastor	Conversation	Structure in Fish Hoek Baptist Church



Appendix C

NEOLOGISMS AND INCIDENTAL UNUSUAL WORDS I DISCOVERED IN THE LITERATURE PERTAINING TO LEADERSHIP

DEFINITION
All members of an organization have the authority to make decisions and to take actions affecting the future of the organization.
A higher-order body should not assume responsibilities that could and should be exercised by a lower-order body
To put the picture of a person in the place of a great quality. E.g. when one thinks of leadership, immediately a picture of ex President Mandela comes to mind
A system of measuring values according to rank
The practice of divination



Appendix D Three Domain Approaches to Leadership (Graen and Uhl-Bien, 1995)

	Leader-based	Relationship based	Follower based
What is Leadership?	Appropriate behavior of the person in the role of a leader	Trust, respect, and mutual obligation that generates influence between parties	Ability and motivation to manage one's own performance
What behaviors constitute leadership?	Establishing and communicating vision; inspiring, instilling pride	Building strong relationships with followers; mutual learning and accommodation	Empowering, coaching, facilitating, giving up control
Advantages	Leader as rallying point for organization; common understanding of mission and value; can initiate wholesale change	Accommodates differing needs of subordinates; can elicit superior work from different types of people	Makes the most of follower capabilities; frees up leaders for other responsibilities
Disadvantages	Highly dependent on leader; problems if leader changes or is pursuing inappropriate vision	Time consuming; relies on long-term relationships between specific leaders and members	Highly dependent on follower initiative and ability
When appropriate?	Fundamental change; charismatic leader in place; limited diversity among followers	Continuous improvement teamwork; substantial diversity and stability among followers; network building	Highly capable and task committed followers
Where most effective?	Structured tasks; strong leader position power; member acceptance of leader	Situation favorability for leaders between two extremes.	Unstructured tasks; weak position power; member non- acceptance of leader



Appendix E

The Life Cycle of Leadership Relationships (Graen & Uhl-Bien 1996)

TIME

CHAI	RACTERISTIC	STRANGER	ACQUAINTANCE	MATURITY
A.	Relationship building phase	Role-finding	Role-Making	Role- implementing
B.	Type of reciprocity	Cash & Carry	Mixed	In-Kind
C.	Time span of Reciprocity	Immediate	Some delay	Indefinite
D.	LMX	Low	Medium	High
E. F.	Incremental Influence Type of Leadership	None	Limited	Almost unlimited
	Transactional Transformational	Behavioral management (Bass, 1985) Self Interest		Reciprocal favors (Burns 1978)
				interest