

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

AC	-	Appeal Court
AD	-	Anno Domini (Year of our Lord)
AJCL	-	American Journal of Comparative Law
AJICL	-	African Journal of International and Comparative Law
AJIL	-	American Journal of International Law
All ER	-	All England Reports
ALJ	-	American Law Journal
ALR	-	Arizona Law Review
ASILP	-	American Society of International Law Proceedings
ASR	-	African Studies Review
CILSA	-	Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa
CJPS	-	Canadian Journal of Political Science
CLB	-	Commonwealth Law Bulletin
CPS	-	Comparative Political Studies
EALR	-	East African Law Report
EJIL	-	European Journal of International Law
Fordham Int'l Law Journal	-	Fordham International Law Journal
FSC	-	Federal Supreme Court
Hastings Int'l & Comp L Rev	-	Hastings International and Comparative Law Review Review
HJRL	-	Hague Journal on Rule of Law
ICJ Rep	-	International Court of Justice Reports

ICLJ	-	International and Comparative Law Journal
ICLQ	-	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
JAL	-	Journal of African Law
JCMS	-	Journal of Common Market Studies
JHRLP	-	Journal of Human Rights Law and Practice
JIAI	-	Journal of International African Institute
JJS	-	Journal for Juridical Science
J.L. & Soc’y	-	Journal of Law and Society
J. Legal Pluralism & Unofficial L.	-	Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law
J. of Modern African Studies	-	Journal of Modern African Studies
JPPL	-	Journal of Parliamentary and Political Law
J. Soc. Comp. Legis. n.s	-	Journal of Society of Comparative Legislation
J. Soc. Sci.	-	Journal of Social Sciences
Law & Soc’y Rev.	-	Law and Society Review
LJNL	-	Leiden Journal of National Law
McGill L. J.	-	McGill Law Journal
Mel. U. L. Rev.	-	Melbourne University Law Review
MJIL	-	Michigan Journal of International Law
Mod. L. Rev.	-	Modern Law Review
N.C.J Int’l & Com. Reg.	-	North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation
NGO	-	Non Governmental Organisation
NLR	-	Nigerian Law Report
NWLR	-	Nigerian Weekly Law Report
NYIL	-	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law

N.Y.U.J.Int'l & Pol.	-	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
PAS	-	Politics and Society
Public Admin. Dev.	-	Public Administration and Development
QB	-	Queen's Bench
RRPE	-	Review of Radical Political Economy
S. Afr. J. Crim. Just.	-	South African Journal of Criminal Justice
SAJHR	-	South African Journal on Human Rights
SAJIA	-	South African Journal of International Affairs
SALJ	-	South African Law Journal
SAS	-	Southeast Asian Studies
SAYIL	-	South African Yearbook of International Law
Stan. J. Int'l L.	-	Stanford Journal of International Law
Suffolk U. L. Rev.	-	Suffolk University Law Review
Texas L. Rev.	-	Texas Law Review
TWQ	-	Third World Quarterly
WACA	-	West Africa Court of Appeal
WNLR	-	Western Nigerian Law Report
YJIL	-	Yale Journal of International Law

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## ANNEXURES

**Table 1**

List of cases brought by African countries before the ICJ (or in which African Countries have appeared before the ICJ).

<b>Year</b>	<b>Title of Case</b>	<b>Parties before the Court</b>
1960	South West Africa	Ethiopia v South Africa
1960	South West Africa	Liberia v South Africa
1961	Northern Cameroons	Cameroon v United Kingdom
1978	Continental Shelf	Tunisia v Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
1982	Continental Shelf	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v Malta
1983	Frontier Dispute	Burkina Faso v Republic of Mali
1984	Application for Revision and Interpretation of the Judgement in the case of Continental Shelf (Tunisia v Libyan Arab Jamahiriya)	Tunisia v Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
1989	Territorial Dispute	Guinea Bissau v Senegal
1990	Territorial Dispute	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v Chad
1991	Maritime Delimitation between Guinea Bissau and Senegal	Guinea Bissau v Senegal
1992	Questions of Interpretation and Application of 1971 Montreal Convention arising from Aerial Incident at Lockerbie	(Libya Arab Jamahiriya v USA)
1994	Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria	Cameroon v Nigeria: Equatorial Guinea Intervening
1996	Kasikili / Sedudu Island	Botswana / Namibia
1998	Request for Interpretation of Judgement of 11 June 1998 in case of Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria	Cameroon v Nigeria
1998	Preliminary Objections (Nigeria v Cameroon)	



1998	Ahmadou Sadio Diallo	Republic of Guinea v Democratic Republic of Congo
1999	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo	Democratic Republic of Congo v Uganda
1999	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo	Democratic Republic of Congo v Rwanda
2000	Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000	Democratic Republic of Congo v Belgium
2002	Frontier Dispute	Benin v Niger
2002	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (New Application: 2002)	Democratic Republic of Congo v Rwanda
2003	Certain Criminal Proceedings in France	Democratic Republic of Congo v France
2010	Frontier Dispute	Burkina Faso v Niger

**Table 2**

Corruption Perception Index Of 2009

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country/Territory</b>	<b>CPI 2009 Score</b>	<b>Surveys Used</b>	<b>Confidence Range</b>
1	New Zealand	9.4	6	9.1 - 9.5
2	Denmark	9.3	6	9.1 - 9.5
3	Singapore	9.2	9	9.0 - 9.4
3	Sweden	9.2	6	9.0 - 9.3
5	Switzerland	9.0	6	8.9 - 9.1
6	Finland	8.9	6	8.4 - 9.4
6	Netherlands	8.9	6	8.7 - 9.0
8	Australia	8.7	8	8.3 - 9.0
8	Canada	8.7	6	8.5 - 9.0
8	Iceland	8.7	4	7.5 - 9.4
11	Norway	8.6	6	8.2 - 9.1
12	Hong Kong	8.2	8	7.9 - 8.5
12	Luxembourg	8.2	6	7.6 - 8.8
14	Germany	8.0	6	7.7 - 8.3
14	Ireland	8.0	6	7.8 - 8.4
16	Austria	7.9	6	7.4 - 8.3
17	Japan	7.7	8	7.4 - 8.0
17	United Kingdom	7.7	6	7.3 - 8.2
19	United States	7.5	8	6.9 - 8.0
20	Barbados	7.4	4	6.6 - 8.2
21	Belgium	7.1	6	6.9 - 7.3
22	Qatar	7.0	6	5.8 - 8.1
22	Saint Lucia	7.0	3	6.7 - 7.5
24	France	6.9	6	6.5 - 7.3
25	Chile	6.7	7	6.5 - 6.9
25	Uruguay	6.7	5	6.4 - 7.1
27	Cyprus	6.6	4	6.1 - 7.1
27	Estonia	6.6	8	6.1 - 6.9
27	Slovenia	6.6	8	6.3 - 6.9



Rank	Country/Territory	CPI 2009 Score	Surveys Used	Confidence Range
30	United Arab Emirates	6.5	5	5.5 - 7.5
31	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6.4	3	4.9 - 7.5
32	Israel	6.1	6	5.4 - 6.7
32	Spain	6.1	6	5.5 - 6.6
34	Dominica	5.9	3	4.9 - 6.7
35	Portugal	5.8	6	5.5 - 6.2
35	Puerto Rico	5.8	4	5.2 - 6.3
37	Botswana	5.6	6	5.1 - 6.3
37	Taiwan	5.6	9	5.4 - 5.9
39	Brunei Darussalam	5.5	4	4.7 - 6.4
39	Oman	5.5	5	4.4 - 6.5
39	Korea (South)	5.5	9	5.3 - 5.7
42	Mauritius	5.4	6	5.0 - 5.9
43	Costa Rica	5.3	5	4.7 - 5.9
43	Macau	5.3	3	3.3 - 6.9
45	Malta	5.2	4	4.0 - 6.2
46	Bahrain	5.1	5	4.2 - 5.8
46	Cape Verde	5.1	3	3.3 - 7.0
46	Hungary	5.1	8	4.6 - 5.7
49	Bhutan	5.0	4	4.3 - 5.6
49	Jordan	5.0	7	3.9 - 6.1
49	Poland	5.0	8	4.5 - 5.5
52	Czech Republic	4.9	8	4.3 - 5.6
52	Lithuania	4.9	8	4.4 - 5.4
54	Seychelles	4.8	3	3.0 - 6.7
<b>55</b>	<b>South Africa</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4.3 - 4.9</b>
56	Latvia	4.5	6	4.1 - 4.9
56	Malaysia	4.5	9	4.0 - 5.1
56	Namibia	4.5	6	3.9 - 5.1
56	Samoa	4.5	3	3.3 - 5.3
56	Slovakia	4.5	8	4.1 - 4.9
61	Cuba	4.4	3	3.5 - 5.1

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country/Territory</b>	<b>CPI 2009 Score</b>	<b>Surveys Used</b>	<b>Confidence Range</b>
61	Turkey	4.4	7	3.9 - 4.9
63	Italy	4.3	6	3.8 - 4.9
63	Saudi Arabia	4.3	5	3.1 - 5.3
65	Tunisia	4.2	6	3.0 - 5.5
66	Croatia	4.1	8	3.7 - 4.5
66	Georgia	4.1	7	3.4 - 4.7
66	Kuwait	4.1	5	3.2 - 5.1
69	Ghana	3.9	7	3.2 - 4.6
69	Montenegro	3.9	5	3.5 - 4.4
71	Bulgaria	3.8	8	3.2 - 4.5
71	FYR Macedonia	3.8	6	3.4 - 4.2
71	Greece	3.8	6	3.2 - 4.3
71	Romania	3.8	8	3.2 - 4.3
75	Brazil	3.7	7	3.3 - 4.3
75	Colombia	3.7	7	3.1 - 4.3
75	Peru	3.7	7	3.4 - 4.1
75	Suriname	3.7	3	3.0 - 4.7
79	Burkina Faso	3.6	7	2.8 - 4.4
79	China	3.6	9	3.0 - 4.2
79	Swaziland	3.6	3	3.0 - 4.7
79	Trinidad and Tobago	3.6	4	3.0 - 4.3
83	Serbia	3.5	6	3.3 - 3.9
84	El Salvador	3.4	5	3.0 - 3.8
84	Guatemala	3.4	5	3.0 - 3.9
84	India	3.4	10	3.2 - 3.6
84	Panama	3.4	5	3.1 - 3.7
84	Thailand	3.4	9	3.0 - 3.8
89	Lesotho	3.3	6	2.8 - 3.8
89	Malawi	3.3	7	2.7 - 3.9
89	Mexico	3.3	7	3.2 - 3.5
89	Moldova	3.3	6	2.7 - 4.0
89	Morocco	3.3	6	2.8 - 3.9
89	Rwanda	3.3	4	2.9 - 3.7

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country/Territory</b>	<b>CPI 2009 Score</b>	<b>Surveys Used</b>	<b>Confidence Range</b>
95	Albania	3.2	6	3.0 - 3.3
95	Vanuatu	3.2	3	2.3 - 4.7
97	Liberia	3.1	3	1.9 - 3.8
97	Sri Lanka	3.1	7	2.8 - 3.4
99	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.0	7	2.6 - 3.4
99	Dominican Republic	3.0	5	2.9 - 3.2
99	Jamaica	3.0	5	2.8 - 3.3
99	Madagascar	3.0	7	2.8 - 3.2
99	Senegal	3.0	7	2.5 - 3.6
99	Tonga	3.0	3	2.6 - 3.3
99	Zambia	3.0	7	2.8 - 3.2
106	Argentina	2.9	7	2.6 - 3.1
106	Benin	2.9	6	2.3 - 3.4
106	Gabon	2.9	3	2.6 - 3.1
106	Gambia	2.9	5	1.6 - 4.0
106	Niger	2.9	5	2.7 - 3.0
111	Algeria	2.8	6	2.5 - 3.1
111	Djibouti	2.8	4	2.3 - 3.2
111	Egypt	2.8	6	2.6 - 3.1
111	Indonesia	2.8	9	2.4 - 3.2
111	Kiribati	2.8	3	2.3 - 3.3
111	Mali	2.8	6	2.4 - 3.2
111	Sao Tome and Principe	2.8	3	2.4 - 3.3
111	Solomon Islands	2.8	3	2.3 - 3.3
111	Togo	2.8	5	1.9 - 3.9
120	Armenia	2.7	7	2.6 - 2.8
120	Bolivia	2.7	6	2.4 - 3.1
120	Ethiopia	2.7	7	2.4 - 2.9
120	Kazakhstan	2.7	7	2.1 - 3.3
120	Mongolia	2.7	7	2.4 - 3.0
120	Vietnam	2.7	9	2.4 - 3.1
126	Eritrea	2.6	4	1.6 - 3.8
126	Guyana	2.6	4	2.5 - 2.7

Rank	Country/Territory	CPI 2009 Score	Surveys Used	Confidence Range
126	Syria	2.6	5	2.2 - 2.9
126	Tanzania	2.6	7	2.4 - 2.9
130	Honduras	2.5	6	2.2 - 2.8
130	Lebanon	2.5	3	1.9 - 3.1
130	Libya	2.5	6	2.2 - 2.8
130	Maldives	2.5	4	1.8 - 3.2
130	Mauritania	2.5	7	2.0 - 3.3
130	Mozambique	2.5	7	2.3 - 2.8
130	Nicaragua	2.5	6	2.3 - 2.7
<b>130</b>	<b><i>Nigeria</i></b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2.2 - 2.7</b>
130	Uganda	2.5	7	2.1 - 2.8
139	Bangladesh	2.4	7	2.0 - 2.8
139	Belarus	2.4	4	2.0 - 2.8
139	Pakistan	2.4	7	2.1 - 2.7
139	Philippines	2.4	9	2.1 - 2.7
143	Azerbaijan	2.3	7	2.0 - 2.6
143	Comoros	2.3	3	1.6 - 3.3
143	Nepal	2.3	6	2.0 - 2.6
146	Cameroon	2.2	7	1.9 - 2.6
146	Ecuador	2.2	5	2.0 - 2.5
146	Kenya	2.2	7	1.9 - 2.5
146	Russia	2.2	8	1.9 - 2.4
146	Sierra Leone	2.2	5	1.9 - 2.4
146	Timor-Leste	2.2	5	1.8 - 2.6
146	Ukraine	2.2	8	2.0 - 2.6
146	Zimbabwe	2.2	7	1.7 - 2.8
154	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	7	1.8 - 2.4
154	Papua New Guinea	2.1	5	1.7 - 2.5
154	Paraguay	2.1	5	1.7 - 2.5
154	Yemen	2.1	4	1.6 - 2.5
158	Cambodia	2.0	8	1.8 - 2.2
158	Central African Republic	2.0	4	1.9 - 2.2
158	Laos	2.0	4	1.6 - 2.6

<b>Rank</b>	<b>Country/Territory</b>	<b>CPI 2009 Score</b>	<b>Surveys Used</b>	<b>Confidence Range</b>
158	Tajikistan	2.0	8	1.6 - 2.5
162	Angola	1.9	5	1.8 - 1.9
162	Congo Brazzaville	1.9	5	1.6 - 2.1
162	Democratic Republic of Congo	1.9	5	1.7 - 2.1
162	Guinea-Bissau	1.9	3	1.8 - 2.0
162	Kyrgyzstan	1.9	7	1.8 - 2.1
162	Venezuela	1.9	7	1.8 - 2.0
168	Burundi	1.8	6	1.6 - 2.0
168	Equatorial Guinea	1.8	3	1.6 - 1.9
168	Guinea	1.8	5	1.7 - 1.8
168	Haiti	1.8	3	1.4 - 2.3
168	Iran	1.8	3	1.7 - 1.9
168	Turkmenistan	1.8	4	1.7 - 1.9
174	Uzbekistan	1.7	6	1.5 - 1.8
175	Chad	1.6	6	1.5 - 1.7
176	Iraq	1.5	3	1.2 - 1.8
176	Sudan	1.5	5	1.4 - 1.7
178	Myanmar	1.4	3	0.9 - 1.8
179	Afghanistan	1.3	4	1.0 - 1.5
180	Somalia	1.1	3	0.9 - 1.4

Source: Transparency International Corruption Perception Index (CPI) at [http://www.transparency.org/policy\\_research/surveys\\_indices/cpi/2009/cpi\\_2009\\_table](http://www.transparency.org/policy_research/surveys_indices/cpi/2009/cpi_2009_table)

**Table 3**

List of Sanctions against South Africa between 1960 – 1989

	<b>Military</b>	<b>Trade</b>	<b>Finance</b>
<b>MULTILATERAL</b>			
UN General Assembly	1962-63; 1983	1962, 1965	1966, 1969
UN Security Council	1977, 1984	1985 voluntary	1985 voluntary
Commonwealth	1971	1985-86	1985-86
European Community	1985	1986	1986
Nordic Countries	1977, 1985	1985-87	1979, 1985-86
Organisation of African Unity	1963	1963	1963
<b>BILATERAL</b>			
United States	1963, 1977	1978, 1985-86	1985-87
	1985, 1986		
Britain	1985	1986	1985-87
West Germany	1986	1977	1977 informal
France	1985-86	1986	1985
Japan	1986	1986 informal	1969, 1985-86

*Source:* Klotz, 5