

REFERENCES

AC. (Commission for Africa) 2005. *Our Common Interest*. Report of the Commission for Africa. Available online: <http://nepad.org> 12/07/2006 [Accessed: 13/07/2006]

AC. (Commission for Africa) 2008. *Strategy for the implementation of the action plan for accelerated development of Africa*. Unpublished. Pretoria: Department of Trade and Industry.

Anderson, J.E. 1994. *Public policy-making: an introduction*. 2nd ed. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.

Anderson, J. E. 1997 *Public Policy Making* 3rd ed. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.

APEC. (Asia Pacific Economic Community) 1997. *The impact of trade liberalisation in APEC*. Available online: www.apec.org [Accessed: 11/11/2006].

APEC. (Asia Pacific Economic Community) 2000. *Information notes on good regulatory practice for technical regulations*. Available online: www.apec.org [Accessed: 9/9/2000].

APEC. (Asia Pacific Economic Community) 2006. *Latest developments*. Available online: http://www.apec.org/apec/apec_groups/committees/committee_on_trade/sub-committee_on_standards.html#Latest [Accessed: 9/9/2006].

APEC. (Asia Pacific Economic Community) 2009. *About APEC*. Available online: http://www.apec.org/apec/about_apec/mission_statement.html [Accessed: 17/8/2009]

APEC-OECD. (Asia Pacific Economic Community and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) 2005. Integrated checklist on regulatory reform. A policy instrument for regulatory quality, competition policy and market openness. Paris: OECD.

Aron, J. 2000. Growth and institutions: a review of the evidence. *The World Bank Observer*. (15)(1).

Bailey, T. 1948. *The Man in the street: the impact of American public opinion on foreign policy*. New York: Macmillan.

Beyer, W.C. 1959. The civil service of the ancient world. *Public Administration Review*, 19 (Spring 1959).

BIMP. (International Bureau of Weights and Measures) 2006. *CIPM Mutual Recognition Arrangement*. Available online: <http://www.bipm.org/en/cipm-mra/> [Accessed: 14/07/2006]

Birkland, T.A. 2005. *An introduction to the policy process: theories, concepts, and models of public policy-making*. 2nd ed. New York: M.E. Sharpe Armonk.

Botes, P.S. Brynard, P.A. Fourie, D.J. and Roux, N.L. 1992. *Public administration and management. a guide to central, regional and municipal administration and management*. Pretoria: Kagiso Tertiary.

Botes, P.S. Brynard, P.A. Fourie, D.J. and Roux, N.L. 1996. *Public administration and management. a guide to central, regional and municipal administration and management*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Kagiso Tertiary.

Box, R.C. 2005. *Critical Social Theory in Public Administration*. New York: ME Sharpe.

Bresnick, D. 1989. *Public Organisations and Policy: An experimental approach to public policy and its execution*. Illinois: Scott Foresman.

Brusson, N. and Olsen, J.P. 1993. *The reforming organisations*. Bergen: Fagbokforlaget.

Busse, M. Borrman, A. and Neuhaus, S. 2006. The institutional challenge of EPAs. *Trade Negotiations Insights*, 5 (3). Available online: www.ictsd.org/tni [Accessed: 20/05/2006].

Calderisi, R. 2006. *The Trouble with Africa. Why foreign aid isn't working*. London: Yale University.

Cateora, P.R. and Graham, J.L. 2002. *International Marketing*. 11th ed. New York: McGraw Hill.

Cavanagh, J AND Mander, J. 2004. (eds). *Alternatives to economic globalisation. A better world is possible. A report of the international forum on globalisation*. 2nd ed. San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler.

Cloete, F. 2006. Public policy in more and lesser developed states. In: Cloete, F. Wissink, H. and De Coning, C. 2006. (eds). *Improving public policy. From theory to practice*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Cloete, F. Wissink, H. and De Coning, C. 2006 (eds). *Improving public policy. From theory to practice*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Cloete, J.J.N. 1993. *Publieke administrasie en bestuur*. 8th ed. Pretoria: JL van Schaik.

Chandarasorn, V. 1997. Public sector reform: a hypothetical model of successful reform adoption and implementation. *Asian Review of Public Administration*, 10 (1-2): 483-493.

De Coning, C. 2006: The nature and role of public policy in improving public policy. In: Cloete, F. Wissink, H. and De Coning, C. 2006.(eds). *Improving public policy. From theory to practice*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

De Coning, C. and Cloete, F. 2006. Theories and models for analysing public policy. In: Cloete, F. Wissink, H. and De Coning, C. 2006.(eds). *Improving public policy. From theory to practice*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Denzin, N.K. and Linclon, Y.S. 1994. (eds). *Handbook of qualitative research*. California: Sage Publications.

DFID. (Department of International Development) 2003. *Promoting institutional and organisational development. A source book of tools and techniques*. Available online: www.dfid.gov.uk [Accessed: 2/10/2006].

DFID. (Department of International Development) 2003. *Promoting institutional and organisational development. A source book of tools and techniques*. Available online: www.dfid.gov.uk [Accessed: 2/10/2006].

Dror, Y. 1967. *Policy analysis: a new professional role in government service*. *Public Administration Review*, 27 (3): 197-203..

DTI. (Department of Trade and Industry) 2004a. *Modernising the South African technical infrastructure*. Unpublished Pretoria: Department of Trade and Industry.

DTI. (Department of Trade and Industry) 2004b. *Technical regulatory framework study*. Unpublished Pretoria: Department of Trade and Industry.

DTI. (Department of Trade and Industry) 2006a. *Strategy towards an efficient national technical regulatory framework for South Africa*. Available online: <http://www.thedti.gov.za/ntrf/ntrf.htm> [Accessed 1/11/2006].

DTI. (Department of Trade and Industry) 2006b. National industrial policy framework. Unpublished. Pretoria: Department of Trade and Industry.

Dunn, W.N. 1981. *Public policy analysis: an introduction*. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall.

Dunn, W.N. 1994. *Public policy analysis: an introduction*. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall.

Dunn, W.N. 2004. *Public policy analysis: an introduction*. 2nd ed. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Dye, T.R. 1978. *Understanding public policy*. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall.

Dye, T.R. 1984. *Understanding public policy*. 2nd ed. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs Prentice-Hall.

Dye, T.R. 1987. *Understanding public policy*. 2nd ed. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall.

EC. (European Commission) 1990. Council Resolution of 21 December 1989 on a global approach to conformity assessment (90/C10/01). *Official Journal of the European Communities*, No C 10 of 16 January 1990. Luxembourg: European Union Office for Publications.

EC. (European Commission) 1999. Standards and Regulations in International Trade. Geneva, Switzerland.

EC. (European Commission) 2000. Guide to the Implementation of Directives Based on the New Approach and the Global Approach.

Available online:

<http://europa.eu.int/comm/enterprise/newapproach/newapproach.htm>.

[Accessed:10/01/ 2008].

ECA. (Economic Commission for Africa) 2007. Economic Report on Africa 2007. Addis Ababa: Economic Commission for Africa.

ECA. (Economic Commission for Africa) 2008. African and Monterrey consensus: tracking performance and progress. Addis Ababa: Economic Commission for Africa.

ERMA. (Environmental Risk Management Authority of New Zealand) 2006.. Trans Tasman Mutual Recognition Arrangement. Available online:

www.ermanz.govt.nz/InternationalObligations/TTMRA.htm.

[Accessed:10/01/ 2008].

Etzioni, A. 1967. Mixed Scanning: A Third Approach to Decision Making. *Public Administration Review*, December 1967. In: Shafritz J.M. Layne. K.S. and Borick. 2005 (eds). *Classics of Public Policy*. Pearson Education.

Fox, W. Schwella, E. and Wissink, H. 1991. *Public Management*. Cape Town: Juta.

Fox, W. and Meyer, I.H. 1995. *Public Administration Dictionary*. Cape Town: Juta

Friedman, T.L. 2005. *The world is flat. The globalized world in the twenty- first century*. London Penguin Books.

Gilbert, N. and Specht, H. 1986. *Dimensions of social welfare policy*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Grobbelaar, N. 2006. The Trading and Investment Environment in Africa. In: Luiz. J. 2006. (ed). *Managing business in Africa. Practical management theory for an emerging market*. Oxford: Oxford University.

Gulick, L.1937. Notes on the Theory of Organisation. In: Shafritz, J.M. Hyde, A.C. and Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed.Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Heineman, R.A. Bluhm, W.T. Peterson, S.A Kearny, E.N. 1997. *The World of the Policy Analyst: Rationality, Values, and Politics* New York: Chatham,

Hanekom, S.X. 1987. *Public policy: framework and instrument for action*. Halfway House: Southern Book.

Hanekom, S.X. Rowland, R.W. and Bain, E.G. 1987. *Key aspects of Public Administration*. Halfway House: Southern Book..

Hanekom, S.X. and Thornhill, C. 1986. *The functions of the public administrator*. Durban: Butterworth.

Henry, N. 1992. *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. 2nd ed.Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Hill, C.W.L. 2002. *International business*. 3rd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill/Irwin.

Horowitz, D.L. 1989. Is there a Third World policy process? *Policy Sciences*, 22:197-212.

IAF. (International Accreditation Forum) 2006. Certified once, accepted everywhere. <http://www.iaf.nu/> [Accessed: 14/072006].

IEC. (International Electrotechnical Commission). 2006. *International Electrotechnical Commission System for Conformity Testing and Certification of Electrical Equipment (IECEE)*. Available online: www.iecee.org. [Accessed: 14/07/2007].

IEC. (International Electrotechnical Commission). 1990. *IEC's different conformity assessment schemes* (IECQ, IECEE, IECEX). Available online: www.iec.ch/conf_assess-e.htm [Accessed: 14/07/2007].

Iida, K and Schonfeld, R. 2000. *International standards and regulations: Improving the link*. ISO Bulletin, July 2000. Geneva: International Standards Organisation.

ILAC. (International Laboratory Accreditation Co-operation) 2006. *How does laboratory accreditation assist international trade and development?* Available online: <http://www.compad.com.au/cms/ilac/sitearticles/45> [Accessed: 14/072006].

IMF. (International Monetary Fund). 2003. *Report on the World Economic Outlook : Growth and Institutions*. Available online: www.imf.org/external/pubs [Accessed: 2/10/2006].

ISO. (International Organisation for Standardisation) 1992. *ISO Development Manual 7 – Participation in international standardisation*. Geneva, International Standards Organisation.

ISO/IEC. (International Organisation for Standardisation and International Electrotechnical Commission) 1996. *ISO/IEC Guide 2:1996. Standardisation and related activities – General vocabulary*. Geneva: International Standards Organisation.

ISO/IEC. (International Organisation for Standardisation and International Electrotechnical Commission) 1998. *ISO/IEC 17020:1998, General criteria for the operation of various types of bodies performing inspection*. Geneva: International Standards Organisation .

ISO. (International Organisation for Standardisation) 2001. *WTO TBT Standards Code Directory*. 6th ed. Geneva: International Standards Organisation .

ISO. (International Standards Organisation) 1999. *Brushing up on conformity assessment – A layman's ten-point guide to understanding the concept and reality*. ISO Bulletin, May 1999. Geneva: International Standards Organisation

ISO(a). (International Standards Organisation) 2000. *Aligning intentions and implementation in conformity assessment*. ISO Bulletin, June 2000. Geneva: International Standards Organisation

ISO(b). (International Standards Organisation) 2000. *Facilitating recognition of conformity assessment activities in the 21st century*. CASCO/DEVCO Workshop. ISO Bulletin, November 2000. Geneva: International Standards Organisation

ISO. (International Standards Organisation) 2005. *ISO in Brief*.

Available online: www.iso.org [Accessed: 14/07/2006].

ISO. (International Standards Organisation) 2006. *Metrology, standardisation and conformity assessment. Building an infrastructure for sustainable development*.

Available online: www.iso.org [Accessed: 12/07/2006].

ISO. (International Standards Organisation) 2008. *National standards bodies in developing countries - fast forward*. Geneva: International Standards Organisation

ITC. (International Trade Centre) 1998. An overview of international conformity assessment systems. Export Quality Bulletin. No. 61, January 1998. Geneva: International Trade Centre. Available online:

www.intracen.org [Accessed: 12/07/2006].

ITC. (International Trade Centre) 2004. Export quality management: an answer book for small and medium-sized exporters in South Africa. Pretoria: Department of Trade and Industry.

ITC. (International Trade Centre) 2005. *Innovations in Export Strategy: A strategic approach to the quality assurance challenge*. Geneva: International Trade Centre.

ITU. (International Telecommunication Union) 2007. *Committed to connecting the world*. Available online:

<http://www.itu.int/net/about/index.aspx> [Accessed: 2/10/2007].

Jooste, A. Kruger, E. AND Kotze, F. 2003. Standards and trade in South Africa. Paving pathways for increased market access and competitiveness. In: Luiz, J.

2006. (ed). *Managing business in Africa. Practical management theory for an emerging market*. Oxford: Oxford University.

Jreisat, J.E. 2002. *Comparative public administration and policy*. Boulder, CO: Westview.

Kammer, R.G. 2000. The role of standards in today's society and in the future. Statement by the director of the National Institute of Standards and Technology before the House Committee on Science on 13/9/2002. Washington, DC.

Katz, D. and Kahn, R.L. 1966. The Social Psychology of Organisations. In: Shafritz, J.M. Hyde, A.C. and Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed. Canada: Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Katz, D. and Kahn, RL. 1966. Organisations and the Systems Concept. In: Shafritz, J.M. Hyde, A.C. AND Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed. Canada: Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Kiggundu, M.N. 1989. *The importance of organisations for developing countries*. West Hartford: Kumarian Press

Kingdon, J.W. 1995. *agendas, alternatives, and public policies*. 2nd ed. New York: Harper Collins.

Kiragu, K. and Mutahaba, G. 2005. *Public service reform in eastern and southern Africa – issues and challenges*. Tanzania: Mkuki na Nyota.

Kuye, J.O. and Mukamunana, R. 2005. Revisiting the African Peer Review Mechanism: The case for leadership and good governance in Africa. *Journal of Public Administration*, 40 (4.1): 590-604. December 2005.

Kuye, J.O. Thornhill, C. and Fourie, D. 2002. *Critical perspectives on Public Administration: Issues for consideration*. Sandown: Heinemann

Landes, D.S. 1998. *The wealth and poverty of nations: why some are so rich and some so poor*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Lasswell, H.D. 1958. *Politics: who gets what, when, how?* New York: Meridian Books.

Lasswell, H. 1933. *Propaganda: Encyclopaedia of the social sciences*. New York: Macmillan.

Leedy, P.A and Ormrod, J.E. 2005. *Practical research. Planning and design*. 8th ed. New Jersey: Pearson Education Ltd.

Lindblom, C.E. 1959. The Science of Muddling Through. *Public Administration Review*, 1959. In: Shafritz, J.M. Hyde, A.C. AND Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed. Canada: Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Lipsky, M.1978. Standing the study of public policy implementation on its head. In: Burnham, W.D and Weinburg, M.W. (eds). *American politics and public policy*. Cambridge: Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Lötter H. 2005. The process of research. In: Rossouw, D. 2005. (ed). *Intellectual tools skills for human sciences*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Lowi, T.J. 1964. American business, public policy case studies and political theory. *World Politics*, 16 (July 1964): 677-715

Luiz, J. 2006. Challenges and prospects for economic and business development in Africa. In Luiz, J. 2006. (ed). *Managing business in Africa. Practical management theory for an emerging market*. Oxford: Oxford University.

Lynn, L.E. 1980. *Designing public policy: A casebook on the role of policy analysis*. Santa Monica, CA:Goodyear.

Massamba, G. Kariuki, S.M. and Ndegwa, S.N. 2004. Globalisation and Africa's regional and local responses. *Journal of Asian and African studies*. 39 (1-2): 29-45.

Maur, J. 2000. Regionalism and trade facilitation. A primer. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*. No 4464.

Available online:<http://go.worldbank.org/GY1CVGR6HO> [Accessed: 2/11/2006].

Mills, G. 2000. *The wired model: South Africa, foreign policy and globalisation*. Cape Town: Tafelberg.

Mouton, J. 1996. *Understanding social research*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Mouton, J. and Marias, H.C. 1988. *Metodologie van die geesteswetenskappe: basiese begrippe*. Pretoria: Raad vir Geestelike Navorsing.

Nef, J. 2003. Public administration and public sector reform in Latin America. In: Peters, B.G. and Pierre, J. (eds) *Handbook of public administration*. London: Sage.

Neuman, W.L. 2002. *Social research methods*. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

NEPAD. (New Partnership for Africa's Development) 2003. *The African Peer Review Mechanism. Objectives, standards, criteria and indicators for the African Peer Review Mechanism.*

Available online: www.nepad.org/2005/files/documents/49.pdf

www.nepad.org/2005/files/documents/110.pdf

[Accessed: 9/11/2006]

NEPAD. (New Partnership for Africa's Development) 2006. *Countries Recount APRM Experiences.*

Available online: http://www.nepad.org/2005/files/tempnews_10.php

[Accessed: 2/11/2006].

North, D.C. 1990. *Institutions, institutional change and economic performance.* New York: Cambridge University Press.

NRCS. (National Regulator for Compulsory Specifications) 2009. *Food-Inspections and health guarantees.*

Available online: www.nrccs.org.za [Accessed: 18/09/2009].

Nzwei, O.I. and Kuye, J.O. 2007. The development state and conceptual interpolations: a comparative policy- targeting for South Africa within a global context. *Journal of Public Administration*, 42 (3):195-210.

O'Brien, P. 2003. Technical regulations in SADC: Towards a realistic approach in a changing world. Prepared by the Service Group TSG for USAID Regional Center for Southern Africa (RCSA). Unpublished. Gaborone: SADC Secretariat.

OECD. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 1995. Recommendation of the Council of the OECD on improving the quality of government regulation. Paris: OECD.

OECD. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 1997. Report on Regulatory Reform. Paris: OECD.

OECD, 2000. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development) An Assessment of the Costs for International Trade in Meeting Regulatory Requirements. Paris: OECD.

OECD. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 2002a. OECD Reviews of Regulatory Reform. Regulatory Reform in the United Kingdom. Paris: OECD.

OECD. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 2002b. Improving service delivery through public sector reform: lessons of experience from selected sub-Saharan African countries. Room document 8, DAC Network on Good Governance and Capacity Development. 14-15/02/2002.

OECD. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 2003. Integrating market openness into the regulatory process: emerging patterns in OECD countries. Paris: OECD.

OECD. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 2005. OECD Guiding principles for regulatory quality and performance. Paris: OECD.

OECD, (Organisation for Economic Co-operation) 2006. *African Economic Outlook 2005/2006*. OECD Development Centre and the African Development Bank. Available online:
www.oecd.org/dev/publications/africanoutlook [Accessed: 13/11/2006].

OIML. (International Organisation of Legal Metrology) 2009. *OIML: Introduction and Structures*
<http://www.oiml.org/about/presentation.html> [Accessed: 13/09/2009].

Olsen, J.P. 2006. Maybe it is time to rediscover bureaucracy. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*. 16(1), 1-24. Available online: ABI/INFORM Global database. (Document ID: 947224311)[Accessed: 10/01/ 2008].

OXFAM INTERNATIONAL. 2002. *Make trade fair. Rigged rules and double standards. Trade, globalization, and the fight against poverty*. Available online: www.maketradefair.com [Accessed: 14/11/2006]

Patton, C.V. and Sawicki, D.S. 1986. *Basic methods of policy and planning*. Englewood, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Pressman, J.L. and Wildavsky, A. 1973. *Implementation*. California: The Regents of the University of California.

Quade, E.S. 1975. *Analysis for public decisions*. New York: Elsevier.

Rainey, HG. 2003. *Understanding and managing public organisations*. San Francisco: Jossey- Bass.

Rielly, W. 1979. *Training administrators for development*. London: Heinemann Educational Books.

Rossouw D. 2005. The analysis of arguments. In: Rossouw, D. 2005 (ed). *Intellectual tools skills for human sciences*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Randinelli, D.A. 1982. The dilemma of development administration. *World Politics*, Volume 34(1).

Rothchild, D AND Curry, R.L. 1978. *Scarcity, choice and public policy in middle Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Roux, N.L. 2000. Policy Design. In: Cloete, F. and Wissink, H. (eds). *Improving public policy. From theory to practice*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Roux, N.L. 2002. Public policy-making and policy analysis in South Africa amidst transformation, change and globalization: views on participants and role players in the policy analytic procedure. *Journal of Public Administration*, 37(4).

Sabatier, P.A. 1986. Top-down and bottom –up approaches to implementation research: a critical analysis and suggested synthesis. *Journal of Public Policy*, 6(1).

SADC. (Southern African Development Community) 2004. Support to SADC member states in standardisation, quality assurance, accreditation and metrology (SQAM) Report. Gaborone: SADC Secretariat.

SADC. (Southern African Development Community) 2004. Inventory of regional non tariff barriers: Synthesis report. November 2004. Unpublished. Gaborone: SADC Secretariat.

SADC. (Southern African Development Community) 2006. Project management for EC project to support SADC member states in standardisation, quality assurance, accreditation and metrology (SQAM). Unpublished. Gaborone: SADC Secretariat.

SADC. (Southern African Development Community) 2008. SADC Technical Barrier to Trade Annex. July 2008. Unpublished. Gaborone: SADC Secretariat.

SADCA. (Southern African Development Community Accreditation Co-operation) 2008. Approaches towards an integrated accreditation framework for addressing technical barriers to trade (TBTs) and market access issues in Africa. 27/10/2008. Unpublished paper. Pretoria: SADCA Secretariat.

SADCMET. (Southern African Development Community Metrology Co-operation) 2003. Establishment of internationally credible national metrology institutes in SADC as the basis for other regional conformity assessment activities. August 2003. Pretoria: SADCMET Secretariat.

SADCMET. (Southern African Development Community Metrology Co-operation) 2006. *Approaches towards an integrated framework for addressing technical barriers to trade and market access issues in Africa: The Inter-Africa Metrology System (Afrimets)*. Available online:

<http://www.sadcmnet.org/Events/AFRIMETS%20proposal.htm>

[Accessed: 17/07/2006].

SADCSTAN. (Southern African Development Community Standards Co-operation) 2003. Establishment of a standards development and standards information infrastructure in SADC member countries that meets national, regional and international demands. August 2003. Pretoria: SADCSTAN Secretariat.

SADCSQAM. (Southern African Development Community Standards, Quality Assurance, Accreditation and Metrology) 2006. *Information on the SADC Programme in standardisation, quality assurance, accreditation and metrology (SQAM)*. Available online:

<http://www.sadc-sqam.org/regionalsqam/sqaminfo.html> [Accessed 17/07/2006].

SAIIA, 2006. *African Peer Review Mechanism: A progress report*. eAfrica, December 2005. Available online: <http://www.saiia.org.za>. [Accessed 9/11/2006].

Shafritz, J.M. Hyde, A.C. and Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed. United States of America: Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Shafritz, J.M. Layne, K.S. and Borick, C.P. (2005). *Classics of public policy*. New Jersey: Pearson Education Inc.

Shafritz JM and Russell EW. 2005. *Introducing Public Administration*. 4th ed New Jersey: Pearson Education Inc.

Simon, H A. 1946. The proverbs of administration. In: Shafritz, J.M. Hyde, A.C. and Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed. Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Soko, M. 2004. Regionalism and the WTO: opportunities and dangers for Africa. *South African Journal of International Affairs*, 2(39).

South Africa. 2007. Accreditation for Conformity Assessment, Calibration and Good Laboratory Practice Act, No. 19 of 2006. Pretoria: Government Printers.

South Africa. 2007. National Measurement Standards and Measurement Units Act, No 18 of 2006. Pretoria: Government Printers.

South Africa. 2008. Standards Act, No. 8 of 2008. Pretoria: Government Printers.

Stahl, G.O. 1976. *Public personnel administration*. New York: Harper and Row.

Stiglitz, J.E. and Charlton A. 2007. *Fair trade for all: how trade can promote development*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Stokey, E. and Zeckhauser, R. 1978. *A primer for policy analysis*. New York: WW Norton.

Taylor E. 2005. Public Service Reform in Namibia. Initiatives, rationale, scope and impact. In: Kiragu, K. and Mutahaba, G. Editors. *Public service reform in eastern and southern Africa – Issues and challenges*. Tanzania: Mkuki na Nyota.

Taylor, E.S. 2003. *Debt, poverty and compliant Africa: the classics of regression, in debt relief initiatives and poverty alleviation. Lessons from Africa*. Africa Institute of South Africa, South Africa: African Century Publications.

Taylor, F.W. 1912. Scientific management. In: Shafritz J.M. Hyde, A.C. and Parkes, S.J. 2004. (eds). *Classics of Public Administration*. 5th ed. Wadsworth / Thomson Learning.

Tsiakals, J. 2001. ISO 9001 and regulatory compliance in the medical device industry. *Quality Progress*, April 2001.

Umar, K. and Kuye, J.O. 2006. Rationalism and the problematique in policy-making and analysis: the case of public policy targeting in Africa. *Journal of Public Administration*, 41 (4.1).

UNIDO. (United Nations Industrial Development Organisation) 2001. *The NEPAD markets access initiatives*. Available online: http://www.unido.org/file-storage/download/?file_id=11340 [Accessed 16/07/2006].

UNIDO. (United Nations Industrial Development Organisation) 2002. *Enabling developing countries to participate in international trade: strengthening the supply capacity*. Vienna: UNIDO.

UNIDO. (United Nations Industrial Development Organisation) 2003. *African productive capacity initiative. From vision to action*. Available online: <http://www.unido.org/doc/39552> [Accessed 7/07/2006].

UNIDO. (United Nations Industrial Development Organisation) 2005. Industrial development report, capacity-building for catching up. Historical, empirical and policy dimensions. Vienna: UNIDO.

UNIDO. (United Nations Industrial Development Organisation) 2006. Capacity-building to meet international standards and public goods Vienna: UNIDO

UNIDO. (United Nations Industrial Development Organisation) 2007. Assessing the specific needs of African countries in the field of quality infrastructure with a focus on key export sectors. Vienna: UNIDO.

Van Rooyen, E.J. and Peet, M. 2007. The role of developmentally focus institutions and agencies in creating sustainable infrastructure for regional and sub regional trade facilitation. *Journal of Public Administration*, 42 (1).

Verwey, S. 2005. Content analysis. In: Rossouw, D. 2005 (ed). *Intellectual tools skills for human sciences*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Walker, W.E.1993. *Policy analysis and public infrastructure*. Santa Monica:RAND

Warwick, D.P. 1982. *Bitter pills: population policies and their implementation in eight developing countries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Weimer, D.L. and Vining, A.R. 1989. *Policy analysis: Concepts and practice*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Weimer, D.L. and Vining, A.R. 1999. *Policy analysis: Concepts and practice*. 3rd ed. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Welman, J.C. Kruger, S.J. Mitchell, B.C. 2001. Research methods for business and administrative sciences. 2nd ed. Cape Town: Oxford University Press

Welman, J.C. Kruger, S.J. Mitchell, B.C. 2005. *Research methodology*. 3rd ed. Cape Town : Oxford University Press.

Wikipedia. 2009. *The free encyclopedia*.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tariff> [Accessed: 17/9/2009]

Wilson, J.S. and Abiola, V.O. 2003. Editors. Standards and global trade. A voice for Africa. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Wissink, H. and Melnyk, A. 2004. Globalisation, African Unity and a New Partnership for Africa's Development: working towards the creation of an environment for sustainable development. In: Fox, W. and Van Rooyen, E. 2004. (eds). *The quest for sustainable development*. Cape Town:Juta.

Wissink, HF. 2006. History and development of policy studies and policy analysis. In: Cloete, F. Wissink, H. and De Coning, C. 2006 (eds). *Improving public policy. From theory to practice*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

WB (World Bank) 2001. *Evaluating Public Sector Reform. Guidelines for assessment at country level. Impact of structural reform and capacity-building in the Public Service*. Girishankan, N. Washington: World Bank. Available online: <http://www.worldbank.org/html/oed> [Accessed 23/07/2006].

WB. (World Bank) 2005. *Doing Business in 2005*. Available online: <http://www.doingbusiness.org/> [Accessed 1/11/2006].

WTO. (World Trade Organisation) 2006. *Legal text: Technical Barrier to Trade Agreement*. Available online: http://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/ursum_e.htm#dAgreement [Accessed 14/07/2006].



WTO. (World Trade Organisation) 2008. *Tri-annual Reviews*. Available online: http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/tbt_e/tbt_e.htm [Accessed 18/8/2008].

Yin, R.K. 1994. *Case study research: Design and methods*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.