

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS

Adamolekun, Dele Olowu and M. Lafeye (Eds) 1980. Local Government in West Africa since independence. Lagos University Press, Lagos.

Ake, C. 1978. Revolutionary pressures in Africa. Zed Press, London.

Alderter, H. 1964. Local Government in Developing Countries. MC Grawo-Hill Book Co. New York.

Avineri, S. 1968. The Social and Political Thought of Karal Marx. Cambridge University Press, London.

Baker, C. 1974. The Evolution of Local Government in Malawi. University of Ife Press, Ife.

Ball, A. 1983. Modern Politics and Government. Macmillan Press, London.

Barrington, T.J. 1967. From Big Government to Local Government: The Road to Decentralization. Institute of Public Administration, Dublin.

Bienen, H. 1977. Kenya. Princeton University Press, New Jersey.

Burke, F.G. 1964. Local Government and Politics in Uganda. University Press, Syracuse.

Carnoy, M. 1984. The State and Political Theory. Princeton University Press, New Jersey.

Chazan, N. et al 1988. Politics and Society in Contemporary Africa. Lynne Rienner Press, Roulder.

Cheema, G.S. and Rordinelli, D.A. (eds) 1971. Decentralisation and Development: Policy Implementation in Developing Countries. United Nations. Beverley Hills Sage.

Chester, D.N. 1951. Central and Local Government. Macmillan, London.

Connolly, W.E. 1983. The Terms of Political Discourse. Martin Robertson, Oxford.

Cowan, G. 1985. Local Government in West Africa. Columbia University Press, New York.

Craythorne, D. 1994. Municipal Administration. Juta and Co. Cape.

Danevad, A. 1992. Economic Policy in a Democratic Context. Land Political Thesis, University of Bergen, Bergen.

De Smith, 1973. Constitutional and Administrative Law. Penguin Press, London.

De Tocqueville, A. 1935. Democracy in America. Fontana, London.

Dryden, S. 1968. Local Administration in Tanzania. East African Publishing House, Nairobi.

Etzioni, A. 1971. The Active Society: A Theory of Societal and Political Process. The Free Press, New York.

- Finucane, J.R. 1974. Rural Development and Bureaucracy in Tanzania. Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala.
- Fortes, M. 1940. African Political Systems. Oxford University Press. London.
- Gaiden, G.E. 1970. Administrative Reform. Allen Lane, London.
- Grant, G. 1979. Development Administration. University of Wisconsin Press, Wisconsin.
- Griffiths, G.I. (Ed) 1966. Central Departments and Local Authorities. George Allen and Unwin, London.
- Gildenhuys, J.S.H. 1993. Public Financial Management. J.L. van Schaik, Pretoria.
- Hayward, J. 1973. The One Indivisible French Republic. Wiedenfeld and Nicolson, London.
- Heid, D. 1987. Models of Democracy. Polity Press, London.
- Hicks, U.K. 1961. Development from below: Local Government and Finance in Developing Countries of the Commonwealth. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Howell, J. (Ed) 1974. Local Government and Politics in Sudan. Kartoum University Press.
- Jackson, R. 1967. The Machinery of Local Government. Macmillan, London.
- Jordan, J.D. (Undated). Local Government in Zimbabwe: An Overview. Mumgo Press, Gweru.

Kooiman, J. 1993. Governance and Governability. Kooiman, J. (ed). Modern Governance. London Sage.

Kozlov, G. 1977. Political Economys Capatalism. Progress Publishers, Moscow.

Laski, H. 1931. Democracy in Crisis. Chappel Hill.

Latib, S. 1995. Accountability in Cloete, F. and Mokgoro, J. (eds). Policies for Public Service Transformation. Juta and Co. Ltd., Kenwyn.

Lazatkin, Y. 1974. Socialism and Wealth. Progress Publishers, Moscow.

Lenin. 1969. The State and Revolution. SWL, London.

Lewis, J. 1975. Max Weber and Value-Tree Sociology. Lawrence and Wishart, London.

Lively, J. 1975. Democracy. Oxford, Basil, Blackwell.

Lubaszi, H. 1965. The Development of the Modern State. Macmillan Co. New York.

Maciever, R.M. The Modern State. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Maddick, H. 1983. Democracy, Decentralization and Development. Asia publishing House, London.

Mamdami, M. 1976. Politics and Class formation in Uganda. Hermemann, London.

Manda, P.M.M. 1988. Decentralization of Government in Zambia since Independence. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Leeds.

Marger, M.N. 1981. Elites and Masses. D van Nostrand Co. New York.

Marshall, A. 1965. Financial Administration of Local Government. George Allen and Unwin, London.

Marshall, A.H. 1974. Financial Management in Local Government. George Allen and Unwin, London.

Marshall, A.H. 1969. Local Government Finance, International Union of Local Authorities. The Hague.

Marx, K. 1975. Critique of Hegel's Doctrine of the State. London.

Mawood, P.N. 1983. Local Government in the Third World Countries. Wiley and Sons, New York.

Mikesell, J. 1986. Fiscal Administration: Analysis and Applications for the Public Sector. Homewood, Illinois.

Miliband, R. 1977. Marxism and Politics. Zeb Press, London.

Miliband, R. 1973. The State in Capitalist Society. Quartet Books, London.

Morris-Jones, W.H. and Six Panter-Brick (Eds). 1978. A Revival of Local Government Administration. University of London Institute of Commonwealth Studies.

- Nells, J and Cheema, G. 1983. Decentralization in Developing Countries. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Nikitin, P. 1959. Fundamentals of Political Economy. Progress Publisher, Moscow.
- Nyerere, J.K. 1972. Decentralization. Government Printer, Dar Es Salaam.
- Olowu, D. 1988. African Local Government as Instruments of Economic and Local Development. Iula, The Hague.
- Poulantzas, N. 1973. Political Power and Social Classes. London.
- Ramachandra, A. et. al. 1989. Urban Management in Asia. National Institute of Urban Affairs, New Delhi.
- Richards, P. 1981. The Local Government System. George Allen and Unwin, London.
- Robson, W. 1937. The Development of Local Government. Allen and Unwin, London.
- Rowat, D.C. (Ed) 1983. International Handbook of Local Government Reorganization. Greenwood Press, West Point.
- Rowbothon, S. 1975. Women resistance and Revolution. Penguin Books, London.
- Rudebeck, L. 1974. Guinea Bissau. Uppsala.
- Sabine, G.A. 1973. History of Political theory. Dryden Press, Hinsdale, Illinois.

Selsam, H. et.al. 1975. Dynamics of Social Change. International Publishers, New York.

Sharpe, L.J. (Ed) 1979. Decentralization Trends in Western Democrats. Sage Publications, London.

Shivji, I. 1978. Class Struggles in Tanzania. Tanzania Publishing House, Dar Es Salam.

Shillery, A. 1965. Founding a Protectorate. Mouton and Co., London.

Smith, C. 1967. Decentralization. Routhledge and Paul, London.

Solo, R.A. 1982. The Positive State. South-Western Publishing Co. Dallas.

Steward, J. 1983. Local Government: The conditions of Local Choice. Allen and Unwin, London.

Turok, B. 1987. What Can Be Done? Zed Books, London.

Vosloo, J.B., Kotze, D.A. & Jeppe, I. 1974. Local Government in Southern Africa. Academica, Pretoria.

Wraith, R. 1972. Local Administration in West Africa. George Allen and Unwin, London.

Weber, M. 1971. The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism. Allen and Unwin, London.

PERIODICALS

Chester, D.N. 1968. Local Democracy and Internal Organization of Local Authorities. Public Administration 46.

Commonwealth Secretariat, 1986. London

Coneyers, D. 1983. Decentralization: The Latest Fashion in Development Administration? Public Administration and Development, 3 April - June.

Easton, D. 1957. Approach to the Analysis of the Political Systems. World Politics 14.

Garner, J.F. 1949. The Delegation of Administrative Discretion. Public Administration 27.

Johns, S. and Riley, R. 1975. Local and District Councils, should they be forgotten? Journal of Modern African Studies 13.

Marx, K and Engels, F. 1969. Selected Works. Vol. 1. Progress Publishers, Moscow.

Mawood, P.N. 1961. Choosing the Town Councillor. Journal of African Administration.

Sabine, G. 1973. A History of Political Theory. Dryden Press, Hinsdale, Illinois.

Sir Loch, H. 1965. Loch at Kutsford, Confidential of 30 June 180.

Sillery, A. Founding a Protectorate. Montonaraco, London.

Spence, J. 1964. British Policy towards the High Commission Territories. Journal of Modern African Studies 2(2).

United Nation. 1962. Decentralization for National and Local Development. New York.

United Nation report, 1965. New York.

Warren, D.M. and Blunt, P. 1984. Decentralization in Ghana, the Impact on Organizational Effectiveness of Management, Training, Level Officers. Journal of Contemporary Studies, Vol. 13.

BOTSWANA

Chief Linchwe II, 1989. The Role of a Chief can Play in Botswana's Democracy. Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. (eds). Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Chief Linchwe II, 1994. Chieftainship in the 21st Century. In Brother's, Hermans, J and Mteta, D. (eds). Botswana Society, Gaborone.

Colclough, C, and McCarthy, S. 1980. The Political Economy of Botswana. Oxford Press, London.

Comarroff, J. 1978. The Structure of Agricultural transformation in Barorong Towards an Integrated Plan. Government Printer, Gaborone.

Datta, K. and Murray, A. 1989. The Rights of Minorities and Subject Peoples in Botswana: A Historical Evaluation. Holm, J. and Molutsie, P. (eds) Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Hartland-Thunberg, P. 1974. Botswana: An African Growth Economy. Westview Press, Boulder.

Hitchcock, R. 1978. Kalahari Cattle Posts: A Regional Study of Hunter gatherers, Pastoralists and Agriculturalists in the Western Sandveld Region. Central District Botswana, Government Printers, Gaborone.

Holm, J.D. 1974. Dimensions of Mass Politics. Westview Press, Boulder.

Holm, JD. 1989. Elections and Democracy in Botswana. Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Kuper, a. 1970. Kalahari Village Politics: An African Democracy. Cambridge University Press, London.

Lekorwe, M. 1989. The Kgotla and Freedom Square: One-way or two-way Communication? Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Lipton, M. 1978. Employment and Labour use in Botswana. Government Printer, Gaborone.

Mgadla, P. and Campbell, A.C. 1989. Dgotla, Dikopsi and the Protectorate Administration. Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Molomo, M. 1989. The Bureaucracy and Democracy in Botswana. Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Molutsi, P. 1994. Botswana's Democratic Institutions: Their Strengths and Prospects. Brothers, Hermans, J. and Nteta, D. (eds). Botswana in the 21st Century. Botswana Society, Gaborone.

Molutsi, P. 1989. The Ruling Class and Democracy in Botswana. Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. (eds). Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Molutsi, P. 1989. Whose Interests do Botswana's Politicians Represent? Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. (eds). Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Motswagole, M. 1989. Election and Democracy in Botswana! How Democracy is the Process? Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. (eds). Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Morton, F., Ramsay, J. 1987. The Birth of Botswana. Longman, Gaborone.

Nengwekhulu, R. 1981 and 1982. Interviews conducted.

Ngcongco, L.D. 1989. Tswana Political Tradition: How Democratic? Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.

Othogile, B. 1993. The Administration of Elections in Botswana. Othogile, B. and Molutsi, P. Consolidating Democracy: The Electoral Process under Security Democracy. Research Project. University of Botswana, Gaborone.

Owen, M., & Mgcongco, L (Eds). 1983. Botswanans Economy since Independence. Tata McCraw-Hill, Publishing Co. New Delhi.

Parsons, N. 1977. The Economic History of Khama's Country in Botswana, 1844-1930. Palmer, P. and Parsons, N. (eds). The Roots of Rural Poverty in Central and Southern Africa. Univeersity of California Press, Berkely.

- Parsons, N., & Palmerk, R. (Eds). 1977. The Roots of Rural Poverty in Central and Southern Africa. University of California Press, Berkley.
- Peters, G. 1984. Politics of Bureaucracy. Longman, New York.
- Picard, L. 1987. The Politics of Development in Botswana. Rennie, Boulder.
- Reilly, W., 1972. Decentralization in Botswana - Myth or Reality? in Mawood, P., & Wiley, J. Local Government in the Third World.
- Schapero, I. 1970. A Handbook of Tswana Law and custom. Frank Cass and Co., London.
- Schapero, I. 1970. Tribal Innovations: Tswana Chiefs and Social Change. Athlone Press, London.
- Schapero, I. 1970. The Political Organization of Hgwato of Bechuanaland Protectorate. Fortes, M. and Evans, E.E., Prichard (eds). African Political Systems. Oxford University Press, London.
- Sillery, A. 1974. A Short Political History. Methuen & Co. London.
- Sir Pim, A. 1933. Financial and Economic Position of Bechuanaland Protectorate. London.
- Somolekae, G. 1989. Do Botswana Think, and Act as Democrats? Holm, J. and Molutsi, P. (eds). Democracy in Botswana. Ohio University Press, Ohio.
- Stevens, R. 1967. The Establishment of the Bechuanaland Protectorate. Stevens, R. Lesotho, Botswana and Swaziland. London.

PERIODICALS

Best, A. 1970. General Trading in Botswana 1890-1968. Economic Geography, October 1970.

Dachs, A. Missionary Imperialism - The Case of Bechuanaland. Journal of African History, Vol.XII(4).

Egner, B. 1986. The District Councils and Decentralization 1978-1986. Report to SDA, Gaborone.

Ellison, K.H. 1990. Report and Recommendations of the District Development Plan 4 Consultancy. Government Printer, Gaborone.

Fosbrooke, H.A. 1973. An assessment of the Importance of Institutions and Institutional Framework in Development. Botswana Notes and Records, Vol.5, Gaborone, pp 26-36.

Gillet, S. 1973. The Survival of Chieftaincy in Botswana, African Affairs. Vol.72, No.287, pp179-86.

Griffiths, J. 1970. A Note on Local Government Botswana. Notes and Records, 2.

Kimber, J. and Molokomme, A. 1984. Gender and Politics in Botswana: Perspectives from the 1984 Elections. University of Botswana, Election-study Project, Gaborone.

Macarthy, W. 1971. General Election of 1969 in Botswana. Notes and Records, 3

Masale, G. 1984. Who runs for Office? Results of a Survey of Candidates. The 1984 University of Botswana Election Study Project, Gaborone.

Mautle, G. 1981. Bakgalagadi-Bakweng Relationship: A Case of Slavery 1840-1920. Botswana Notes and Records, Vol.18.

Meyer, J. 1978. Local Government Law Vol.1: General Principles. Durban, Butterworth.

Molamu, C. 1984. Dimensions of Mass Politics: Results of a Sample Survey. The 1984 University of Botswana Election Study Project, Gaborone.

Molutsi, P. 1993. Report of the Study of Local Political Representatives in Botswana. Democracy Research Project, University of Botswana, Gaborone.

Parsons, J. 1981. Cattle, Class and the State in Rural Botswana. Journal of Southern African Studies, Vol.7, No.2, pp 236-256.

Parsons, J. 1984. The 1984 Botswana General elections: Outcomes and Issues. The 1984 University of Botswana Election Study Project, Gaborone.

Parsons, Q. 1973. Simon Ratshosa: Shots for a Black Republic. UBLS History Conference, Gaborone.

Picard, L. 1980. Bureaucrats Cattle and Public Policy, Land Tenure changes in Botswana. Comparative Political Studies. Vol.3, No.3.

Polhemus, J. 1983. Botswana Votes: Parties and Elections in an African Democracy. Journal of African Studies, Vol.2, No.3, pp 397-430.

Polhemus, J. 1984. Elections as Administrative Process: A survey of the 1984 Botswana Elections. The 1984 University of Botswana Election Study Project, Gaborone.

Procter, J. 1968. The House of Chiefs and Political Development in Botswana. Journal of Modern African Studies 6(1).

Quoted in Cohen, D. and Parsons, J. (eds). Politics and Society in Botswana. UBLS Readings, Gaborone.

Sekgoma, G. 1994. Does Chiefs have a future in the next Century? Hermans, J, and Nteta, D. (eds) Botswana in the 21st Century. Botswana Society, Gaborone.

Tsie, B. 1984. Change and Continuity in Post colonial Societies: Elections and Politics in Perspective. The 1984 University of Botswana Election Study Project, Gaborone.

Turdoff, W. 1973. Local Administration in Botswana. Journal of Administration Overseas, XII(4).

Vengroff, R. 1974. Popular Participation and Administration of Rural Development: The case of Botswana Human Organization. Vol.33, pp 303-309.

Young, H. 1974. Voters and Candidates in the 1974 Botswana General Elections. University of Botswana, Gaborone.

REPUBLIC OF BOTSWANA (GOVERNMENT REPORTS)

Chieftainship Act of 1965. Government Printers, Gaborone, 1965.

Bechuanaland Protectorate Government Report of Local Government Committee. Mafikeng, 1964.

Botswana Government: The Local Government Act 1965, Act No. 1965. Gaborone, 1966.

Constitution of Botswana. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1983.

Kweneng District Council. Kwaneng District Development Plan 1989-1995, Molepolole, 1995.

Legislative Assembly Official Report. Hansard 13, Government Printer, Mafikeng 1965.

Legislative Council, Local Government in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, Paper No. 21 of 1964. Mafikeng, 1964.

Local Government Elections: Supervisor Local Council Elections, 1984. A Guide to Candidates: Local Government. Government Printer, Gaborone.

Ministry of Finance and Development Planning, National Development Plan 7. Gaborone, 1991.

Ministry of Local Government and Lands. An Explanation Guide for District and Town Councillors in Botswana. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1985.

Ministry of Local Government, Lands and Housing: District Councils and Land Boards Recurrent and Development Budgets for 1994-1995. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1994.

Ministry of Local Government and Lands. Annual Report for the Year 1966. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1966.

Report of the General Elections 1969. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1970.

Report to Ministers of State on the General Elections. Gaborone, 1974.

Report to the Minister of Public Service and Information on the General Elections, 1984. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1984.

Report of the Presidential Commission on Economic. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1982.

Report of Presidential Commission on Localization and Training in the Botswana Civil Service. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1973.

Report to the Minister of Public Service and Information on the General Election, 1979. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1979.

Report to the Minister of Public Service and Administration on the General Elections 1989. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1989.

Report to the Minister of Public Service and Administration on General Elections 1994. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1994.

The Report of the Presidential Commission on Local Government Structure in Botswana, Vols 1&2. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1979.

Supervisor of Elections: Report to the Minister of Presidential Affairs and Public Administration on the General Election. Government Printer, Gaborone, 1989.

Supervisor of Elections: Report to the Minister of Presidential Affairs and Public Administration. Government Printer, 1994.

The Matimela Act, 1968. (Act No.25 of 1968 as amended). Government Printer, Gaborone, 1968.

The Tribe, Land Act, 1968. (Act No.54 of 1968 as amended). Government Printer, Gaborone, 1968.

NEWSPAPER REPORTS

Botswana Daily News, May 2, No.96, 1985, Gaborone, 1985.

Botswana Daily News, May 20, No.95, 1985, Gaborone, 1985.

Botswana Daily News, May 24, No.99, Gaborone, 1985.

Guardian Midweek, May 22, 1985, Gaborone, 1985.

Guardian, May 24, 1985, Gaborone, 1985.

Minegi May 18, 1985, Gaborone, 1985.

Minegi, Vol.2, No.25, May 25, 1985, Gaborone, 1988.