

**APPENDIX I**

**Data used for the compilation of Figure 3.5:  
The initial survey by Jos de Villiers of the first stands in Johannesburg, 1886**

Primary Sources

1. The Strange collection, Johannesburg Public Library.
2. The American Hebrew, 1889: Advertisement, *The American Hebrew*, 1889, SAJBD Archives.

Secondary Sources

1. Rochlin, S.A., 1956: Johannesburg Jewry's first years, *Jewish Affairs*, October 1956, SAJBD Archives.

**Appendix II**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 4.4:**  
**The Jewish Community of Johannesburg, 1890-1899**

Primary Sources

1. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1890, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
2. The General Directory of Johannesburg for 1890, Published by Dennis Edwards and Co., Cape Town, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
3. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1892, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
4. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1893, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
5. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1895, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
6. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1896, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
7. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1897, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
8. Invitation to a lecture at the Jewish Guild, 1897, SAJBD Archive
9. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1898, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
10. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> August 1905, SAJBD Archive.
11. Rogaly, A., circa 1941, Witwatersrand Benevolent Association, Pamphlet, SAJBD Archives.
12. Golden Jubilee of the Ponvez Sick Benefit and Benevolent Society, 1949, Johannesburg Pamphlet, 1899-1949, SAJBD Archives.
13. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Harry Levy by Dora Sowden for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 20<sup>th</sup> June 1951, SAJBD Archives.
14. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Max Weinbrenn by Dora Sowden for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 26<sup>th</sup> July 1951, SAJBD Archives.
15. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Julius Alexander, for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 20<sup>th</sup> September 1951, SAJBD Archives.
16. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Mrs Samuel Epstein by Dora Sowden for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 12<sup>th</sup> October 1951, SAJBD Archives.
17. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Mrs Bernard Mendelssohn by Dora Sowden for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 4<sup>th</sup> January 1952, SAJBD Archives.
18. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Leo Yatt by Dora Sowden, for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, February 1953, SAJBD Archives.
19. Norwich, R 1989: *The Great Synagogue 75th Anniversary Pamphlet*, United Hebrew Congregations, JHB, SAJBD Archives.

Secondary Sources

1. South African Jewish Yearbook, 1929: *Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry*, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
2. Rochlin, S., 1947: Formative days in Johannesburg Jewry, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 11<sup>th</sup> July 1947, SAJBD Library.
3. Rochlin, S., 1947: Johannesburg's Jewry in the 1890s, *South African Jewish Times*, (weekly publication) 25<sup>th</sup> July 1947, SAJBD Archives.
4. Slier, L, *circa.* 1950: The Jews of Johannesburg – a short history, SAJBD Archives.
5. Sowden, D., 1955a: In the Transvaal 'till 1899', in *The Jews in South Africa: A History*, G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.), Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 149 – 164.
6. Aronstam S.M, 1967: The History and development of Jewish Welfare in the Republic of South Africa, unpublished M.A. dissertation, University of Witwatersrand.
7. Peltz, L.J., 1984: Jewish education as a means of Jewish nationalism and identity, unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Education, UNISA.
8. Norwich, R., 1988: Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
9. Goldman, A., 1990: Jews in Early Johannesburg, *Jewish Affairs*, Passover Issue, 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1990, SAJBD Library.

### APPENDIX III

#### Data used in the compilation of Figure 5.1: Johannesburg Jewish Community during the Boer War, 1899-1902

##### Primary Sources

1. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1899, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
2. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1902-1911, I.H. Harris School Archives.
3. Transvaal Leader, 1907: SA Communal Notebook, *Transvaal Leader* (daily newspaper) 27<sup>th</sup> March 1907, SAJBD Archives.
4. Extract from an interview with Morris Aaron by S. A. Rochlin, for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 25<sup>th</sup> November 1947, SAJBD Archives.

##### Secondary Sources

1. Katz, M.E., 1980: The history of Jewish education in South Africa, unpublished M. Ed. Dissertation, Department of Education, University of Cape Town.
2. Nathan, M., 1944: Half a Century of Johannesburg Jewry, *Jewish Guild Annual*, September, 1944, 64-66.
3. Rabinowitz, L., 1955: The Transvaal Congregations, in *The Jews in South Africa; A History*, G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.), Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 165-178.
4. Rabinowitz, L., 1959: The Jewish Ambulance Unit, *Jewish Affairs*, April, 1959, 25-29.
5. Aronstam S.M, 1967: The History and development of Jewish Welfare in the Republic of South Africa, unpublished M.A. dissertation, University of Witwatersrand.
6. Goldman, A., 1990: Jews in Early Johannesburg, *Jewish Affairs*, Passover Issue, 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1990, 45.
7. Shain, M., 2002: 'Vant to Buy a Vatch? – The Smous and Pioneer Traders in South African Historiography, *Jewish Affairs*, Spring, 39 – 46.

**APPENDIX IV**  
**Data on Jewish households, 1903-1910**  
**used in the compilation of Figures 5.3, 5.4, 5.6, and 5.7**

Primary Sources

1. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1902-1911, I.H. Harris School Archives.
2. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> May 1905, SAJBD Archive.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> August 1905, SAJBD Archive.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> September 1905, SAJBD Archive.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> October 1905, SAJBD Archive.
6. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> November 1905, SAJBD Archive.
7. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> January 1906, SAJBD Archive.
8. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> January 1906, SAJBD Archive.
9. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> January 1906, SAJBD Archive.
10. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1906, SAJBD Archive.
11. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> April 1906, SAJBD Archive.
12. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> May 1906, SAJBD Archive.
13. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> May 1906, SAJBD Archive.
14. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> June 1906, SAJBD Archive.
15. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 8<sup>th</sup> June 1906, SAJBD Archive.
16. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> July 1906, SAJBD Archive.
17. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> August 1906, SAJBD Archive.
18. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> August 1906, SAJBD Archive.
19. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> February 1907, SAJBD Archive.
20. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> March 1907, SAJBD Archive.
21. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 31<sup>st</sup> May 1907, SAJBD Archive.
22. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> June 1907, SAJBD Archive.

23. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> May 1907, SAJBD Archive.
24. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> July 1907, SAJBD Archive.
25. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> August 1907, SAJBD Archive.
26. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> August 1907, SAJBD Archive.
27. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> August 1907, SAJBD Archive.
28. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> October 1907, SAJBD Archive.
29. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> November 1907, SAJBD Archive.
30. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> November 1907, SAJBD Archive.
31. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1907: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> November 1907, SAJBD Archive.
32. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 31<sup>st</sup> January 1908, SAJBD Archive.
33. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> February 1908, SAJBD Archive.
34. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> February 1908, SAJBD Archive.
35. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> March 1908, SAJBD Archive.
36. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> April 1908, SAJBD Archive.
37. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 8<sup>th</sup> May 1908, SAJBD Archive.
38. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> June 1908, SAJBD Archive.
39. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> June 1908, SAJBD Archive.
40. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> August 1908, SAJBD Archive.
41. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> September 1908, SAJBD Archive.
42. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> September 1908, SAJBD Archive.
43. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> October 1908, SAJBD Archive.
44. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> October 1908, SAJBD Archive.
45. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> November 1908, SAJBD Archive.
46. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> November 1908, SAJBD Archive.
47. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> November 1908, SAJBD Archive.



48. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) Passover Edition 1908, SAJBD Archive.
49. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> January 1909, SAJBD Archive.
50. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> January 1909, SAJBD Archive.
51. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> January 1909, SAJBD Archive.
52. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> February 1909, SAJBD Archive.
53. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> February 1909, SAJBD Archive.
54. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> March 1909, SAJBD Archive.
55. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> March 1909, SAJBD Archive.
56. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> April 1909, SAJBD Archive.
57. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> May 1909, SAJBD Archive.
58. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> May 1909, SAJBD Archive.
59. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> June 1909, SAJBD Archive.
60. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> June 1909, SAJBD Archive.
61. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> June 1909, SAJBD Archive.
62. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> July 1909, SAJBD Archive.
63. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> July 1909, SAJBD Archive.
64. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1909, SAJBD Archive.
65. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> July 1909, SAJBD Archive.
66. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> August 1909, SAJBD Archive.
67. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> August 1909, SAJBD Archive.
68. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> September 1909, SAJBD Archive.
69. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> October 1909, SAJBD Archive.
70. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> October 1909, SAJBD Archive.
71. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 22<sup>nd</sup> October 1909, SAJBD Archive.
72. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> November 1909, SAJBD Archive.

73. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> December 1909, SAJBD Archive.
74. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> December 1909, SAJBD Archive.
75. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 31<sup>st</sup> December 1909, SAJBD Archive.
76. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Bernard Patley by Dora Sowden, for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 28<sup>th</sup> May 1951, SAJBD Archives
77. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Ada Sowden by Dora Sowden for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, SAJBD Archives



**APPENDIX V**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 5.3:**  
**Jewish organizations in Johannesburg 1903-1910**

Primary Sources

1. Invitation to lecture at the Jewish Guild Hall, 1904, SAJBD Archives.
2. A Programme for an evening's entertainment at the Rand Jewish Social Club, 12<sup>th</sup> November 1904, SAJBD Archives.
3. A copy of correspondence from the Chairman of the Jewish Cab Driver's Union of Johannesburg applying for a liquor license for their premises, 1904, SAJBD Archives.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> August 1905, SAJBD Archive.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> November 1905, SAJBD Archive.
6. Longland's Johannesburg and District Directory, 1906, Johannesburg, University of the Witwatersrand, William Cullen Library, Closed collection.
7. Transvaal Leader, 1907: SA Communal Notebook, Transvaal Leader (daily newspaper) 27<sup>th</sup> March 1907, SAJBD Archives.
8. The Zionist Record,
9. Correspondence from the South African Zionist Federation to Mr S Shapiro, thanking him for his donation, letter is dated 29<sup>th</sup> July 1909, SAJBD Archives.

Secondary Sources

1. South African Jewish Yearbook, 1929: *Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry*, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
2. United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg, 1947: *Diamond Jubilee Pamphlet, 1887-1947, A Short History of the Birth and Development of the Congregation*, United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
3. Sowden, D., 1955a: In the Transvaal 'till 1899, in *The Jews in South Africa: A History*, G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.), Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 149 – 164.
4. Sowden, D., 1955b: Transvaal Jewry, 1902-1910, in *The Jews in South Africa: A History*, G. Saron and L. Hotz (eds.), Oxford University Press, Cape Town, London and New York, 165 – 178.
5. Aronstam S.M, 1967: The History and development of Jewish Welfare in the Republic of South Africa, unpublished M.A. dissertation, University of Witwatersrand.
6. Howe, I., 1976: *The World of Our Fathers*, Schocken Books, New York.
7. Norwich, R., 1988, 'Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
8. Robertson, M., and Kaplan., M, 1991: *Founders and Followers*, Vlaeberg Publications, Cape Town.

**APPENDIX VI**

**Data used in the compilation of Figure 5.4:  
Jewish Businesses in Johannesburg, 1903-1910**

Primary Sources

1. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> May 1905, SAJBD Archive.
2. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> June 1905, SAJBD Archive.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> July 1905, SAJBD Archive.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> August 1905, SAJBD Archive.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> August 1905, SAJBD Archive.
6. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> February 1906, SAJBD Archive.
7. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> February 1906, SAJBD Archive.
8. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> March 1906, SAJBD Archive.
9. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> April 1906, SAJBD Archive.
10. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> May 1906, SAJBD Archive.
11. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1908, SAJBD Archive.
12. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> May 1909, SAJBD Archive.
13. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1908, SAJBD Archive.
14. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> March 1909, SAJBD Archive.
15. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds/Advertisement, *South African Jewish Chronicle*, (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> September 1909, SAJBD Archive.

## APPENDIX VII

### Data used in the compilation of Figure 5.6: Jewish households and slums, 1900 – 1925

#### Primary Sources

1. Appendix IV.
2. Appendix VIII.
3. Chevrah Kadishah (Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society), 1911-1938, Braamfontein and Brixton Cemetery Directory, Chevrah Kadishah Archives.
4. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 21<sup>st</sup> January 1920, SAJBD Library.
5. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 30<sup>th</sup> July 1920, SAJBD Library.
6. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 10<sup>th</sup> September 1920, SAJBD Library.
7. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 31<sup>st</sup> October 1920, SAJBD Library.
8. The Zionist Record, 1921: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 20<sup>th</sup> March 1921, SAJBD Library.
9. Johannesburg Jewish Women's Benevolent Society, 1925: 33<sup>rd</sup> Annual Report of the Johannesburg Jewish Women's Benevolent Society: Revenue and Expenditure Account (List all of the subscribers for the year), 30<sup>th</sup> June 1925, SAJBD Archives.

#### Secondary Sources

1. Kagan, N., 1978: African settlements in the Johannesburg area, 1903 – 1923, unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Department of History, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Johannesburg.

## APPENDIX VIII

### Data used in the compilation of Figure 5.7: Jewish schools and synagogues, 1903-1910

#### Primary Sources

1. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1905: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> October 1905, SAJBD Library.
2. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> February 1906, SAJBD Library.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> July 1906, SAJBD Library.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> September 1906, SAJBD Library.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> September 1906, SAJBD Library.
6. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> October 1906, SAJBD Library.
7. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1906: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> August 1907, SAJBD Library.
8. The Transvaal Leader, 1907: South African Communal Note book, *The Transvaal Leader*, 27<sup>th</sup> March 1907, SAJBD Archives.
9. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1908: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> February 1908, SAJBD Library.
10. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1909: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> September 1909, SAJBD Library.
11. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Harry Levy by Dora Sowden for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological, 20<sup>th</sup> June 1951, SAJBD Archives.

#### Secondary Sources

1. Norwich, R., 1988: Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
2. South African Jewish Times, 1956: Jubilee Supplement, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication), 29<sup>th</sup> June 1956, SAJBD Library.
3. Zionist Record and South African Jewish Chronicle, 1977: Wanderer's View-Braamfontein Congregation, *The Zionist Record and South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly publication), 5<sup>th</sup> August 1977, SAJBD Library.
4. Katz, M.E., 1980: The history of Jewish education in South Africa, unpublished M. Ed. Dissertation, Department of Education, University of Cape Town.

**APPENDIX IX**  
**Data on Jewish households, 1911-1919**  
**used in the compilation of Figures 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, and 6.8**

Primary Sources

1. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1902-1911, I.H. Harris School Archives.
2. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1912-1924, I.H. Harris School Archives.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> January 1911, SAJBD Library.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 24<sup>th</sup> February 1911, SAJBD Library.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> March 1911, SAJBD Library.
6. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> May 1911, SAJBD Library.
7. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> May 1911, SAJBD Library.
8. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> June 1911, SAJBD Library.
9. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> July 1911, SAJBD Library.
10. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> July 1911, SAJBD Library.
11. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> July 1911, SAJBD Library.
12. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 22<sup>nd</sup> September 1911, SAJBD Library.
13. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> September 1911, SAJBD Library.
14. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> November 1911, SAJBD Library.
15. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> January 1912, SAJBD Library.
16. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> January 1912, SAJBD Library.
17. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> February 1912, SAJBD Library.
18. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> May 1912, SAJBD Library.
19. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> August 1912, SAJBD Library.
20. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> September 1912, SAJBD Library.
21. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> October 1912, SAJBD Library.
22. Chevrah Kadishah (Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society), 1911-1938, Braamfontein and Brixton Cemetery Directory, Chevrah Kadishah Archives.

23. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1913, SAJBD Library.
24. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> January 1913, SAJBD Library.
25. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> January 1913, SAJBD Library.
26. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 24<sup>th</sup> January 1913, SAJBD Library.
27. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 31<sup>st</sup> January 1913, SAJBD Library.
28. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> February 1913, SAJBD Library.
29. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> February 1913, SAJBD Library.
30. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> February 1913, SAJBD Library.
31. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> February 1913, SAJBD Library.
32. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> March 1913, SAJBD Library.
33. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> March 1913, SAJBD Library.
34. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> March 1913, SAJBD Library.
35. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> March 1913, SAJBD Library.
36. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> April 1913, SAJBD Library.
37. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> April 1913, SAJBD Library.
38. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 18<sup>h</sup> April 1913, SAJBD Library.
39. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> April 1913, SAJBD Library.
40. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> May 1913, SAJBD Library.
41. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> May 1913, SAJBD Library.
42. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> May 1913, SAJBD Library.
43. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> May 1913, SAJBD Library.
44. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> June 1913, SAJBD Library.
45. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> June 1913, SAJBD Library.
46. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> June 1913, SAJBD Library.
47. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 8<sup>th</sup> August 1913, SAJBD Library.



48. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> August 1913, SAJBD Library.
49. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> August 1913, SAJBD Library.
50. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> September 1913, SAJBD Library.
51. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> September 1913, SAJBD Library.
52. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> September 1913, SAJBD Library.
53. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> September 1913, SAJBD Library.
54. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> October 1913, SAJBD Library.
55. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> October 1913, SAJBD Library.
56. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 31<sup>st</sup> October 1913, SAJBD Library.
57. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> November 1913, SAJBD Library.
58. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> November 1913, SAJBD Library.
59. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> November 1913, SAJBD Library.
60. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> December 1913, SAJBD Library.
61. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> December 1913, SAJBD Library.
62. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> December 1913, SAJBD Library.
63. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 24<sup>th</sup> December 1913, SAJBD Library.
64. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> January 1914, SAJBD Library.
65. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> January 1914, SAJBD Library.
66. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> January 1914, SAJBD Library.
67. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> January 1914, SAJBD Library.
68. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> January 1914, SAJBD Library.
69. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> February 1914, SAJBD Library.
70. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> February 1914, SAJBD Library.
71. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> February 1914, SAJBD Library.
72. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> February 1914, SAJBD Library.

73. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> March 1914, SAJBD Library.
74. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> March 1914, SAJBD Library.
75. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> March 1914, SAJBD Library.
76. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> March 1914, SAJBD Library.
77. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> April 1914, SAJBD Library.
78. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 24<sup>th</sup> April 1914, SAJBD Library.
79. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> May 1914, SAJBD Library.
80. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 8<sup>th</sup> May 1914, SAJBD Library.
81. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> May 1914, SAJBD Library.
82. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1914, SAJBD Library.
83. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> May 1914, SAJBD Library.
84. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> June 1914, SAJBD Library.
85. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> June 1914, SAJBD Library.
86. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> June 1914, SAJBD Library.
87. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> June 1914, SAJBD Library.
88. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> July 1914, SAJBD Library.
89. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 10<sup>th</sup> July 1914, SAJBD Library.
90. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> July 1914, SAJBD Library.
91. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 24<sup>th</sup> July 1914, SAJBD Library.
92. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 31<sup>st</sup> July 1914, SAJBD Library.
93. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> August 1914, SAJBD Library.
94. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> August 1914, SAJBD Library.
95. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> August 1914, SAJBD Library.
96. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 28<sup>th</sup> August 1914, SAJBD Library.
97. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> September 1914, SAJBD Library.

98. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> September 1914, SAJBD Library.
99. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> September 1914, SAJBD Library.
100. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> September 1914, SAJBD Library.
101. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> October 1914, SAJBD Library.
102. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> October 1914, SAJBD Library.
103. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> October 1914, SAJBD Library.
104. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> October 1914, SAJBD Library.
105. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> October 1914, SAJBD Library.
106. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> November 1914, SAJBD Library.
107. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> November 1914, SAJBD Library.
108. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> November 1914, SAJBD Library.
109. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 27<sup>th</sup> November 1914, SAJBD Library.
110. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> December 1914, SAJBD Library.
111. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> December 1914, SAJBD Library.
112. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> December 1914, SAJBD Library.
113. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> December 1914, SAJBD Library.
114. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 1<sup>st</sup> January 1915, SAJBD Library.
115. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 8<sup>th</sup> January 1915, SAJBD Library.
116. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> January 1915, SAJBD Library.
117. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 22<sup>nd</sup> January 1915, SAJBD Library.
118. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 29<sup>th</sup> January 1915, SAJBD Library.
119. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> February 1915, SAJBD Library.
120. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> February 1915, SAJBD Library.
121. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> February 1915, SAJBD Library.
122. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> February 1915, SAJBD Library.

123. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> March 1915, SAJBD Library.
124. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> March 1915, SAJBD Library.
125. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 19<sup>th</sup> March 1915, SAJBD Library.
126. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> March 1915, SAJBD Library.
127. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> April 1915, SAJBD Library.
128. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> April 1915, SAJBD Library.
129. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> April 1915, SAJBD Library.
130. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> April 1915, SAJBD Library.
131. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> May 1915, SAJBD Library.
132. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> May 1915, SAJBD Library.
133. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> May 1915, SAJBD Library.
134. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 4<sup>th</sup> June 1915, SAJBD Library.
135. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> June 1915, SAJBD Library.
136. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> June 1915, SAJBD Library.
137. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> June 1915, SAJBD Library.
138. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.
139. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.
140. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 16<sup>th</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.
141. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.
142. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.
143. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> August 1915, SAJBD Library.
144. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 13<sup>th</sup> August 1915, SAJBD Library.
145. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 20<sup>th</sup> August 1915, SAJBD Library.
146. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1916: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> January 1916, SAJBD Library.
147. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1916: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> September 1916, SAJBD Library.

148. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1916: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) Passover Edition 1916, SAJBD Library.
149. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1916: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 26<sup>th</sup> September 1916, SAJBD Library.
150. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1917: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> March 1917, SAJBD Library.
151. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1917: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> March 1917, SAJBD Library.
152. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1917: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 14<sup>th</sup> September 1917, SAJBD Library.
153. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1918: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> August 1918, SAJBD Library.
154. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1918: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 6<sup>th</sup> September 1918, SAJBD Library.
155. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1918: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 11<sup>th</sup> October 1918, SAJBD Library



**APPENDIX X**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 6.1:**  
**Jewish organizations, 1911-1919**

Primary Sources

1. United Hebrew Polish Society, 1911: *Bye Laws of the United Hebrew Polish Society*, 5-12 November 1911, SAJBD Archives.
2. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1911: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 12<sup>th</sup> May 1911, SAJBD Library.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1912: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> May 1912, SAJBD Library.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Communal Notices, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 8<sup>th</sup> May 1914, SAJBD Library.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.

Secondary Sources

1. Krut, R.M, 1985: Building a home and a community, Jews in Johannesburg, 1886-1914, unpublished PhD thesis, Department of Sociology, University of London.
2. Cowen, P., 1962: *A history of the Witwatersrand Jewish Old Age Home, 1912-1932*, The Committee in charge of the commemoration of the Silver Jubilee of the Moshev Zekeum, SAJBD Archives.
3. Norwich, R., 1988: Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
4. South African Jewish Yearbook, 1929: Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand.



**APPENDIX XI**

**Data used in the compilation of Figure 6.2:  
Jewish schools and synagogues, 1911-1919**

Primary Sources

1. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 5<sup>th</sup> March 1915, SAJBD Library.
2. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> May 1915, SAJBD Library.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> September 1915, SAJBD Library.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1916: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> September 1916, SAJBD Library.

Secondary Sources

1. Berger, N., 1982: *Chapters from SA History, Jewish and General*, Kayor Publishers, Johannesburg.
2. Norwich, R., 1988: Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
3. Norwich, R., 1992: From Frenchbank to Technikon, The Doornfontein Talmud Torah, unpublished paper, SAJBD Archives.

**APPENDIX XII**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 6.3:**  
**Jewish newspapers, 1911-1919**

Primary Sources

1. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> May 1915, SAJBD Library.

Secondary Sources

1. 1. South African Jewish Yearbook, 1929: *Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry*, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand.

**APPENDIX XIII**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 6.5:**  
**Jewish business, 1911-1919**

Primary Sources

1. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> January 1913, SAJBD Library.
2. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1913: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> May 1913, SAJBD Library.
3. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1914, SAJBD Library.
4. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1914: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 17<sup>th</sup> July 1914, SAJBD Library.
5. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 9<sup>th</sup> July 1915, SAJBD Library.
6. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1915: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 7<sup>th</sup> September 1915, SAJBD Library.
7. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1916: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 15<sup>th</sup> September 1916, SAJBD Library.
8. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1917: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 2<sup>nd</sup> March 1917, SAJBD Library.
9. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1917: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 25<sup>th</sup> May 1917, SAJBD Library.
10. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1917: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 24<sup>th</sup> August 1917, SAJBD Library.
11. South African Jewish Chronicle, 1918: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Chronicle* (weekly magazine) 30<sup>th</sup> August 1918, SAJBD Library.

**APPENDIX XIV**

**Data used in the compilation of Figure 6.8:  
Native eating-houses and Jewish households, 1900-1920**

Primary Sources

1. Appendix IV
2. Appendix VIII

Secondary Sources

1. Titlestad, B.M. 1991: Eating-Houses on the Witwatersrand, 1903-1979, unpublished M.A. Dissertation, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

**APPENDIX XV**  
**Data on Jewish households 1920-1929**  
**used in the compilation of Figures 7.1, 7.4, 7.5, and 7.6**

Primary Sources

1. Chevrah Kadishah (Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society), 1911-1938, Braamfontein and Brixton Cemetery Directory, Chevrah Kadishah Archives.
2. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1912-1924, I.H. Harris School Archives.
3. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1924-1934, I.H. Harris School Archives.
4. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 21<sup>st</sup> January 1920, SAJBD Library.
5. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 30<sup>th</sup> July 1920, SAJBD Library.
6. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 10<sup>th</sup> September 1920, SAJBD Library.
7. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 31<sup>st</sup> October 1920, SAJBD Library.
8. The Zionist Record, 1921: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 20<sup>th</sup> March 1921, SAJBD Library.
9. Johannesburg Jewish Women's Benevolent Society, 1925: 33<sup>rd</sup> Annual Report of the Johannesburg Jewish Women's Benevolent Society: Revenue and Expenditure Account (List all of the subscribers for the year), 30<sup>th</sup> June 1925, SAJBD Archives.
10. United Transvaal Directory, 1927: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.

**APPENDIX XVI**

**Data used in the compilation of Figure 7.4:  
Jewish schools and synagogues, 1920-1929**

Primary Sources

1. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 25<sup>th</sup> February 1920, SAJBD Library.
2. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 21<sup>st</sup> April 1920, SAJBD Library.
3. The Zionist Record, 1920: Communal Notices, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 31<sup>st</sup> July 1920, SAJBD Library.
4. United Transvaal Directory, 1920: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
5. United Transvaal Directory, 1921: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
6. United Transvaal Directory, 1923: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
7. Ivri Anochi, 1923: Advertisement, *Ivri Anochi*, The Journal of the Jewish Guild (monthly magazine), January 1923, SAJBD Archives.
8. Ivri Anochi, 1924: Advertisement, *Ivri Anochi*, The Journal of the Jewish Guild (monthly magazine), October 1924, SAJBD Archives.
9. United Transvaal Directory, 1927: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
10. Correspondence from the Mayfair Synagogue to the Federation of Synagogues regarding the Mayfair Synagogue's history, the letter is dated 3<sup>rd</sup> July 1939, SAJBD Archives.

Secondary Sources

1. The Zionist Record, 1928: Sale of the Fox Street Synagogue in Johannesburg, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication), 30<sup>th</sup> November 1928, SAJBD Library.
2. Karbe, W., 1981: A Little Bit of Old Russia, *South African Digest* (monthly magazine) 21<sup>st</sup> August 1981, SAJBD Library.
3. Norwich, R., 1988, Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
4. Broido, N., 1999: Historical Perspectives on the Berea Shul, *Jewish Report* (monthly magazine), SAJBD Library.
5. Saks, D., 2001: Curtain Down for the Yeoville Shul, *Jewish Report* (monthly magazine), SAJBD Library.



**APPENDIX XVII**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 7.5:**  
**Jewish organizations, 1920-1929**

Primary Sources

1. United Transvaal Directory, 1921: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
2. United Transvaal Directory, 1923: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
3. United Transvaal Directory, 1927: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
4. United Transvaal Directory, 1928: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.

Secondary Sources

2. South African Jewish Yearbook, 1929: *Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry*, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
3. Mink, R., 1984: Education, in *South African Jewry: a contemporary survey*, M. Arkin, (ed.), Oxford University Press, Cape Town.
4. Norwich, R., 1988: Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
5. Kaplan, M and Robertson., M, 1991: *Founders and Followers*, Vlaeberg Publications, Cape Town.

**APPENDIX XVIII**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 7.6:**  
**Jewish businesses, 1920-1929**

Primary Sources

1. The Zionist Record, 1920: Classifieds/Advertisements, *The Zionist Record*, (weekly publication) 25<sup>th</sup> February 1920, SAJBD Library.
2. Ivri Anochi, 1924: Advertisement, *Ivri Anochi*, The Journal of the Jewish Guild (monthly magazine), December 1924, SAJBD Archives.
3. Ivri Anochi, 1926: Advertisement, *Ivri Anochi*, The Journal of the Jewish Guild (monthly magazine), March 1926, SAJBD Archives.
4. United Transvaal Directory, 1927: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
5. United Transvaal Directory, 1928: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.

**APPENDIX XIX**  
**Data on Jewish households, 1930-1939**  
**used in the compilation of Figures 8.4, 8.6, 8.7, and 8.9**

Primary Sources

1. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1924-1934, I.H. Harris School Archives.
2. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1934-1939, I.H. Harris School Archives.
3. Jewish Government School, Admissions Register, 1939-1944, I.H. Harris School Archives.
4. United Transvaal Directory, 1930: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
5. Jeshurun, 1937: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), August 1937, SAJBD Archives.
6. Jeshurun, 1938: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), September 1938, SAJBD Archives.
7. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 23<sup>rd</sup> September 1938, SAJBD Library.
8. Chevrah Kadishah (Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society), 1911-1938, Braamfontein and Brixton Cemetery Directory, Chevrah Kadishah Archives.
9. Chevrah Kadishah (Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society), 1939-1944, Braamfontein and Brixton Cemetery Directory, Chevrah Kadishah Archives.

**APPENDIX XX**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 8.6:**  
**Jewish organizations, 1930-39**

Primary Sources

1. Jewish War Memorial, 1930: Souvenir programme of the ceremony unveiling the Jewish War Memorial Tablets, 5<sup>th</sup> January 1930, SAJBD Archives.
2. Copy of correspondence from the Jewish War Memorial Committee to the Palestine Society, thanking them for their donation, the letter is dated 3<sup>rd</sup> February 1931, SAJBD Archives.
3. Correspondence from the Chevrah Kadishah (Jewish Helping Hand and Burial Society) to the South African Board of Jewish Deputies, regarding a disagreement between the two organizations, the letter is dated 8<sup>th</sup> May 1934, SAJBD Archives.
4. South African Menorah, 1935: Advertisement, *South African Menorah* (monthly magazine) September 1935, SAJBD Archives.
5. Correspondence from the Jewish National Fund it is not clear who the letter is addressed to but it is regarding the arrangements for 'Balfour Day', the letter is dated 6<sup>th</sup> November 1938, SAJBD Archives.
6. Correspondence from the Federation of Synagogues to the Hebrew Teacher's Association, regarding their establishment, the letter is dated 12<sup>th</sup> December 1938.
7. Balfour Park Club, 1939: Balfour Park Souvenir Issue: the opening of the club pavilion, 9<sup>th</sup> July 1939, SAJBD Archives.
8. Correspondence from the Hebrew Teacher's Association regarding the Bar Mitzvah Syllabus, the letter just dated 1939, SAJBD Archives.
9. Extract from a transcript of an interview with Abner Cohen by D.K. de Villiers for the South African Jewish Historical and Sociological Society, 1951, SAJBD Archives.

Secondary Sources

1. South African Jewish Yearbook, 1929: *Directory of Jewish organizations and Who's Who in South African Jewry*, William Cullen, Hebrew Collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
2. Jewish Affairs, 1953: Diamond Jubilee of the Jewish Women's Benevolent and Welfare Society, *Jewish Affairs* (monthly magazine), March 1953, SAJBD Library.
3. Norwich, R., 1988, Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.

**APPENDIX XXI**  
**Data used in the compilation of Figure 8.7:**  
**Jewish businesses, 1930-39**

Primary Sources

1. United Transvaal Directory, 1930: United Transvaal directory: comprising complete Johannesburg and Pretoria directories as also all other towns and villages in the Transvaal, Johannesburg, William Cullen (non-circulating) Africana collection, University of the Witwatersrand.
2. Jeshurun, 1936: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), December 1936, SAJBD Archives.
3. Jeshurun, 1937: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), March 1937, SAJBD Archives.
4. Jeshurun, 1937: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), August 1937, SAJBD Archives.
5. Jeshurun, 1938: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), August 1938, SAJBD Archives.
6. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 15<sup>th</sup> July 1938, SAJBD Library.
7. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 22<sup>nd</sup> July 1938, SAJBD Library.
8. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 23<sup>rd</sup> September 1938, SAJBD Library.
9. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds/Advertisements, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 2<sup>nd</sup> December 1938, SAJBD Library.

**APPENDIX XXII**

**Data used in the compilation of Figure 8.9:  
Jewish schools and synagogues, 1930-39**

Primary Sources

1. Jeshurun, 1937: Advertisement, *Jeshurun, Organ of South African Traditional Jewry* (monthly magazine), January 1937, SAJBD Archives.
2. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1938, SAJBD Library.
3. South African Jewish Times, 1938: Classifieds, *South African Jewish Times* (weekly publication) 23<sup>rd</sup> September 1938, SAJBD Library.

Secondary Sources

1. Jewish Affairs, 1942: The Local German-Jewish Community how the immigrants have adapted to South African life, *Jewish Affairs*, March 1942, 5-6.
2. Norwich, R., 1988, Synagogues on the Witwatersrand and In Pretoria before 1932: their origin, form and function, M. Arch dissertation, Department of Architecture, University of Pretoria.
3. Norwich, R., 1992: From Frenchbank to Technikon, The Doornfontein Talmud Torah, unpublished paper, SAJBD Archives.
4. Saks, D., 1999: A controversy over the New Adass Yeshurun, *Jewish Report*, (monthly magazine) 18<sup>th</sup> July 1999.
5. United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg, 1947: *Diamond Jubilee Pamphlet, 1887-1947, A Short History of the Birth and Development of the Congregation*, United Hebrew Congregation of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.