

## REFERENCES CITED

---

- ADAMS, J.S. & McShane, T. 1992. The Myth of Wild Africa: Conservation without Illusion. New York: W.W. Norton.
- ALTMAN, J. & Allen, L. 1992. Living off the land in National Parks: Issues for Aboriginal Australians, *In* J. Birckhead, T. De Lacey and L. Smith. (eds). Aboriginal Involvement in Parks and Protected Areas: 117-136. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- ARROW, K. Bolin, B. Costanza, R. Dasgupta, P. Folke, C. Holling, C.S. Jansson, B.O. Levin, S. Maler, K.G. Perrings, C. and Pimentel, D. 1995. (Internet). Economic growth, carrying capacity and the environment. Science, 268:520-521. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>.
- BABBIE, E. & Mouton, J. 2001. (with contributions from P. Vorster and B. Prozesky). The Practice of Social Research. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.
- BARRY, J. 1995. Aboriginal Ranger Training at Uluru-Kata Tjuta. Ranger (summer): 7-9. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- BATH, A.J. 1994. Who Visits Yellowstone? – Yellowstone Science, 2(2):15-18. Wyoming: National Park Service.
- BERKES, F. & Folke, C. (eds). 1998. Linking Social and Ecological Systems: Management Practices and Social Mechanisms for Building Resilience. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- BIERCE, W.B. 2001. (Internet). Truth in Outsourcing. Pharmaceutical Technology. 25(11):84. <http://www.proquest.pdqweb>.
- BIGGS, H.C. 2003. Integration of Science: Successes, Challenges and the Future. *In* J. du Toit, K.H. Rodgers and H.C. Biggs. (eds). The Kruger Experience: Ecology and Management of Savanna Heterogeneity: 469-487. New York: Island Press.
- BIGGS, H.C. & Rodgers, K.M. 2003. An Adaptive System to link Science, Monitoring and Management Practice. *In* J. du Toit, K.H. Rogers and H.C. Biggs. (eds). The Kruger Experience: Ecology and Management of Savanna Heterogeneity: 59-82. New York: Island Press.
- BIRCKHEAD, J. 1992. Traditional Aboriginal Land Management Practices at Charles Sturt University: The Cultural Politics of a Curriculum Innovation. *In* J. Birckhead, T. De Lacey and L. Smith. (eds). Aboriginal Involvement in Parks and Protected Areas: 297-306. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- BISHOP, K. Phillips, A. & Warren, L. 1995. Protected Forever? Factors Shaping the Future of Protected Areas Policy. Land Use Policy, 12(4):291-305. Great Britain: Elsevier Science Ltd.
- BLIGNAUT, J.N. & Moolman, C.E. 2004. Conservation as an Alternative Land Use option towards Poverty Alleviation: A case study from South Africa. Department of Economics. University of Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- BOO, E. 1993. Ecotourism Planning for Protected Areas. *In* K. Lindberg and D.E. Hawkins. (eds). Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners and Managers: 1:15-31. North Bennington. VT. USA. The Ecotourism Society.
- BORRINI-FEYERRABEND, G. 2003. Indigenous and Local Communities and Protected Areas: Rethinking the Relationship. *In* Protected Areas Programme. Local Communities and Protected Areas: Parks, 12(2):5-15. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.

- BRAACK, L.E.O. 1997a. A Revision of Parts of the Management Plan for the Kruger National Park, Volume VII: Policy Proposals Regarding Issues Relating to Biodiversity Maintenance, Maintenance of Wilderness Qualities and Provision of Human Benefits. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- BRAACK, L.E.O. 1997b. A Revision of Parts of the Management Plan for the Kruger National Park, Volume VIII, Policy Proposals Regarding Issues Relating to Biodiversity Maintenance, Maintenance of Wilderness Qualities and Provision of Human Benefits, Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- BRAACK, L.E.O. & MARAIS, C. 1997. Contribution Towards a Policy on Tourism in the KNP. In L.E.O. Braack. 1997. A Revision of parts of the Management Plan for the Kruger National Park, Volume VIII: Policy Proposals Regarding Issues Relating to Biodiversity Maintenance, Maintenance of Wilderness Qualities and Provision of Human Benefits, Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- BRANDON, K.E. & Wells, M. 1992. Planning for People and Parks: Design Dilemmas, World Development, 20(4):557-570. Great Britain: Pergamon Press Ltd.
- BRIASSOULIS, H. 2000. Environmental Impacts of Tourism: A Framework for Analysis and Evaluation. In H. Briassoulis and J. Van der Straaten. (eds). Tourism and the Environment: Regional, Economic, Cultural and Policy Issues: 21-37. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- BRIDGEWATER, P. 2002. Biosphere Reserves – A network for conservation and sustainability. In Parks: An International Journal for Protected Area Managers, 12(3):15-20. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.
- BRIGGS, D. & Zigterman, R. 1992, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders' Involvement in Managing the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park and Queensland Marine Parks, In J. Birckhead, T. De Lacey and L. Smith. (eds). Aboriginal Involvement in Parks and Protected Areas: 177-187. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- BROMLY, D. 1991. Environment and Economy. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- BROWN, C.R. 2001. (Internet) Visitor Use Fees in Protected Areas: Synthesis of the North American, Costa Rican and Belizean Experience. The Nature Conservancy, Report No.2. <http://www.nature.org/ecotourism/resources>.
- BRUINSMA, G.J.N. & Zwanenburg, M.A. (eds). 1992. Methodology for Management Specialists: Trends and Methods: 302-322. Muidenburg: Dick Coutinho.
- BRYNARD, A.M. 1962. Natuurbewaring en Toerisme. In Raad van Kuratore vir Nasionale Parke van die Republiek van Suid-Afrika: 86-93. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- BUCKLEY, R. & Pannell, J. 1990. Environmental Impacts of Tourism and Recreation in National Parks and Conservation Reserves. Journal of Tourism Studies, 1(1):24-32. Townsville; James Cook University of North Queensland.
- BUCKLEY, R. 1994. A Framework for Ecotourism. Annals of Tourism Research, 21:661-665. Great Britain. Elsevier Science Ltd. <http://leperature.emeraldinsight.com>.
- CARRUTHERS, J. 1995. The Kruger National Park: A Social and Political History. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press.
- CEBALLOS-LASCURAIN, H. 1987. The Future of Ecotourism. Mexico Journal, (January):13-14. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>.
- CEBALLOS-LASCURAIN, H. 1996. Tourism, Ecotourism and Protected Areas. IV World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.

- CHENEY, C.S. Venter, F.J. & Nel, P.J. 1996. Wilderness and Rezoning of the Kruger National Park, Memorandum and Map. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- CLARKE, R.N. & Stankey, G.H. 1979. The Recreation Opportunity Spectrum: A Framework for Planning, Management & Research. United States Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. General Technical Report PNW-98.
- CLEPPER, H. (ed). 1966. Origins of American Conservation. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- COCK, J. & Koch, E. (eds). 1994. Going Green: People, Politics and the Environment in South Africa. Cape Town: Oxford University Press.
- COCK, J. & Fig, D. 2000. (Internet). From Colonial to Community Based Conservation: Environmental Justice and the National Parks of South Africa. Society In Transition, 10289852. 31(1), <http://www.ebscohost.academicsearchpremier>.
- COHEN, J.B. 1979. The Structure of Product Attributes: Defining Attribute Dimensions for Planning and Evaluation. In A.D. Shockler. (ed). Analytic Approaches to Product and Marketing Planning. Marketing Science Institute: 239-256.
- COHEN, S. & Eimicke, W. 1995. The New Effective Public Manager – Achieving Success in a Changing Environment. Jossey-Bars. Revised edition.
- COLCHESTER, M. 2003. Salvaging Nature, Indigenous Peoples, Protected Areas and Biodiversity Conservation. Forest Peoples Programme. England.
- COLE, D.N. Petersen, M.E. & Lucas, R.C. 1987. Managing Wilderness Recreation Use: Common Problems and Potential Solutions, USDA Forest Services. Ogden. UT.
- COMMONER, B. 1972. The Closing Circle: Nature, Man & Technology. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- COWAN, G.I. Yawitch, J. & Swift, M. (eds). 2003. Strategic Innovations in Biodiversity Conservation – The South African Experience. Pretoria: Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism.
- CROWE, T.M. 1995. Wildlife Utilization: Science vs. Ethics and Northern vs. Southern Perspectives. South African Journal of Science, 19:375-376.
- DASMANN, R. 1976. National Parks, Nature Conservation and 'Future Primitive'. The Ecologist, 6(5):164-167. London. Ecosystems.
- DAVEY, A.G. & Phillips, A. (1998), National System Planning for Protected Areas: Best Practice Protected Area Guidelines Series No.1. World Commission on Protected Areas (WCPA): IUCN. Cradiff University.
- DAVENPORT, R. & Saunders, C. 2000. South Africa: A Modern History. 5<sup>th</sup> edition. Basingstoke. UK: MacMillan.
- DECROP, A. 1999. (Internet). Triangulation in Qualitative Tourism Research. Tourism Management, 20(1): 157-161. Oxford: Elsevier. <http://www.sciencedirect.com.science>.
- DEIERLEIN, B. 1991. (Internet) Leasing: A Viable Alternative ... Sometimes. Fleet Equipment, 17(6):20. <http://proquest.pdqweb>.
- DE LACEY, T. Bath, M. Moore, S. & Noakes, S. 2002. Public-Private Partnerships for Sustainable Tourism. Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation. APEC Tourism Working Group. Griffith University: Gold Coast.
- DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS & TOURISM (DEAT), 1996. White Paper on the Development and Promotion of Tourism in South Africa. Pretoria: Government Printer,

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS & TOURISM (DEAT), 2002. A Summary of The World Summit on Sustainable Development. Johannesburg: Tyrrell Associates.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS & TOURISM (DEAT), 2003. Memorandum on the Objects of the National Environmental Management: Protected Areas Bill. Pretoria: Unpublished document.

DIAMANTIS, D. 1999. The Concepts of Ecotourism: Evolution and Trends. Current Issues in Tourism, 2(3):93-122. Elmsford: Pergamon.

DICKIE, P. 1995. (Internet). Money Squeeze on Parks. Brisbane Sunday Mail, May 7, <http://www.sciencedirect.com.science>.

DIGGINES, C.N. 1998. Sustainable Tourism Development and the Role of Marketing at the Kruger National Park. Unpublished M Com Dissertation. Johannesburg: Rand Afrikaans University.

DOBIAS, R. Wangwacharakul, V. & Sangswang, N. 1998. Benefits Use Quantifications of Khao Yai National Park. Report to World Wide Fund for Nature. Switzerland: 14-15.

DOWLING, R.K. 1993. Tourism Planning, People and the Environment in Western Australia. Journal of Travel Research, 31(4):52-58. Boulder: Graduate School of Business Administration. University of Colorado.

DOWNING, K. & Clark, R.N. 1979. Users' and Managers' Perceptions of Dispersed Reaction Impacts: A Focus on Roaded forests' lands. In Proceedings of the Wildland Recreation Impacts Conference, USDA Forests Service. USDI National Park Service: 18-23. R-6-001-1979. USA National Park Service Archives: Washington D.C.

DUDLEY, N. Hockings, M. & Stolton, S. 1999. (eds). Measuring Effectiveness of Protected Area Management. In S. Stolton and N. Dudley. (eds). Partnerships for Protection: 249-257. London: Earthscan.

EAGLES, P.F.J. & Wind, E. 1994. Canadian Ecotours in 1992: A Content Analysis of Advertising. Journal of Applied Recreational Research, 19(1):67-87. Boulder. Business Research Division. Graduate School of Business Administration: University of Colorado.

EAGLES, P.F.J. 1995a. Tourism and Canadian Parks: Fiscal Relationships. Journal of Travel Research, XI(2):3-7. Boulder. Business Research Division. Graduate School of Business Administration: University of Colorado.

EAGLES, P.F.J. 1995b. Understanding the Market for Sustainable Tourism. In S.F. McCool & A.E. Watson. Compilers. Linking tourism, the environment and sustainability: Proceedings of the annual meeting of the National Recreation and Parks Association, USA Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station. Ogden: UT.

EAGLES, P.F.J. 1997. International Ecotourism Management: Using Australia and Africa as Case Studies. Paper prepared for the IUCN World Commission on Protected Areas. Protected Areas in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: From Islands to Networks. Albany: Australia.

EAGLES, P.F.J. McLean, D. & Stabler, M.J. 2000 (in press). Estimating the Tourist Volume and Value in Parks and Protected Areas in Canada and the USA: 17(3). George Wright Forum.

EAGLES, P.F.J. Bowman, M.E. & Chang-Hung Tao, T. 2001. Guidelines for Tourism in Parks and Protected Areas of East Asia. IUCN, Gland: Switzerland and Cambridge UK.

EAGLES, P.F.J. McCool, S.F. & Haynes, C.D. 2002. Sustainable Tourism in Protected Areas: Guidelines for Planning and Management. World Commission on Protected Areas. Series No. 8. IUCN. Cardiff University: Thanet Press Limited.

- EIDSVIK, H. 1980. (Internet) National Parks and Other Protected Areas: Some Reflections on the Past and Prescriptions for the Future, Environmental Conservation, 7(3):191-196. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://www.ehostvgw11.epnet.com/fulltext.asp>.
- ELS, H. 1994. Werknemers van die Nasionale Krugerwildtuin se Waarde-oordele oor Aspekte van die Natuur en Natuurbewaring, SA Journal of Ethnology, 17(4). Sentrum vir Natuurlewebestuur: Pretoria. Universiteit van Pretoria.
- ERLANDSON, D. Harris, E. Skipper, B. & Allen, S. 1993. Doing Naturalistic Inquiry. Newbury Park. CA: Sage.
- ERVIN, J. 2000. WWF Draft Methodology for the Rapid Assessment of Management Effectiveness and Prioritization of Protected Areas. Unpublished draft report to WWF. June 2000: Switzerland.
- FABRICIUS, C. Koch, E. & Magome, H. 2001. Community Wildlife Management in South Africa: Challenging the assumptions of Eden, Evaluating Eden 6. London: International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).
- FEARNHEAD, P. 2003. The South African National Parks Commercialization Strategy, SANParks: Update Report to the Directorate. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- FERREIRA, S.L.A. & Harmse, A.C. 1999. The Social Carrying Capacity of Kruger National Park. South Africa: Policy and Practice. Tourism Geographies, 1(3):325-342. Pretoria. University of South Africa.
- FIGGIS, P.J. 1993. Ecotourism: Special Interests or Major Direction? Habitat International, 21(1):8-11. Oxford: World Environment Research Council.
- FINANCIAL MAIL, 2001. Moosa Paints Bold Strokes with his Eco Masterplan: Commercialization Key to New Bioregional Conservation Strategy. Ecotourism & Conservation. Financial Mail, 162(6):38. Johannesburg.
- FLORES, M. Fernando, V. Gary, P.N. 1990. Managing Cultural Resources in Sonoran Desert Biosphere Reserves. Cultural Survival Quarterly, 14(4):26-30. Paris: UNESCO.
- FOWLER, H.W. & Fowler, F.G. (eds). 1991. The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English. 8<sup>th</sup> Edition. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- FREITAG, S. & Biggs, H.C. 1998. KNP Management Plan Objectives Hierarchy: Work Projects in Progress & Opportunities for Participation. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- GARAVAN, T. N. 1991. Strategic Human Resource Development. International Journal of Man-power, 12(6): 21-34. MCB University Press.
- GIONGO, F. Bosco-Nizeye, J. & Wallace, G.N. 1994. A Study of Visitor Management in the World's National Parks and Protected Areas. Colorado State University. The Ecotourism Society: IUCN.
- GITMAN, L.J. 2003. Principles of Managerial Finance. Tenth Edition. Boston, Massachusetts: San Diego State University.
- GODDARD, W. & Melville, S. 2001. Research Methodology: An Introduction. Second Edition, Lansdowne: Juta.
- GRANT Thornton Kessel Feinstein, 2001. Tourism: A Summary of the Most Important Data and Statistics Relevant to the Local Tourism Industry. The Journal of Southern African Tourism, 2(1):50-55. Northland. Johannesburg: African Destinations.

- GREEN, M.J.B. & Paine, J. 1997. State of the World's Protected Areas at the end of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century. *In Protected Areas in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: From Islands to Networks*. Unpublished Paper presented at the World Commission on Protected Areas. Albany. WA: Australia.
- GRIFFIN, J., Cumming, D., Metcalfe, S., t'Sas-Rolfes, M., Singh, J., Chonguica, E., Rowen, M. & Oglethorpe, J. 2001. Study on the Development of Transboundary Natural Resource Management Areas in Southern Africa. Washington D.C. USA: Biodiversity Support Programme.
- GUHA, R. 2000. (Internet). Environmentalism: A Global History. *Journal of World History*, 13(2):525-529. University of Hawaii Press. <http://www.proquest.pqdweb.com>.
- GUNDERSON, L.H. Holling, C.S. & Light, S. (eds). 1995. Barriers and Bridges to the Renewal of Ecosystems and Institutions. New York: Columbia University Press.
- GUTTMAN, J. & Reynolds, T.J. (1979). An Investigation at the Levels of Cognitive Abstraction Utilized by the Consumers in Product Differentiation. In Attitude Research Under the Sun. John Eighmey. (ed.) Chicago: American Marketing Association.
- GUTTMAN, J. 1997. Means-End Chains as Goal Hierarchies. *Psychology & Marketing*. 14(6):545-560. September 1997: University of New Hampshire.
- HAINES, A. 1996a. The Yellowstone Story: A History of Our First National Park. Volume 1. Revised edition. The Yellowstone Association for Natural Science, History & Education. Colorado: University of Colorado Press.
- HAINES, A. 1996b. The Yellowstone Story: A History of Our First National Park. Volume 2. Revised edition. The Yellowstone Association for Natural Science, History & Education. Colorado: University of Colorado Press.
- HAKIZUMWAMI, E. 2000. Protected Areas Management Effectiveness Assessment for Central Africa. IUCN/WWF Forest Innovations Project. Gland: Switzerland.
- HARRISON, J. 2002. International Agreements and Programmes on Protected Areas. *Parks: International Journal for Protected Area Managers*, 12(3):1-6. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.
- HARTE, J. 2001. (Internet). Land Use, Biodiversity and Ecosystem Integrity: The Challenge of Preserving Earth's Life Support System, 27(4), Academic Search Premier. <http://www.ehostvgw11.epnet.com/fulltext.asp>.
- HARVARD BUSINESS ESSENTIALS. 2002. Finance for Managers. Boston, Massachusetts: Harvard Business School Press.
- HAWKINS, D.I. Best, R.J. & Coney, K.A. 2001. Consumer Behaviour: Building Marketing Strategy. New York: Irwing/McGraw-Hill.
- HEALY, R. 1994. The "Common Pool" Problem in Tourism Landscapes. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 21:596-611.
- HOCKINGS, M. & Hobson, R. 2000. Fraser Island World Heritage Area Monitoring and Management Effectiveness Project Report. Brisbane: University of Queensland.
- HOCKINGS, M. 1998. Evaluating Management of Protected Areas: Integrating Planning and Evaluation, Environmental Management, 22(3):337-346. <http://www.sciencedirect.com>.
- HOCKINGS, M. Stoltz, S. & Dudley, N. (in press). Evaluating Effectiveness: A Framework for Assessing the Management of Protected Areas. IUCN/Cardiff University Best Practice Series. Cambridge UK and Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.

- HOCKINGS, Leverington, F. & James, R. 2003a. Evaluating Management Effectiveness: Maintaining protected areas for now and the future. Briefing paper prepared for the Fifth World Parks Congress, September 2003. Durban: IUCN.
- HOCKINGS, M. Stolt, S. & Dudley, N. 2003b. Evaluating Effectiveness: A Summary for Park Managers and Policy Makers. UK: WWF. IUCN.
- HOCKINGS, M. & Phillips, A. 2003. How Well are We Doing? – Some Thoughts on the Effectiveness of Protected Areas. Management Effectiveness of Protected Areas. Parks, 9(2):5-14. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.
- HODGKINS, J. (ed). 2001. Challenges of Nature Conservation in the Face of Development Pressure. Proceedings of the 2001 IUCN World Commission on Protected Areas, June 2001. East Asia Conference. Hong Kong: IUCN.
- HOEK COMMISSION, 1952. Verslag oor 'n Ondersoek van die Bestuur van die Verskeie Nasionale Parke en die Nasionale Parkeraad se Administrasie. 1 September 1952. Pretoria: Government Printers.
- HOLDEN, A. 2000. Environment and Tourism. London and New York. Routledge Taylor & Francis Group.
- HOLLING, C.S. Berkes, C. & Folke, C. 1998. Science, Sustainability and Resource Management. In F. Berkes and C. Folke, (eds), Linking Social and Ecological Systems: 342-362. Cambridge M.A: Cambridge University Press.
- HOLLING, C.S. (ed). 1978. Adaptive Environmental Assessment and Management. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- HUGHES, G.R. 2003, Commercialization in the Natal Parks Board: The Road To Survival. KZN Conservation Trust: Unpublished Paper.
- HUNTER, C. 1997. Sustainable Tourism as an Adaptive Paradigm. Annals of Tourism Research, 24:850-867.
- INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION (IFC), 2001. SANP Commercialization Programme: Strategy on Outsourcing of Shops and Restaurants. 31 January 2001. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- IUCN, 1986. World Conservation Strategy. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.
- IUCN, 1992. Guidelines for Mountain Protected Areas. Gland: Switzerland: IUCN.
- IUCN, 1994. Guidelines for Protected Area Management Categories. Gland: Switzerland and Cambridge. UK: IUCN.
- IUCN, 2000. Financing Protected Areas: Guidelines for Protected Area Managers. Gland: Switzerland and Cambridge UK: IUCN.
- IUCN, 2001. (Internet) Biodiversity Briefs – European Commission. UK: Department of International Development. <http://www.iucn.org.dbtwpub>.
- IUCN, 2003. Durban Accord: Our Global commitment for the People and the Earth's protected areas. Draft of 7<sup>th</sup> September 2003. Vth IUCN World Parks Congress. Durban: South Africa. 8-17<sup>th</sup> September.
- IUCN, 2004. Protected Areas and Poverty: An Emerging Issue from the Fifth World Parks Congress. Seventh Meeting of the Conference of parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity (COP7), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 9-20 February 2004. Information Paper.

- JAIRETH, H. & Smyth, D. (eds). 2003. Innovative Governance: Indigenous Peoples, Local Communities and Protected Areas. New Delhi: Ane Books.
- JAMES, A. 1999. Institutional Constraints to Protected Area Funding. Parks: International Journal for Protected Area Managers, 9(2):15-26. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.
- JOHNSTONE, R. 1991. Forward Plan: Developing Policy for Aboriginal Interests in National Parks and Conservation Lands WA. Unpublished Draft Report. Perth: Aboriginal Affairs Planning Authority.
- JOUBERT S.C.J. 1986a. Masterplan for the Management of the Kruger National Park. Volume 1. National Parks Board. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- JOUBERT, S.C.J. 1986b. Masterplan for the Management of the Kruger National Park Volume 2. National Parks Board. Skukuza. Unpublished report.
- JOUBERT, S.C.J. 1986c. Masterplan for the Management of the Kruger National Park. Volume 3. National Parks Board. Skukuza. Unpublished report.
- JOUBERT, S.C.J. 1986d, Masterplan for the Management of the Kruger National Park. Volume 4. National Parks Board. Skukuza. Unpublished report.
- JOUBERT, S.C.J. 1987. Toerisme Fasilitete, Nasionale Krugerwildtuin: 'n Herevaluasie van die 1981 Ontwikkelingsplan en Voorstelle vir Verdere Ontwikkeling. 1-17 Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- KAKADU BOARD OF MANAGEMENT AND PARKS AUSTRALIA, 1998. Kakadu National Park Plan of Management. Australia: Jabiru.
- KEYSER, H. 2002. Tourism Development. Cape Town. South Africa: Oxford University Press Southern Africa.
- KHUMALO, R. 2001. Understanding Financial Management: A Guide for Students and Practitioners. South Africa: New African Books.
- KOTHARI, A., Pathak, N. & Vania, F. 2000. Where Communities Care: Community Based Wildlife and Ecosystem Management in South Asia. International Institute of Environment and Development, London and Kalpavriksh. New Delhi: Pune.
- KRUGER NATIONAL PARK (KNP), 1946. Veldwagters Dagboek: Bowling to National Parks Board. January 1946. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- KRUGER NATIONAL PARK (KNP), 1990. Annual Report for the Financial Year 1989-1990. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- KUMLEBEN, M.E. Sangweni, S.S. & Ledger, J.A. 1998. Board of Investigation into the Institutional Arrangements for Nature Conservation in South Africa. Pretoria: Government of South Africa.
- KUSS, F.R. Graefe, A. & Vaske, J. 1990. Visitor Impact Management: A Review of Research. Washington D.C.: National Parks and Conservation Association.
- LAARMAN, J.G. & Gregersin, H.M. 1996. Pricing Policy in Nature-Based Tourism. Tourism Management, 17(4):247-254. London: Elsevier Science.
- LADO, A.A. & Wilson, M.C. 1994. Human Resource Systems and Sustained Competitive Advantage: A Competency-based Perspective. Academy of Management Review. 9(1): 699-727. Ohio: Cleveland State University.
- LAUBSCHER, F.L. 1999. Technical Services Division Report, Financial Year 1998-1999. Kruger National Park. Skukuza: Unpublished report.

- LEEDY, P.D. & Ormrod, J.E. 2001. Practical Research. 7<sup>th</sup>ed, New Jersey: Merrill Prentice Hall.
- LEVITT, T. 1960. A Marketing Myopia. Harvard Business Review. (reprinted Sept/Oct 1975):26-48. Harvard Business School. Massachusetts. Harvard University Press.
- LEWIS, H. 1992. The Technology and Ecology of Nature's Custodians: Anthropological Perspectives on Aborigines and National Parks. In J. Birckhead, T. De Lacey and L. Smith. (eds). Aboriginal Involvement in Parks and Protected Areas: 15-28. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- LINDBERG, K. & Hawkins D.E. 1993. Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners and Managers, Volume 1. The Ecotourism Society. York: Bennington.
- LINDBERG, K. & Enriquez, J. 1994. Summary Report: An Analysis of Ecotourism's Contribution to Conservation and Development in Belize. Volume 1. Washington DC: WWF.
- LINDBERG, K. Mc Cool, S. & Stankey, G. 1997. (Internet). Rethinking Carrying Capacity. Ecological Economics, 31(3):395-408. <http://www.sciencedirect.com.science>.
- LINDBERG, K. Wood, M.E. & Engeldrum, D. 1998. Ecotourism: A Guide for Planners and Managers. Volume 2. The Ecotourism Society. Vermont: North Bennington.
- LITTLEJOHN, M. 1996. Visitor Services Project: Yellowstone National Park Visitor Study. Moscow: University of Idaho Press.
- LITVIN, S.W. 1996. Ecotourism: A Study of Purchase Proclivity. Journal of Vacation Marketing, 3(1): 43-54. London. Henry Steward Publishing.
- LOGAN, B.I. & Moseley, W.G. 2001. (Internet). The Political Ecology of Poverty Alleviation in Zimbabwe's Communal Areas Management Programme for Indigenous Resources (CAMPFIRE). Geoforum, 33(1):1-14. <http://www.sciencedirect.com.science>.
- LUCAS, R.C. 1979. Perceptions of Non-motorized Recreational Impact: A Review of Research Findings. In Proceedings of the Wildland Recreation Impacts Conference. USDA Forest Service. USDI National Park service. R-6-001-1979:24-31. National Park Service Archives: Washington D.C.
- LUCAS, R.C. 1980. Use Patterns and Visitor Characteristics, Attitudes and Preferences in Nine Wilderness and other roadless areas. USDA Forest Service Research Paper. INT-2530. National Park Service Archives: Washington D.C.
- MABUNDA, D. & FEARNHEAD, P. 2003. Towards sustainability. In A. Hall-Martin and S. Carruthers. (eds.). South African National Parks: A Celebration Commemorating the Fifth World Parks Congress: 183-200 Singapore: Horst Klemm.
- MABUNDA, D. Pienaar, D.J. & Verhoef, J. 2003. The Kruger National Park: A Century of Management and Research. In J. du Toit, K.H. Rogers and H.C. Biggs. (eds). The Kruger Experience: Ecology and Management of Savanna Heterogeneity: 4-21 New York: Island Press.
- MACLEOD, F. 2003. Makro King in Parks Rescue Plan. Mail & Guardian, 6 June 2003:15. Johannesburg.
- MAGOME, D.T. (in press). Managing National Parks in a Democratic South Africa: A Framework for South African National Parks. PhD thesis in Biodiversity Management. Durrell Institute of Conservation and Ecology. Department of Anthropology. Canterbury: University of Kent
- MAKOE, A. 2002. Kruger is a Luxury for Blacks. Saturday Star, 13 July 2002. Johannesburg.
- MARGOLIUS, R. & Salafsky, N. 1998. Measures of Success: Designing, Managing and Monitoring Conservation and Development Projects. Washington D.C.: Island Press.

## University of Pretoria etd – Mabunda, M D (2004)

- MARGOLIUS, R. & Salafsky, N. 2001. (Internet). Adaptive Management of Conservation and Development Projects: Transforming Theory into Practice. <http://www.bsponline.org>.
- MATAWONYIKA, J.Z.Z. 1989. (Internet) Cast Out of Eden: Peasants vs Wildlife Policy in Savannah Africa. Alternatives, 16(1):30-39. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>.
- MATHIESON, A. & Wall, G. 1982. Tourism: Economic, Physical and Social Impacts. Harlow. UK: Longmans.
- MBANEFO, S. & de Boerr, H. 1993. CAMPFIRE in Zimbabwe. In E. Kemf. (ed). The Law of the Mother: Protecting Indigenous People in Protected Areas: 81-88. San Francisco: Sierra Club/Random House.
- McCOOL, S.F. 1990. Limits of Acceptable Change: Evolution and Future. In Towards serving Visitors and Managing our Resources. Proceedings of a North American Workshop on Visitor Management in Parks and Protected Areas: 185-194. University of Waterloo: Tourism Research and Education Centre.
- McCOOL, S.F., Breen, C. Nyambe, N. & Freimund, W. 2003. Cooperative Venture: Strengthening Capacity for Protected Area Stewardship. Workshop Charter. Second Draft Discussion document. 19<sup>th</sup>-25<sup>th</sup> May 2003. University of Natal / Montana. Kruger National Park.
- McKENZIE, F.C. & Matthew, D.S. 1998. Avoiding Performance Measurement Traps: Ensuring Effective Incentive Design and Implementation. Compensation and Benefits Review. July – August 1998 edition: 57-65. MCB University Press. ISSN 0143-720.
- McKINSEY REPORT, 2002. SANParks & McKinsey: Final Meeting. South African National Parks. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- McNEELY, J.A. & Pitt, D. 1985. Culture; A Missing Element in Conservation and Development. In J. McNeely and D. Pitt, Culture and Conservation: The Human Dimension in Environmental Planning: 1-10. London: Croom Helm.
- McNEELY, J.A. & Thorsell, J.W. 1989. (Internet) Jungle, Mountains and Islands: How Tourism can help conserve the natural heritage. World Leisure and Recreation, 31(4):29-39. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>.
- McNEELY, J.A. 1993. Parks For Life: Report of the IVth World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas 12-21 February 1992. World Wide Fund for Nature. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.
- McNEELY, J.A. Harrison, J. & Dingwall, P. (eds). 1994. Protecting Nature : Regional Reviews of Protected Areas. Protected Areas Programme. Ivth World Congress on National Parks and Protected Areas. Caracas, Venezuela: IUCN.
- MELLOTT, D.W. Jr. 1993. Fundamentals of Consumer Behaviour. Tulsa, Oklahoma, USA: Pennwell Publishing Company.
- METCALFE, S. 1994. The Zimbabwean Communal Areas Management Programme for Indigenous Resources (CAMPFIRE). In D. Western and R. Wright (eds). Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-Based Conservation. Washington DC: Island Press.
- MFUNDA, I. 1998. The Economics of Wildlife for Communities Living Around the Serengeti National Park, Tanzania. Serengeti Regional Conservation Strategy. Fort Ikoma: Tanzania.
- M-NET, 2002. "Privatization of National Parks". Carte Blanche Programme. Johannesburg.
- MOOS, R. 2002. (Internet). Ontario Parks – A Successful Business Operating Model. Parks Canada [In Press]. <http://www.parkscanada.pch.gc.ca/library>

- MSIMANG, M. Magome, H. & Carruthers, J. 2003. Transforming South African National Parks. In A. Hall-Martin and J. Carruthers. (eds). 2003. South African National Parks: A Celebration Commemorating the Fifth World Parks Congress: 149-168. Singapore: Horst Klemm.
- MULLER, H. 1994. (Internet). The Theory Path to Sustainable Tourism Development. Journal of Sustainable Tourism. 2(3):131-136. Elmsford. Pergamon. <http://www.sciencedirect.com>. science.
- MULLER, T.E. 1991. Using Personal Values to Define Segments in an International Tourism Market. International Marketing Review. 8(1):57-70. Ontario. Canada: McMaster University Press.
- MURPHREE, M. 1997. Congruent objectives, competing interests and strategic compromise. Paper presented at the Conference on Representing Communities, Histories and Politics of Community-Based Resource Management. June 1997. Helen. Georgia. USA.
- NABOKOV, P. & Loendoorf, L. 2002. American Indians and Yellowstone National Park: A Documentary Overview. Yellowstone Centre for Resources. Yellowstone National Park. Wyoming.
- NAGEL, T. 1986. The View from Nowhere. New York: Oxford University Press.
- NATIONAL PARKS BOARD (NPB) OF TRUSTEES, 1976. 49<sup>th</sup> Annual Report for the Year 1974-1975. Pretoria: Aurora Printing Press.
- NEW SOUTH WALES NATIONAL PARKS AND WILDLIFE SERVICE, 2004. State of the Parks: Guidelines for completing the Qualitative Assessment Proforma. New South Wales. Australia.
- NEWSOME, D., Moore, S.A. & Dowling, R.K. 2002. Natural Area Tourism: Ecology, Impacts and Management. Sydney: Channel View Publications.
- NPB, 1996. Minutes of the Meeting of the National Parks Board held on 22 November 1996. Head Office. Muckleneuk. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- NOBLE, B.F. 1999. Strengthening EIA through Adaptive Management: A Systems Perspective. Environmental Impact Assessment Review, 20(2000):97-111. Newfoundland, Canada: Elsevier.
- NOVELLIE, P. Biggs, H. Braack, L. Hanekom, N. Knight, M. McGregor, M. Randall, R. Russell, I. & Venter, F. 1999. Peripheral Development: Position Paper for the Directorate of the South African National Parks. Koedoe, 42(2):113-116. Pretoria: South African National Parks.
- O'MEARA, D. 1983. Volkskapitalisme: Class, Capital and Ideology in the Development of Afrikaner Nationalism, 1934-1948. Johannesburg: Ravan Press.
- OSTROM, E., Burger, J., Field, C., Norgaad, R. & Policansky, D. 1999. Resisting the Commons: Local Lessons Global Challenges. Science: 278-282.
- PAGE, S. 2002. (Internet). Tourism and National Parks: Issues and Implications. Tourism Management, 23(3):328-330. June 2002. Oxford: Elsevier Science. <http://www.sciencedirect.com>. science.
- PARNWELL, M.J.G. 1999. (Internet). Tourism Development and Growth: The Challenge of Sustainability / Tourism and Economic Development in Asia and Australia / Tourism and Sustainability: New Tourism in the Third World. The Journal of Development Studies, 35(5):191-196. June 2002. London. <http://www.proquest.pdqweb>.
- PETERSON, G.L. 1974. (Internet). A Comparison of the Sentiments and Perceptions of Canoeists and Wilderness Managers in the Boundary Waters Canoe Area. Journal of Leisure Research, 6:194-206. <http://www.proquest.pdqweb>.

- PETERSON, D.L. 1996. Research in Parks and Protected Areas: Forging the Link between Science and Management. *In* R.G. Wright. 1996. (ed). National Parks and Protected Areas: Their role in Environmental Protection. Cambridge: Blackwell Science.
- PHILLIPS, A. 2003a. Turning Ideas on Their Head: The New Paradigm for Protected Areas. Draft Discussion Paper for the Fifth World Parks Congress to be held in Durban, September 2003. IUCN.
- PHILLIPS, G. 2003b. Business Plan for the Tourism Department. South African National Parks. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- PIENAAR, U de V. 1981. Ten Year Tourism Development Plan. Kruger National Park. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- PIGRAM, J.J. & Sundell, R.C. 1997. (Internet). National Parks and Protected Areas: Selection, Delimitation and Management. Armidale. New South Wales. Australia: Centre for Water Policy Research. <http://www.emeraldinsights.com.researchregisters>.
- POLLARD, S. Shackleton, C. & Carruthers, J. 2003. Beyond the Fence: People and the Lowveld Landscape. *In* J. du Toit, K.H. Rogers & H. Biggs. (eds). The Kruger Experience: Ecology and Management of Savannah Heterogeneity: 428-446. New York: Island Press.
- PROSSER, R. 1994. Societal Change and the Growth in Alternative Tourism. *In* E. Cater & G. Lowman. (eds). Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option: 19-37. West Sussex, UK: John Wiley and Sons.
- RAAD VAN KURATORE VIR NASIONALE PARKE, 1977. Vyftigste Jaarverslag vir die Jaar 1975-1976. Pretoria: Aurora Drukpers.
- REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA (RSA). 1990. Investigation into the Tourism Industry. Report No. 2937. Board of Trade and Industry. Pretoria: Government Printers.
- REYNOLDS, J. 1995. National Parks and Protected Areas in the United States Paper given to the North American Regional Meeting of the Commission on National Parks and Protected Areas, Banff National Park. Alberta: Canada.
- REYNOLDS, R.T. & Jamieson, L. 1984. Image Representations: An Analytical Framework. *In* J. Jacoby & J. Olson, (eds). Perceived Quality of Products, Services and Stores. Lexington. MA: Lexington Books.
- ROLSTON III, H. 1989. Philosophy Gone Wild: Environmental Ethics. Buffalo. New York: Prometheus Books.
- ROTH, K. Schweiger, D.M. & Allen, J.M. 1991. (Internet). Global Strategy Implementation at the Business Unit Level: Operational Capabilities and Administrative Mechanisms. Journal of International Business Studies, 22(3):369-402. <http://www.proquest.pdqweb>.
- RUNTE, A. 1987. National Parks: The American Experience. Second Edition Revised. USA: University of Nebraska Press Lincoln and London.
- SALAFSKY, N. & Margolius, R. 1999a. (Internet). Greater Than The Sum of Their Parts: Designing Conservation and Development Programmes to Maximize Results and Learning. Washington D.C.: Biodiversity Support Program. <http://www.bsponline.org>.
- SALAFSKY, N. & Margolius, R. 1999b. (Internet). Threat, Reduction Assessment: A Practical and Cost-Effective Approach to Evaluating Conservation and Development Projects. Conservation Biology: 13(4). <http://www.bsponline.org>.

- SALAFSKY, N. Margolius, R. & Redford K, 2001. Adaptive Management: A Tool for Conservation Practitioners. Washington DC: Biodiversity Support Program.
- SANDENBERGH, J.A.B. 1947. The Greatest Handicap to Game Conservation in the Kruger National Park. Memorandum 1-8. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- SANDWITH, T.S. & Pfotenhauer, M. 2002. Maloti-Drakensberg: Transfrontier Conservation and Development. In S.M. Pearce, R.M. Cowling, T. Sandwith and K. MacKinnon. (eds). Mainstreaming Biodiversity Development: Case Studies from South Africa: 129-141. Washington D.C: The World Bank Environment Department.
- SANDWITH, T.S. Shine, C. Hamilton, L.S. & Sheppard, D.A. 2001. Transboundary Protected Areas for Peace and Cooperation. Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, U.K: IUCN.
- SANPARKS, 1998. Minutes of the Meeting of the South African National Parks Board. March 1998. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- SANPARKS, 1999. Skills Development Audit Report. Kruger National Park. Human Resources Department. Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- SANPARKS, 2000. Visions of Change: Social Ecology of South African National Parks. Johannesburg: Branco
- SANPARKS, 2001. Commercialization Programme: Structuring and Market Review Report. Prepared by the IFC with assistance from White & Case, Richard Davies and Associates, Deloitte & Touche, Business Map, Consulta Research and Albert de Vos (IDC). Pretoria: Unpublished report.
- SANPARKS, 2002. Annual Report 2001-2002. South African National Parks. Pretoria: Future Publishing.
- SCHRAADER, B. 2003. Annual Report on Technical Services, Financial Year 2002-2003. Kruger National Park. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- SCHUTZE, H. 2002. Field Guide to Mammals of the Kruger National Park. Cape Town: Struik Publishers (A division of New Holland Publishing).
- SELSKY, J. & Memon, J. 2000. Emergent Commons: Local Responses in Complex CPR Systems. Paper presented at the 8<sup>th</sup> IASCP Conference. Bloomington: Indiana.
- SHELBY, B. & Herberlein, T.A. 1986. Social Carrying Capacity in Recreation Setting. Corvallis: Oregon State University Press.
- SILSBEE, D.G. & Peterson, D.L. 1991. Designing and Implementing Comprehensive Long-term Inventory and Monitoring Programmes for National Parks System Lands. United States Department of the Interior. National Park Service. Natural Resource Report. NPS/NRUW/NRR-91/04. USA: Department of the Interior.
- SOUTH AFRICA, 1999. The Public Finance Management Act. Act 1 of 1999 (as amended by Act 29 of 1999). Pretoria: Government Printer.
- SPROLES, G.B., Geistfeld, L.V. & Badenhop, S.B. 1978. Information Inputs as Influences on Efficient Consumer Decision-making. Journal of Consumer Affairs. 12: 22-103. Madison: University of Wisconsin.
- STANKEY, G.H. Cole, D.N. Lucas, R.C. Petersen, M.E. & Friessell, S.S. 1985. The Limits of Acceptable Change (LAC) Systems for Wilderness Planning. USDA Forest Service. Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. General Technical Report INT-176. Ogden. Utah.

- STEVENS, J.S. 2002. Tourism Annual Report in the Kruger National Park, South African National Parks, Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- STEVENS, S. (ed). 1997. Conservation Through Cultural Survival: Indigenous Peoples and Protected Areas. New York: Island Press.
- STEYN, L.B. 1956. Control of Tourist Traffic in The Kruger National Park in Relation to Game. Annexure M. Agenda. Board Meeting. March 1956. Skukuza: Archives Director's Office: Unpublished report.
- STRASDAS, W. (with contributions from Brent Corcoran and Thomas Petermann). 2002. The Ecotourism Training Manual for Protected Area Managers. German Foundation for International Development (DSE). Germany: Centre for Food, Rural and Development and the Environment (ZEL).
- SUNDAY TIMES, 2003. More Tourists Flocking to SA, 9 March 2003. p.3. Johannesburg: Times Media Limited.
- SWARBROOKE, J. 1999. Sustainable Tourism Management. (First Edition). Oxon: CABI Publishing.
- TOSUN, C. & Jenkins, C.L. 1998. The Evolution of Tourism Planning in Third World Countries: A Critique. Progress In Tourism and Hospitality Research, 4(2):101-114. Oxon: Wallingford, CAB1 Publishing.
- TOURISM GRADING COUNCIL. 2002. Manual for the Grading of Hotel and Caravan Park Facilities. Illovo. Johannesburg. <http://www.tourismgrading.co.za>.
- THORSELL, J. 1990. (Internet) Through Hot and Cold Wars, Parks Endure. Natural History, 6(90):59-60. <http://www.emeraldinsights.com.researchregisters>.
- TREDOUX, C. & Durrheim, K. (eds). 2002. Numbers, Hypothesis & Conclusions: A Course in Statistics for the Social Sciences. Lansdowne, Cape Town: UCT Press.
- ULURU-KATA TJUTA BOARD OF MANAGEMENT AND PARKS AUSTRALIA, 2000. Uluru-Kata Tjuta Plan of Management. Yulara, Australia.
- UNITED NATIONS ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME (UNEP) 2002. Global Environment Outlook 3: Past, Present and Future Perspectives. Sterling VA, London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- VAN DER LINDE, H. Oglethorpe, J., Sandwith, T.S., Snelson, D. & Tessemey (with contributions from Anada Tiega and Thomas Price). 2001. Beyond Boundaries: Transboundary Natural Resource Management in Sub-Saharan Africa. Washington D.C. USA: Biodiversity Support Program.
- VAN DER WALT, A. Strydom, J.W., Marx, S. & Jooste, C.J. (eds). 1998. Marketing Management. Third Edition. Cape Town: Juta & Co. Ltd.
- VAN DER ZANDE, A. 2003. Strategic Round Table on the Role of Protected Areas and Ecological Networks in Biodiversity Policies. 5-6 June 2003. The Hague: Ministry of Buitelandze Zaken.
- VAN RIET, W.F. 1987. An Ecological Planning Model for Use in Landscape Architecture. University of Pretoria. Pretoria: Unpublished PhD thesis.
- VAN SICKLE, K. & Eagles, P.F.J. 1998. (Internet). Budgets, Pricing Policies and User Fees in Canadian Park's Tourism. Tourism Management, 19(3):225-235. <http://www.sciencedirect.com.science>.
- VAUGHAN, D. 2000. (Internet). Tourism and Biodiversity: A Convergence of Interests? International Affairs. 00205850. April: 76(2). <http://www.ebscohost.academicsearchpremier.database>.
- VENTER, F.J. 2001. Proposed Monitoring Programme for Wilderness Quality Monitoring in the Kruger National Park. Skukuza: Unpublished report.

- VENTER, O. 2002. Milking the Conservation Cow: KNP Privatization. 50/50. SABC. Johannesburg.
- VENTER, F.J. Braack, L.E.O. Nel, P.J. Jordaan, W. Gerber, F. Biggs, H. 1997. Recreational Opportunity Zoning within the Kruger National Park, Management Plan for the Kruger National Park. Vol VIII. SANParks. Skukuza: Unpublished report.
- VISSEUR, C.B. & Erasmus, P.W. 2002. The Management of Public Finance: A Practical Guide. New York: Oxford University Press.
- WALLACE, J. 1992. Aboriginal Involvement in National Parks: Aboriginal Ranger's Perspectives. In J. Birckhead, T. De Lacey and L. Smith. (eds). Aboriginal Involvement in Parks and Protected Areas: 29-37. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- WATSON, J. & Sanders, A. 1997. Fitzgerald River National Park Biosphere Reserve 1978-1997: The Evolution of Integrated Protected Area Management. Parks: International Journal for Protected Area Managers, 7(1):9-18. Gland. Switzerland: IUCN.
- WEARING, S. & Neil, J. 2000. Ecotourism: Impacts, Potentials and Possibilities. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.
- WEAVER, D. & Opperman, M. 2000. Tourism Management. Sydney: John Wiley & Sons.
- WEAVER, D. 2001. Tourism Management. Sydney: John Wiley & Sons.
- WELLS, M.P. 1997. Economic Perspectives on Nature Tourism, Conservation and Development. Pollution and Environmental Economics Division. Environmental Economics Series. World Bank. Washington D.C. USA: World Bank.
- WESTCOTT, G. 1995. (Internet). Victoria's National Park System: Can the Transition from Quantity of Parks to Quality of Management be Successful? Australian Journal of Environmental Management, 4(2): 210-223. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>.
- WESTERN, D. 1994. Ecosystem Conservation and Rural Development: The Case of Amboseli. In D. Western, R.M. Wright (eds). with S.C. Strum (associate ed). Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-Based Conservation: 15-52. Washington D.C.: Island Press.
- WHITELEY, J. 2004. Mastering Financial Management. Basingstroke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- WILKIE, D.S. Hakizumwami, E. Gami, N. & Difara, B. 2001. Beyond Boundaries: Regional Overview of Transboundary Natural Resource Management in Central Africa, In Biodiversity Support Programme, Beyond Boundaries: Transboundary Natural Resource Management in Central Africa. Washington D.C. USA: Biodiversity Support Program.
- WORLD COMMISSION ON ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (WCED), 1987. Our Common Future (The Brundtland Report). Australian edition. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- World Tourism Organization (WTO). 1999. (Internet). World Tourism Organization Global Code of Ethics. <http://www.world-tourism.org/projects/ethics/html>
- World Tourism and Travel Council (WTTC). 1996. Agenda 21 for the Travel and Tourism Industry Towards Environmentally Sustainable Development. London: WTTC.
- YNP, 2000. Strategic Plan (FY 2001-2005). National Park Service. Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyoming: Artcraft Printers.
- YUKSEL, F., Braamwell, B. & Yuksel, A. 1999, (Internet) Stakeholder Interviews and Tourism Planning at Pamyukkale. Turkey. Journal of Sustainable Tourism: 2(3):36-39. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>.
- ZIFFER, K.A. 1989. Ecotourism: The Uneasy Alliance. Conservation International and Ernst & Young, Washington D.C.