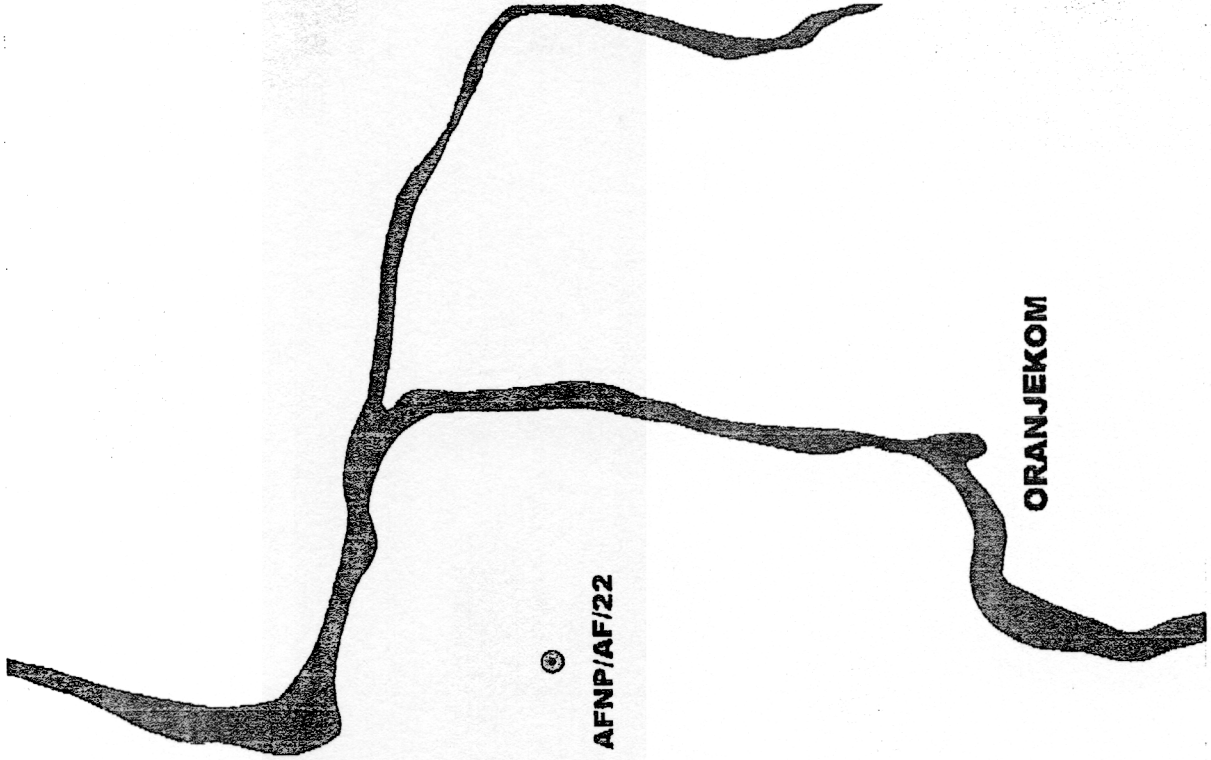
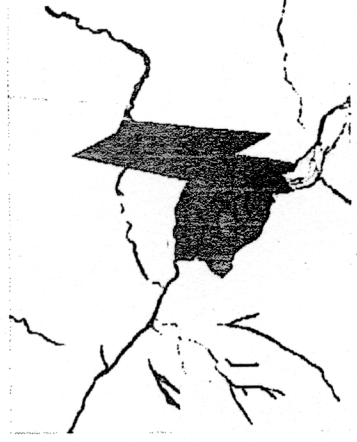
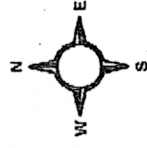


AFNP/AF/22



- AFNP/AF/22
- ▬ Roads
- ▬ Major rivers
- Non-perennial streams
- Contours (20m interval)



SWARTKRANTE

ORANJEKOM

AFNP/AF/22



AFNP/AF/22

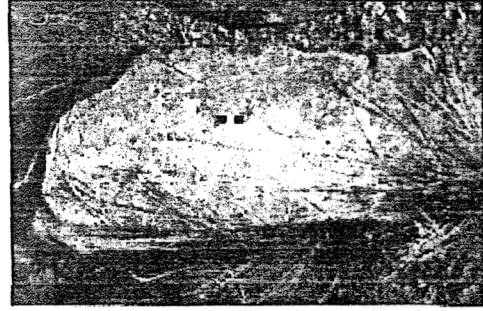
2820CB AUGRABIES

28° 33' 52" S

20° 17' 45" E



Stone cairn. The central upright stones are clearly visible, as is the grinding stone (top left hand corner).



Close-up view of the lower grinding stone.

General Description

Stone cairn located on a plateau. It is extremely likely that this stone concentration is a LSA grave. Four upright stones are found in the centre of the cairn. Another interesting aspect is the presence of a grinding stone on the eastern side of the cairn.

Significance status: 18/30

Conservation

Protection status: *Potential danger*

The site seems to be *in disrepair* due to age. The *only conservation measure* that can be proposed at this stage, however, is for the site to be monitored in an effort to assess the rate and measure of deterioration. Should monitoring indicate serious levels of deterioration, more stringent conservation measures would have to be undertaken.

Monitoring status: 33/75

Utilisation

No immediate utilisation recommendations can be made.

MONITORING OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES INSTRUCTIONS FOR MANAGERS

1. Each site should have a specific monitoring value that determines its specific status that determines the frequency of visits to be undertaken to the particular site.
2. For the system to operate successfully, site visits should always be undertaken on time and in strict adherence to the specific monitoring frequency. The only change to the set frequency would occur after heavy weather phenomena such as floods or development activities in the vicinity of the site.
3. Field workers sent out on monitoring visits must be provided with a camera, a copy of the most recent fixed photograph, GPS and a blank monitoring form. These persons must also know exactly what the requirements are and what should be looked for.
4. Prior to any field visit, the field worker(s) should be supplied with a copy (and not the original) of the fixed photograph taken during the previous field visit. This should enable the field worker to take a photograph from about the same distance, angle etc. The copy should allow the person doing the monitoring to be able to identify changes that may have occurred since the previous visit.
5. On return, the manager must secure the latest, completed monitoring form, and should have a print of the new photograph which should be pasted onto the monitoring form. Should the photograph not be suitable for use, another photograph must be taken as soon as possible.
6. The manager is required to check the comments made by the field worker. Should any changes be evident, the CRM specialist should be consulted as soon as possible.

MONITORING OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES INSTRUCTIONS FOR FIELD WORKERS

1. The following are needed:
 - Camera
 - Copy of the previous fixed photograph for the particular site
 - Blank monitoring form
 - GPS
2. The locational data contained in the file (i.e. GPS coordinates and map) must be consulted. A good idea may be to take a copy with.
3. When on site, the following must be done:
 - Take a fixed photograph (s) of the site. Such a photograph (s) must be taken so that the picture will cover the same area as the existing photograph.
 - By using the most recent copy of the fixed photograph, compare it with the present status of the site. Write down any observations, changes etc.
 - Thing to look for include:
 - Erosion
 - Any signs of deterioration or disturbance
 - Recent evidence for human presence or activity (except if the site is located on or near a road)
 - Presence of animals, especially burrowing animals.
 - Do not:
 - Walk across a site unnecessarily.
 - Never ever remove, alter, disturb, damage, destroy or deface any object or feature from a site.
 - If the site contains rock art, avoid touching the art, stepping on it or wet it. Refrain from using a flash when photographs of the art are taken.

ADRC: SITE DOCUMENTATION

* = Office use only

- 1. FORM #:..... 2. SITE #:* AFMP/AF/22 (Aug 26).....
- 3. SITE CATEGORY: Broad: Stone Age Narrow: LSA..... Industry/Culture:.....
- 4. SITE NAME:.....
- 5. FARM NAME & #:.....
- 6. DISTRICT:..... AMURBIE..... 7. MAP #: 2820 CB.....
- 8. COORDINATES: 28° 33' 52" S; 20° 17' 45" E
- 9. CURRENT OWNER:..... 10. TELEPHONE:.....
- 11. ADDRESS:.....
- 12. RESIDENT:..... 13. TELEPHONE:.....
- 14. CONTRACTOR:..... 15. TELEPHONE:.....
- 16. SITE POSITION: Mountain/Koppie:..... Top:..... Slope:..... Plateau: Valley:.....
Riverbank: Plains:..... Urban:..... Erf #:..... Suburb:.....
- 17. EXPOSURE: Open: Midden:..... Shelter:..... Cave:..... Terrace:..... Rockface:.....
River:..... Marine:..... Other:.....
- 18. ASPECT: North:... East:... South:... West:... 19. HEIGHT ABOVE SEA LEVEL:.....
- 20. DEPOSIT:..... N.A.....
- 21. VISIBLE STRUCTURES:..... Stone cairn (circular) comprised
of a number of flat rocks. In the centre few
upright stones were found.
- 22. ARTIFACTS: Stone:..... Pottery:..... Bone:..... Metal:..... Slag:..... Tuyers:.....
Glass:..... Grindstones:..... Glass beads:..... Ostrich eggshell beads:..... Porcelain:.....
Walling:..... Paintings:..... Engravings:..... Other :.....
- 23. PROXIMITY TO WATER:..... On non-perennial stream, ± 500m
from Orange River gauge.
- 24. FLORA:.....
- 25. FAUNA:.....
- 26. GEOLOGY:.....

27. DISTURBANCE: *Grave seems to be in a state of delapidation due to age*

28. THREATS TO SITE: *N*. 29. DESC THREAT: *N.A*

30. ZONING (Urban): *N.A*

31. SITE SIGNIFICANCE (1=low/5=high): Historical: *2*. Scientific: *3*. Emotional: *2*. Religious: *3*. Unique: *4*. Contextual/environmental: *4* = Average score: *18/30*

32. MERITS CONSERVATION/SALVAGE:

33. DECLARED/LISTED MONUMENT: *N*. DATE & GOVT NOTICE: *N.A*

34. GRAPHIC RECORD: Slides: *✓*. Photos:..... Tracings:..... Redrawing:..... Air photo:..... Plan:..... Site drwns:..... Report:..... Correspondence:..... Year:.....

35. WHERE KEPT:

36. SITE DATES: *No*..... Technique: *N.A*. Lab & no: *N.A*

37. RESEARCH ON SITE: *No*

38. REFERENCES: *None*

39. RECORDER OF SITE: *P. Birkholtz* 40. CAPACITY:

41. ADDRESS: *P.O. Box 14706, Hatfield, CA 92348* 42. DATE: *22/02/2000*

43. DOCUMENT OWNERS' NAME:*

44. DOC OWN ID:*. 45. DATE COMPUTER:*

46. DIRECTIONS TO SITE:

47. COMMENTS: *San grave?*

MONITORING FORM

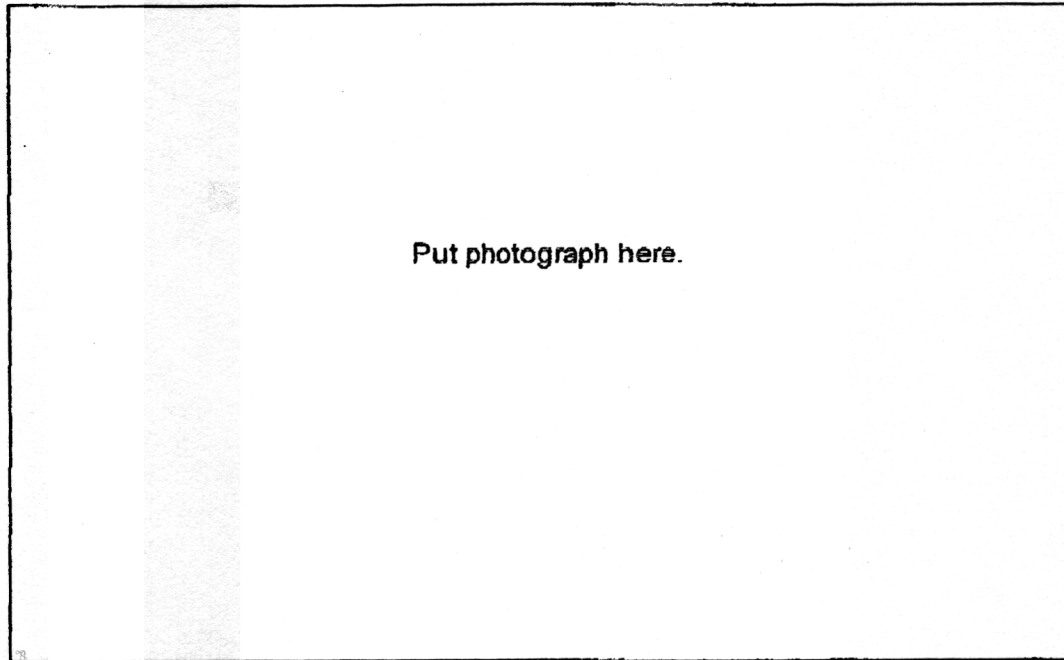
Site No.

Monito

Monit

Date

Cycle



Comments:

Signature of person responsible for CRM

Signature of CRM Specialist (if required)