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- Modus Operandi: He stalked courting couples in cars on the outskirts of the city and hacked his victims to death.
5. Date: 1970
Name: Unidentified (known only as the "Ironman")
Victims: This person murdered seven people in the 1970 s.
Area: Atteridgeville area (outside Pretoria).
Modus Operandi: Victims were clubbed to death while on their way home from the shebeens late at night (Krost, 04-05-1996).
6. Date: 1970
Name: John "Axeman" Kgabi
Victims: He was accused of murdering 16 young girls during the 1970's.
Area: Unknown
Modus Operandi: He hacked the victims to death. He was a former policeman who worked in the mortuary and was sentenced to death after being convicted of 13 murders (Krost, 04-05-1996).
7. Date: 1983
Name: Cornelius Burger
Victims: He allegedly murdered four white and brown prostitutes. He was arrested and committed to a psychiatric institution where he eventually died.
Area: Johannesburg.
Modus Operandi: He strangled the victims (Pistorius, 1998).
8. Date: 1980
Name: Unidentified (known only as the "Bergie Killer")
Victims: This person killed 13 vagrants during the 1980 s.
Area: Cape Town's city centre.
Modus Operandi: This person killed all his victims on a Thursday evening by shooting the sleeping victim in the head at point-blank range with a .22

calibre gun. He is believed to have fled the country (Krost, 04-05-1996).

9. Date: 1982
 Name: Joseph Mahlangu (known as the "Lovers' lane killer")
 Victims: The victims were courting couples in parked cars in secluded places in Soweto. He was sentenced to death on 10 of the 27 counts of murder and was executed in 1982.
 Area: Soweto (outside Johannesburg).
 Modus Operandi: The victims were blinded with a torch and were then shot (Krost, 04-05-1996).
10. Date: 1983
 Name: Phillip Khehla Magoso
 Victims: He allegedly murdered five black women.
 Area: Pietermaritzburg, KwaZulu-Natal.
 Modus Operandi: The victims were murdered and then raped.
11. Date: 1986 - 1994
 Name: The "Station Strangler"
 Victims: The "Station Strangler" sodomized and murdered a young man and 21 other boys between the ages of eight and fourteen and left their bodies in the bushes. Norman Afzal Simon was convicted for the last murder associated with the "Station Strangler" and was subsequently sentenced to 25 years in prison. Therefore, according to the operational definition Mr. Simon may not be referred to as a person who has committed serial murder.
 Area: Cape Flats (Krost, 04-05-1996).
 Modus Operandi: These murders started in 1987, then stopped and started again in 1994. He would meet schoolboys at the train station and lure them away to desolate areas under the pretence of helping him to carry something.

12. Date: 1988
Name: David Motshekgwa
Victims: He was convicted of murdering 14 women.
Area: Klerksdorp area.
Modus Operandi: He allegedly asked the women for sex after which he refused to pay them. He then killed them by strangling or clubbing them to death (Krost, 04-05-1996).
13. Date: 1989
Name: Johannes Mashiane (known as the "Beast of Atteridgeville")
Victims: He allegedly sodomized and murdered 12 boys.
Area: Atteridgeville (Outside Pretoria).
Modus Operandi: The victims were either strangled or stoned to death. He died when he jumped under a bus during a police chase in October 1989 (Krost, 04-05-1996).
14. Date: 1989-1992
Name: Jacobus Petrus Geldenhuys (known as the "Norwood serial murderer/rapist")
Victims: He was convicted on five counts of murder, three of rapes and one of attempted rape. He was sentenced to death five times, but was not executed due to the Constitutional Court's abolition of the death sentence.
Area: Norwood, Johannesburg.
Modus Operandi: He was a policeman living in the Norwood police single quarters. He would enter a house or flat where he would rape the women at gunpoint, after which he shot them with his duty firearm (Krost, 04-05-1996).
15. Date: 1990
Name: Raymond Govensammy (also known as the "Chatsworth serial

- murderer")
- Victims: He was connected to the murders of three Indian women, whose bodies were found in the sugarcane fields. He is currently a State President's patient at Fort Napier Psychiatric hospital in KwaZulu-Natal.
- Area: Chatsworth, Durban.
- Modus Operandi: The victims were beaten to death and raped (Pistorius, 1998).
16. Date: 1990 - 1996
- Name: Stewart Wilkin
- Victims: He allegedly murdered nine people (four prostitutes, four boys and his own daughter).
- Area: Unknown.
- Modus Operandi: Victims were sodomized and strangled with their own clothing, and cannibalism also took place (Pistorius, 1998).
17. Date: 1991-1993
- Name: Moses Mokgety
- Victims: He allegedly killed six children between August 1991 and May 1993. He was sentenced to life imprisonment six times, twelve years for rape and six years for attempted murder.
- Area: Mohlakeng township, near Randfontein.
- Modus Operandi: He tortured the children and allegedly sold their body parts for "muti" (traditional medicine) (Krost, 04-05-1996).
18. Date: 1992
- Name: Unidentified (known as the "Cape Town killer" or "Prostitute serial killer")
- Victims: This person murdered more than 19 prostitutes. He has been active since 1992 and claimed his nineteenth victim in the week of 18 May 1996 (Krost, 18-05-1996, Star, 1997-07-29).
- Area: Western Cape.

- Modus Operandi: The victims were strangled and their bodies were dumped in undeveloped areas of the Western Cape (Krost, 04-05-1996).
19. Date: 1992
Name: Antonie Wessels
Victims: He allegedly murdered four people.
Area: En route from the Western Cape to Gauteng.
Modus Operandi: He and his lover allegedly robbed and murdered four people while travelling to Gauteng (Pistorius, 1998).
20. Date: 1994
Name: Mhlengwa Zikode (also known as "Donnybrook Serial Killer")
Victims: He murdered 18 people, attempted to murder another 11 people, raped 10 women and attempted to rape another eight women. He was convicted and sentenced to 140 years' imprisonment (Pistorius, 1998).
Area: Donnybrook, KwaZulu-Natal.
Modus Operandi: These crimes were committed within a seven kilometre radius between 1994 and 1995. Mhlengwa Zikode was arrested for these crimes on 29 September 1995 (Krost, 04-05-1996).
21. Date: 1994
Name: Moses Sithole and David Selepe (also known as the "ABC - Atteridgeville, Boksburg and Cleveland - or "Gauteng serial killers")
Area: Atteridgeville, Boksburg and Cleveland
Victims: 41 Women were raped and strangled between July 1994 and August 1995. It is believed that two people were responsible for these murders. A suspect, David Selepe was arrested and shot when he tried to escape from one of the crime scenes. Moses Sithole was convicted in 1997 on 38 counts of murder, 40 of rape and six of robbery (Krost, 04-05-1996; The Citizen, 21-05-1996). He was sentenced to 2410 years' imprisonment (Pistorius, 1998).
Modus Operandi: Unknown.

22. Date: 1994
Name: Unidentified (known as the "River Strangler")
Victims: He has attacked five women, killing only two of them. The others escaped.
Area: Pinetown area
Modus Operandi: He murders petite young white women. (Krost, 04-05-1996).
23. Date: 1995
Name: Unidentified (known as the Nasrec Serial Killer)
Victims: This person allegedly murdered 13 black women (Pistorius, 1998). The bodies were found near the Western bypass (Star, 14-05-1996; Star, 13-05-1996).
Area: Ormonde and Nasrec-showgrounds
Modus Operandi: He raped and then strangled his victims.
24. Date: 1996
Name: John Frank Brown and Samuel Jacques Coetzee (also known as the "Cross-Dressing serial killers")
Victims: They allegedly killed four men and one teenager. They were arrested on 13 April 1996 (Krost, 04-05-1996). During the course of the trial Samuel Jacques Coetzee committed suicide by taking an overdose of pills. Subsequently John Frank Brown was only convicted on one count of murder. Thus, as in the case of Mr. Simon, Mr. Brown does not fit the operational definition of this study.
Area: Bedfordview, Johannesburg
Modus Operandi: Mr. Coetzee masqueraded as a female prostitute and so enticed his victims. The victims were severely beaten and then stabbed, strangled or shot dead. Both were sent for 30 days' psychological observation and appeared in court on 14 June 1996 (Krost, 18-05-1996).

25. Date: 1996
Name: Nolan Edwards
Victims: He murdered three black female prostitutes. He was convicted on all three charges and received three concurrent sentences of thirty years each.
Area: Witbank.
Modus Operandi: Non-specific.
26. Date: 1996
Name: Bonani Mfeka (also known as "Kranskop serial murderer")
Victims: He allegedly murdered five black women and is currently awaiting trial.
Area: Kranskop, Johannesburg.
Modus Operandi: The victims were strangled and raped (Pistorius, 1998).
27. Date: 1997
Name: Agmatir Twala (also known as the "Phoenix serial murderer")
Victims: He allegedly murdered 22 people. He is currently awaiting trial.
Area: Phoenix, Durban.
Modus Operandi: The victims were raped and strangled (Pistorius, 1998).
28. Date: 1997
Name: Jan Adriaan van der Westhuizen
Victims: He allegedly murdered three people.
Area: Unknown.
Modus Operandi: The victims were attacked with a sharp object and then set alight (Pistorius, 1998).
29. Date: 1997
Name: Sederick Maake (also known as "Wemmerpan-" and "hammer serial murderer")
Victims: He allegedly murdered 40 people. He is currently awaiting trial.

Area: Wemmerpan, Gauteng.

Modus Operandi: He allegedly attacked courting couples in their car, assaulted the men and raped and strangled the women. He allegedly also attacked Indian male shop owners and killed them with a hammer (Pistorius, 1998).

30. Date: 1997

Name: Nicolas Ncama

Victims: He allegedly murdered three people. He is currently awaiting trial.

Area: East London, Bisho and Port Elizabeth, Eastern Cape.

Modus Operandi: Unknown (Pistorius, 1998).

31. Date: 1997

Name: Unknown

Victims: He allegedly murdered five black women.

Area: Maake, Lenyenye - Northern Province.

Modus Operandi: The victim were raped and their necks were broken (Pistorius, 1998).

APPENDIX B

LEGAL UNDERTAKING

I, THE UNDERSIGNED (state full initials and surname)

a major person, DECLARE myself willing to participate voluntarily and without remuneration in the proposed research programme on the phenomenon of murder, which is to be undertaken by Messrs J J du Plessis and G N Labuschagne.

This undertaking is subject to the conditions that **** all / certain / no information will be treated as confidential and that my identity will be protected at all times / not be protected at all times.**

In addition I undertake that **** all / certain interviews, conversations or tests may be recorded / may not be recorded audiovisually. These recordings may not be used for purposes other than research.**

CONSEQUENTLY I undertake not to institute any actions, lawsuits or claims, against the above persons or recover any damages, costs and expenses of any nature from them if they meet the conditions set out above.

Signed at _____ on this the _____ day of _____ 199

As witnesses:

1. _____

2. _____

(Signature of participant)

**** (Delete that which is not applicable)**

APPENDIX C

VERBATIM TRANSCRIPTIONS OF THE FIRST FIVE MINUTES
OF EACH PERSON'S FIRST INTERVIEW

1. Mr. N:

1 R 1: "Ons begin vandag met ons eerste onderhoud, en ons
2 wil hê jy moet praat waaroor jy ookal wil."

3 Mr. N: "Ek is nou nie 'n persoon wat sommer self so kan
4 begin nie...Wel, waar wil julle hê moet ek begin?"

5 R 1: "Enige plek."

6 Mr. N: "Toe ek 'n kind was, toe ek groot is?"

7 R 1: "Ja, net soos jy wil, enige plek."

8 Mr. N: "Wel, as kind het ek seker 'n nie te slegte
9 lewe gehad nie, dis net...'n paar goeters wat gebeur het,
10 het nie die lewe so lekker gemaak nie. Ek's nou 'n man en
11 ek hou nie daarvan as mans, met gay stories deurmekaar
12 is. Ek kan dit nie hanteer nie. Dieselfde met hoere ôk.
13 Ek's nie 'n ou wat hoere kan hanteer nie, 'n vroumens wat
14 begin uitspatterig raak is vir my absoluut soos 'n doring
15 in die vlees. Ek haat dit. Ek kan dit nie hanteer nie."

16 "Dit lyk vir my dis iets in my wat dit nie wil hanteer
17 nie, want vir my is 'n vrou mooi. As hulle party keer
18 wild aantrek ôk, dis, dit lyk mooi ôk, party maal. In
19 myself - ek weet nie hoe om vir julle te sê nie - dit
20 voel soos 'n muur wat 'n mens teen loop: jy hou nie
21 daarvan nie, dit wil nie by jou liggaam werk nie. En dit
22 maak dinge nogal moeilik. Ander kere, dan as jy jouself
23 kry is jy besig om iets te doen wat jy nie moet doen nie.
24 Miskien baklei jy, of jy maak iemand dood vir geen rede
25 nie."

26 "Met die eerste keer wat ek iemand dood gemaak het, het
27 ek dit glad nie beplan nie. Dit het net gekom, gebeur.
28 Dis vir my nogal 'n skok gewees om te sien hoekom, wat
29 gebeur. Ek het nie geglo dat so iets ooit met my sal
30 gebeur nie. En die vrou het aan my deur geklop en ek het
31 oop gemaak - okay, sy was goed geklee en elke ding - maar
32 net haar maniere, want sy was 'n hoer. En iemand het haar
33 seker na my toe gestuur, ek weet nie wat het sy eintlik
34 daar in die eerste plek gesoek nie."

35 "En toe ek my weer kon kry toe's ek bo-op haar. Ek slat
36 vir haar. Wel, toe't ek haar doodgemaak daarsô, maar dis
37 nie iets wat ek wou gehad het nie. Ek, ek het begin, maar
38 dis iets wat ek nie kon keer vir myself nie. Dit gaan net
39 aan, jou liggaam gaan net aan, al sê jou brein vir jou
40 wat! Ek meen jy, jy sien alles, maar jy't nie beheer oor
41 jouself nie. Ek meen, ek't vir myself gesê: Stop dit,
42 stop dit! Daar's niks wat wil stop nie."

43 "En toe sy nou eers dood stil lê en alles is verby, toe
44 ek nou weer tot ruste kom, toe sien ek, nee, iets is fout.
45 Toe't ek al gegaan na 'n spesialis toe, hy't vir my gesê
46 dis van tros hoofpyne of wat ookal. Maar ek't nie vir hom
47 gesê wat ek gemaak het nie. Ek het geweet daar's 'n fout,
48 dit was nie vir my reg nie."

49 "Toe dit 'n tweede keer gebeur het, toe word ek gevang.
50 Dit is maar die klein deeltjie wat ek gedoen het. As daar
51 iewers iets is wat julle wil vrae...?"

52 R 2: "Ek dink wat vir ons belangrik is, is om jou te leer
53 ken. Dis hoekom ons sê ons het nie vaste vrae wat ons jou
54 wil vrae nie, want dan kry ons die informasie wat ons

- 55 soek... Ons wil hê jy moet oor enige iets praat"
- 56 **Mr. N:** "Wel, ek het een slag op my stiefboetie geskiet. Dit
- 57 was nog voor ek vir myself sê nee, toe is dit al klaar.
- 58 Want hy't vir my gesê: 'Emile'." (Fictitious name)
- 59 "Nou Emile is iets wat my, wat my binnekant wakker maak.
- 60 Ek weet nie hoe om dit vir julle te beskryf nie, dit is,
- 61 Emile is soos iemand anderster. Dis moeilik om te beskryf
- 62 hoe 'n mens voel en dis asof daai naam genoem word en jou
- 63 liggaam reageer daarop. Dis nie dat jy self wil reageer
- 64 nie, jou liggaam reageer sommer dadelik self. Ander kere
- 65 as mense vir my sê 'Emile', dan's dit heeltemaal reg,
- 66 ander kere as hulle dit sê, dan's daai deel van my
- 67 wakker."
- 68 "Ek het hom gelukkig mis geskiet."

2. **Mr. M:**

- 1 R 1: "You can start where ever you like..."
- 2 Mr. M: "Eh...?"
- 3 R 1: "...we don't want to ask specific questions today,
- 4 we want you to start anywhere."
- 5 Mr. M: "Yes,...eh, about my life outside?"
- 6 R 2: "Yah."
- 7 R 1: "Anything."
- 8 Mr. M: "Yah, when I was outside, eh, I was a man who sells
- 9 spices sometimes, or repairing radios and TV's, you see?
- 10 Yah. I use to live with my step mother, yah. Then in
- 11 1990, my step mother, my step mother chased me away. Then
- 12 I go to Carletonville to stay with my father's sister,
- 13 and I stay there with them, yah. There in Carletonville I
- 14 didn't repair anymore radio and TV's, because there's no

15 electricity. Then I started to sell spices and
16 grocery...until I was arrested in 1993. Then I came...to
17 prison." (Silence for 6 seconds)

18 "Yah, ...outside I was a, I was a man who...who's
19 enjoying a, a, a live with other people, you see? I'm not
20 a criminal or doing something funny to other people, you
21 see? No. Even at home they know me, I'm very well, yah."
22 "On '93, I was arrested, you see I was framed for, for,
23 for murder, in Krugerdorp. You see, they told, they told
24 a, a, a complainant to say, no, it's me. But the
25 complainant, in his statement, he just stated: 'no, that
26 man is short and his, he has a big face with pimples'. You
27 see? Yah. But, so in court the complainant said, he say: 'no
28 the man who, who sits there in the bench', because she saw
29 me before, before the court start, you see, because there
30 were two people inside the court, you see? Everybody was
31 inside, yah. Somebody raise hand for for me, you see, but
32 I didn't know, I didn't know she is the complainant, you
33 see? I started to see that girl on the TV, you see, but I
34 told the court, this girl, no, somebody raise their hand
35 for me, then the girl look at me, you see? Yah!"

36 "Okay, the, the court understood that, and the girl
37 also, the complainant, eh, agree, agree that he saw me
38 before, you see? And she, and she described me with, a,
39 a, because I use to cut, when I'm in prison I use to cut
40 my hair, you see? So that now I had no hair, you see?
41 Yah. The court didn't ask me outside, how was the, how
42 was the, maybe accused, see? Yah. She never
43 explained, you see? Yah. But the court sentenced me, they
44 sentenced, de, de, de,... eh, eh, eh,... the lawyer said
45 I'll make appeal, he know how I was sentenced, you see?"

46 "Everyday I'm trying to, I'm trying to write for the
47 legal aid to help me. Nobody help me. Nobody wants to
48 come to me and help me, you see, until I lose hope. I
49 say no, see maybe the amnesty will release us, or maybe
50 God will. He knows something about us, you see. God know.
51 He knows what he is doing with us, and why we are here.
52 You see? That's only my hope."

3. Mr. D:

1 Mr. D: "Okay...'n, hoor hiersô jille mense, ek kan jille iets sê,
2 sô...'n, dis iets wat hille maak hille beur bytoekant, jy
3 sien?, elleke ding wat ons kan maak...ons moet maak met die
4 mense wat 'n mekaar liefste verstaan, jy sien? Ons kan nie
5 so lewe nie, elleke-een-elleke-een. Mense daar waar ons gan,
6 of waar jy gan loop, of loop nie, jy loop saam met die mense,
7 mar ek sien jy maak een doodgan, jy maak een dood of anner een
8 maak anner...anner een dood. Daai ding is nie goed nie. Ons
9 moet aan mekaar liefste almal lewe by 'n-'n-'n al die, al
10 die plek van Sôt-Afrika, jy sien?."

11 "En ons kan nie elleke een 'n, as jy sien 'n ander man hy maak
12 daai ding doen. Nee ons kan nie. Loop alleen of loop met die
13 man wat hy kan nie daai ding doen nie of liefste, los als
14 goed, gan by die kerk, gan saam ander mense van die kerk, gan
15 kerk toe, gan "straight" by die kerk, jy sal nie al's doen.
16 En 'n so an."

17 "Ek kan sô sê, dis een ding wat ek kan jille sê, jy sien? Die
18 ding wat ek hom gesien die tyd wat ek bytoekant, "eighty six"
19 ek was, ek was bytoekant gewees, "yes". En nou, dis die ding
20 wat ek het sien al die mense van bytoekant. Ek sien die man,
21 hille maak snaakse goeters. Klein kintietjies, groot man, hy

22 loop saam met die mense, hy loop saam, die klein kintietjie hy
23 gan hom "rape", hy maak hom dood en hy vat daai lyk van hom en
24 gooi hom weg, die polisieman hulle vang hom en hy gaan tronk
25 toe. En sy "family" hulle lewe nie mooi nie, hulle gan swar
26 lewe, jy sien? En so an."

27 "Ek kan sô sê, al die mense van hier, van by die tronk ons
28 gaan uitkom by die tronk ons, ek sê nie ons gaan almal uitgaan
29 by die tronk. Ek kan jille sô sê, tot jille twee mense wat
30 jille het by my gekom, ons kan sô sê, julle moenie dink van
31 bytoekant "or" miskien die lewe is 'n bietjie 'n-'n-'n-'n, reg
32 nie. Die lewe is bietjie swar bytoekant, jy sien? Daar waar jy
33 loop jy moet net dink "or" miskien, maar die lewe, as jy loop
34 bytoekant 'n, jy loop saam met die Here. As jy kan werk, as jy
35 bid nie, as jy bid nie jy loop saam met die - die duiwel, as
36 jy kan nie bid nie, as jy bid jy loop saam met die Here, as jy
37 bid nie jy loop saam met die duiwel die duiwel gan jou kry en
38 jy gan ander ding maak. Los en maak, maak die ding wat 'n die
39 Here gan jou gelp en moet saam met jou loop daar waar jy gan,
40 jy sien?"

41 "Dit ôk, hiersô waar ek help, ek het was by die skool gegaan,
42 ek was nie baie geleer nie, ek het nie so baie geleer nie, ek
43 het "standard five", jy sien en so an. My "family" hille is
44 bytoekant en my ma ôk hille is bytoekant en my "family" hille
45 ken nie die tronk nie, dis net ek ek is by die tronk gewees,
46 mar ek sal uitkom by die tronk, ek "worry" nie. Ek "worry" net
47 by die plek, want ek het kinders en als van bytoekant, maar sô
48 an."

49 "Ek kan sô sê, ek laaik daai ding van bytoekant, mar die tronk
50 ek laaik hom nie. En dis baie mense wat hille, ek het hille
51 gesien, en dis baie mense wat ek hille het gesê: nee man, jy

52 sien "president" Mandela was by die tronk gewees van Robin
53 "island" en hy's uit, hy's nog hiersô by Sôt-Afrika, en
54 hy...hy is nog, nog, hy's nog "president", hy's nog
55 "president" nou. Dis nie meer 'n gevangene nie, dis
56 "president" van Sôt-Afrika, al die mense van Sôt-Afrika. En
57 elke ding wat ons soek tot 'n, 'n-'n-'n-'n "president" De
58 Klerk hy was die "president" van Sôt-Afrika. Nou 'n
59 "president" De Klerk hy het gelos en nou dis nou Mandela en jy
60 sien nou Mandela. Hy's nie, hy kan nie sê hy't ons sommer
61 gelos by die tronk nie. Nee, dai man het baie probleme en hy's
62 groot. Hy kom van die tronk af en hy sal vir ons uit kom, as,
63 uit by die tronk, ons sal almal uitkom by die tronk, ons sal
64 almal uitkom hiersô by die tronk. Ons gan bytoekant."

65 "Nou iets wat ek gaan nou sê, ek praat van nou van die mense
66 wat hille, hille was hiersô my van "last year" - nee, voor ek
67 gaan Krismis. Hille was hiersô en hille het gekom. Ek vra
68 hille, ek vra vir hille by "bail" as hille moet, as hille gan
69 hiersô uit, as hille uit, as hille gaan loop by die hys, hulle
70 moet mense sê van bytoekant, ek sê sô: elke een wat, elke
71 een wat 'n elke een wat 'n elke een wat 'n, hy maak, dink
72 is nie goed nie, hy maak nie "straight" nie, hy moet een man
73 roep, hy moet kan wys hom wat hy moet dai ding doen. Hy moet
74 nie sommer maak nie, hy kan, miskien kan hy verkeerd maak,
75 miskien, hy gan, miskien dai ding gan hom seer maak, miskien
76 hy gan seer kry, miskien hy, miskien dai ding gan hom dood
77 maak. Ons wil nie ons wil nie een man hy moet dood wees, ons
78 is, ons is kinders van die Here, almal van ons hiersô, bydie-
79 bydie-bydie-bydie, Sôt-Afrika."

4. Mr. C:

1 R 1: "Hoe gaan dit vandag?"

- 2 Mr. C: "Nee, goed dankie."
- 3 R 1: "Ek dink die doel van vandag is dat jy met ons
4 gesels, ons wil nie spesifieke vrae vra nie nie."
- 5 R 2: "Dis 'n bietjie moeilik."
- 6 Mr. C: "Nou wat wil julle eintlik hoor, wat ek...oor die,
7 oor die, oor die dade wat ek gepleeg het?"
- 8 R 1: "Enige iets, waar wil jy begin?"
- 9 Mr. C: "Ja, ek sal maar,...ek sal maar, dis...dis, al wat
10 ek sover kan weet is, is die, is die voorvalle wat plaas
11 gevind het... Okay, die eerste een is in '89,...het dit plaas
12 gevind... Okay, 'n, nou... okay...wel ek het 'n...'n...
13 'n...dis nou die voorval, het plaas gevind,...langs, 'n, my
14 ouerhuis. ...'n..., Ek het oor die, 'n, muur geklim wat nou,
15 'n, op die, op die motorhuis, 'n, se dak, 'n, gaan en toe't
16 ek, 'n, daar afgespring en toe kom, 'n, die bediende uit die
17 kamer uit en, 'n, toe weet ek nie wat om te sê nie, jy weet?,
18 'n, en toe't ek, 'n, haar maar weer terug gedryf in, in...in
19 die bediende kamer in en haar, 'n, verwurg."
- 20 "Okay, 'n, en sy't, sy't toe uitgepaas, want in die hof het
21 dit uit gekom dat, 'n, die verwurging het nie die dood
22 veroorsaak nie. Ek het die plek aan die brand gestee, die
23 tafel, en toe't die brand versprei en so, en toe haar nagrok
24 haar "gown" - en sy't van die, 'n, bed afgeval, want dit was
25 nou aan die brand, en op haar gesig geval en so gesmoor en dis
26 toe sy nou dood is. 'n...Wil julle hê ek moet nou uitbrei
27 daaroor, of wat?"
- 28 R 2: "Dis nes jy wil."
- 29 R 1: "Vertel ons wat jy wil."
- 30 Mr. C: " Okay, die 'n, die moord het my, 'n, baie uitgetap,
31 ...'n, omdat dit jou eertse moord is...is jy maar...jy voel
32 baie ongemaklik... en 'n, jy weet as, as jy nou van 'n, ê, ê,

33 ê, hmmm, jy verwag nie mense daarsô nie en dan ewe skielik,
34 hier's 'n persoon voor jou... en...en, en jy weet nie eintlik
35 wat om nou te sê nie. Wat maak jy nou hiersô, jy weet? Dis hoe
36 ek gevoel het... En toe...okay ...ek het net gedoen, ek het
37 nie gedink nie... Wel ek is maar toe daar weg, ek is toe moeg
38 gewees... Ek het toe nie weer, die volgende moord, die
39 volgende moord het ek eers begin in 1991."

40 R 1: "Amper twee jaar tussen in?"

41 Mr. C: "Ja, ..."

APPENDIX D
ADDITIONAL READING LIST

- Amupadhi, J. (1996, 8 November). Sithole 'organised against abuse'. Mail & Gaurdian.
- Baloyi, M. & Hlophe, M. (1997, 28 August). Police dismiss rumours of a serial rapist. Sowetan.
- Beeld. (1996, 21 October). Reeksmoorde: Sithole vandag weer in die hof.
- Beeld. (1996, 30 November). Dié lyk dalk ook 'n Sithole-slagoffer.
- Beeld. (1997, 21 February). Sithole-saak: kenner getuig oor DNS.
- Beeld. (1997, 5 March). Nog DNS-bevindinge dui op Sithole.
- Beeld. (1997, 14 March). Statistieke verbind Sithole, moorde.
- Beeld. (1997, 10 April). Video-opnames van Sithole toegelaat.
- Beld. (1997, 2 December). Elektrisiën (29) voor ná ses moorde in Oos-Kaap.
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- Botha, A. (1996, 28 November). Talle ander vasgetrek in soektog. Beeld.
- Bothma, P. (1996, 26 July). Top-speurders bekyk Nasrec-moorde. Beeld.
- Bothma, P. (1996, 28 November). Vrou se lyk langs hoofweg gekry. Beeld.
- Bothma, P. (1997, 25 July). SAPD roep kenner van reeksmoorde in. Beeld.
- Bothma, P. (1997, 26 July). Verkrachter se vrou stort hart uit: 'Ek het gely'. Beeld.
- Bothma, P. (1997, 7 August). Kenner werk nog aan profiel van reeksmoordenaar. Beeld.
- Brown, B. (1996, 16 August). Nasrec serial killer suspect in court. The Star.
- Cameron, J. (1998, 24 January). Cops hunt kiddie killer. The Star.
- Charle, J. (1996, 21 March). Sithole faces 38 murder charges. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 22 October). Sithole pleads not guilty to 84 charges. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 23 October). Witnesses tell court of rape ordeal. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 29 October). Witness fingers Sithole as 'rapist'. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 30 October). Attempt to prove pattern of killings. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 1 November). 'Missing meeting with Sithole saved my live'. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 5 November). Witness fingers 'killer'. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 12 November). Sithole's trial put on hold. Sowetan.

- Charle, J. (1996, 14 November). Sithole 'phoned reporters'. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 15 November). Another witness emerges. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 19 November). 'It's Sithole on picture'. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 27 November). Sithole breaks down in court. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 24 November). Sithole's trial goes technical. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 3 December). Voice on tape is that of Sithole - expert. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1996, 4 December). Court sees Moses Sithole confess. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 24 January). Trial of serial killer on again. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 7 February). Witness: why I can't give evidence. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 11 February). Alleged serial killer 'duped' to confess. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 12 February). Sithole wanted to die. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 14 February). Journalist accuses Sithole of bad faith. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 14 March). Evidence a trifle baffling. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 10 April). Bizarre Sithole evidence. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 23 April). Judge postpones Sithole's trial again. Sowetan.
- Charle, J. (1997, 2 December). Judgement in serial killer case. Sowetan.

Citizen. (1996, 16 July). Taxi driver may be serial killer.

Citizen. (1996, 26 July). Killer of 12 women 'will be found'.

Citizen. (1996, 15 August). Serial killings suspect not yet charged.

Citizen. (1996, 14 September). New link examined in serial killings.

Citizen. (1996, 14 September). Profile released of hunted killer.

Citizen. (1996, 19 September). Police hold serial killer suspect.

Citizen. (1996, 2 October). Serial killer suspect appears on rape charge.

Citizen. (1996, 8 October). Alleged serial killer's case postponed.

Citizen. (1996-22 October). Serial killer accused pleads not guilty.

Citizen. (1996, 30 October). Sithole previously jailed for rape.

Citizen. (1996, 31 October). 'Sithole attended victim's funeral'.

Citizen. (1996, 1 November). Woman 'upset at missing Sithole date'.

Citizen. (1996, 7 November). State links Sithole with two victims.

Citizen. (1996, 8 November). Sithole trial told of phone calls.

Citizen. (1996, 12 November). Serial killer suspect is among 5 escapees.

Citizen. (1996, 14 November). Court is told of Sithole-woman link.

Citizen. (1996, 15 November). Sithole offered me work, says ex-teacher.

Citizen. (1996, 22 November). Court hears of phone calls in Sithole case.

Citizen. (1996, 26 November). Expert says Sithole was mystery caller.

Citizen. (1996, 27 November). Woman takes Sithole's child into court.

Citizen. (1996, 28 November). Serial killer suspect in murder.

Citizen. (1997, 11 February). Ex-prisoner charges mind on Sithole tapes.

Citizen. (1997, 12 February). Sithole confession a 'trick'.

Citizen. (1997, 6 February). Sithole trial witness 'fears for his life'.

Citizen. (1997, 6 February). R1m extortion suspect too ill for court.

Citizen. (1997, 13 February). Voice confession Sithole's: Expert.

Citizen. (1997, 21 February). Sithole trial is told of DNA.

Citizen. (1997, 26 February). Sithole trial is told of genetic evidence.

Citizen. (1997, 28 February). Photos of Sithole 'victims' in court.

Citizen. (1997, 28 February). Alleged serial killer linked to 17 victims.

Citizen. (1997, 15 April). Alleged serial killer 'told what to say'.

Citizen. (1997, 22 April). Sithole was warned of legal rights.

- Citizen. (1997, 14 May). Sithole confession ruled inadmissible.
- Citizen. (1997, 22 May). Sithole confession evidence today.
- Citizen. (1997, 23 May). Sithole: Magistrate 'rather irritated'.
- Citizen. (1997, 26 May). Big info reward for serial killer.
- Citizen. (1997, 28 May). Sithole trial: TV show to be probed.
- Citizen. (1997, 16 July). Serial killer may have murdered 7.
- Citizen. (1997, 25 July). More women's bodies found in Phoenix.
- Citizen. (1997, 26 July). Phoenix serial killer's victims now total 18.
- Citizen. (1997, 1 August). Court to determine Sithole's statement.
- Citizen. (1997, 2 August). 4 serial slaying victims identified.
- Citizen. (1997, 7 August). Judge rules Sithole confessions usable.
- Citizen. (1997, 8 August). Baby of slain mom may also have been killed.
- Citizen. (1997, 15 August). Suspected serial strangler held.
- Citizen. (1997, 16 August). State closes case on serial suspect.
- Citizen. (1997, 16 August). Phoenix serial suspect still being questioned.
- Citizen. (1997, 27 August). Sithole ill: Murder case adjourned.

Citizen. (1997, 27 August). Sithole now denies rapes, murders.

Citizen. (1997, 18 September). Police expect to arrest serial killer.

Citizen. (1997, 23 September). More remains of serial killer's victims found.

Citizen. (1997, 24 October). Caution is urged on voice experts.

Citizen. (1997, 13 November). State call for guilt finding for Sithole.

Citizen. (1997, 1 December). Serial killer may stalk Jhb tailors.

Citizen. (1998, 20 January). Serial suspect is linked to hammer murders.

Citizen. (1998, 21 January). Serial killer stalking children?

Citizen. (1998, 22 January). Mabote's suspected helper in court.

Citizen Reporter. (1996, 21 May). Demos at trial of serial suspect. The Citizen.

Coetzee, S. (1996, 5 December). Regstappe kan kom teen 2 oor maak van Sithole-video.

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Crime reporter. (1996, 31 May). Police still on the hunt for killer of 5 city men. Pretoria News.

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- De Lange, I. (1996, 4 December). Serial killer tells why he hated women. Citizen.
- De Lange, I. (1997, 27 May). Judge slams TV plan for Sithole. Citizen.
- De Lange, L. (1998, 20 January). Só het polisie sy net toegetrek. Beeld.
- De Villiers, W. (1996, 7 November). Ma getuig hoe dogter verdwyn ná aanbod vir werk in Pretoria. Beeld.
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- Dlamini, Z. (1996, 29 November). Another strangler on the prowl?. New Nation.
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Feris, M. (1996, 8 October). Families of serial killer victims want death penalty. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 31 October). Serial suspect went to funeral of one of alleged victims, court told. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 2 November). 'That man nearly killed me' - chilling testimony as evidence against Sithole mounts. Saturday Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 7 November). Boksburg man may have seen serial killer with victim. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 22 November). Man claiming to be serial killer gave explicit details. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 27 November). Sithole in tears over testimony. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 28 November). That is voice of Sithole, says expert. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 4 December). Sithole's grisly confessions on camera. The Star.

Feris, M. (1996, 5 December). Prisoners may not profit from video of Sithole. The Star.

Feris, M. (1997, 1 January). Winnie pledges support for all women as she makes surprise appearance at Sithole's trial. The Star.

Feris, M. (1997, 6 February). Prisoner who taped Sithole's confession fears for his life. The Star.

Feris, M. (1997, 7 Februarie). Court may rule on Sithole's confession. The Star.

Feris, M. (1997, 11 February). Police orchestrated Sithole confession. The Star.

- Feris, M. (1997, 12 February). Serial killer accused had thought of suicide, convict tells court. The Star.
- Feris, M. (1997, 13 February). Play it again Sam, and listen to the difference. The Star.
- Feris, M. (1997, 21 February). Each person's DNA unique, serial killings trial is told. The Star.
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- Ferreira, K. (1998, 19 January). Ontsnapte vas ná kindermoord, verkragting. Beeld.
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- Gifford, G. (1997, 1 December). Reporters track down hammer-man's victims. The Star.
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- Jonker, I. (1997, 7 August). Kop van lyk weggevreet, hoor hof. Beeld.
- Jonker, I. (1997, 19 August). Staat sluit ná 'n jaar sy saak in Sithole-verhoor. Beeld.
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- Koz, N. (1996, 1 December). Is that my mother?. City Press.
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- Krost, P. (1996, 13 April). Cross-dresser well known at gay nightspots. Saturday Star.
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- Krost, P. (1996, 4 May). Multiple Murders' gruesome trial of death may be just tip of iceberg. Saturday Star.
- Krost, P. (1996, 19 May). Police believe serial killer has struck again. Sunday Independent.

- Krost, P. (1996, 13 & 14 April). South Africa is fast becoming expert at hunting serial killers. Saturday Star.
- Krost, P. (1996, 18 May). Three of four serial killing probes now at trial stage. Saturday Star.
- Krost, P. (1996, 14 March). Trapped in a man's body, she's wanted for serial killing. Sunday Tribune.
- Krost, P. (1996, 6 July). Serial killer victim named. Saturday Star.
- Krost, P. (1997, 1 February). Computers will let police nab serial killers even faster. Saturday Star.
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- Kweza, N. (1996, 5 May). Hunt for killer still on. Sowetan.
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- Matela, T. (1996, 21 July). It could be serial killer - police. City Press.
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- Naidoo, S. (1997, 27 July). More serial killer victims found. Sunday Tribune.

- Naldo, M. (1997, 7 August). Body found: Serial killer suspected. Citizen.
- Naldo, M. & Rantsekeng, P. (1998, 19 January). Now you've caught Mabote - keep him Sowetan.
- Njokweni, S. (1996, 6 September). Be alert and live!. New Nation.
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- Pienaar, A. (1996, 22 October). Sithole ontken skuld. Beeld.
- Pienaar, A. (1996, 23 October). Vrou se oë imponeer Cleveland-verkragter glo. Beeld.
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APPENDIX E
AUDIO-VISUAL RECORDINGS OF RESEARCH INTERVIEWS

Confidentiality with regards to the video-recorded interviews and that of the identities of the individuals was maintained throughout the research process. To further ensure the integrity of the confidential nature of the interviews the recorded interviews shall remain in the custody of the researchers and remain under lock-and-key, unless being used for further research. It is the intention of the researchers to ensure the continued integrity of the agreement of confidentiality as indicated by the written agreement which the researchers and the respondents undertook.

APPENDIX F
VIDEO RECORDING AGREEMENT

I, _____ (full name and surname), hereby declare that all video recordings made during the interviews with interviewee will only be used for research purposes. I furthermore declare that no copies will be made of such recordings, other than for research purpose, and that the original recordings will be handed to the Department of Correctional Services upon completion of the research.

Above mentioned recording can be obtained, upon request, from the Department of Correctional Services, should it be needed for later/further research.

Signed on this (day) _____ of (month) _____ 1997 at (place) _____

_____ (Researcher) _____ (Witness)