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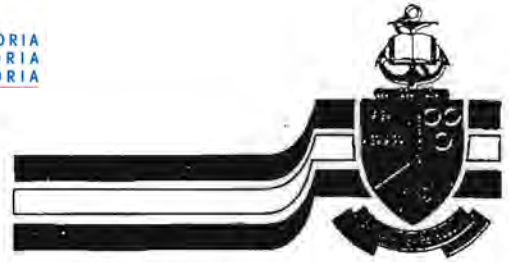
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Department of Sociology  
21 May 1991

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Mr HUARNTANG TSENG from Taipei, Taiwan, received a bursary from the University of Pretoria in 1989 to pursue his postgraduate studies in South Africa. He is presently registered for a DPhil degree in Sociology and works on a doctoral thesis titled **Adaptation, acculturation and residential mobility of Chinese in South Africa**. This study will not only broaden our social scientific knowledge about this topic but will hopefully also help Chinese immigrants to South Africa (and authorities both in Taiwan and South Africa) to understand and find solutions for some of the problems Chinese immigrants to South Africa experience.

It will be greatly appreciated if you could assist mr Tseng in his work by completing the questionnaire that he will hand to you and answering any additional questions that he may ask you. Your answers and your identity will be kept confidential and only mr Tseng will have access to it. All the information that you will provide will be coded and analysed by computer which means that nobody will in the end be able to link you personally to any of the information that was given in the questionnaire.

Your help to mr Tseng in this matter will not only enable him to complete his doctoral thesis successfully but will, may I again stress this, also provide important social scientific knowledge which will hopefully be very useful to Chinese immigrants who experience problems in adapting to the social life and culture of this country and building new careers for themselves in South Africa.

Yours sincerely

Prof. J S Oosthuizen  
HEAD: DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY





敬啓者:

這是斐京普利托利亞大學社會學研究所博士班學生曾煥棠君的博士論文研究。

研究題目是“南非中國人的適應，南非化和居家遷移之關係研究”，本研究目的不僅希望能夠藉此廣泛地探討學術上的知識，同時也希望藉此研究對此地之中國人生活上的狀況與困難有所瞭解，以俾向南非政府及中華民國政府提出建言，而對在南非定居的中國人能有所助益。

藉著您的合作，或是您自行填寫問卷或是由訪問員完成問卷訪問工作，本研究所都將致十二萬分謝意。

您的意見及個人資料本研究所一定保密，絕不外洩。這些資料經過編碼，電腦統計分析以後，您個人的意見或資料將不會出現在研究報告上。因此您可以放心地回答或表示您個人的意見。

我再次的強調這個研究不僅可以協助本研究所博士班學生曾君完成論文。更重要的是藉著在探討社會科學知識時，尤其是瞭解定居在南非的中國人在此地的社會生活及文化適應上的種種經歷與問題，將有助於往後其他中國人來此定居開創新事業的參考。

順頌

時祺！

J S Oosthuizen 教授

社會學研究所所長於普利托利亞大學



QUESTIONNAIRE REGARDING ADAPTATION AND ACCUTURATION OF CHINESE IN SOUTH AFRICA

FOR OFFICE USE

Questionnaire number V101    01-03

Card number V102  0  1  04-05

0. Where do you stay? \_\_\_\_\_

1. Sex

Male

1

Female

2

V103

06

2. Age

25-29

1

30-39

2

40-49

3

50-59

4

60-65

5

V104

07

3. Where were you born?

Southern Africa

1

Taiwan

2

Mainland China

3

Southern East Asia

4

Others

5

V105

08

4. Who in your family first came to settle in South Africa

Self

1

Parents

2

Grandparents

3

Great-grandparents

4

Great-great-grandparents

5

V106

09

5. How many people, including yourself, live in this household?

Number

V107

10-11





6. Household relations and structure of family

- (a) What is the relationship of every person living with you in this household, (i.e. grandfather, father, brother, son, etc.)
- (b) What is his/her first name (in his/her I.D. book or passport)?
- (c) How old is he/she?
- (d) What language does he/she speak most often at home?

6a	6b		6c	6d			6	6	6	
Relation-ship	First name		Age	Language			a	b	d	
	(1) Chinese	(2) English		(1) Chinese	(2) English					
Self			—	—	—	V108				12-15
						V109				16-19
						V110				20-23
						V111				24-27
						V112				28-31
						V113				32-35
						V114				36-39
						V115				40-43
						V116				44-47
						V117				48-51
						V118				52-55
						V119				56-59
						V120				60-63
						V121				64-67

- (e) What is the structure of this family

Extended family  
Nuclear family  
Single parent

V122  68



Questionnaire number V201 

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 01-03  
Card number V202 

0	2
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 04-05

7. How many members of your family (i.e. grand-parents, parents, brothers, sisters or your own children) are there in Southern Africa who are not living with you?

None

1

1

2

2 - 4

3

4 - 6

4

6 - 8

5

More than 8

6

V203

06

8. Have you, or has anyone else in your immediate family, ever been married to someone who is non-Chinese?

No

1

Yes

2

V204

07

9. What is your religion, if any?

Catholic

1

Anglican

2

Baptist

3

Buddhist

4

Traditional Chinese religion

5

Muslim

6

Other

7

None

8

V205

08

10. Occupation

(a) What occupation do you hold?

Employee

1

Owner

2





Partner

3

Financially independent

4

V206

09

(b) What position do you currently hold within your organization?

V207

10-11

(c) What was the last position which you hold, before moving to South Africa? (Only for immigrants)

V208

12-13

(d) What position do/did your father hold in the organization in which he is/was working?

V209

14-15

11. Education

(a) What is your educational level?

No education

1

Primary school

2

Junior high school (std 5 - std 7)

3

High school (std 8 - std 10)

4

Technicon/technical college

5

University (graduate)

6

University (post-graduate)

7

V210

16

(b) What is your fathers educational level?

No education

1

Primary school

2

Junior high school (std 5 - std 7)

3

High school (std 8 - std 10)

4

Technicon/technical college

5

University (graduate)

6

University (post-graduate)

7

V211

17



(c) Did you ever get any formal education in South Africa? If yes, what was it? (Only for Taiwanese immigrants)

Primary school

1

V212

18

Junior high school (std 5 - std 7)

2

High school (std 8 - std 10)

3

Technicon/technical college

4

University (graduate)

5

University (post-graduate)

6

12. How would you rate your language ability? (if 'not at all' = 1, 'little/some' = 2, and 'good' = 3).

	Read	Write	Speak		a	b	c	
English				V213				19-21
Afrikaans				V214				22-24
Chinese				V215				25-27

13. How much, on average, does your household spend each month on living expenses (i.e. rent, electricity and water, food, petrol, telephone, etc).

Less than R1 000

1

R1 000 - R2 000

2

R2 000 - R3 000

3

R3 000 - R4 000

4

R4 000 - R5 000

5

R5 000 - R7 000

6

R7 000 - R9 000

7

More than R9 000

8

V216

28

14. How much, on average, is the total monthly income of your household? (i.e. bank interest, company profit, bonus, stock interest, salary, etc.).

Less than R1 000

1

R1 000 - R2 000

2

R2 000 - R3 000

3





R3 000 - R4 000	4		
R4 000 - R5 000	5		
R5 000 - R7 000	6		
R7 000 - R9 000	7		
More than R9 000	8	V217	<input type="checkbox"/> 29

15. Property

(a) What type of property, if any, do you own in South Africa?

(a)

Flat	1	No	2	Yes	V218	<input type="checkbox"/>	30
House	1	No	2	Yes	V219	<input type="checkbox"/>	31
Plot	1	No	2	Yes	V220	<input type="checkbox"/>	32
Farm	1	No	2	Yes	V221	<input type="checkbox"/>	33
Building	1	No	2	Yes	V222	<input type="checkbox"/>	34
Factory	1	No	2	Yes	V223	<input type="checkbox"/>	35

(b) What would you estimate is the value of it

Less than R200 000	1		
R200 000 - R500 000	2		
R500 000 - R1 million	3		
More than R1 million	4	V224	<input type="checkbox"/> 36

(c) What type of property, if any, do you own in Taiwan?

(c)

Flat	1	No	2	Yes	V225	<input type="checkbox"/>	37
House	1	No	2	Yes	V226	<input type="checkbox"/>	38
Plot	1	No	2	Yes	V227	<input type="checkbox"/>	39
Farm	1	No	2	Yes	V228	<input type="checkbox"/>	40
Building	1	No	2	Yes	V229	<input type="checkbox"/>	41
Factory	1	No	2	Yes	V230	<input type="checkbox"/>	42

(d) What is its value?

Less than R200 000	1		
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	R200 000 - R500 000		2		
	R500 000 - R1 million		3		
	More than R1 million		4	V231	43
16.	(a) Do you have a domestic servant working in the household?				
	No (ask d)		1		
	Yes (also ask b and c)		2	V232	44
	(b) How many days per week does she/he work?			V233	45
	(c) How much do you pay her/him each month?				
	Less than R150		1		
	R150 - R300		2		
	More than R300		3	V234	46
	(d) Do you have a gardener?				
	N/A (if person stay in a flat - continue with question 17)		1		
	No (continue with question 17)		2		
	Yes (ask e and f)		3	V235	47
	(e) How many days per week does he work?			V236	48
	(f) How much do you pay him each month?				
	Less than R150		1		
	R150 - R300		2		
	R300 - R600		3		
	More than R600		4	V237	49





Ask question 17 to question 23 only if respondent was not born in Southern Africa (question 3), otherwise go to question 24

17. Which members of your immediate family are still living in Taiwan?

Grandparents	1	No	2	Yes	V238	<input type="checkbox"/>	50
Parents	1	No	2	Yes	V239	<input type="checkbox"/>	51
Brothers	1	No	2	Yes	V240	<input type="checkbox"/>	52
Sisters	1	No	2	Yes	V241	<input type="checkbox"/>	53
Children	1	No	2	Yes	V242	<input type="checkbox"/>	54

18. Emigration

(a) How many times in your life have you emigrated from one country to another.

V243  55

(b) From which country to which country?

(c) How long have you stayed in each country? (Less than 1 year take 1 year)

	Country		Time of settle				
	From	To	Year	Month			
1					V244	<input type="checkbox"/>	56-58
2					V245	<input type="checkbox"/>	59-61
3					V246	<input type="checkbox"/>	62-64
4					V247	<input type="checkbox"/>	65-67

(d) How many times a year, on average, do you go back to Taiwan? (if answer is never, go to question 19)

V248  68



(e) What is the average length of these visits to Taiwan?

Shorter than 15 days

1

15 days - 1 month

2

1 - 3 months

3

Longer than 3 months

4

V249

--

69

19. What kind of things are very important to be known to Taiwanese immigrants when they arrive in South Africa to settle?

A Chinese speaking liaisoner at home affairs

1	No	2	Yes	V250		70
1	No	2	Yes	V251		71
1	No	2	Yes	V252		72
1	No	2	Yes	V253		73
1	No	2	Yes	V254		74
1	No	2	Yes	V255		75
1	No	2	Yes	V256		76
1	No	2	Yes	V257		77
1	No	2	Yes	V258		78

A special course on South African life

A social worker to contact you often

An effective language course

Job information

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Questionnaire number

V301

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01-03

Card number

V302

0 3

04-05

20. Contact with friends or relatives in Taiwan

(a) Do you still keep in touch with your friends or relatives in Taiwan, while you are in South Africa?

No

1

Yes

2

V303

--

06





(b) In what way and how often did you keep in contact during the past year (if 'yes' above)

	Once a week	Twice a month	Once a Month	Once a season	Never		
By telephone	5	4	3	2	1	V304	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
By telegramme or Fax	5	4	3	2	1	V305	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
By letter	5	4	3	2	1	V306	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
by sending gifts/ newspapers/magazines	5	4	3	2	1	V307	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
Other ways (specify)	5	4	3	2	1	V308	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

21. How much money (in US\$) have you personally transferred from outside South Africa, to invest in manufactures or property or for general living expenses?

Nothing at all	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	
Less than US\$ 50,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	
US\$ 50,001 - 200,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	3	
US\$ 200,001 - 400,00	<input type="checkbox"/>	4	
US\$ 400,001 - 600,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	5	
US\$ 600,001 - 800,000	<input type="checkbox"/>	6	
US\$ 800,001 - USS 1 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	
More than US\$ 1 million	<input type="checkbox"/>	8	
Don't know/refuse to answer	<input type="checkbox"/>	9	V309 <input type="checkbox"/> 12

22. Since leaving Taiwan, have you gone out of your way to learn (a) English or (b) Afrikaans in South Africa?

No (continue with question 24)	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	V310	<input type="checkbox"/>	(a)	13
Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	V311	<input type="checkbox"/>	(b)	14



23. (a) How did you learn English?			
Attended school courses	1		
Attended university or college courses	2		
Used paid tutors	3		
By self study (using tapes)	4		
By talking to English or Afrikaans speaking friends	5	V312 <input type="checkbox"/>	15
(b) How did you learn Afrikaans?			
Attended school courses	1		
Attended university or college courses	2		
Used paid tutors	3		
By self study (using tapes)	4		
By talking to English or Afrikaans speaking friends	5		
Other ways (specify)	6	V313 <input type="checkbox"/>	16
(c) How long has it taken to learn English			
Less than 1 month	1		
1 - 3 months	2		
3 - 6 months	3		
6 months - 1 year	4		
Longer than 1 year	5	V314 <input type="checkbox"/>	17
(d) How long has it taken to learn Afrikaans			
Less than 1 month	1		
1 - 3 months	2		
3 - 6 months	3		
6 months - 1 year	4		
Longer than 1 year	5	V315 <input type="checkbox"/>	18



ADAPTIVE STRAGIES SCALE

24. Thinking of the money that you currently earn in Sough Africa, would you say it is mostly used:

To help support a relative

1

To spend on South African Chinese friends

2

To spend on Taiwanese friends

3

To spend on South African friends

4

Your own or your immediate family's needs

5

V316

19

25. During the past six months, which of the following groups of persons did you visit most in your spare time?

Relatives

1

South African Chinese friends

2

Taiwanese friends

3

South African non-Chinese friends

4

Nobody (no visits made) (If answer is '5', continue with question 27)

5

V317

20

26. How many people at a time, on average, were there in the above mentioned groups

V318

21-22

27. (a) How many full-time permanent jobs altogether have you had in South Africa?

V319

23

(b) During which years did you have the first and second jobs?

From (year/  
month)

To (year/  
month)

Duration

First \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

V320

24-25

Second \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

V321

26-27

(Less than one year take one year)





28. (a) How did you obtain your first job?

With a relative's help

1

With a South African Chinese friend's help

2

With a Taiwanese friend's help

3

With a South African non-Chinese friend's help

4

Approached the company directly or through an employment agency

5

V322

28

(b) How did you obtain your second job?

With a relative's help

1

With a South African Chinese friend's help

2

With a Taiwanese friend's help

3

With a South African non-Chinese friend's help

4

Approached the company directly or through an employment agency

5

V323

29

29. Thinking of the people you currently work with in your organization, do you mix socially after hours with:

One or more relatives from the same organization

1

One or more South African Chinese friends from the same organization

2

One or more Taiwanese friends from the same organization

3

One or more South African non-Chinese friends from the same organization

4

Don't mix socially with anyone from the same organization

5

V324

30



30. To whom do you speak mostly about your personal matters

To relatives

1

To South African Chinese friends

2

To Taiwanese friends

3

To South African non chinese friends

4

Nobody

5

V325

31

MASS COMMUNICATION

31. How many of the following newspapers and magazines do you usually read? (if more than 9 take 9)

Chinese newspapers

1

V326

32

Chinese magazines

1

V327

33

South African newspapers

1

V328

34

South African magazines

1

V329

35

32. a) How much time a day do you spend, on average, reading Chinese newspapers

I do not read

1

Less than 10 minutes

2

10 - 30 minutes

3

31 - 60 minutes

4

More than 1 hour

5

V330

36

32. b) How much time a day do you spend, on average, reading South African newspapers

I do not read

1

Less than 10 minutes

2

10 - 30 minutes

3

31 - 60 minutes

4

More than 1 hour

5

V331

37



33. a) How many hours, on average, do you view TV programmes each day?

I do not have a TV set

1

I do not view TV

2

Less than an hour

3

1 - 2 hours

4

3 - 4 hours

5

More than 5 hours

6

V332

38

b) How many hours, on average, do you listen to South African radio programmes each day?

I do not have a radio set

1

I do not listen to the radio

2

Less than an hour

3

1 - 2 hours

4

3 - 4 hours

5

More than 5 hours

6

V333

39

34. a) How many Chinese/Taiwanese cultural or sports organizations are you actively involved in?

V334

40

b) How many South African cultural or sports organizations are you actively involved in?

V335

41

35. a) How often do you invite the following persons to your home for a party or a meal?

Taiwanese friends?

Never

1

Seldom

2

1 - 2 times per month

3

3 - 4 times per month

4

More than 4 times per month

5

V336

42

(if only one group is invited, continue with question 36)





South African Chinese friends?

Never

1

Seldom

2

1 - 2 times per month

3

3 - 4 times per month

4

More than 4 times per month

5

V337

43

(if only one group is invited, continue with question 36)

South African non-chinese friends?

Never

1

Seldom

2

1 - 2 times per month

3

3 - 4 times per month

4

More than 4 times per month

5

V338

44

(if only one group is invited, continue with question 36)

to your home for a party or a meal?

b) Do your friends mentioned above ever invite Taiwanese friends togetherd with South African Chinese friends?

No

1

Yes

2

V339

45

Taiwanese friends togetherd with South African non-chinese friends?

No

1

Yes

2

V340

46

South African Chinese togetherd with South African non-chinese?

No

1

Yes

2

V341

47

36. Are your neighbours:



Mainly Taiwanese?	1			
Mainly South African Chinese?	2			
Mainly South African White?	3			
Mainly some other ethnic group?	4			
Mixture of ethnic group, including a number of Chinese?	5	V342	<input type="checkbox"/>	48
37. a) When you have personal problems, with whom do you feel most comfortable to discuss these problems?				
Taiwanese	1			
South African Chinese	2			
Non Chinese South African	3	V343	<input type="checkbox"/>	49
b) When you have personal problems with whom do you feel least comfortable to discuss it with?				
Taiwanese	1			
South African Chinese	2			
Non-Chinese South Africans	3	V344	<input type="checkbox"/>	50
38. Eating habits				
(If 1 = 'a part of your regular diet', 2 = 'often', 3 = 'sometimes', 4 = 'almost never').				
38. Do you use/eat/drink:				
i) Chinese utensils, (bowls, chopsticks) ?	1	2	3	4
	V345	<input type="checkbox"/>		51
ii) Chinese cooking style ?	1	2	3	4
	V346	<input type="checkbox"/>		52
iii) Chinese style breakfast ?	1	2	3	4
	V347	<input type="checkbox"/>		53
iv) Chinese tea (Jasmine Tea, Oulung)?	1	2	3	4
	V348	<input type="checkbox"/>		54
v) Chinese seasoning, herbs	1	2	3	4
	V349	<input type="checkbox"/>		55
Questionnaire	V401	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	01-03
card number	V402	0	4	04-05
39. Self-perception scale				



Choose the number which you feel best describes how you see yourself.

1 = 'agree strongly', 2 = 'agree',  
3 = 'neutral', 4 = 'disagree', 5 = 'disagree strongly'.

- a) I resent people who say harsh things about chinese, even though these are facts and they do not refer to me personally.

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V403  06

- b) South African born Chinese or Taiwanese should keep alive the Chinese traditional culture.

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V404  07

- c) My nationality group is superior to other nationality groups

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V405  08

- d) Chinese, regardless of where they were born, should stick together

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V406  09

- e) It is all right for a chinese person to replace his/her Chinese first name with an English name

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V407  10

- f) It is all right for a chinese person to replace his/her chinese surname with an English surname

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V408  11

- g) It is all right for a Chinese person to marry a non-chinese

Agree 

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

 Disagree  
Strongly Strongly

V409  12

- h) The chinese associations in South Africa should be divided into separate associations for





Taiwanese chinese and South African born Chinese

Agree

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Disagree

Strongly

Strongly

V410

13

i) Taiwanese chinese and South African born Chinese must trust each other

Agree

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Disagree

Strongly

Strongly

V411

14

j) There exists a lot of conflict between Taiwanese chinese and South African born Chinese

Agree

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Disagree

Strongly

Strongly

V412

15

k) The promotion of Chinese social status was a contributory cause of the Taiwanese investing in Black homelands

Agree

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Disagree

Strongly

Strongly

V413

16

l) The officers of the R.O.C. embassy/consulate general in South Africa already have fulfilled their duty in protecting Taiwanese immigrants

Agree

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Disagree

Strongly

Strongly

V414

17

m) The officers of the R.O.C. embassy/consulate general in South Africa fulfill their duty in assisting Taiwanese immigrants

Agree

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

Disagree

Strongly

Strongly

V415

18

If your answers on (l) or (m) are disagree, state reasons

l) \_\_\_\_\_

m) \_\_\_\_\_

n) The Taiwanese government is the only legal government of China

Agree

--	--	--	--	--

Disagree



	Strongly	1	2	3	4	5	Strongly	V416	<input type="checkbox"/>	19
o)	Taiwan and Mainland China will be united like East-West Germany before 2000									
	Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V417	<input type="checkbox"/>	20
	Strongly						Strongly			
p)	The South Africa Government will establish a formal relationship with Mainland China within the next 5 years									
	Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V418	<input type="checkbox"/>	21
	Strongly						Strongly			
q)	Chinese men who are granted South African citizenship should do national service at the legal age here									
	Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V419	<input type="checkbox"/>	22
	Strongly						Strongly			
r)	Chinese who were granted South African citizenship have equal rights as other white people here									
	Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V420	<input type="checkbox"/>	23
	Strongly						Strongly			
	If your answer on (q) or (r) are disagree, state reasons									
q)	_____									
r)	_____									
s)	South Africa should have a 'one man one vote' political system									
	Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V421	<input type="checkbox"/>	24
	Strongly						Strongly			
t)	The power of Chinese in politics increased after the inauguration of State president, Mr F W de Klerk in 1989.									
	Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V422	<input type="checkbox"/>	25
	Strongly						Strongly			
u)	White South Africans, on average, were friendly to you in the past year.									



Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V423		26
Strongly						Strongly			

v) Black South Africans, on the average, were friendly to you in the past one year.

Agree	1	2	3	4	5	Disagree	V424		27
Strongly						Strongly			

40. How do you prefer to be called:

Chinese	1	V425		28
Taiwanese	2			
South African Chinese	3			
South African	4			

b) Do you think that South African Chinese have much in common with Taiwanese immigrants

A lot	1	V426		29
A little	2			
Nothing at all	3			

b) How much social contact do you think there is between the two groups?

A lot	1	V427		30
A little	2			
None at all	3			

41. Desire to acculturate

If you could have completely your own way and no one would object, which nationality's usages and customs - either South African or Chinese - would you prefer?

I would prefer :

- 1 = completely Chinese usages and customs
- 2 = mostly Chinese
- 3 = both South African and Chinese
- 4 = mostly South African
- 5 = completely South African

Food	1	2	3	4	5	V428		31
------	---	---	---	---	---	------	--	----

Games of all kind	1	2	3	4	5	V429		32
-------------------	---	---	---	---	---	------	--	----





Neighbours	1	2	3	4	5	V430		33
Clubs and Societies	1	2	3	4	5	V431		34
Books/magazines/newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	V432		35
Etiquette and good manners	1	2	3	4	5	V433		36
Gestures in talking	1	2	3	4	5	V434		37
Ways of having fun	1	2	3	4	5	V435		38
Your first name	1	2	3	4	5	V436		39
Way of celebrating festival	1	2	3	4	5	V437		40

42. a)	Do you send your children to a Chinese school? (continue with c)							
	No (continue with c)				1			
	Yes (continue with question 43)				2			
	No child (continue with b)				3	V438	<input type="checkbox"/>	41
b)	If you have children who are not at school age yet, will you send them to a Chinese school in the future?							
	No				1			
	Yes				2	V439	<input type="checkbox"/>	42
c)	If you don't want to send your children to Chinese school, what are the reasons?							
	- the distance is too far from your home				1			
	- their education is not as good as in other white schools				2			
	- the expense are too much				3			
	- the teachers are not as good as in other white schools				4			
	- the school is too small				5			
	- there are too few teachers				6			
	- others (please specify)				7	V440	<input type="checkbox"/>	43
43. a)	Have you ever send your children to study at a university in Taiwan?							
	No				1			



Yes	2	V441	<input type="checkbox"/>	44
b) If not, will you send them to Taiwan for studying at a University there, when they are at the age to go?				
No	1			
Yes	2	V442	<input type="checkbox"/>	45
c) If not, what are the reasons?				
<hr/>				
<hr/>				
44. Please list at most 4 of the things in which need urgent help in South Africa				
Help in improving your ability to communicate in the local languages	1			
Help in finding a job	2			
Help in finding a friend to chat with	3			
Help in detaining permanent residence	4		<input type="checkbox"/>	46
Help in obtaining health and medical insurance	5		<input type="checkbox"/>	47
Others (specify)	6		<input type="checkbox"/>	48
None	7	V443	<input type="checkbox"/>	49
45. Please list at most 4 of the business affairs in which you need urgent help in South Africa?				
Help in managing labour in factories	1			
Help in finding translators from English to Chinese	2			
Help in accounting affairs	3			
Help in tax affairs	4			
Help in insurance affairs	5			
Help in law affairs	6		<input type="checkbox"/>	50
Help in export affairs	7		<input type="checkbox"/>	51
Others (specify)	8		<input type="checkbox"/>	52
None/not applicable	9	V444	<input type="checkbox"/>	53



46. How satisfied are you with the following in South Africa? (Please cross/encircle the relevant number below)

- 0 = don't know
- 1 = very satisfied
- 2 = satisfied
- 3 = neutral
- 4 = dissatisfied
- 5 = very dissatisfied

Harmony in the working environment	0	1	2	3	4	5	V445		54
Investment environment	0	1	2	3	4	5	V446		55
Personal income/salary/wage	0	1	2	3	4	5	V447		56
Residential environment	0	1	2	3	4	5	V448		57
Children's education	0	1	2	3	4	5	V449		58
Job/career possibilities for children	0	1	2	3	4	5	V450		59
Recreation facilities	0	1	2	3	4	5	V451		60
Harmony in the neighbourhood	0	1	2	3	4	5	V452		61
Mass communication (TV, radio, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	V453		62
Public roads (bus, train)	0	1	2	3	4	5	V454		63
Public facilities (road, signs)	0	1	2	3	4	5	V455		64
Personal involvement in local political affairs	0	1	2	3	4	5	V456		65
Social security	0	1	2	3	4	5	V457		66
Political stability	0	1	2	3	4	5	V458		67
Questainnaire	V501								01-03
Card number	V502						0	5	04-05

47. How does your residential situation in South Africa compare to that in Taiwan? (only for Taiwanese immigrants)

- 1 = much better in Taiwan
- 2 = better in Taiwan
- 3 = no difference





4 = worse in Taiwan  
5 = much worse in Taiwan

Harmony in the working environment	1	2	3	4	5	V503	<input type="checkbox"/>	06
Investing environment	1	2	3	4	5	V504	<input type="checkbox"/>	07
Personal income/salary/wages	1	2	3	4	5	V505	<input type="checkbox"/>	08
Residential environment	1	2	3	4	5	V506	<input type="checkbox"/>	09
Children's education	1	2	3	4	5	V507	<input type="checkbox"/>	10
Job/career possibilities for children	1	2	3	4	5	V508	<input type="checkbox"/>	11
Recreation activities	1	2	3	4	5	V509	<input type="checkbox"/>	12
Harmony in the neighbourhood	1	2	3	4	5	V510	<input type="checkbox"/>	13
Mass communication (TV, radio)	1	2	3	4	5	V511	<input type="checkbox"/>	14
Public transportation (bus, train)	1	2	3	4	5	V512	<input type="checkbox"/>	15
Public facilities (road, signs)	1	2	3	4	5	V513	<input type="checkbox"/>	16
Personal involvement in local political affairs	1	2	3	4	5	V514	<input type="checkbox"/>	17
Social security	1	2	3	4	5	V515	<input type="checkbox"/>	18
Political stability	1	2	3	4	5	V516	<input type="checkbox"/>	19

48. a) Willingness to emigrate

Do you or your family plan to emigrate to other countries in the next five years?

No

1

Not sure

2

Yes

3

V517

20

b) If 'not sure' or 'yes', what factors would cause you or your family to emigrate from South Africa?



Bad work environment	1	no	2	yes	V518	<input type="checkbox"/>	21
Bad Investing environment	1	no	2	yes	V519	<input type="checkbox"/>	22
Low income	1	no	2	yes	V520	<input type="checkbox"/>	23
Bad residential environment	1	no	2	yes	V521	<input type="checkbox"/>	24
Bad education for children	1	no	2	yes	V522	<input type="checkbox"/>	25
High crime rate/lack of personal safety	1	no	2	yes	V523	<input type="checkbox"/>	26
Race discrimination	1	no	2	yes	V524	<input type="checkbox"/>	27
Economic recession	1	no	2	yes	V525	<input type="checkbox"/>	28
To reunite family	1	no	2	yes	V526	<input type="checkbox"/>	29

c) Where do you like to move to?

America	1						
Canada	2						
Australia	3						
New Zealand	4						
Taiwan	5						
Mainland China	6						
Europe	7						
South America	8						
Other (Specify)	9	V527	<input type="checkbox"/>				30

INFORMATION SCALE

Please answer the following questions yourself without any help from others.

49. What does 'apartheid' mean?

Sanctions	1						
Race discrimination	2						
Sojourner	3						
Race separation	4	V528	<input type="checkbox"/>				31



50.	What is the ANC?			
	African National Committee	1		
	African National Council	2		
	African National Congress	3		
	African News Company	4	V529	32
51	Who is the state president of South Africa			
	P.W. Botha	1		
	Nelson Mandela	2		
	Mangosuthu Gatsha Buthelezi	3		
	F W de Klerk	4	V530	33
52.	What is 'Stellenbosch' known for			
	The Boland	1		
	Quality Wineries	2		
	Beautiful mountains	3		
	University	4	V531	34
53.	What does 'Sotho' mean?			
	Black race	1		
	Black language	2		
	Black people	3		
	Black area	4	V532	35
54.	What does 'SABC' popularly stand for in South Africa?			
	South African Born chinese	1		
	South African Bishops' conference	2		
	South African Broadcasting Corporation	3		
	South African Bank Corporation	4	V533	36
55.	What does 'tea time' mean?			
	Tea break	1		
	Work break twice a day	2		





The time for picking tea leaves	3		
Time for teeing	4	V534	
56. Which provinces do the three ensigns (small flags) in the centre of the South African National flag represent?			
1. NATAL    2. CAPE PROVINCE    3. ORANGE FREE STATE    4. TRANSVAAL			
1 + 2 + 3	1		
2 + 3 + 4	2		
3 + 4 + 1	3		
4 + 1 + 2	4	V535	
57. How many players are there in a South African Rugby Team?			
15	1		
12	2		
11	3		
9	4	V536	
58. Who is 'Zola Budd Pieterse'?			
A singer	1		
An athlete	2		
An announcer	3		
A model	4	V537	
59. Who is 'Jamie Uys'?			
A filmproducer	1		
A singer	2		
An actor	3		
A dancer	4	V538	
60. When did the first Anglo-Boer War start?			
1867	1		
1887	2		
1889	3		
	4		



1902

		4	V539	<input type="checkbox"/>	42
61.	How many parts are the national state of 'Bophuthatswana' composed of?				
	5	1			
	6	2			
	7	3			
	8	4	V540	<input type="checkbox"/>	43
62.	What does 'JSE' stand for?				
	Junior Secondary Education	1			
	Johannesburg School of Education	2			
	Johannesburg Steel Equipments	3			
	Johannesburg Stock Exchange	4	V541	<input type="checkbox"/>	44
63.	Which city is called the 'Judicial capital' of South Africa?				
	Cape Town	1			
	Durban	2			
	Bloemfontein	3			
	Pretoria	4	V542	<input type="checkbox"/>	45
64.	What does 'UNISA' stand for?				
	United Nation Institute of Science and Agriculture	1			
	Union of South Africa	2			
	Union Statistical Association	3			
	University of South Africa	4	V543	<input type="checkbox"/>	46
65.	Can you choose three animals from the following which are endangered				
	Springbok	01			
	Wildebeest	02			
	Elephant	03			
	Zebra	04			
	Gemsbuck	05			



Rinoceros	06		
Hyaena	07		
Squirrel	08		
Steenbok	09		
Cheetah	10	V544	47
66. What does 'braai' mean?			
A beautiful flower	1		
Barbecue	2		
Meat	3		
Beverage	4	V545	48
67. What does 'lobola' mean?			
A place for a bride	1		
Marriage price	2		
A river	3		
A fall	4	V546	49
68. Who is an 'Induna'?			
Local leader in black tribe	1		
A chief in black tribe	2		
A witch doctor	3		
A landlord	4	V547	50
69. What does 'Koeksister' mean?			
South African girl	1		
Cookies	2		
A cooker	3		
A baby sitter	4	V548	51
70. What does 'Rondavel' mean?			
Kind of building	1		
Mountain	2		





	Round table	3		
	Hut	4	V549	52
71.	What does 'Voortrekker' originally mean?			
	Ox wagen	1		
	Road name	2		
	Afrikaner pioneers	3		
	Monument	4	V550	53
72.	Which corporation in South Africa is the biggest mine company?			
	De Beers	1		
	Anglo-American	2		
	Anamint	3		
	Wit Cols	4	V551	54
73.	What is a Financial Rand?			
	A golden coin	1		
	Rand for financial aid	2		
	The South African currency	3		
	A special exchange rate	4	V552	55