

REFERENCES

- ALLEN, R. G., 1995. Evaluation of procedures for estimating grass reference evapotranspiration using air temperature data only. Report submitted to FAO/AGL, Rome.
- ALLEN, R. G., PEREIRA, L. S., RAES, D. & SMITH, M., 1998. Crop evapotranspiration. Guidelines for Computing Crop Water Requirements. FAO Irrigation and Drainage Paper No. 56. FAO, Rome, Italy.
- ALLEN, R. G., JENSEN, M. E., WRIGHT, J. L., & BURMAN, R. D., 1989. Operational estimates of evapotranspiration. *Agron. J.*, 81: 650-652.
- ALLEN, R. G., SMITH, M., PRUITT, W. O. & PEREIRA, L. S., 1996. Modifications to the FAO crop coefficient approach. *Proc. of the Int. Conf. on Evapotranspiration and Irrigation Scheduling*, San Antonio, Texas, USA. 124-132.
- ANNANDALE, J. G., BENADE, N., JOVANOVIĆ, N. Z., STEYN, J. M. & DU SAUTOY, N., 1999. Facilitating irrigation scheduling by means of the soil water balance model. Water Research Commission Report No. 753/1/99, Pretoria, South Africa.
- ANNANDALE, J. G., CAMPBELL, G. S., OLIVIER, F. C. & JOVANOVIĆ, N. Z., 2000. Predicting crop water uptake under full and deficit irrigation: An example using pea (*Pisum sativum* L. cv. Puget). *Irrig. Sci.*, 19: 65-72.
- BACKEBERG, G. R., 1989. Research on water must be intensified. *Agricultural news* 25, 8.
- BARNARD, R. D., RETHMAN, N. F. G., ANNANDALE, J. G., MENTZ, W., & JOVANOVIĆ, N. Z., 1998. The screening of crop, pasture and wetland species for tolerance of polluted water originating in coal mines. Water Research Commission Report No. 582/1/98, Pretoria, South Africa.
- BENADE, N., ANNANDALE, J. G. & VAN ZIJL, H., 1997. The development of a computerized management system for irrigation schemes. Water Research Commission Report No. 513/1/95, Pretoria, South Africa.
- BENNIE, A. T. P., COETZEE, M. J., VAN ANTWERPEN, R., VAN RENSBURG, L. D. & BURGER, R., 1988. 'n Waterbalansmodel vir besproeiing gebaseer op Profielwatervoorsieningstempo en Gewaswaterbehoefte. Water Research Commission Report No. 144/1/88, Pretoria, South Africa.

- BOSEN, J.F., 1958. An approximation formula to compute relative humidity from dry bulb and dew point temperatures. *Monthly Weather Rev.* 86 (12): 486.
- BRADLEY, G.A., SMITTLE, D.A., & SISTRUNK, W.A., 1967. Planting date, irrigation, harvest sequence and varietal effects on carrot yields and quality. *Proc. Amer. Soc. Hortic. Sci.*, 90: 223-234.
- BURMAN, R.D., JENSEN, M. E., & ALLEN, R.G., 1987. Thermodynamic factors in evapotranspiration. In: James L.G. & English M.J. eds. *Proc. Irrig. and Drain. Spec. Conf.*, ASCE, Portland, Oregon, USA, July 1987. 28-30.
- CAMPBELL, G.S., 1985. *Soil physics with Basic*. Elsevier science B. V., Amsterdam.
- CAMPBELL, G.S., & DIAZ, R., 1988. Simplified soil-water balance models to predict crop transpiration. In: Bidinger F.R. & Johansen C. eds. *Drought research priorities for the dryland tropics*. ICRISAT, India.
- CAMPBELL, G.S. & STOCKLE, C.O., 1993. Prediction and simulation of water use in agricultural systems. In: *International crop science I*. Crop Science of America, 677 S. Segoe Rd., Madison, Wisconsin 53711, USA.
- CAMPBELL, G.S., & VAN EVERT, F.K., 1994. Light interception by plant canopies : efficiency and architecture. In: Monteith, J.L., Scott, R.K. & Unsworth, M.H., eds. *Resource capture by crops*. Nottingham Univ. Press. 35-52.
- CAMPBELL, G. S. & NORMAN, J. M., 1998. An introduction to environmental biophysics. 2nd Ed. Springer Verlag, New York.
- DE JAGER, J.M., 1994. Accuracy of vegetation evaporation ratio formulae for estimating final wheat yield. *Water SA*. 20 (4) 307-315.
- DOORENBOS, J. & PRUITT, W.O., 1976. Guidelines for predicting crop water requirements. FAO Irrigation and Drainage Paper 24, 2nd ed. FAO, Rome.
- DOORENBOS, J., & KASSAM, A.H., 1979. Yield response to water. FAO Irrigation and Drainage Paper 33. FAO, Rome.
- DOS, B.D., TURNER, J.L., & EVANS, C.E., 1980. Irrigation methods and in-row chiseling for tomato production. *J. Amer. Soc. Hortic. Sci.* 105 : 611-614.
- DRAKE, S.R. & SILBERNAGEL, M.J., 1982. The influence of irrigation and row spacing on the quality of processed snap beans. *J. Amer. Soc. Hortic. Sci.* 107 : 239-242.
- DUFFIE, J.A., & BECKMAN, W.A., 1980. Solar engineering of thermal processes. John Wiley & Sons, New York.

- GOUDRIAAN, J., 1977. Crop meteorology: a simulation study. Pudoc, Wageningen.
- GREEN, G. C., 1985. Estimating irrigation requirements of crops in South Africa. Part 2. Dept of Agric. and Water Supply, Pretoria, South Africa.
- HALTERLEIN, G.H., 1983. Crop-water relations. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- HANKS, E.A. & HILL, R.W., 1980. Modelling crop response to irrigation. *Int. Irrig. Inf. Ctr.* No.6. Bet Degan, Israel.
- HILER, E.A., & HOWELL, T.A., 1983. Irrigation option to avoid critical stress : An overview. In: Taylor, H. M., Jordan, W. R. & Sinclair, T. R. eds. *Limitations to efficient water use in crop production*. ASA, CSSA, & SSSA publ., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- HILLEL, D., 1980. *Fundamentals of soil physics*. Academic Press Inc., New York.
- HILLEL, D., 1982. *Introduction to soil physics*. Academic Press Inc., New York.
- HILLEL D., 1990. Role of irrigation in agricultural systems. In: Stewart, B. A. & Nielsen, D. R. eds. *Irrigation of agricultural crops*. ASA, CSSA & SSSA., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- JOVANOVIC, N. Z., ANNANDALE, J.G., & MHLAULI, N.C., 1999. Field water balance and SWB parameter determination of six winter vegetable species. *Water SA* 25 (2): 191-196.
- JOVANOVIC, N. Z. & ANNANDALE, J. G. 2000. Crop growth model parameters of 19 summer vegetable cultivars for use in mechanistic irrigation scheduling models. *Water SA* 26 (1):67-75.
- KKBN, 1987. Aanbevelings van die werksessie oor tegnologie-oordrag in besproeiing. Koördinerende Komitee vir Besproeiingnavorsing.
- KNOTT, J.E., 1988. Knott's Handbook for vegetable growers. 2nd ed. John Wiley & Sons. New York
- KRAMER, P. J., 1983. Water relations of plants. Academic Press, New York.
- MONTEITH, J.L., 1977. Climate and efficiency of crop production in Britain. *Philos. Trans. R. Soc. London*, Ser. B, 281 : 277 - 294.
- MONTEITH, J.L., 1988. Steps in crop climatology. In: Unger P. W., Sneed, T. V., Jordan, W. R. & Jensen, R. eds. *Challenges in Dryland Agriculture - A Global Perspective*. Proc. of the Int. Conf. on Dryland Farming, Amarillo / Bushland, Texas, USA, 273 - 282.
- MOORE, F. D., 1970. Furrow irrigation of lettuce resulting in water and nitrogen loss. *J. Am. Soc. Hortic. Sci.* 95 : 471 - 474.
- NORMAN, J.M., & CAMPBELL, G.S., 1983. Application of a plant - environment model to problems in irrigation. *Adv. in Irrig.*, 2 : 155 - 188.

- NORTJE, P. F., 1988. The effect of soil moisture regimes on water use yield and quality of cabbage and carrots. PhD Thesis, University of Orange Free State, Bloemfontein, South Africa.
- RAWLINS, S.L., & RAATS, P.A.C., 1975. Prospects for high frequency irrigation. *Science* 188 : 604 - 610.
- RHOADS, F.M., & BENNETTE, J.M., 1990. Corn. In: Steward, B. A., & Nielsen, D. R., eds. *Irrigation of agricultural crops*. ASA, CSSA, SSSA., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- RITCHIE, J.T., 1972. Model for predicting evaporation from a row crop with incomplete cover. *Water Resour. Res.* 8 : 1204 - 1213.
- ROBINSON, F.E., & McCOY, O.D., 1965. The effect of sprinkler irrigation with saline water and rates of seeding on germination and growth of lettuce. *Proc. Am. Soc. Hortic. Sci.* 87 : 318 - 323.
- SMITH, M., 1992. Expert consultation on revision of FAO methodologies for crop water requirements. FAO, Rome.
- SMITH, M., 1995. Irrigation scheduling: from theory to practice. *Proc. of the ICID/FAO Workshop on Irrigation Scheduling*. Rome, Italy.
- SMITH, M., ALLEN, R.G., & PEREIRA, L.S., 1996. Revised FAO methodology for crop water requirements. *Proc. of the Int. Conf. on Evapotranspiration and Irrigation Scheduling*, San Antonio, Texas. 133 - 140.
- SOIL CLASSIFICATION WORKING GROUP, 1991. *Soil classification. A Taxonomic System for South Africa*. Department of Agricultural Development, Pretoria, South Africa.
- STANLEY, C.D., & MAYNARD, D.N., 1990. Vegetables. In: Steward, B. A., & Nielsen, D. R. eds. *Irrigation of vegetable crops*. ASA, CSSA & SSSA., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- STEWART, B. A., WOOLHISER, D. A., WISCHMEIER W. H., CARO, L. H. & FRERE, M. H., 1976. Control of water pollution from cropland. Vol. 2. An overview. U. S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. Beltsville, Maryland, USA.
- TANNER, C.B., & SINCLAIR, T.R., 1983. Efficient water use in crop production : Research or re-research ? In: Taylor, H. M., Jordan, W. R. & Sinclair, T. R. eds. *Limitations to efficient water use in crop production*. ASA, CSSA & SSSA. Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- TETENS, O., 1930. Uber einige meteorologische Begriffe. *Z. Geophys.*, 6 : 297 - 309.
- TYURINA, S. M., 1977. The effect of irrigation on some physiological processes in head cabbage. Nanchnye Trudy N II. Ovosheh Kh-va. 5:258-262. From Hort. Abstr. 47: 416.

- VITTUM, M.T., & FLOCKER, W.J., 1967. Vegetable crops. In: Hagan, R. M., Haise, H. R. & Edminster, T. W. eds. *Irrigation of agricultural lands. Agronomy* 11 : 647 - 685.
- VOSS, R.E., 1979. Onion production in California. Univ. California, *Div. Agric. Sci. Publ.* 4079.
- WALDREN, R.P., 1983. Corn. In: Teare, I.D. ed., *Crop water relations*. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- WILLMOTT, C. J., 1981. On the validation of models. *Phys. Geogr.* 2, 184-194.
- WRIGHT, J. L., & JENSEN, M. E., 1972. Peak water requirements of crops in Southern Idaho. *J. Irrig. And Drain. Div.*, ASCE 96 (IRI), 193-201.

CHAPTER 9

APPENDICES

Appendix A : Canopy radiation extinction coefficient - Figures 1.1 to 1.5

Appendix B : Radiation conversion efficiency – Figures 2.1 to 2.5

Appendix C : Model simulations and statistical analysis – Figures 3.1 to 3.25

Appendix D : Weather data for the duration of the two trials

Appendix E : Growth analyses data

Appendix A : Canopy radiation extinction coefficient

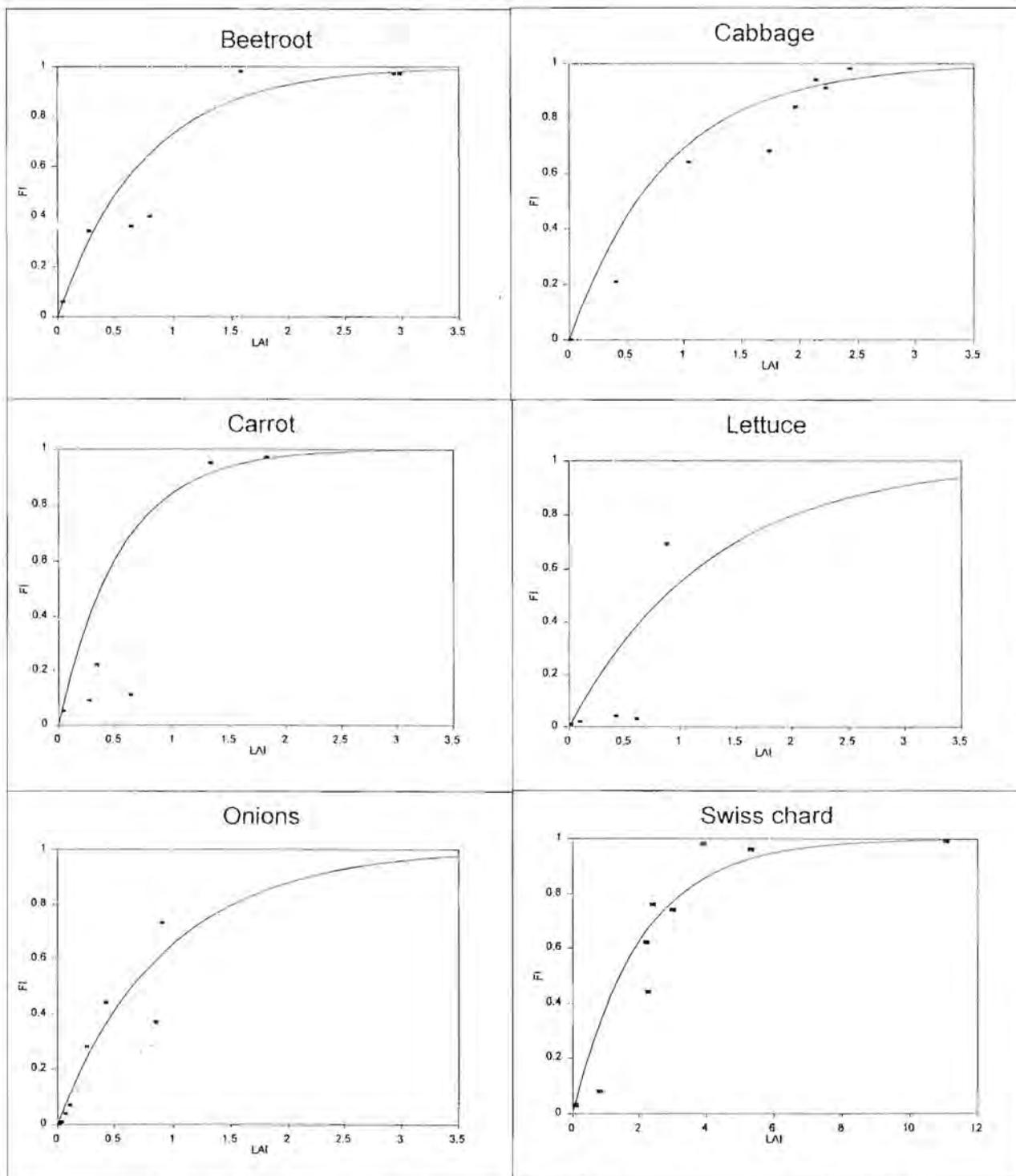


Figure 1.1 : Correlation between leaf area index (LAI) and radiation fractional interception (FI) for beetroot, cabbage, carrot, lettuce, onions and swiss chard.

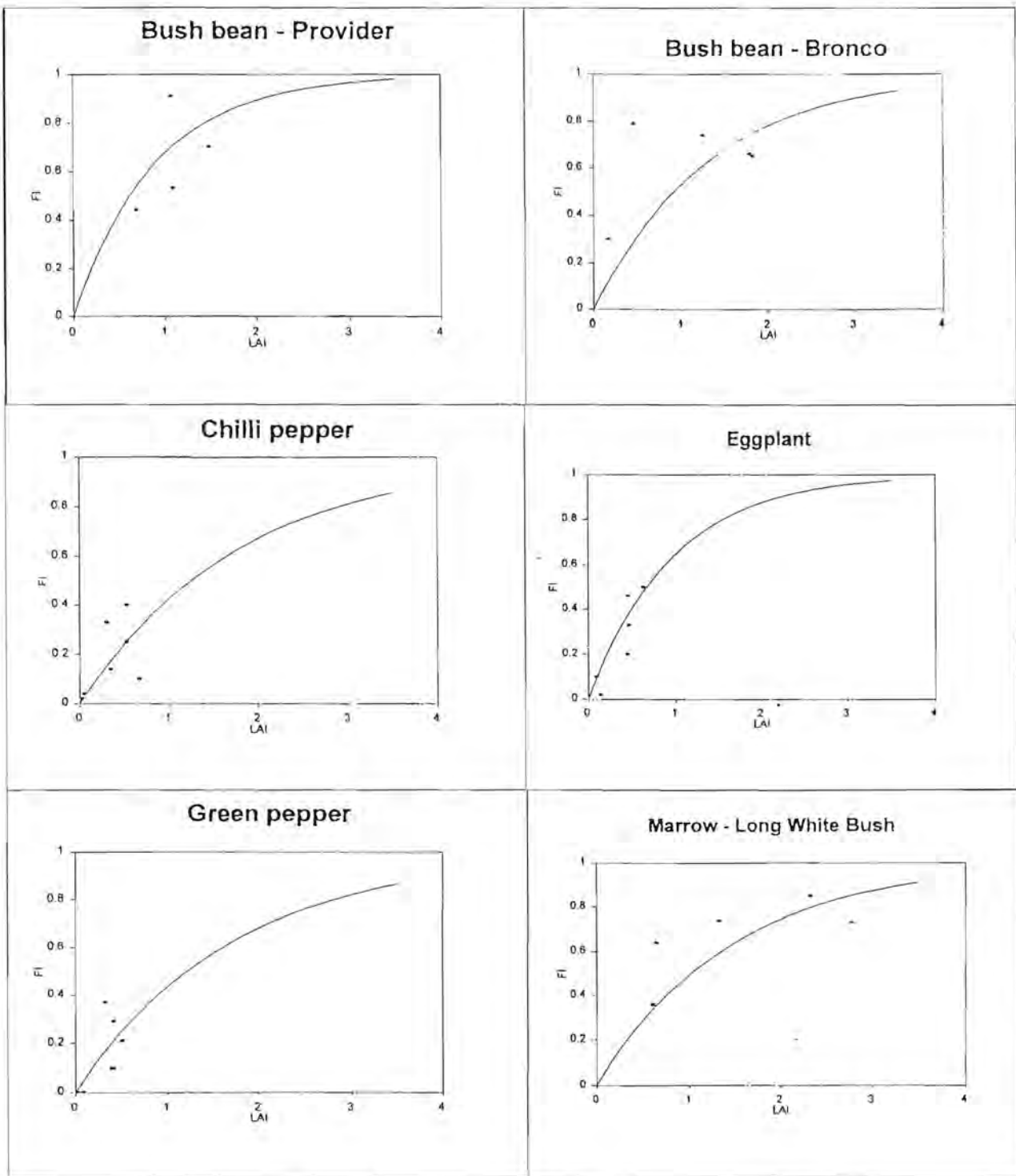


Figure 1.2 : Correlation between leaf area index,(LAI) and radiation fractional interception (FI) for bush beans (cv.'s Provider and Bronco), chilli pepper, eggplant, green pepper and marrow (cv. Long White Bush).

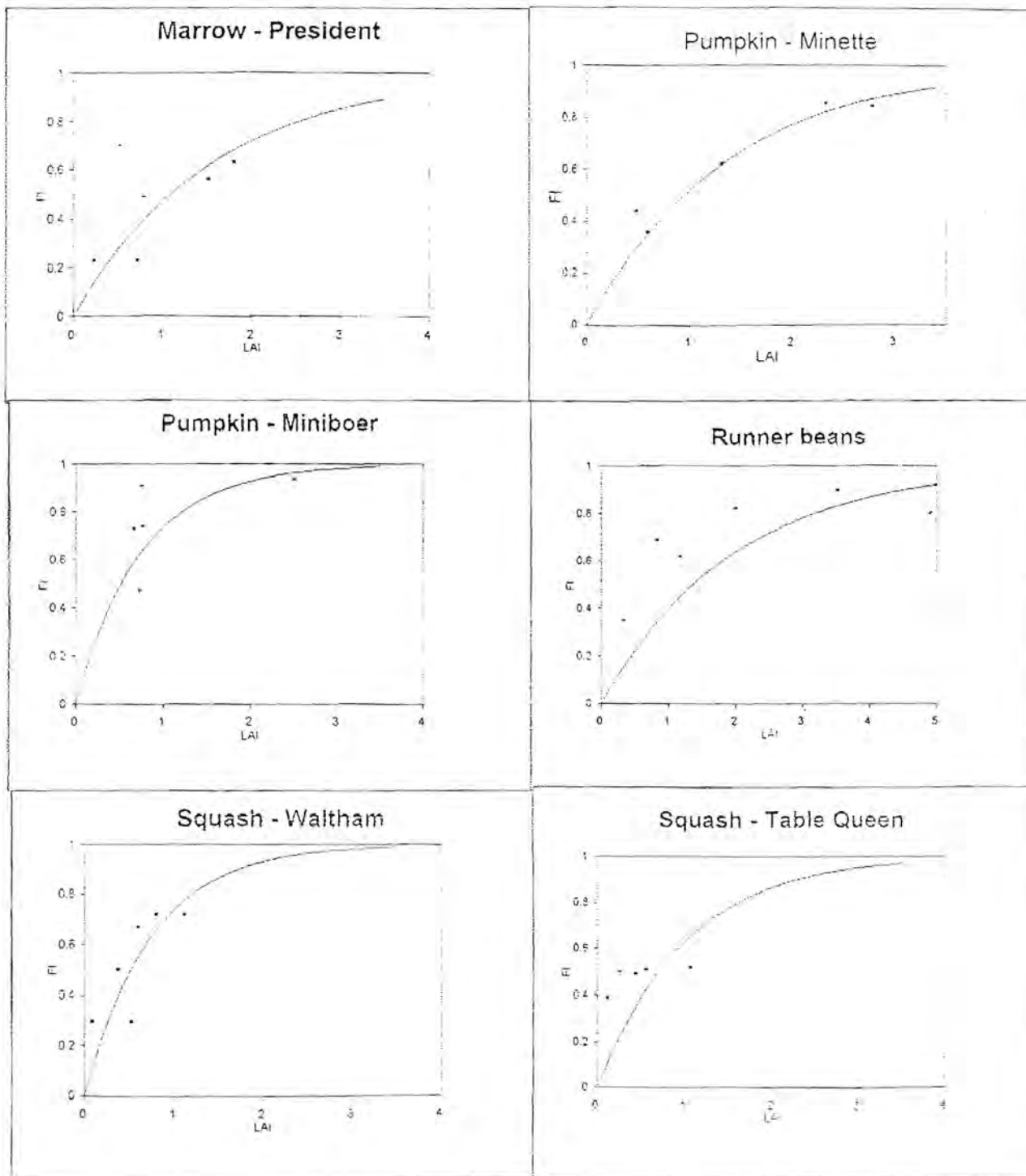


Figure 1.3 : Correlation between leaf area index (LAI) and radiation fractional interception (FI) for marrow (cv. President), pumpkin (cv.'s Minette and Miniboer), runner beans and squash (cv.'s Waltham and Table Queen).

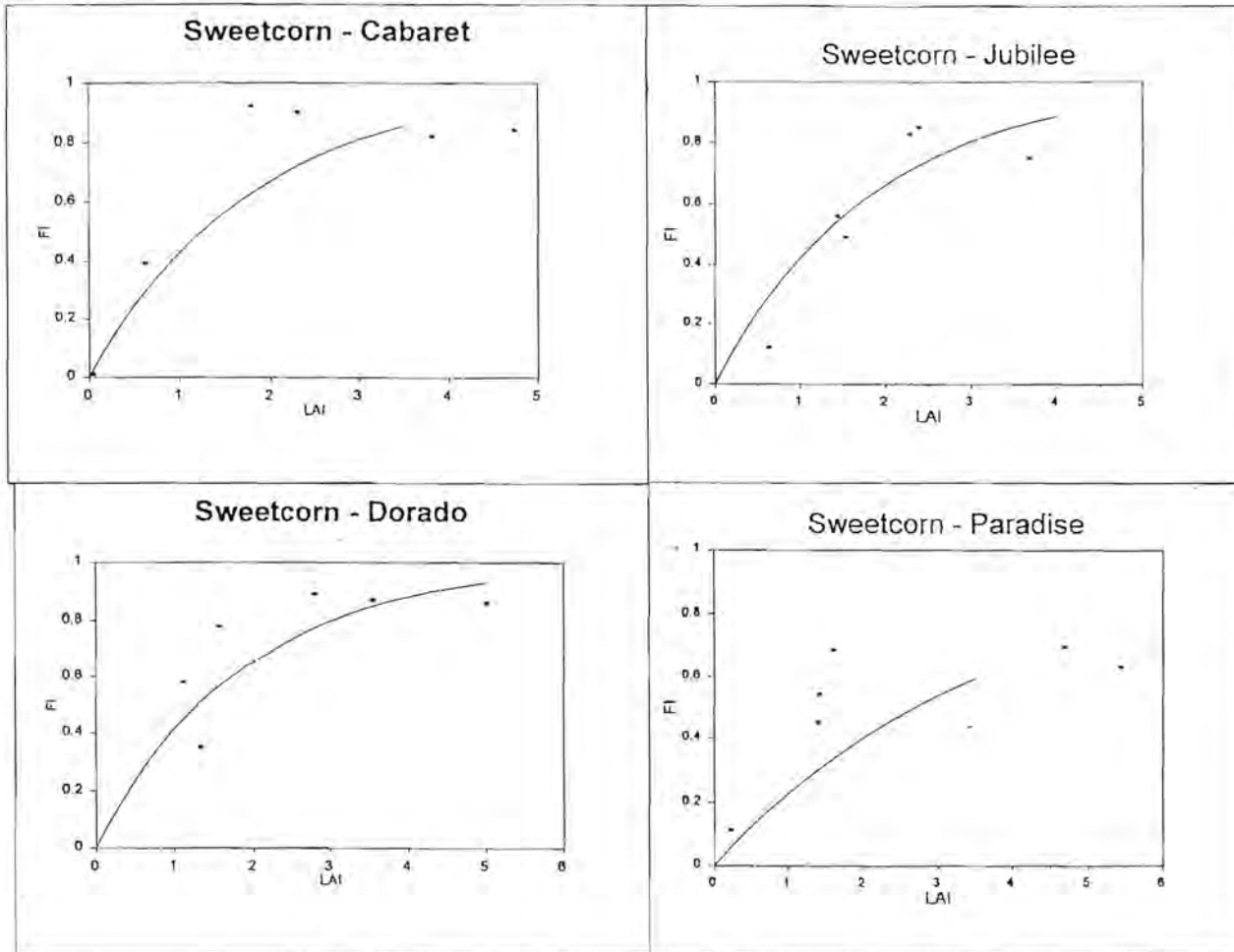


Figure 1.4 : Correlation between leaf area index (LAI) and radiation fractional interception (FI) for sweet-corn (cv.s Cabaret, Jubilee, Dorado and Paradise).

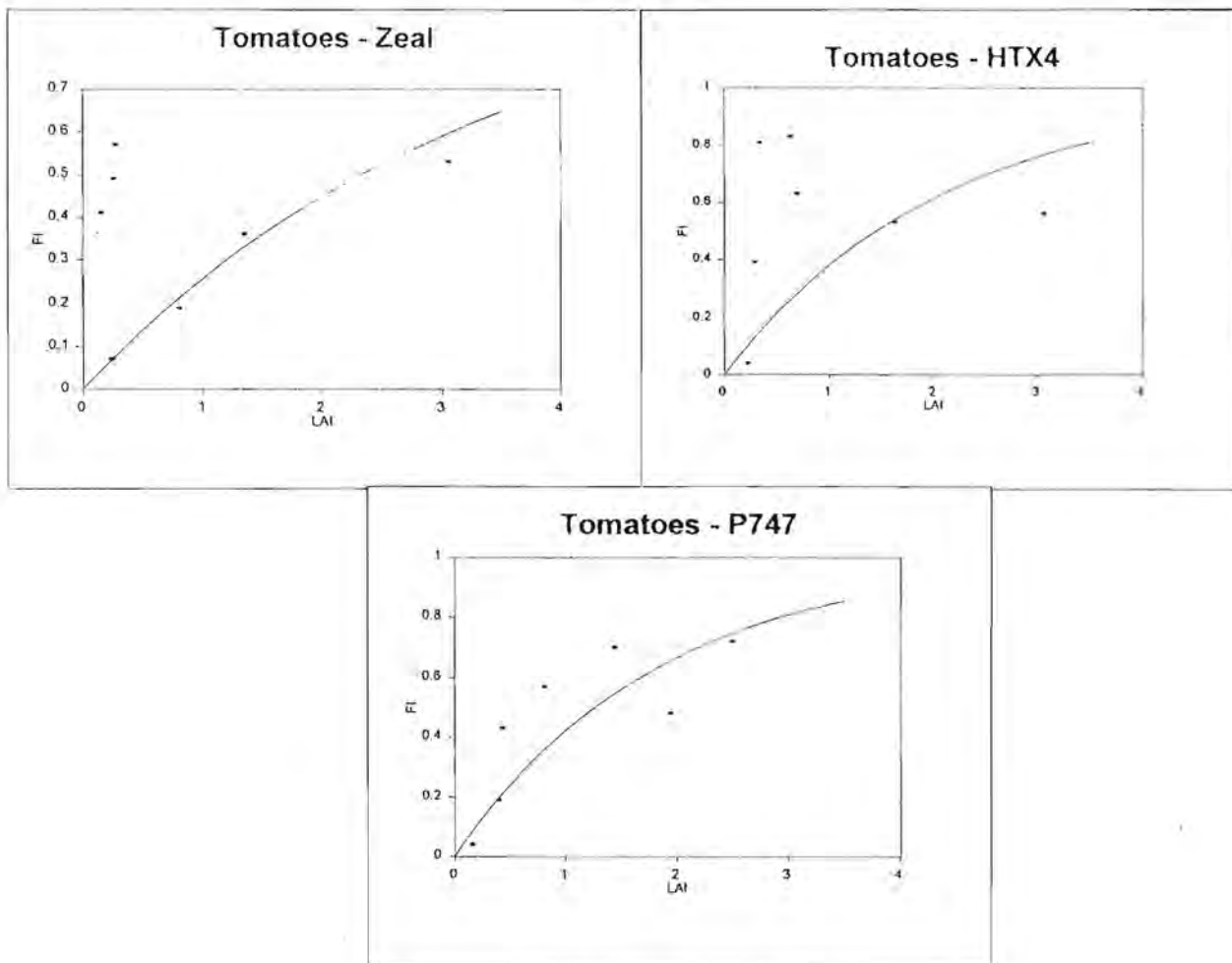


Figure 1.5 : Correlation between leaf area index (LAI) and radiation fractional interception (FI) for tomato (cv.s HTX14, P747 and Zeal).

Appendix B : Radiation conversion efficiency

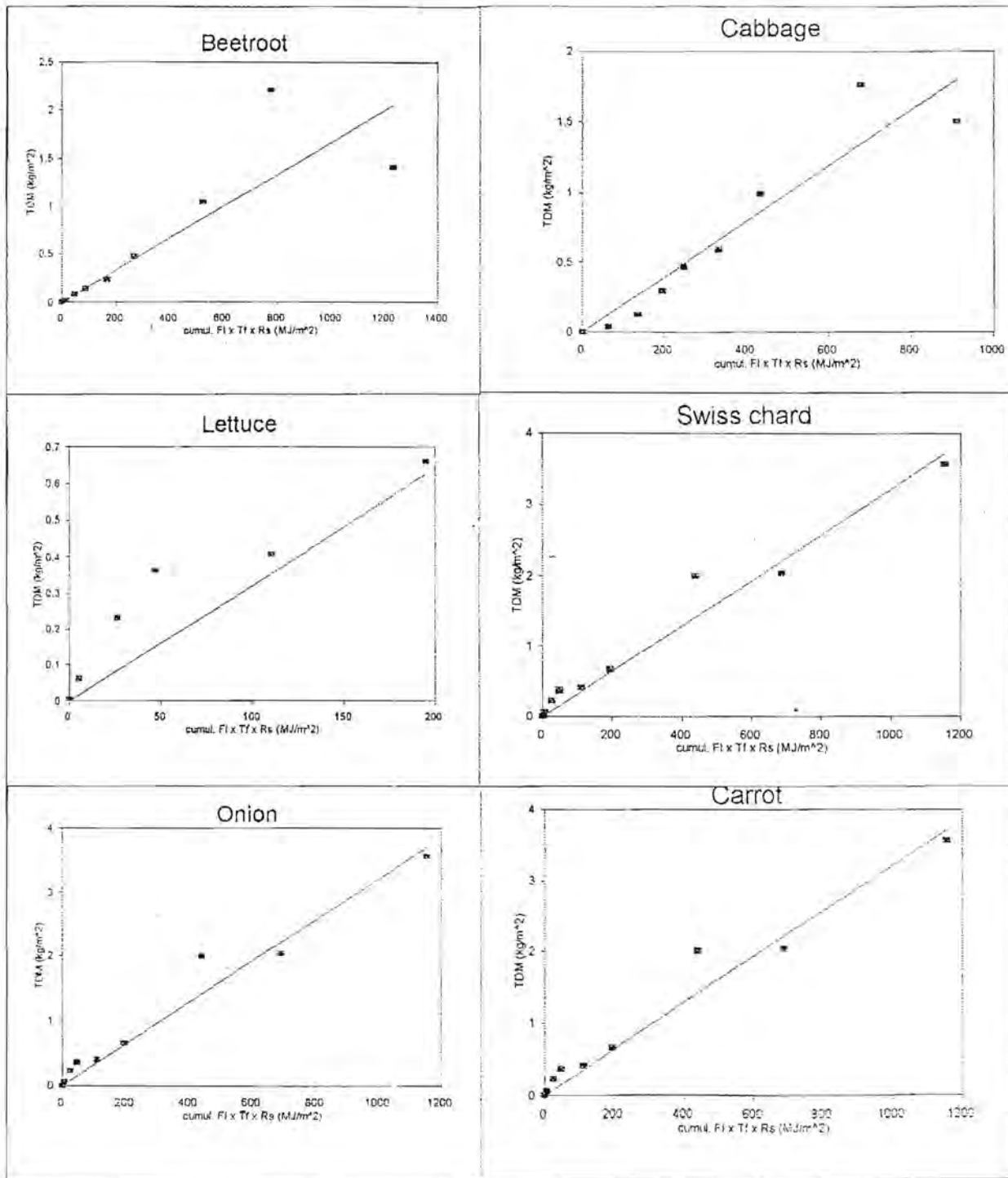


Figure 2.1 : Dry matter production as a function of the cumulative product of temperature factor (T_f) for light-limited crop growth, solar radiation fractional interception (FI) and total incoming solar radiation (R_s) for, clockwise from top left, beetroot, cabbage, spinach, carrot, onion, and lettuce.

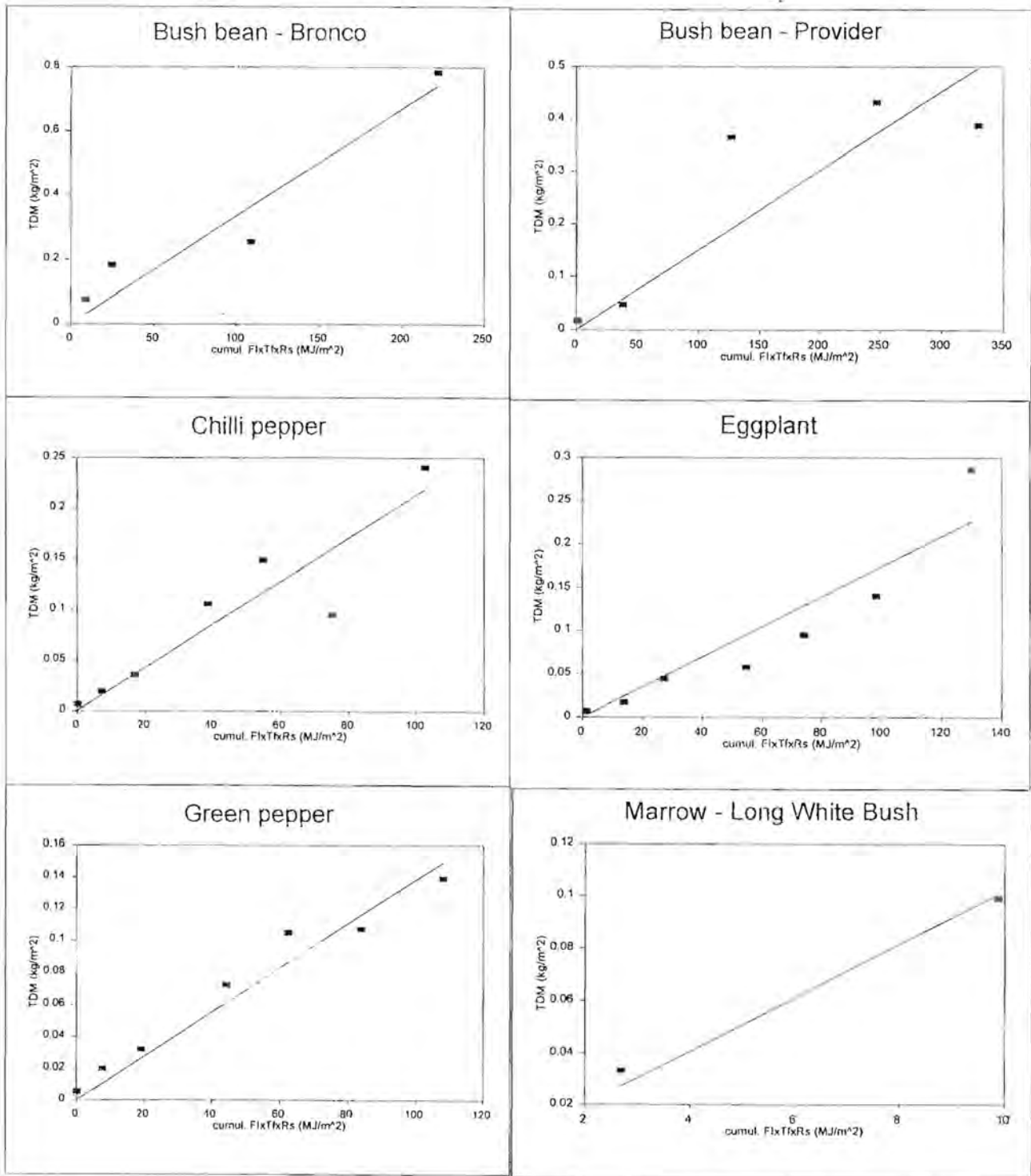


Figure 2.2 : Dry matter production as a function of the cumulative product of temperature factor (T_f) for light-limited crop growth, solar radiation fractional interception (F_I) and total incoming solar radiation (R_s) for, clockwise from top left, bush bean (cv.'s Bronco and Provider), eggplant, marrow (cv. Long White Bush), green pepper, and chilli pepper.

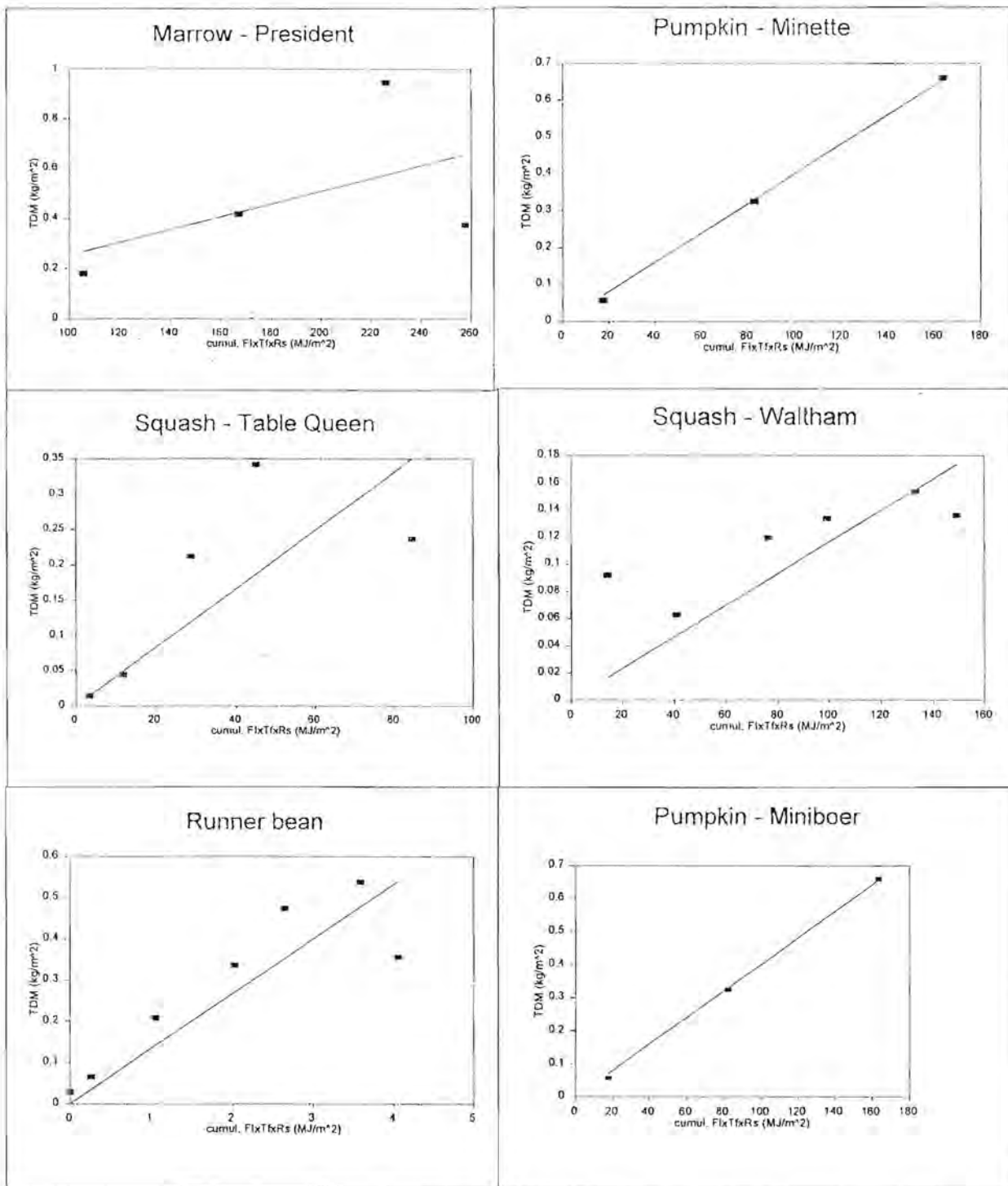


Figure 2.3 : Dry matter production as a function of the cumulative product of temperature factor (T_f) for light-limited crop growth, solar radiation fractional interception (FI) and total incoming solar radiation (R_s) for, clockwise from top left, marrow (cv. President), pumpkin (cv. Minette), squash (cv. Waltham) pumpkin (cv. Miniboer), runner bean, and squash (cv. Table Queen).

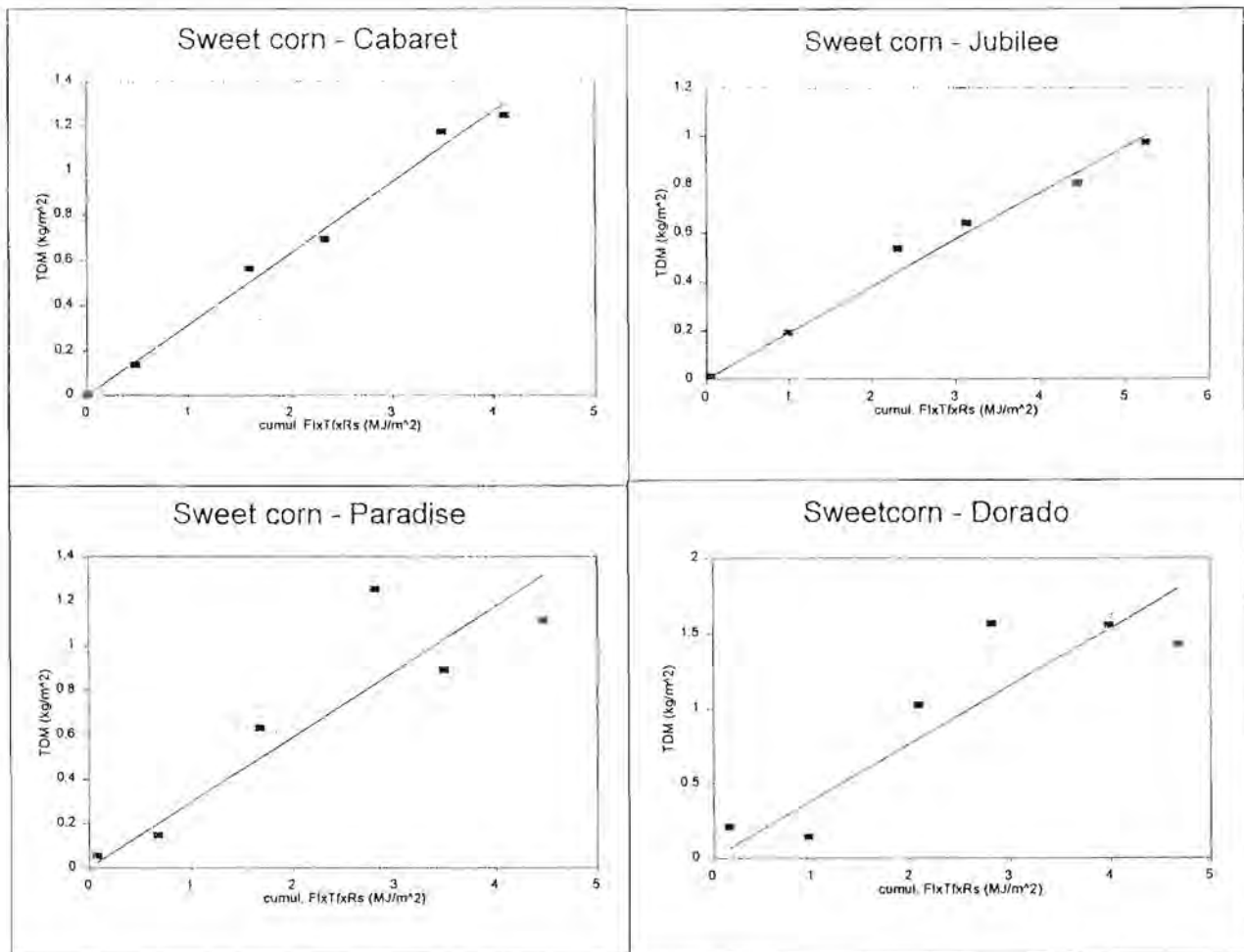


Figure 2.4 : Dry matter production as a function of the cumulative product of temperature factor (T_f) for light-limited crop growth, solar radiation fractional interception (FI) and total incoming solar radiation (R_s) for, clockwise from top left, sweet corn (cv's Dorado, Jubilee, Cabaret and Paradise).

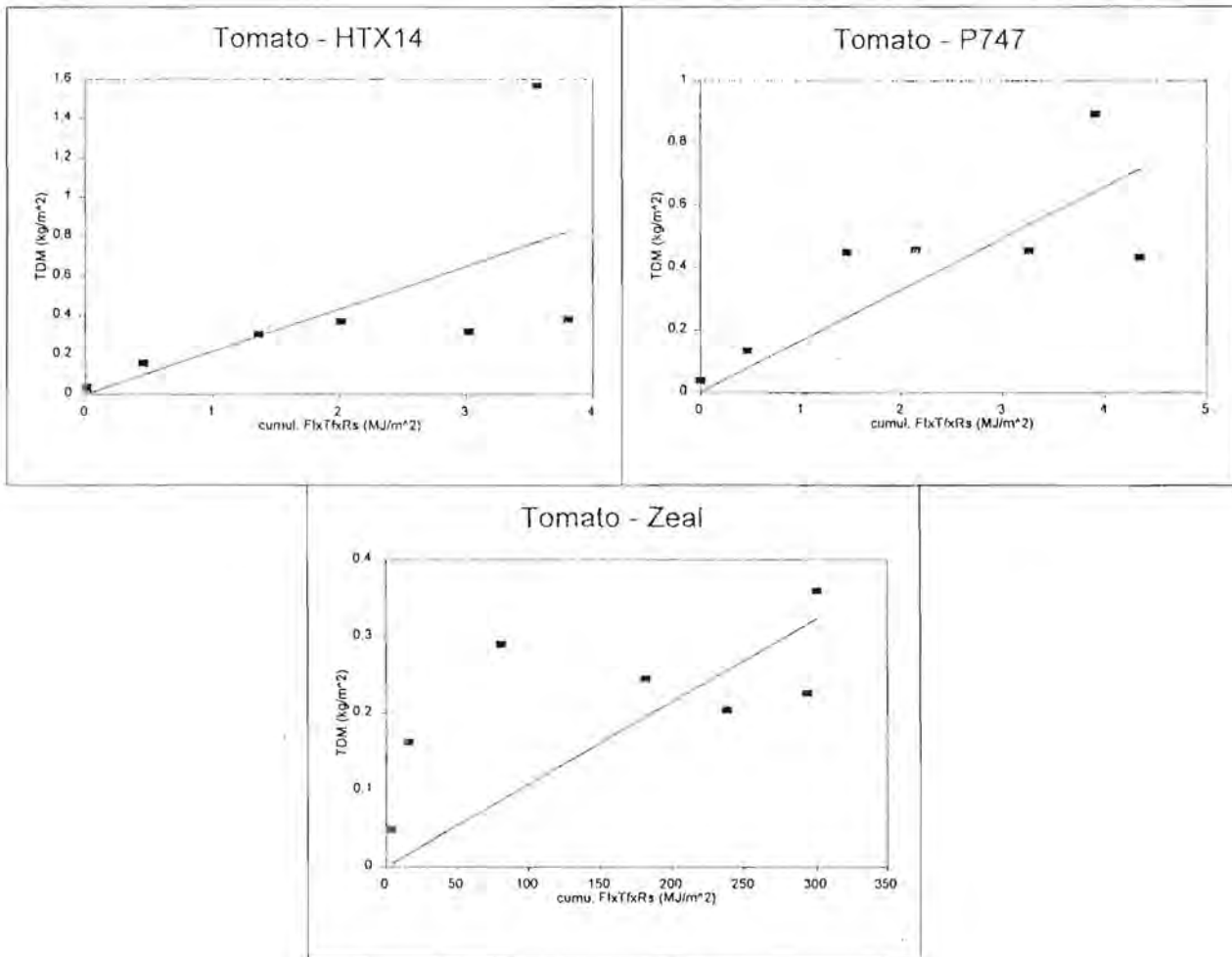


Figure 2.5 : Dry matter production as a function of the cumulative product of temperature factor (T_f) for light-limited crop growth, solar radiation fractional interception (FI) and total incoming solar radiation (R_s) for tomato (cv.'s Zeal, HTX4 and P747).

Appendix C : Model simulation and statistical analysis

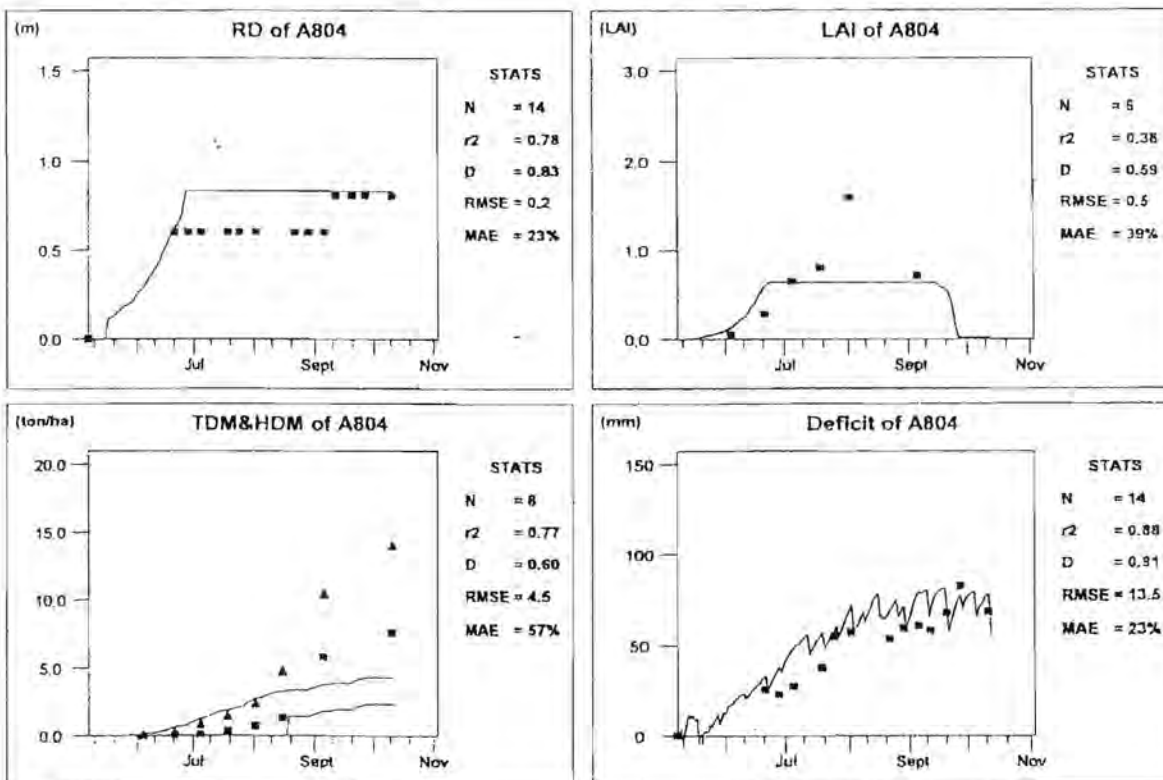
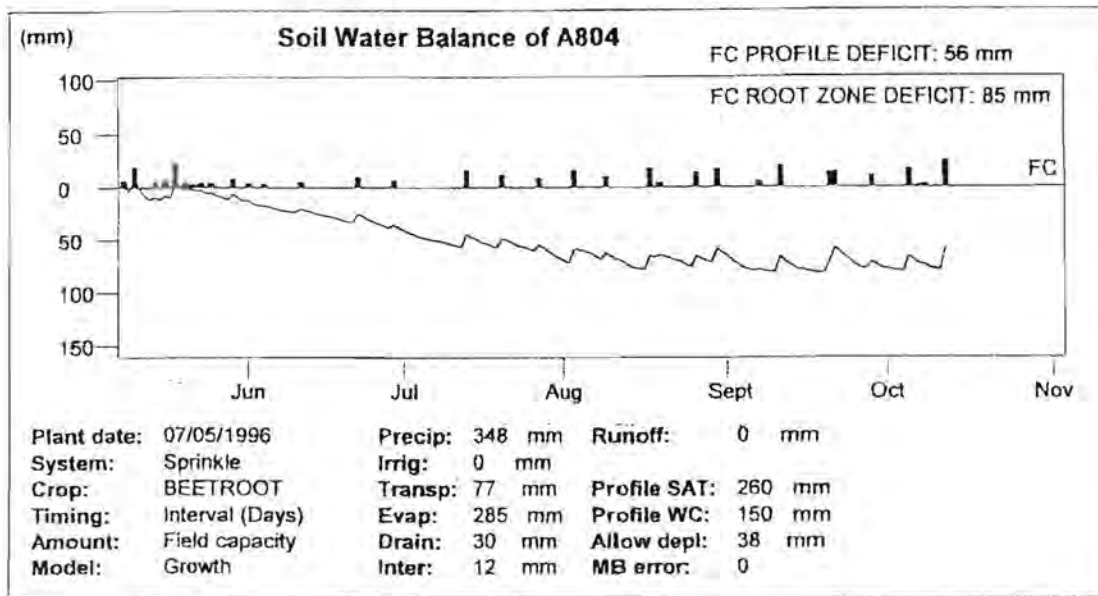


Figure 3.1 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid line) and measured (symbols), root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM) as well as soil water deficit for beetroot

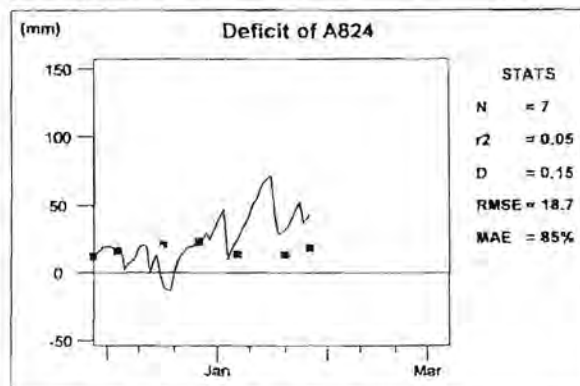
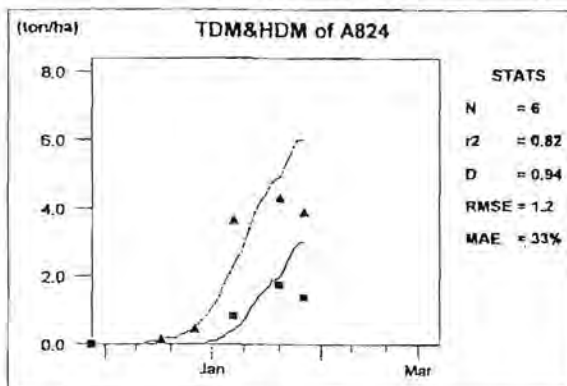
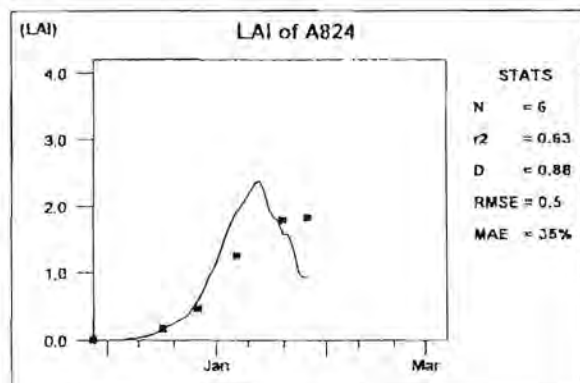
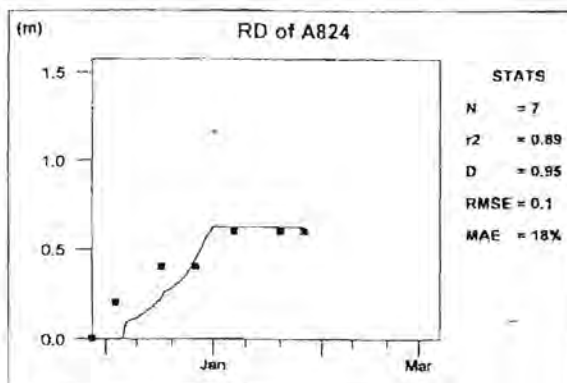
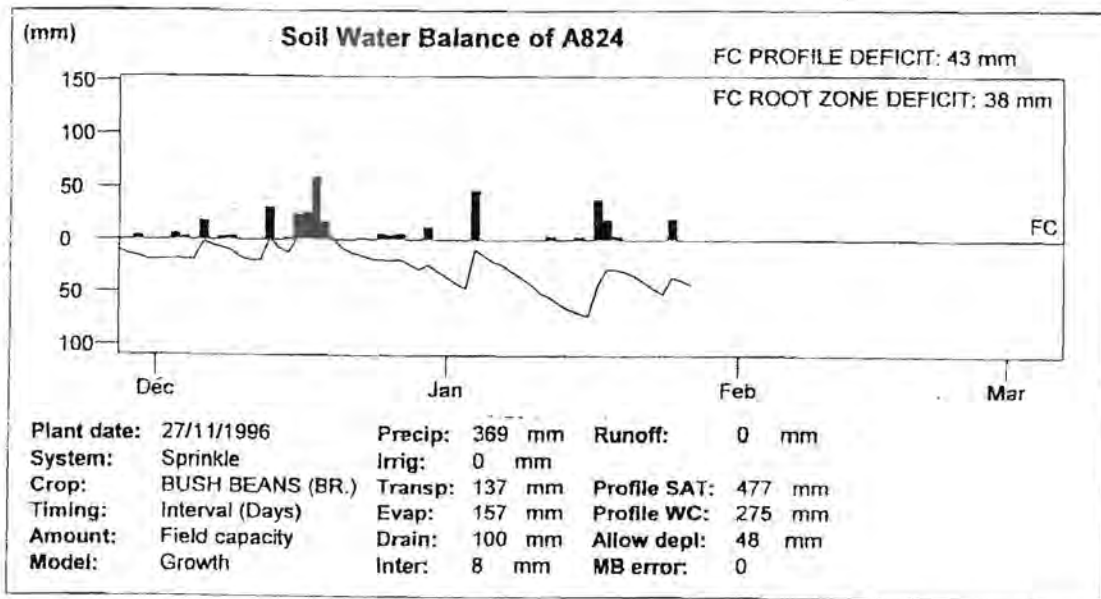


Figure 3.2 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for bean (cv. Bronco)

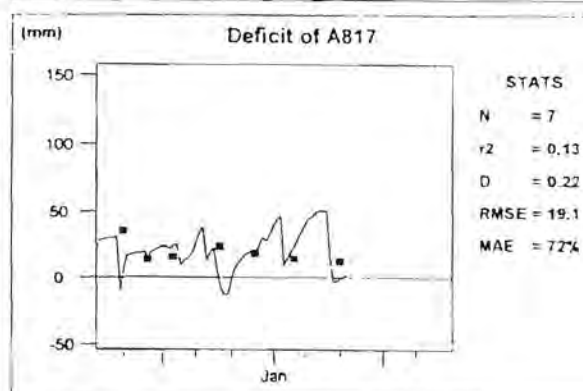
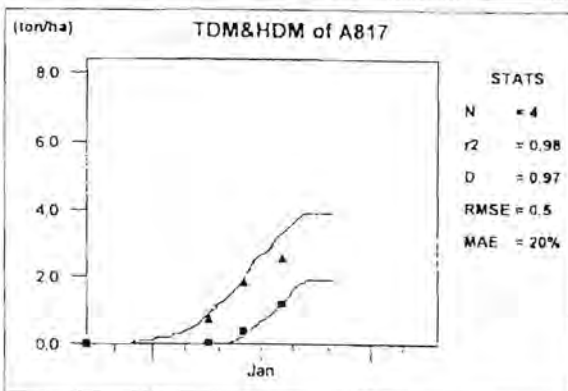
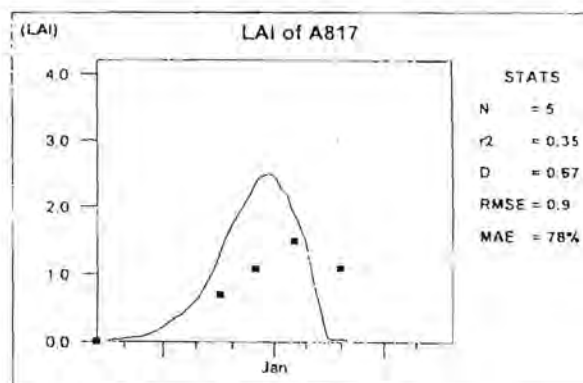
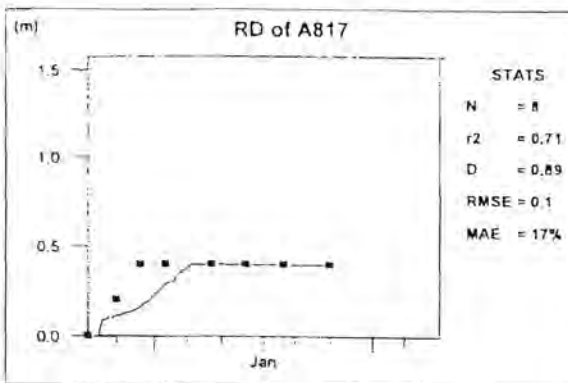
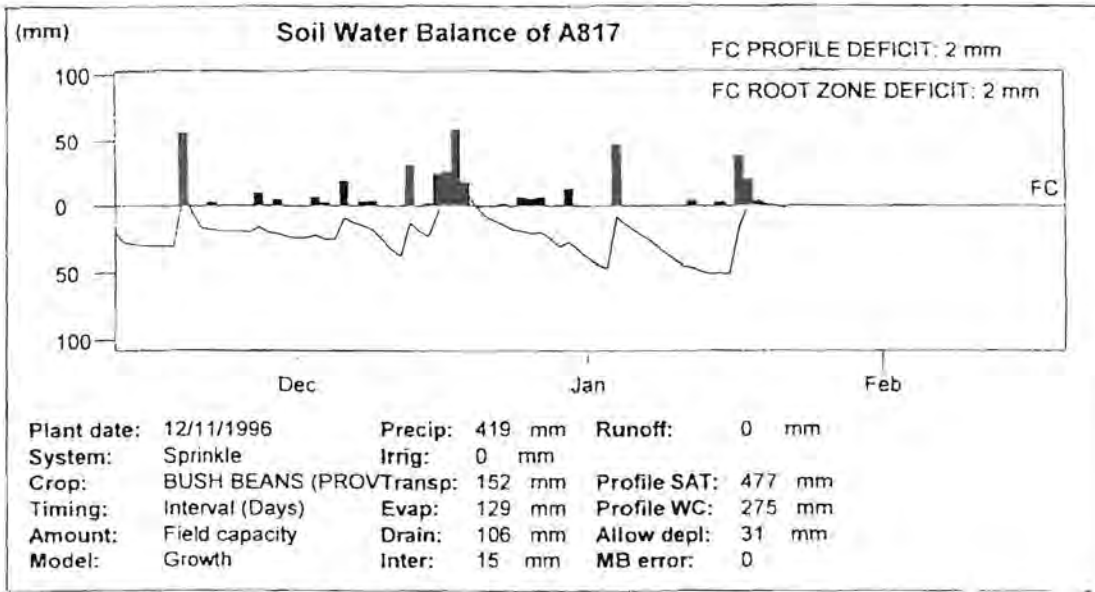


Figure 3.3 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for bush bean (cv. Provider).

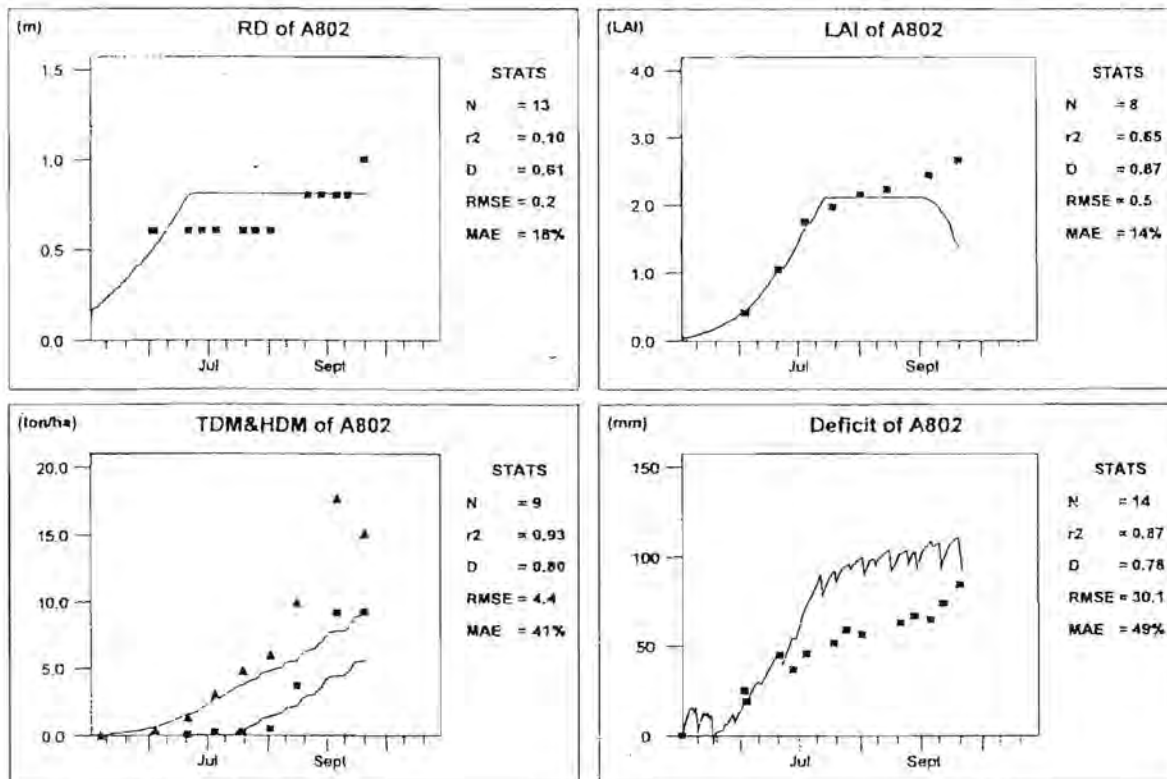
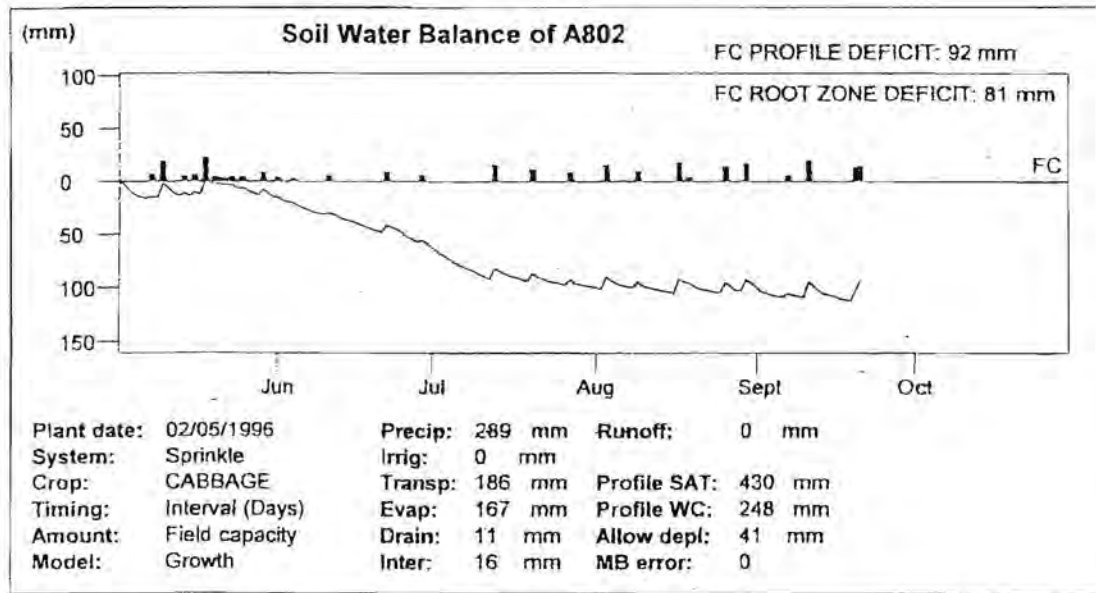


Figure 3.4 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for cabbage.

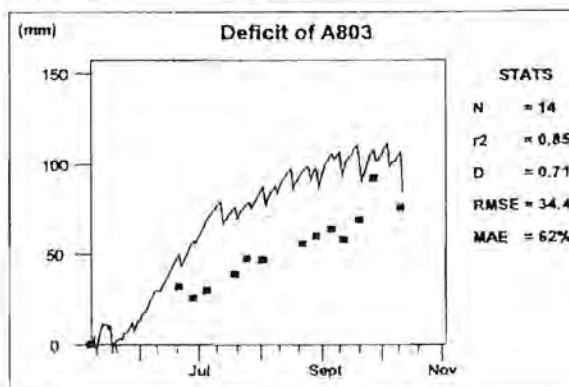
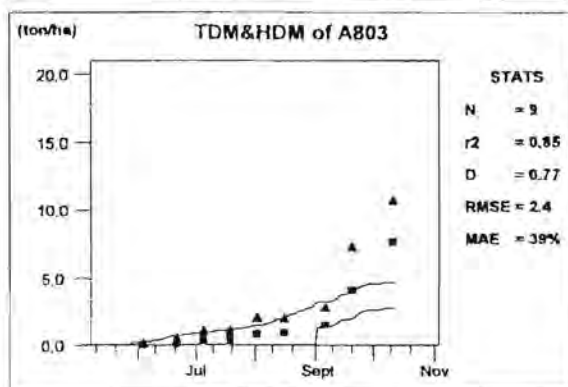
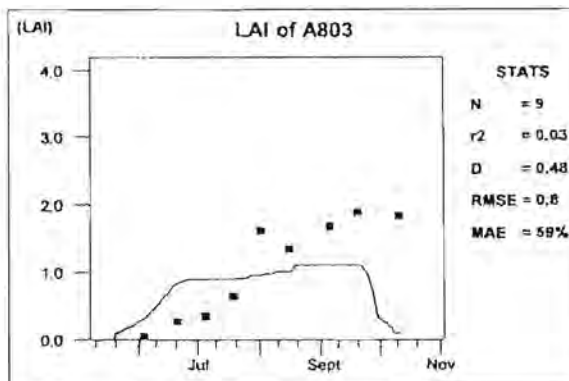
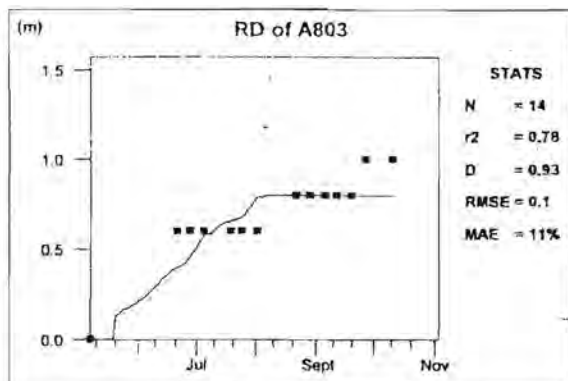
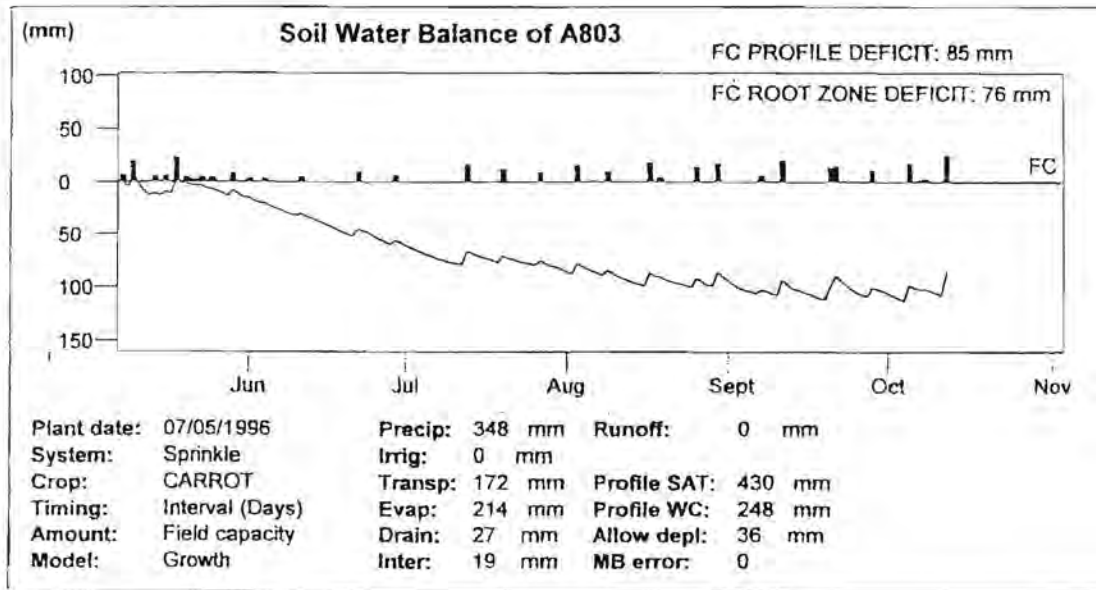


Figure 3.5 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for carrot.

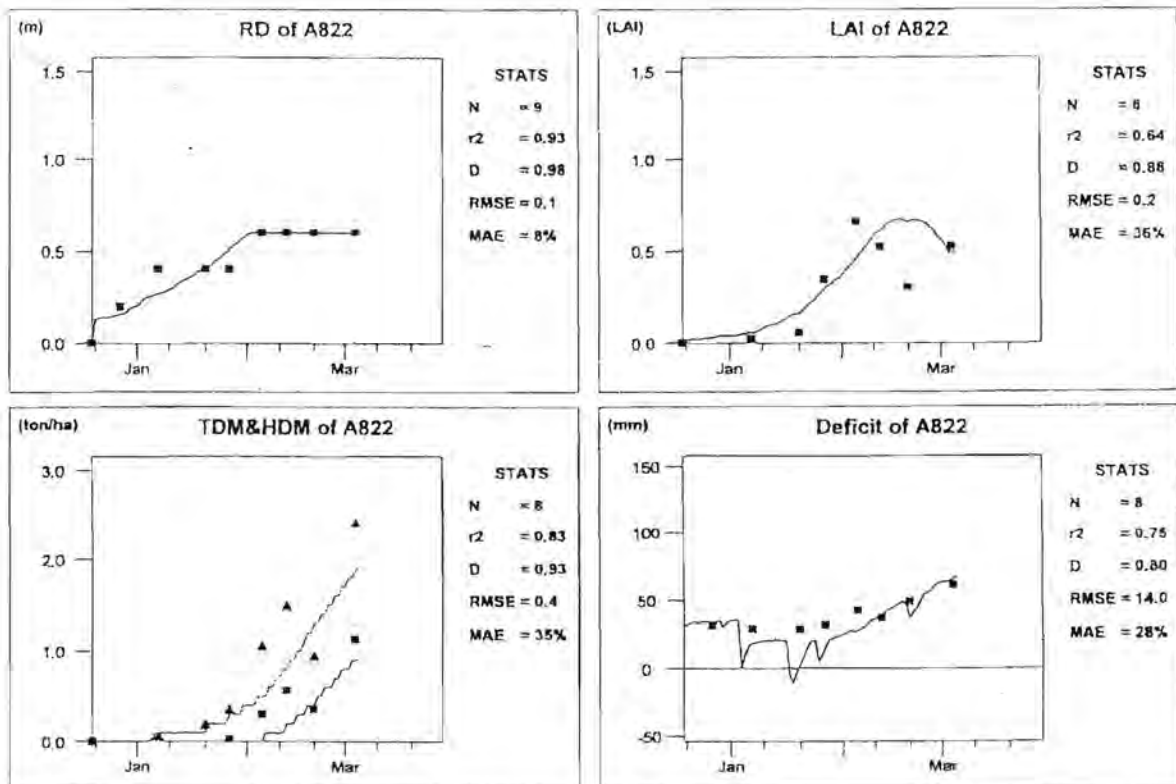
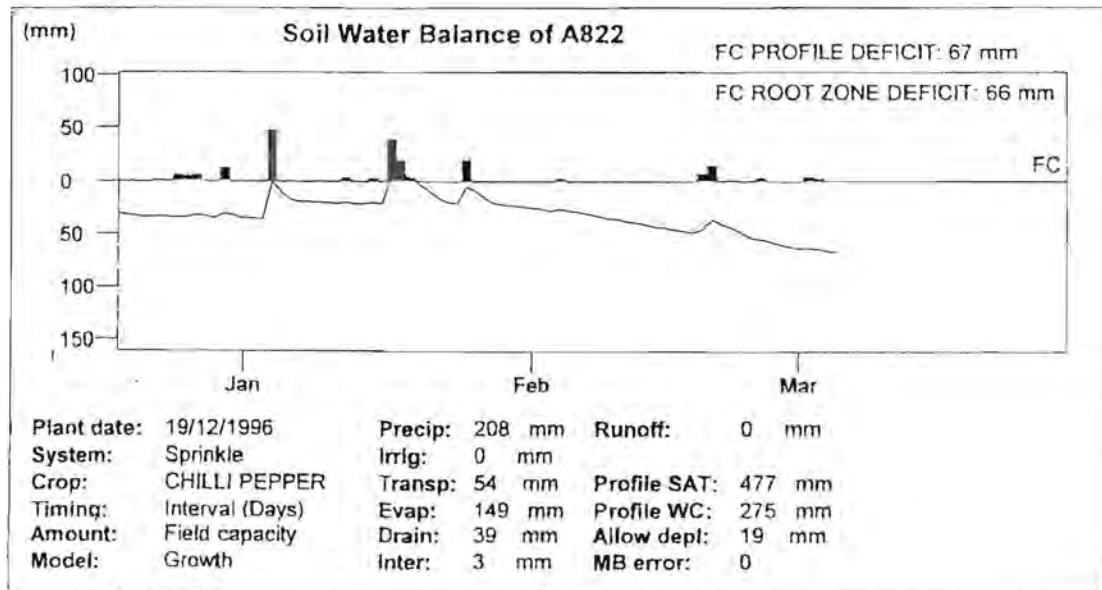


Figure 3.6 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for chilli pepper.

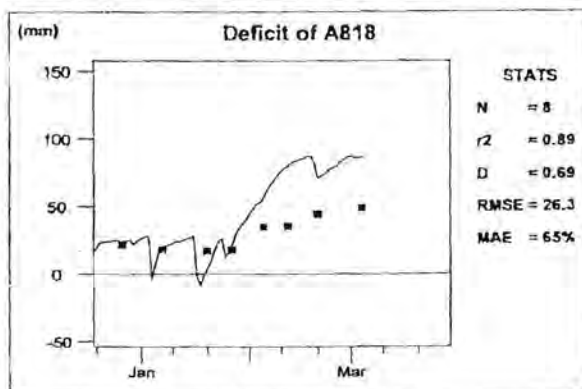
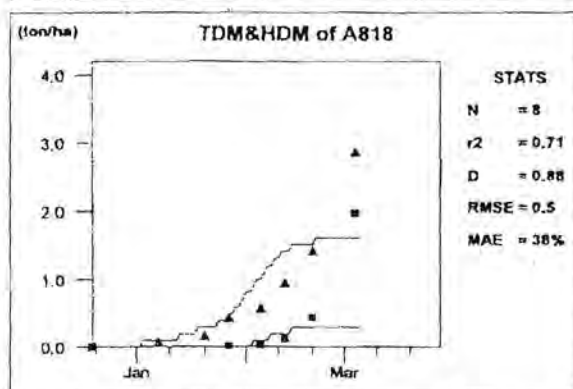
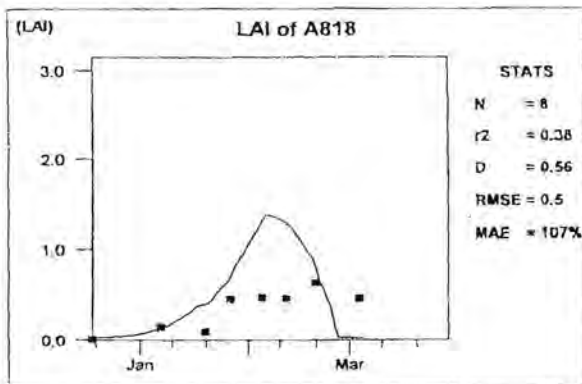
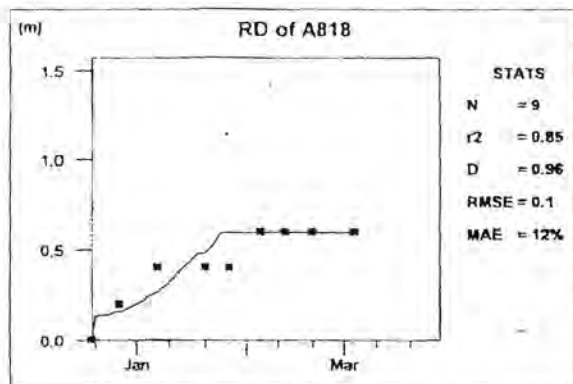
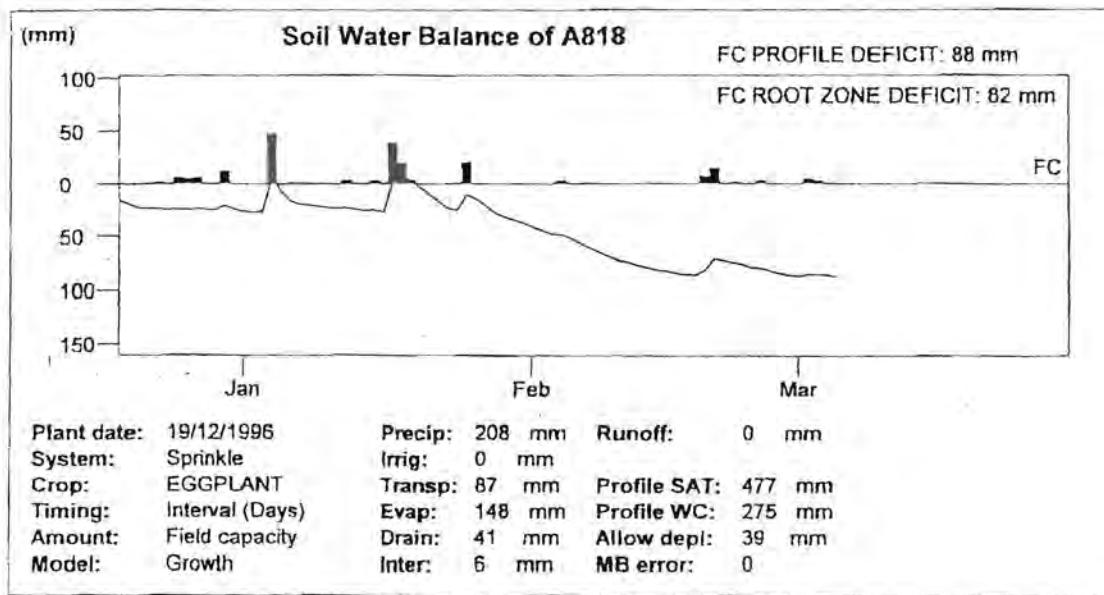


Figure 3.7 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for eggplant

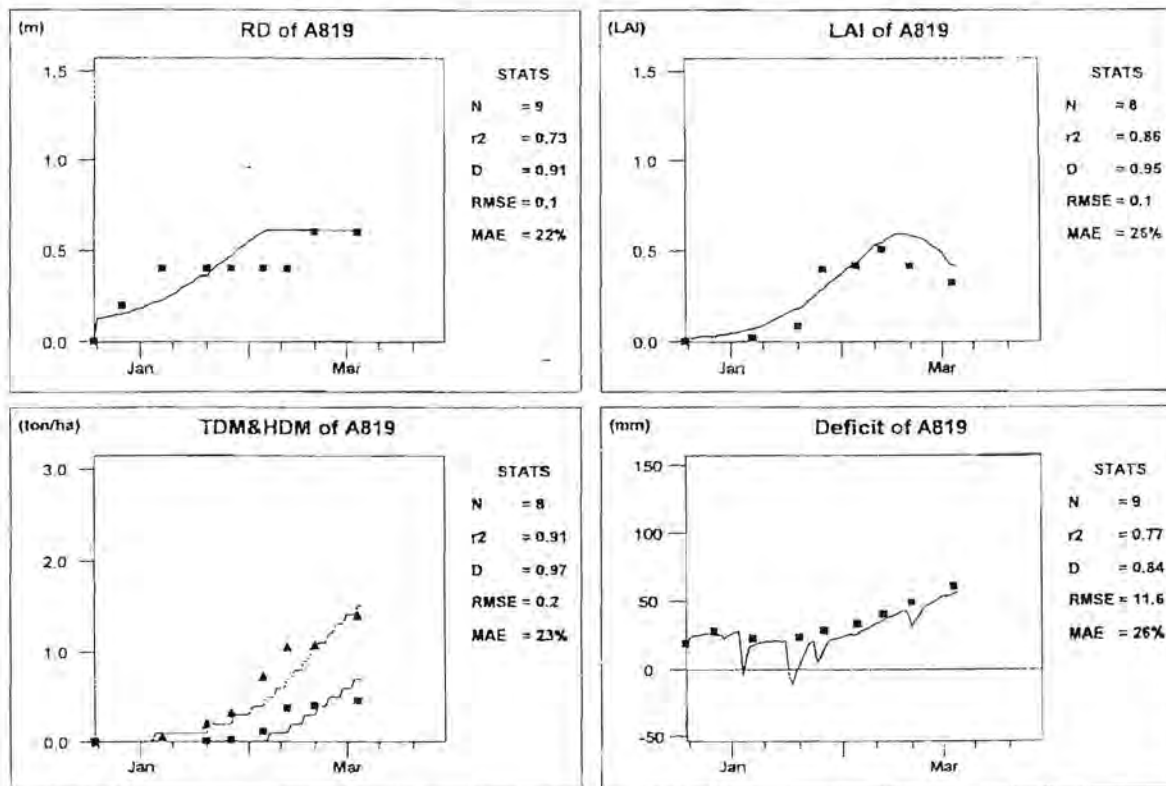
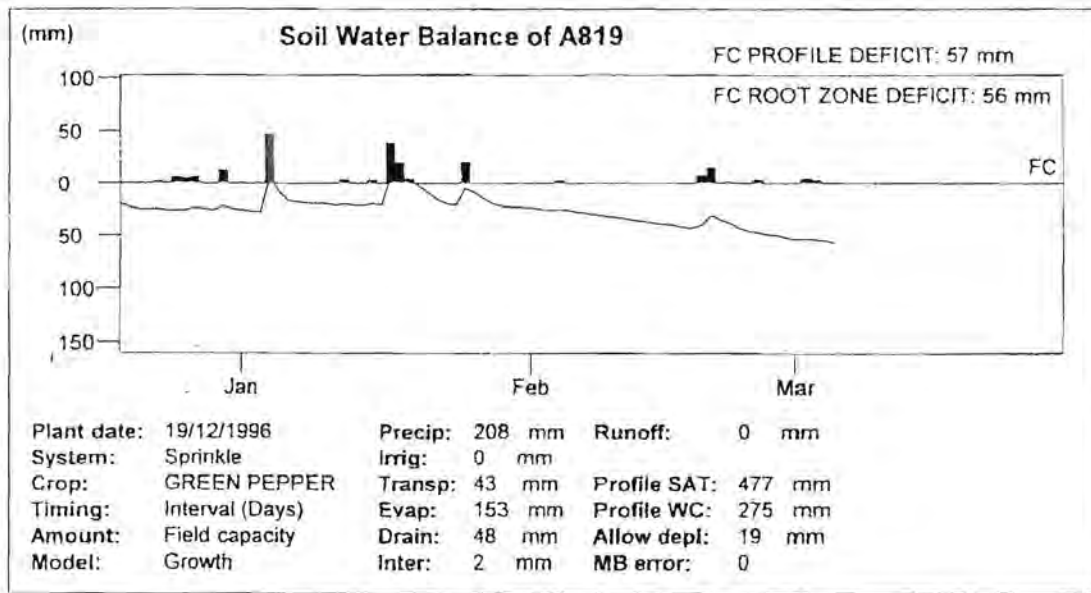


Figure 3.8 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for green pepper.

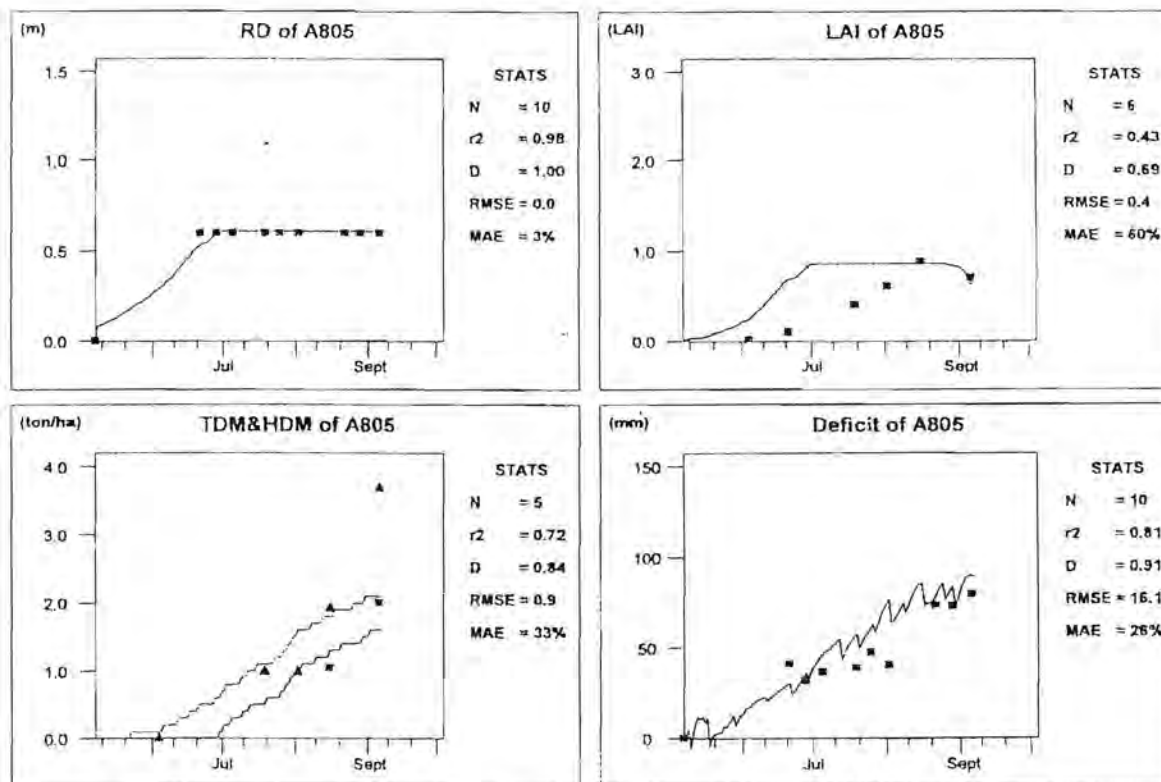
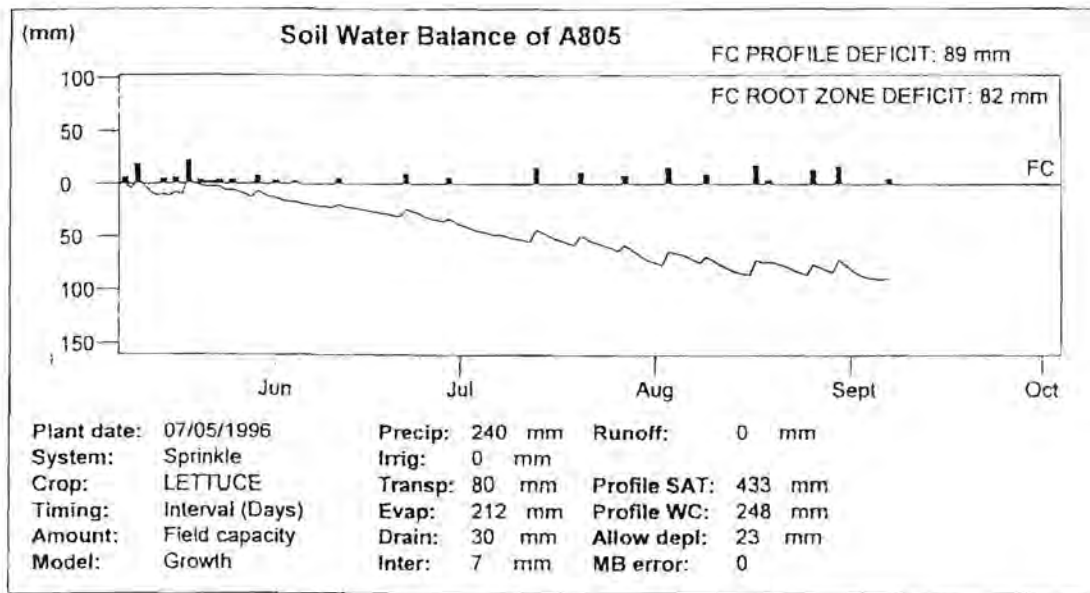


Figure 3.9 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for lettuce.

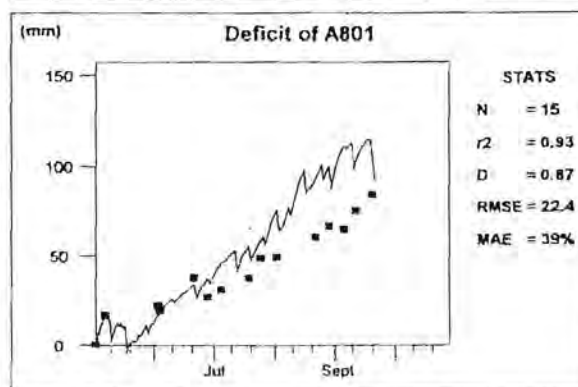
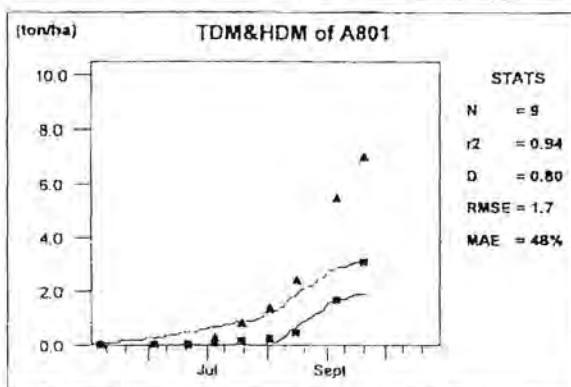
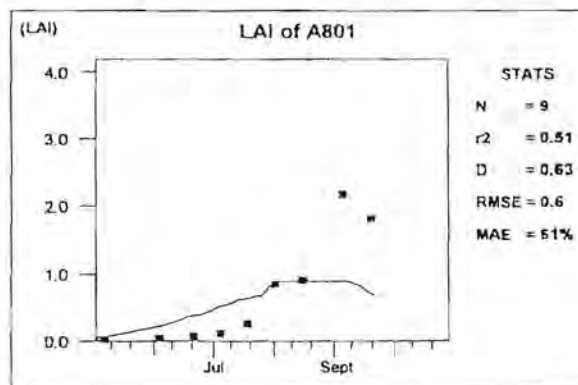
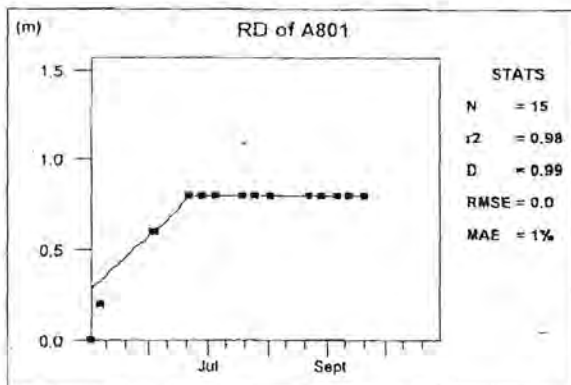
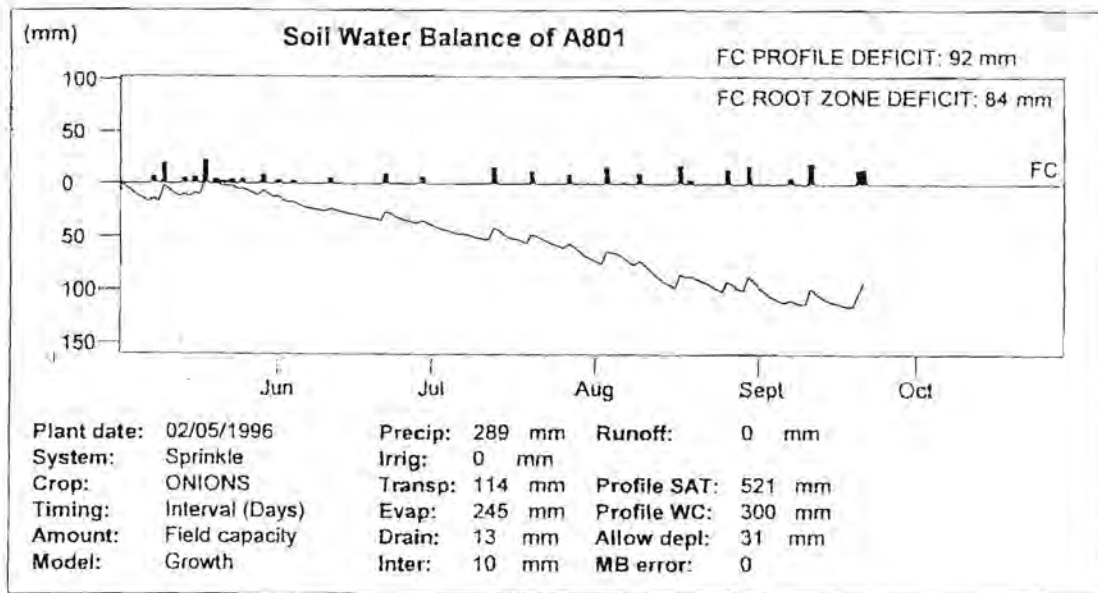


Figure 3.10 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for onion.

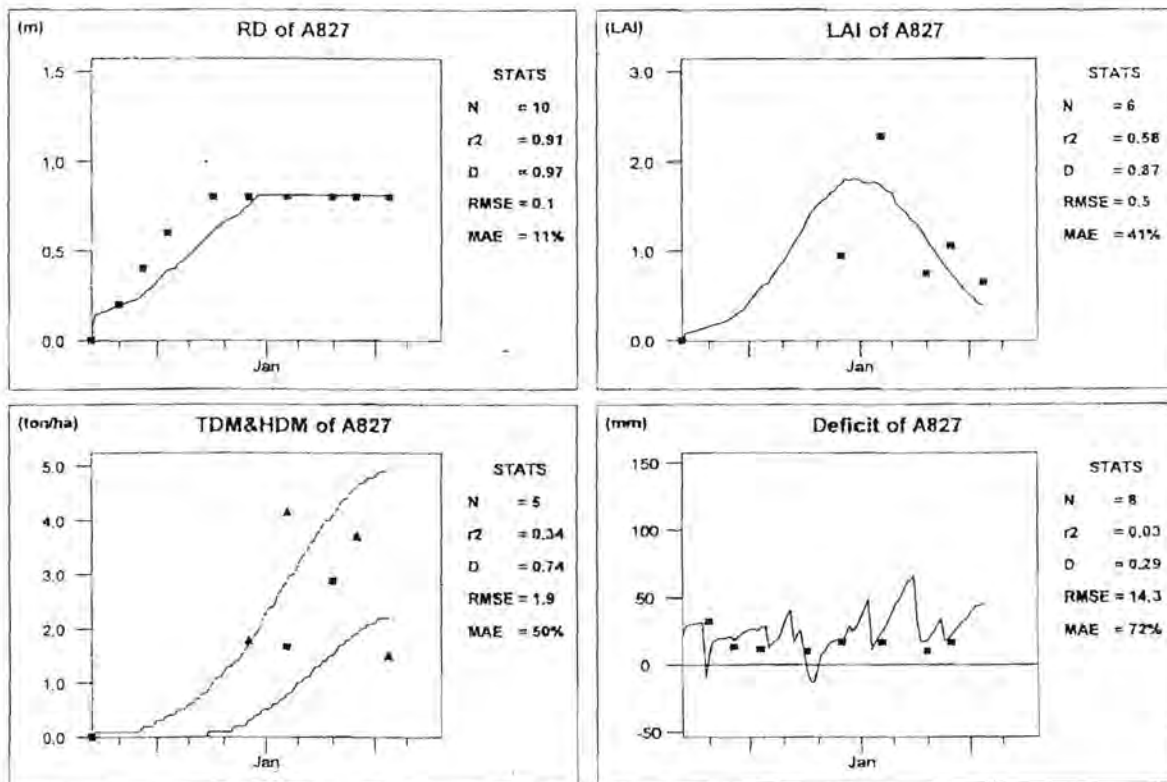
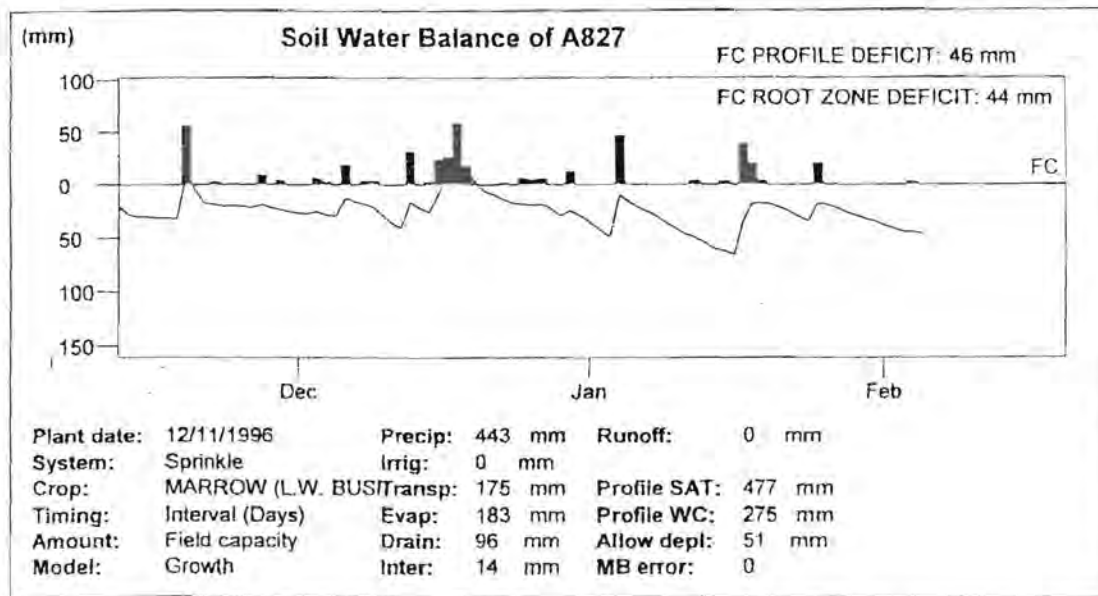


Figure 3.11 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for marrow (cv. Long White Bush)

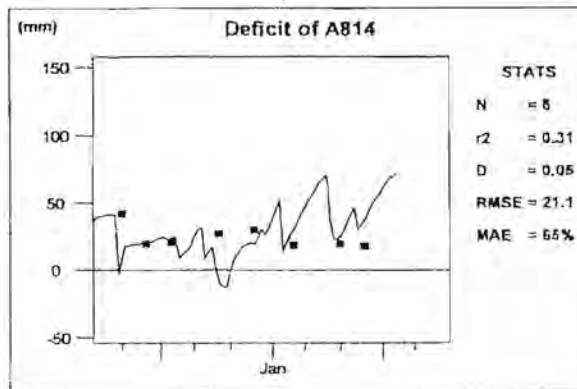
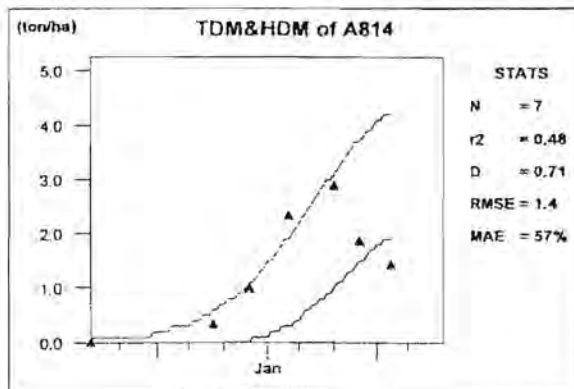
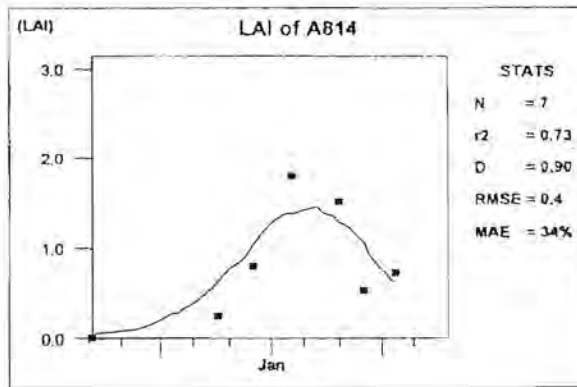
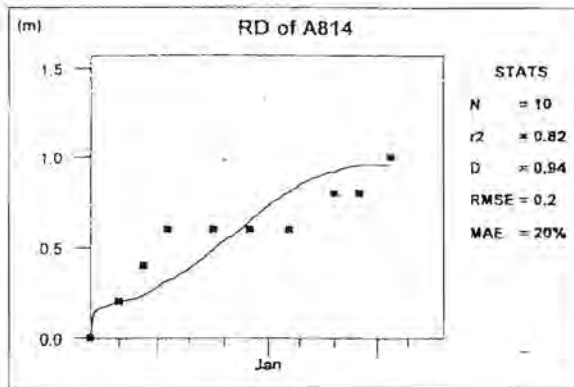
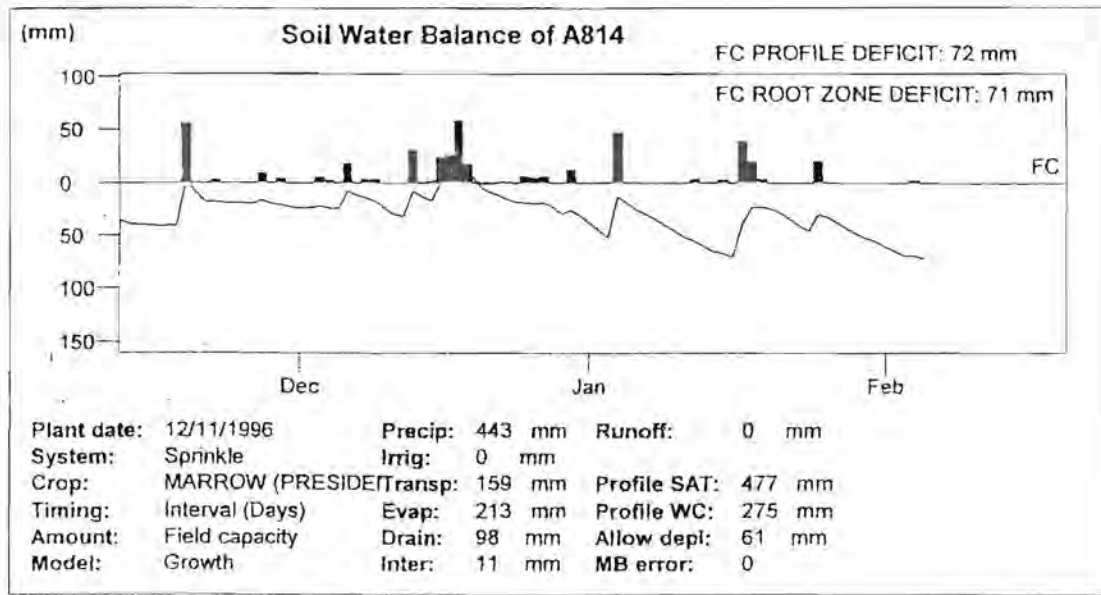


Figure 3.12 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for marrow (cv. President).

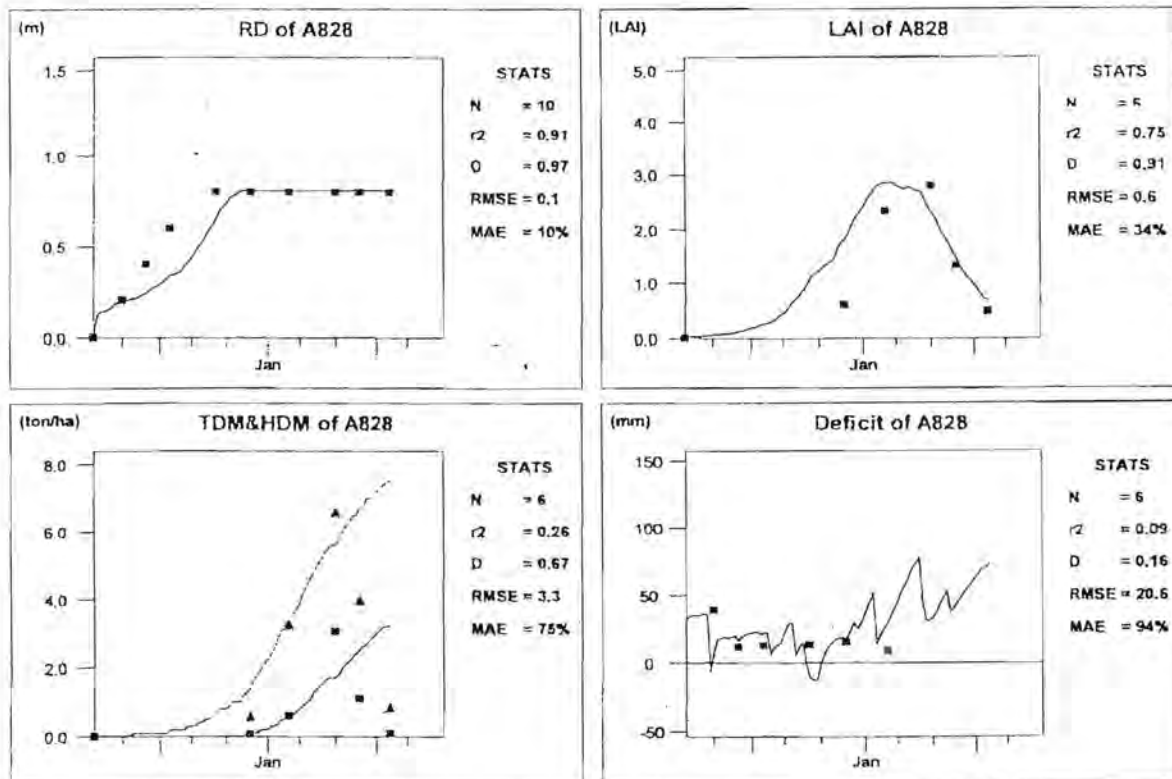
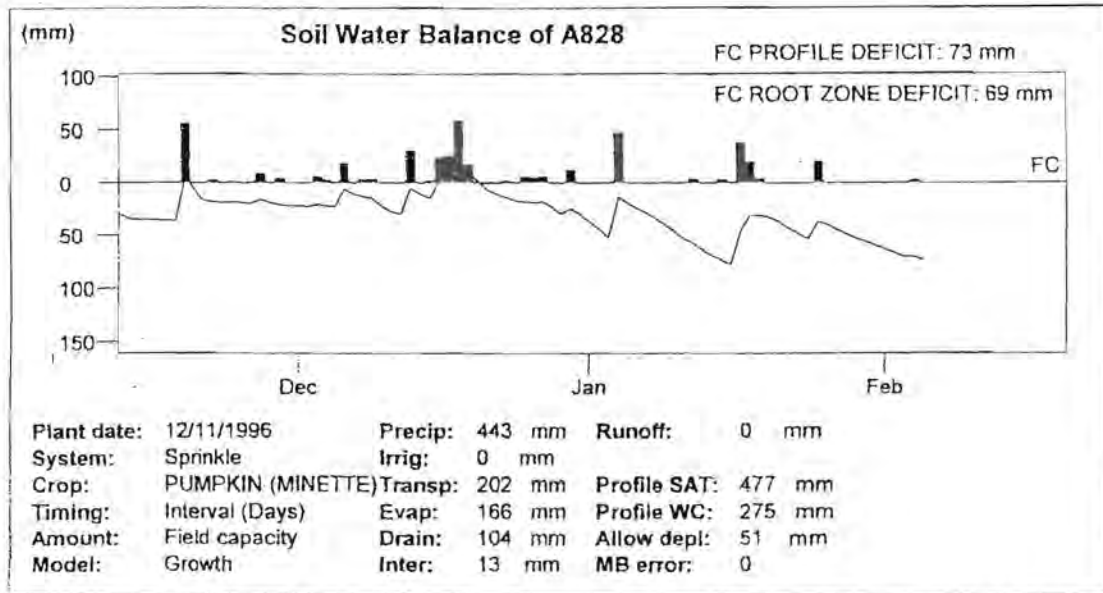


Figure 3.13 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for pumpkin (cv. minette).

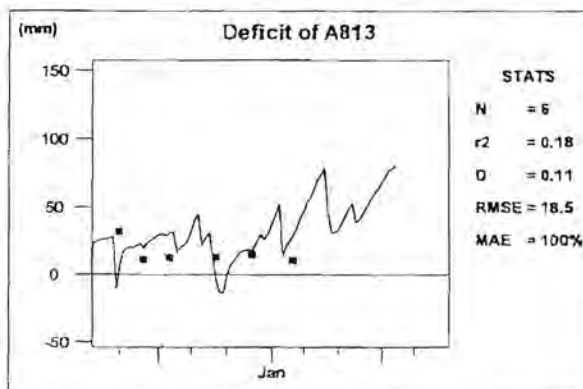
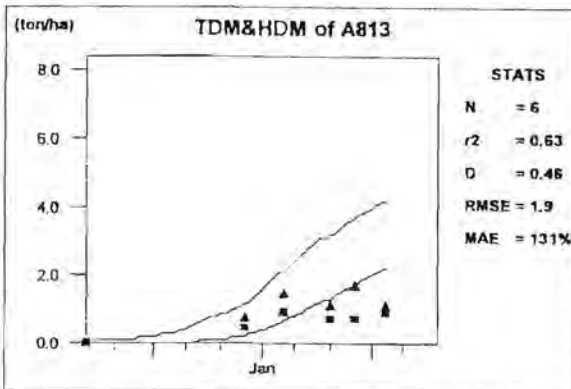
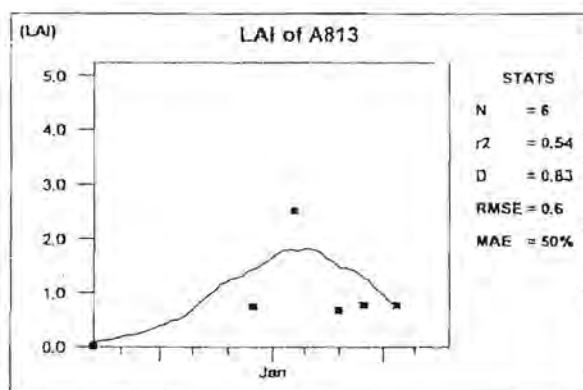
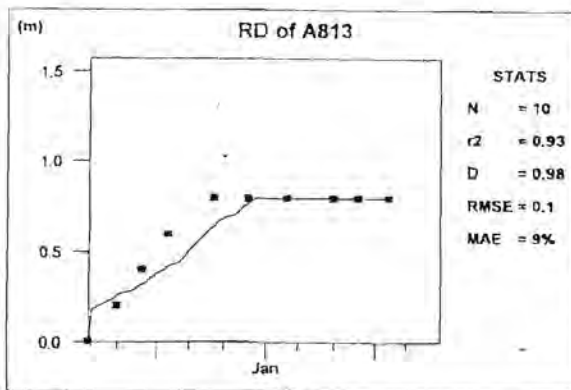
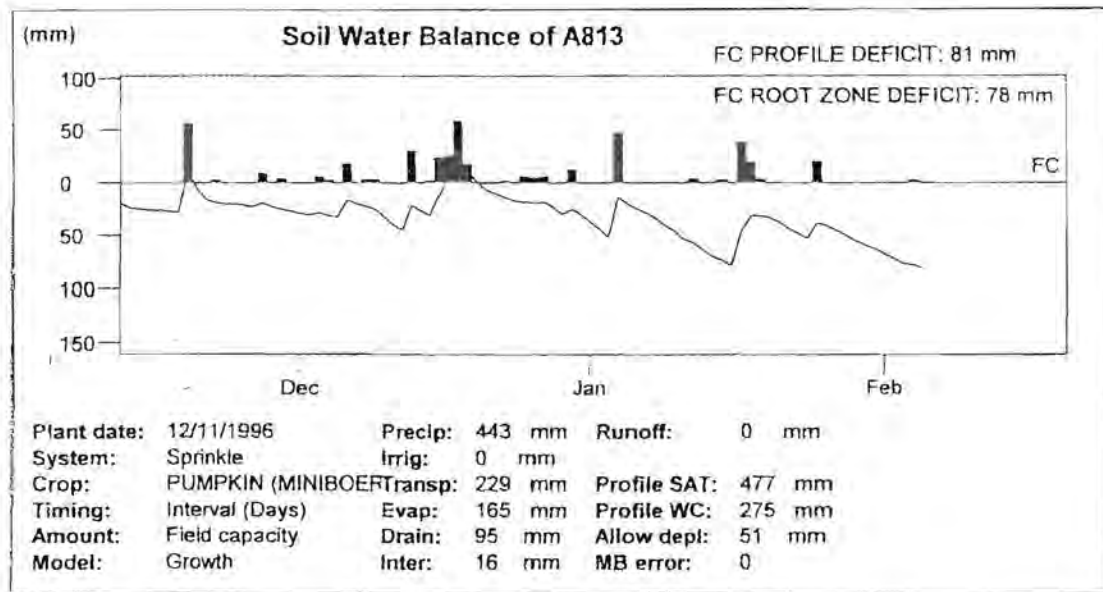


Figure 3 14 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for pumpkin (cv. Miniboer).

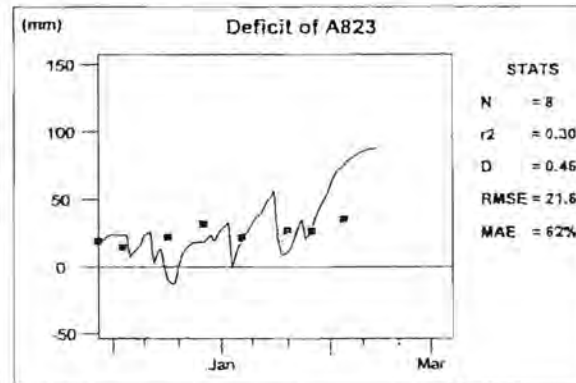
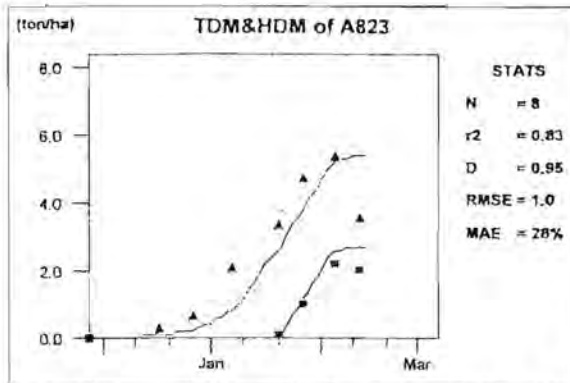
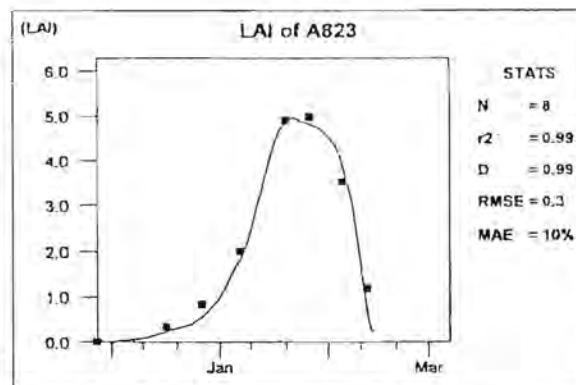
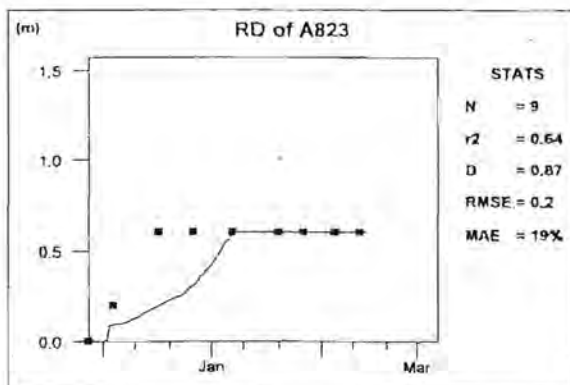
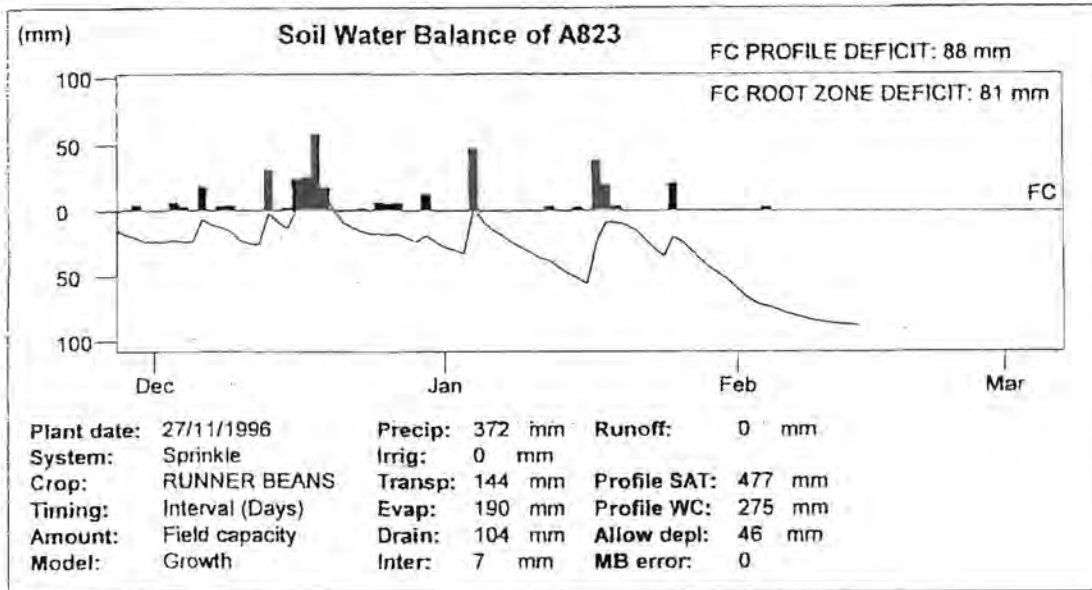


Figure 3.15 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for runner bean

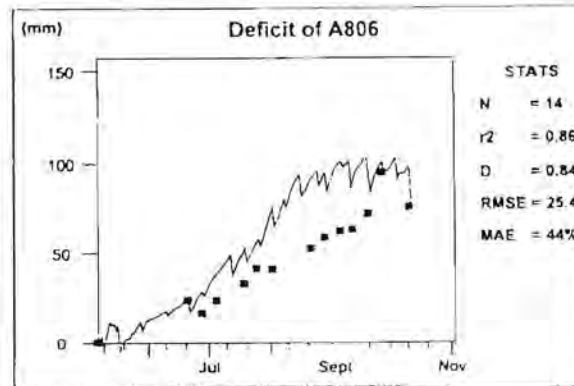
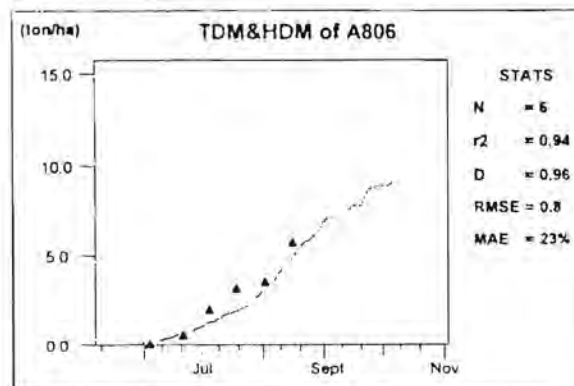
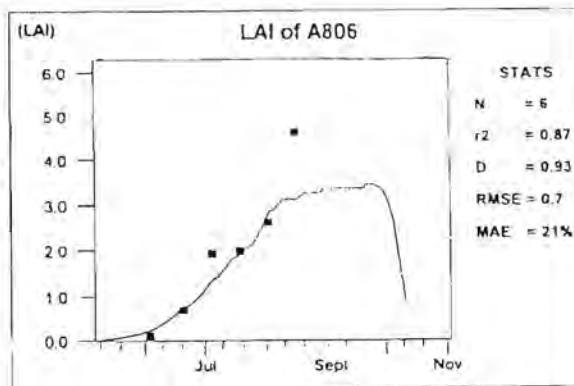
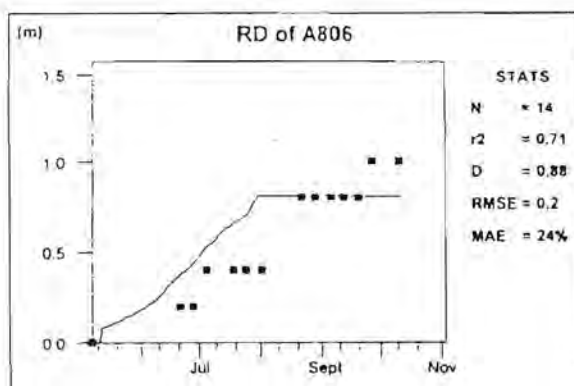
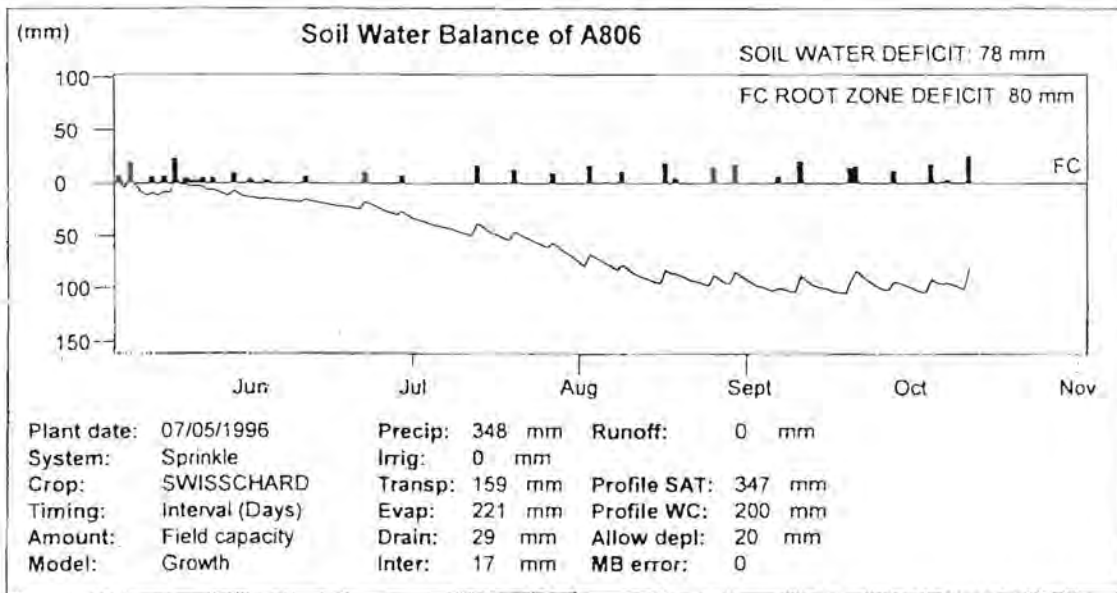


Figure 3.16 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for swiss chard.

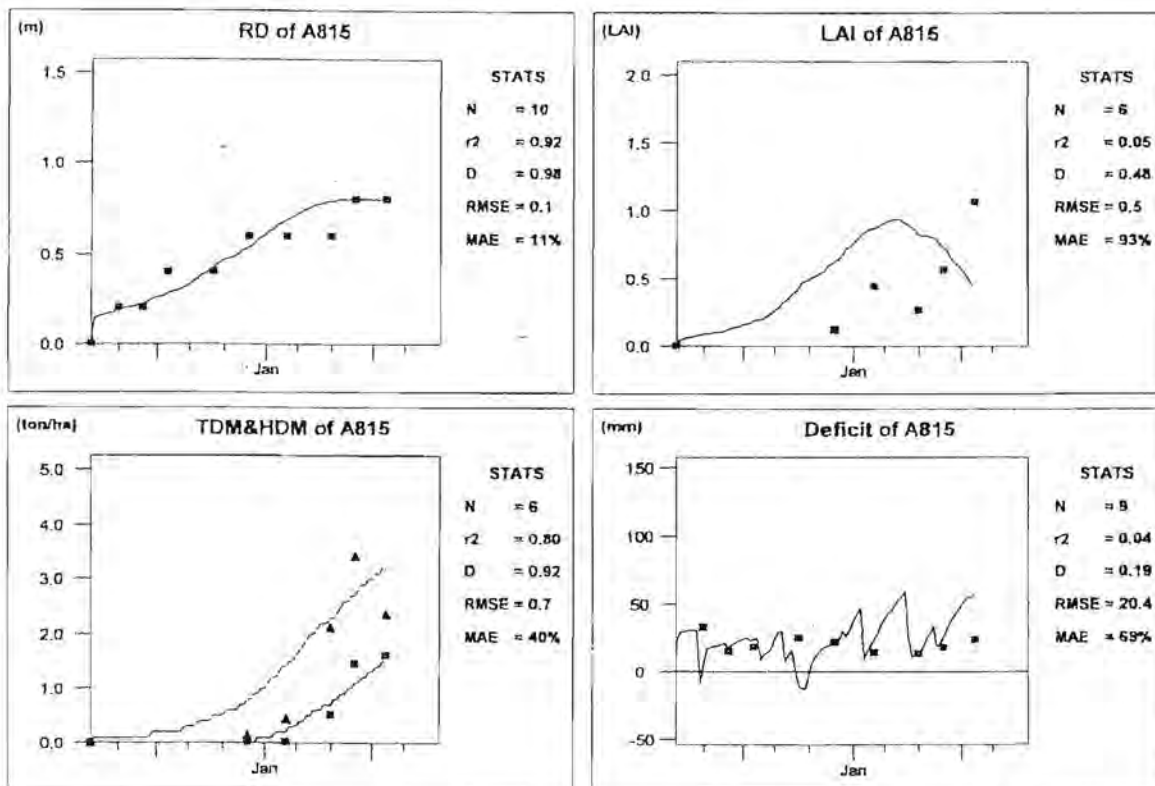
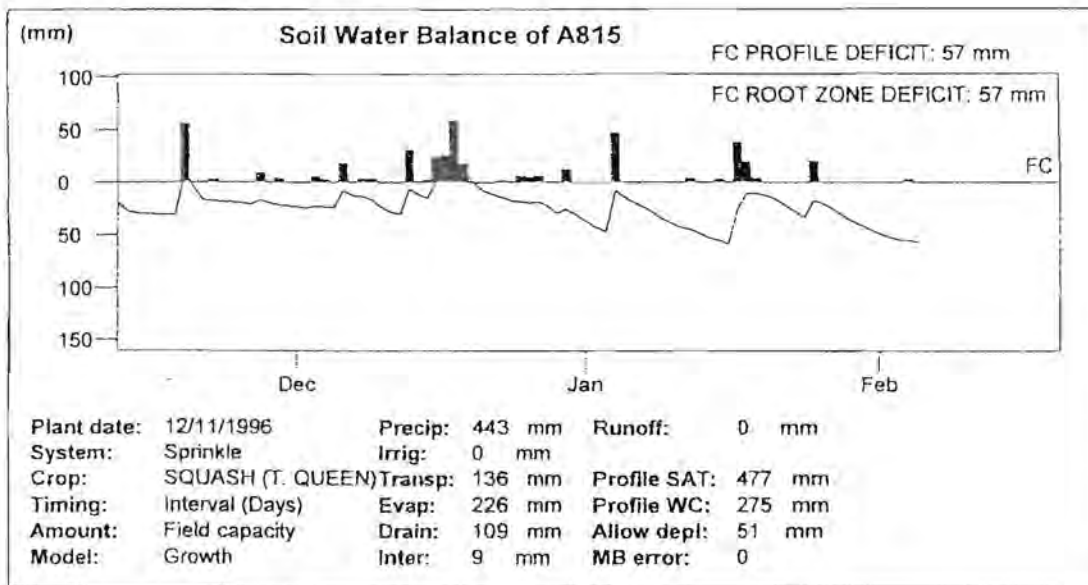


Figure 3.17 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for squash (cv. Table Queen).

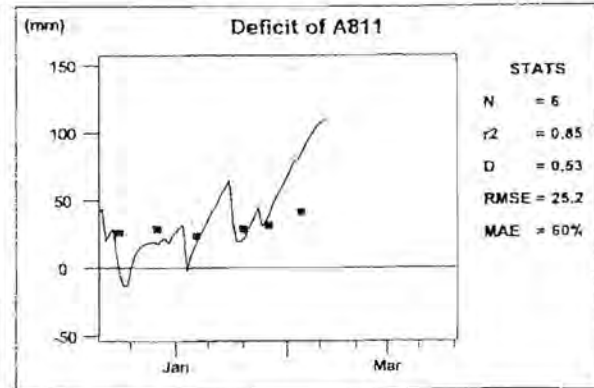
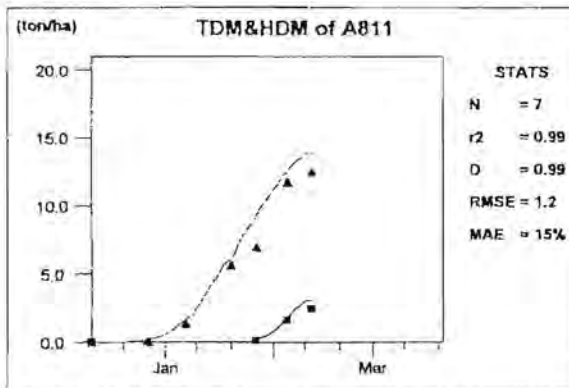
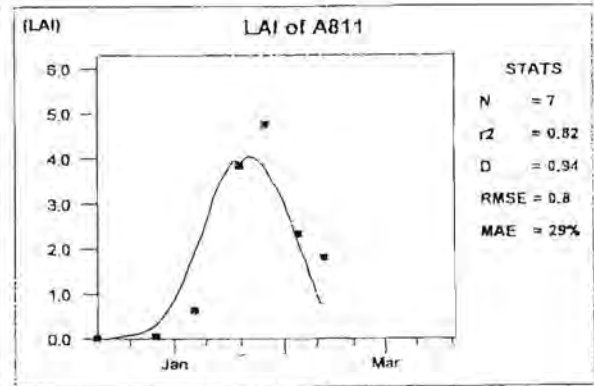
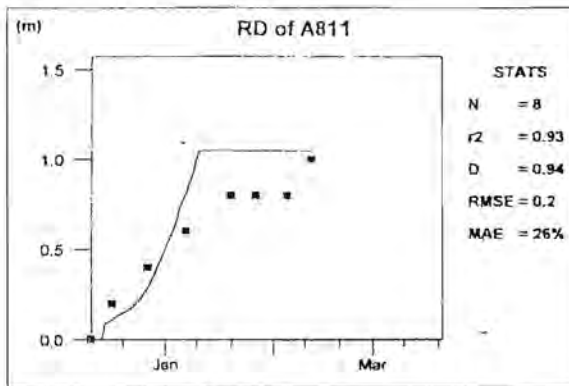
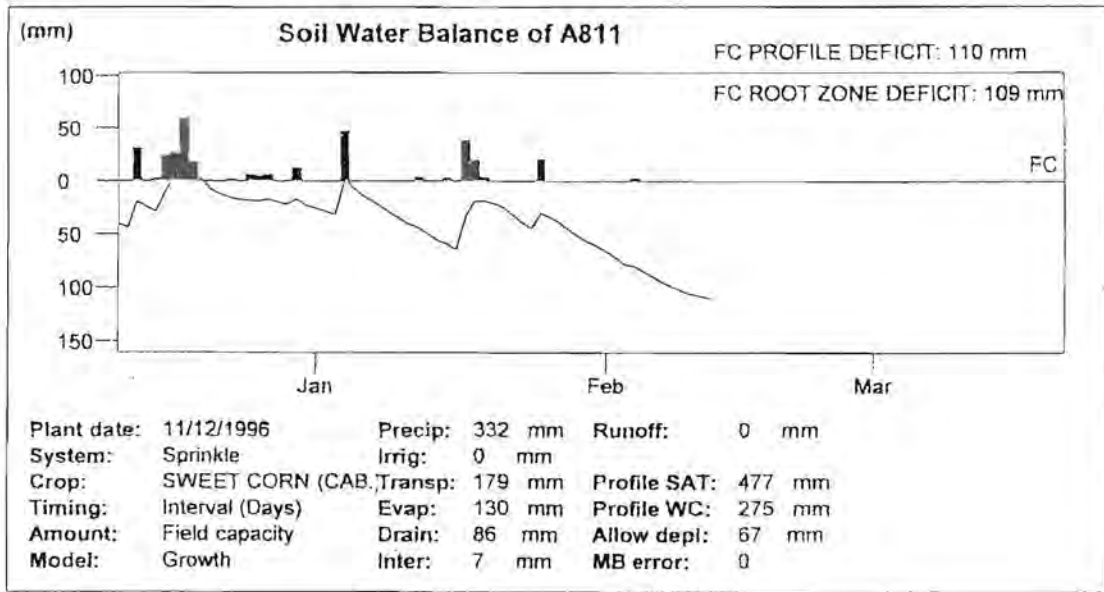


Figure 3.19 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for sweet-corn (cv. Cabaret)

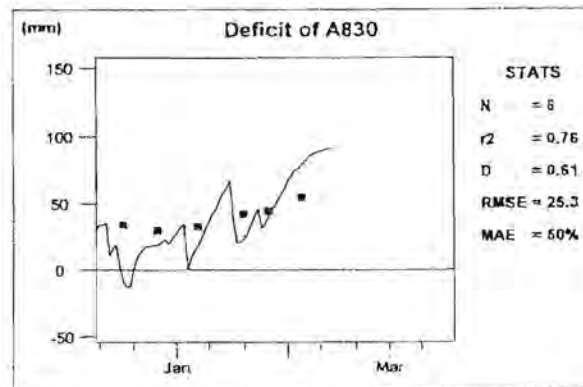
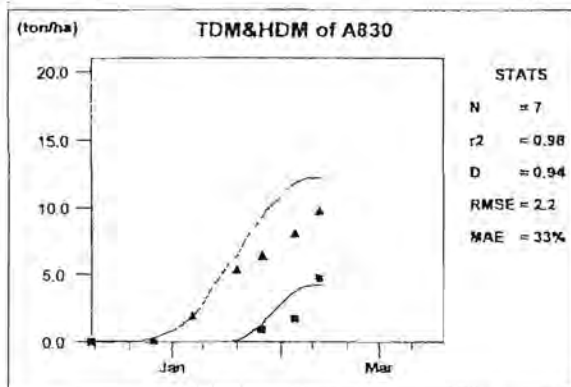
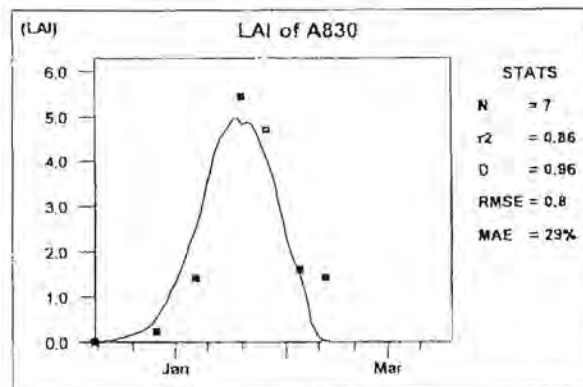
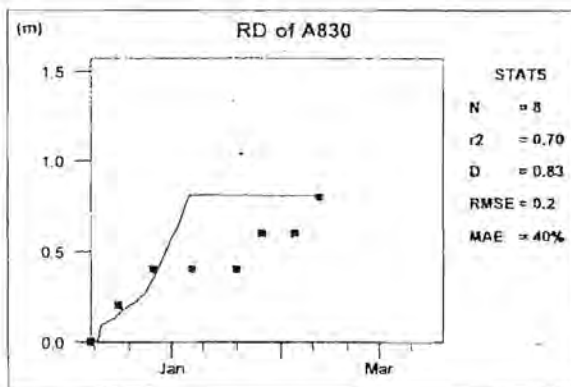
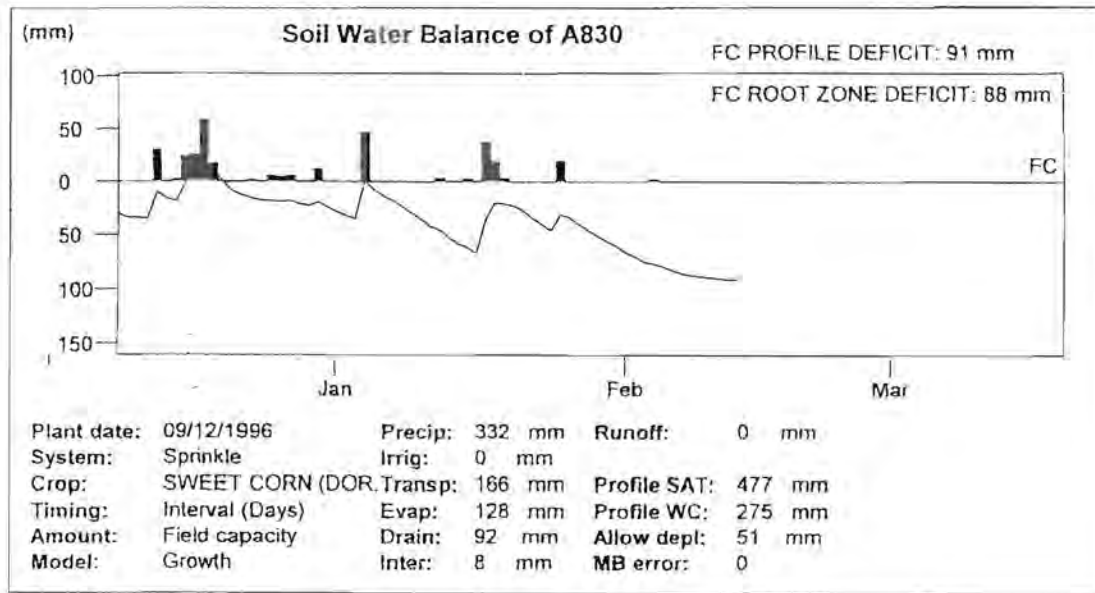


Figure 3.20 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for sweet-corn (cv. Dorado).

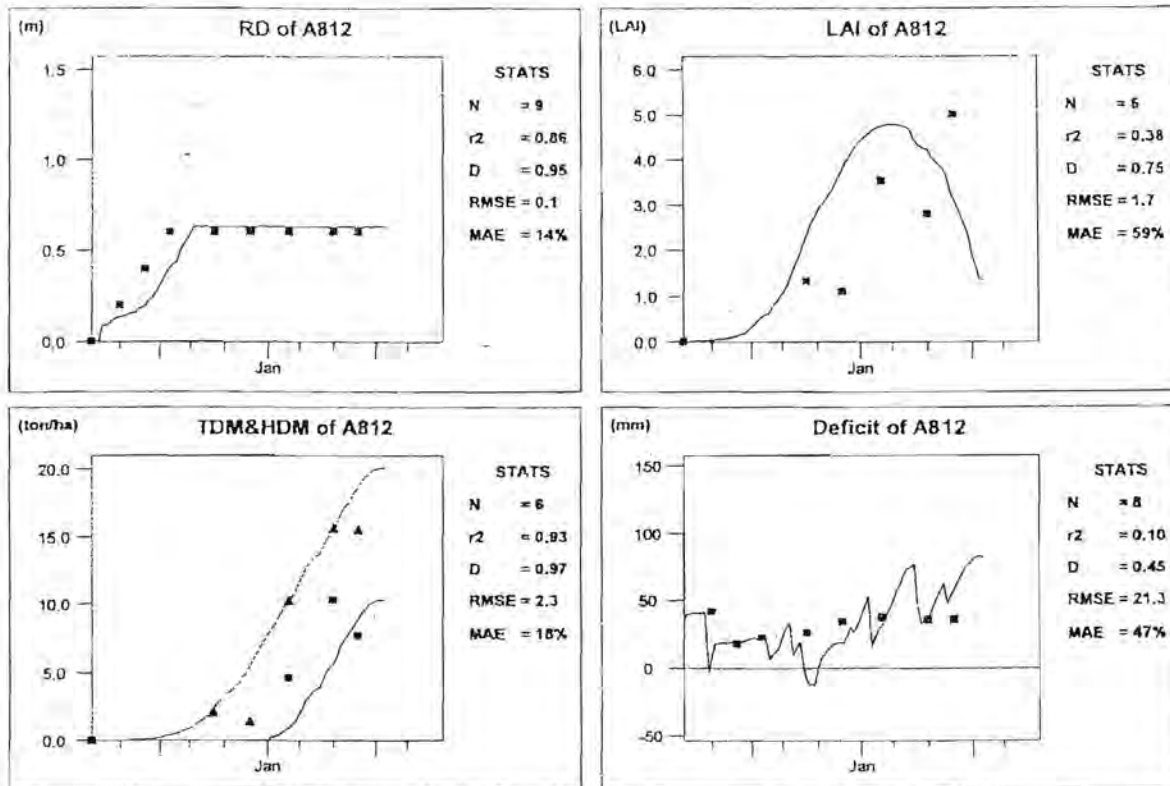
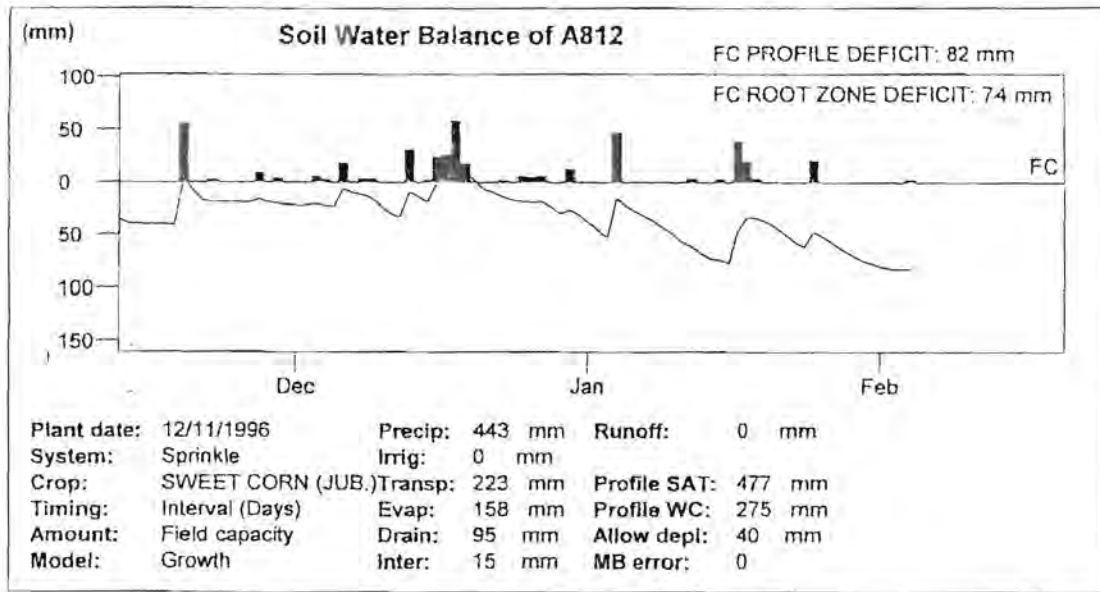


Figure 3.21 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for sweet-corn (cv. Jubilee).

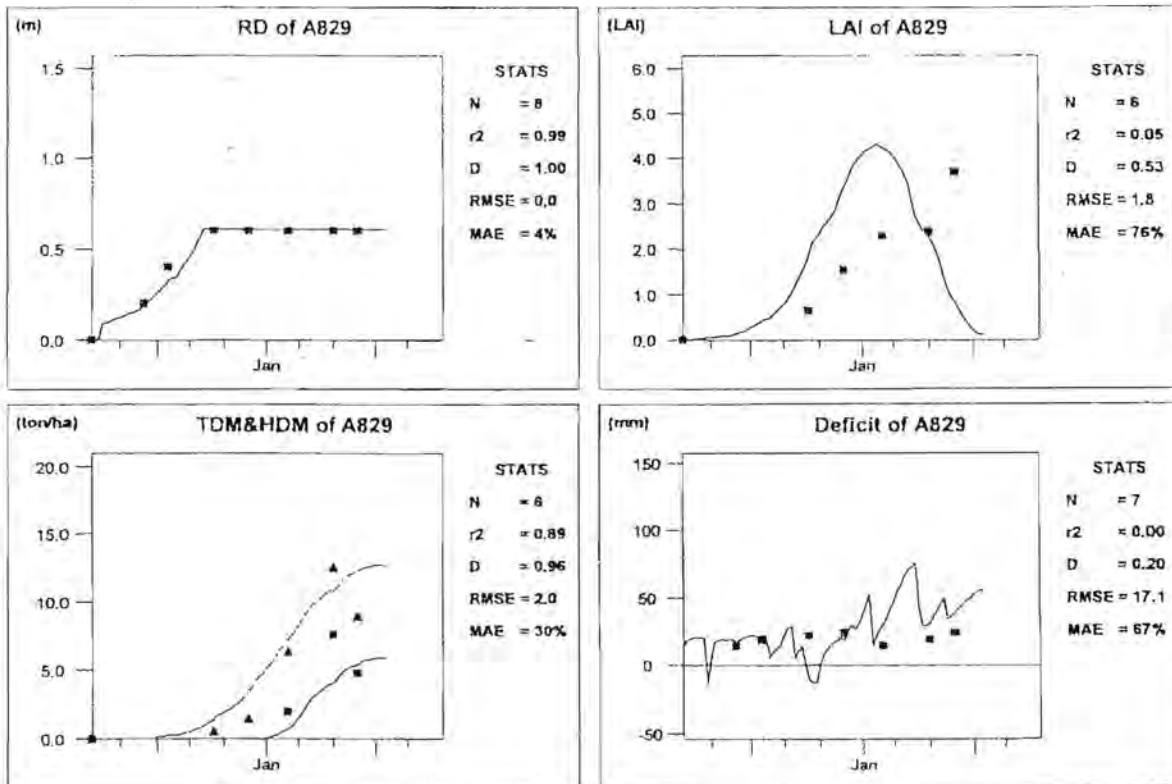
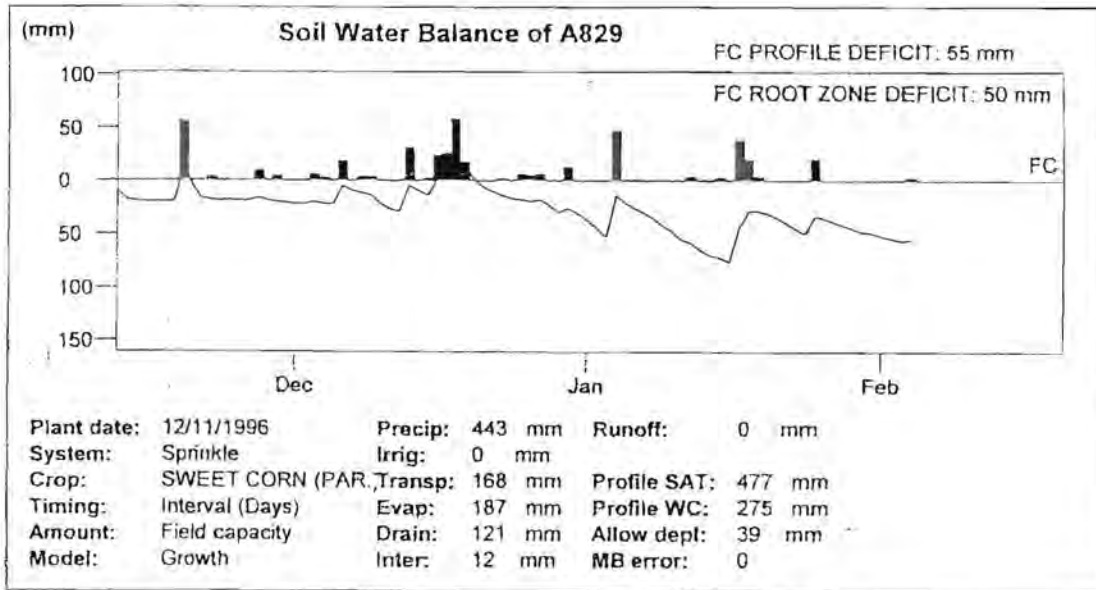


Figure 3.22 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for sweet-corn (cv. Paradise).

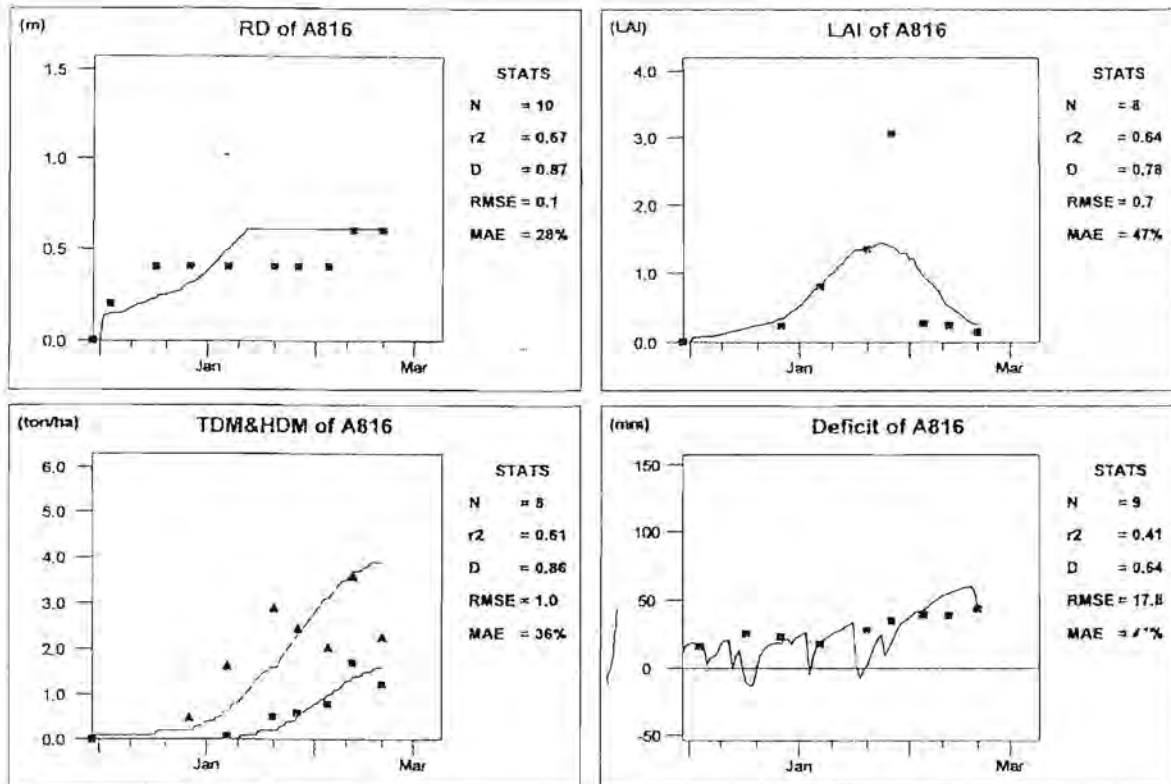
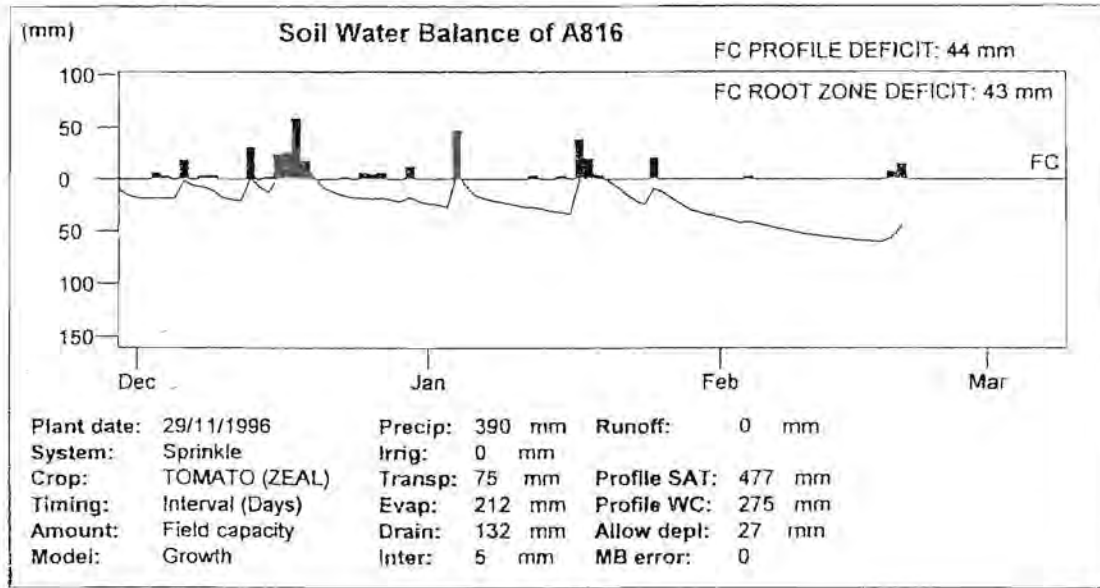


Figure 3.23 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for tomato (cv. Zeal).

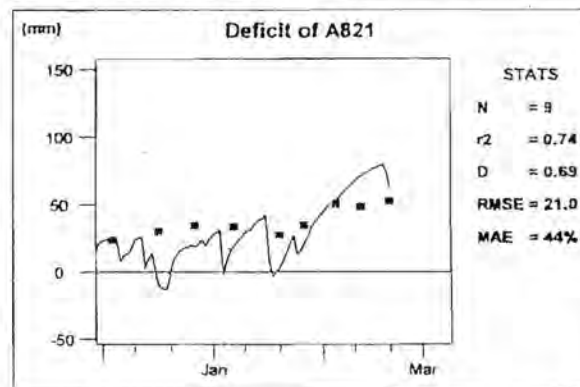
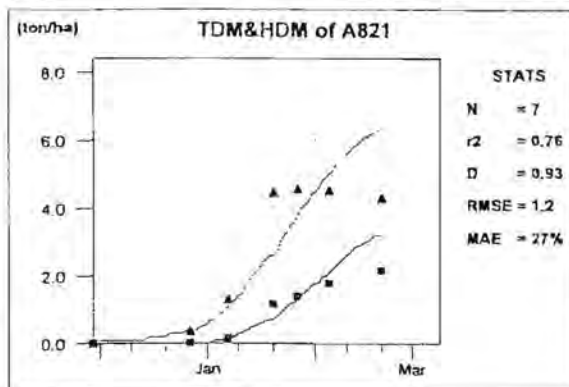
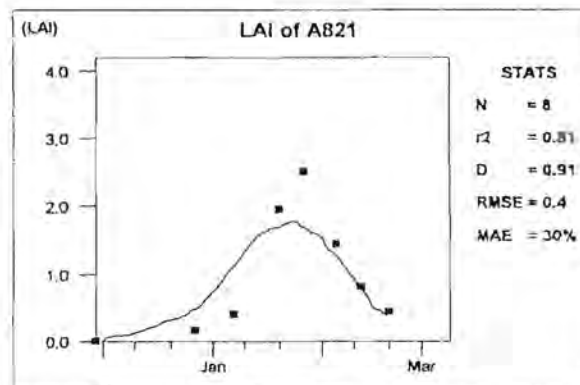
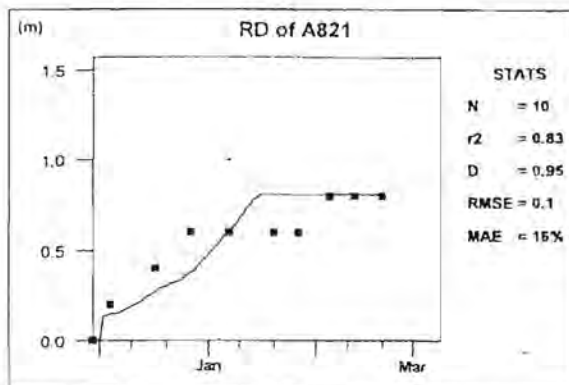
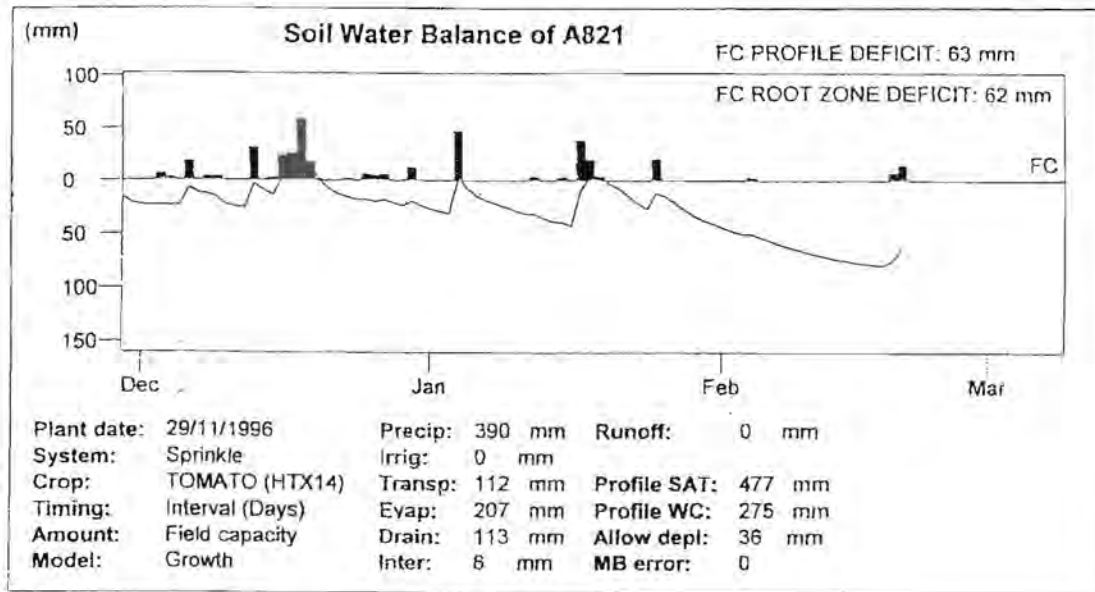


Figure 3.24 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for tomato (cv. HTX4).

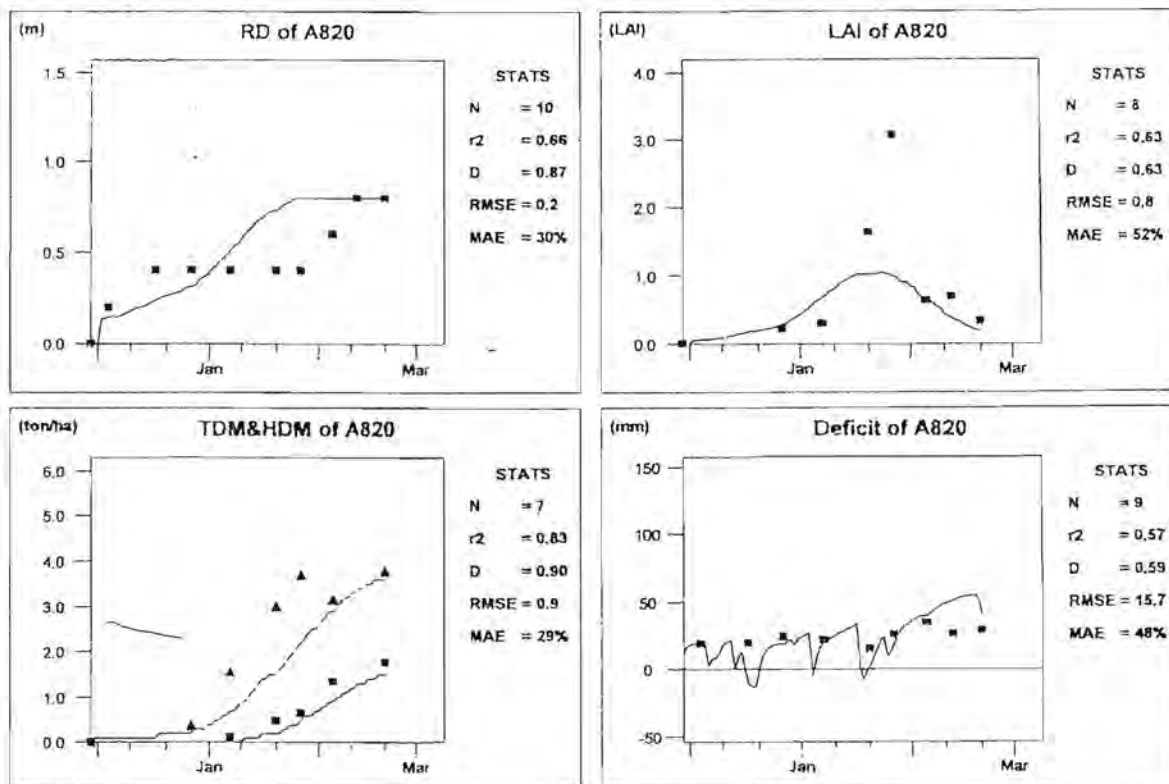
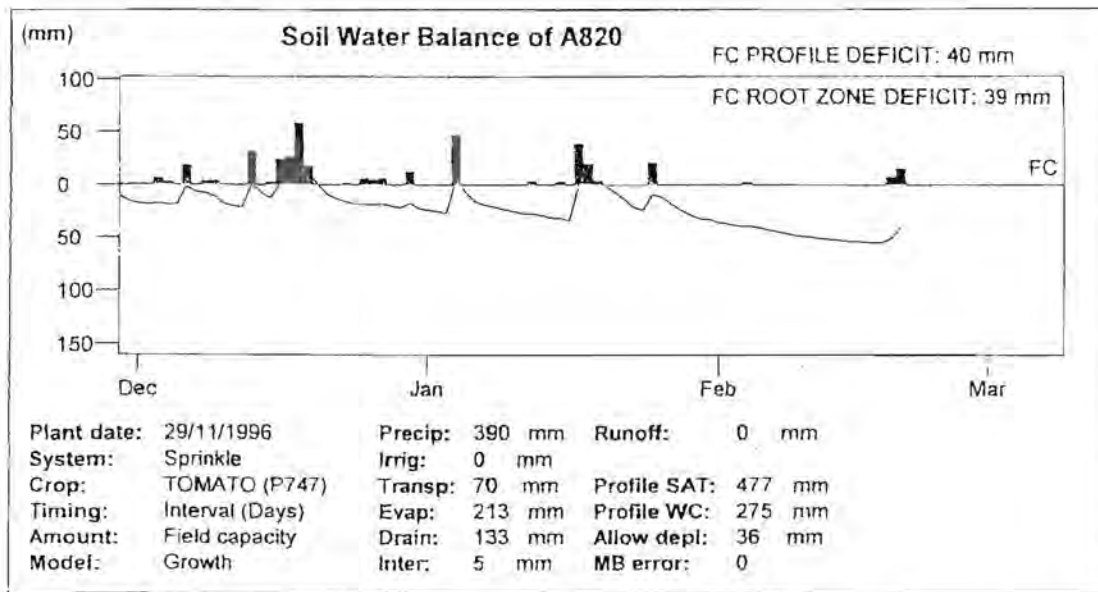


Figure 3.25 : Soil water balance output graph, simulated (solid lines) and measured (symbols) root depth (RD), leaf area index (LAI), total above ground (TDM) and harvestable dry matter (HDM), as well as soil water deficit for tomato (cv. P747).

Appendix D : Climatic data for the duration of the trials



Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat

Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
7/5/96	6.6	22.4	9.8	12.2	-	15.1	13.0
8/5/96	0	24.4	7.9	15.1	-	14.8	12.1
9/5/96	19.1	23.4	7.9	12.9	-	14.3	11.8
10/5/96	0	23.8	6.5	14.4	-	13.9	11.2
11/5/96	0	22.3	6.9	15.2	-	15.0	11.6
12/5/96	0	25.4	5.7	14.9	-	14.6	11.0
13/5/96	5.5	22.7	8.0	10.9	-	13.2	11.1
14/5/96	0	21.2	8.5	10.6	-	13.2	11.3
15/5/96	6.2	21.2	5.9	7.9	-	13.5	11.6
16/5/96	0	21.9	10.3	9.3	-	16.1	13.0
17/5/96	22.3	21.5	11.9	9.6	-	15.7	13.4
18/5/96	0.2	20.4	9.5	11.9	-	13.7	12.2
19/5/96	4.6	21.4	8.3	9.5	-	13.6	11.9
20/5/96	2.7	22.3	6.6	13.9	-	13.6	11.5
21/5/96	2.2	21.8	5.9	10.2	-	12.9	10.9
22/5/96	4.4	20.0	7.6	10.2	-	12.9	11.3
23/5/96	0	23.1	4.8	14.3	-	12.3	9.7
24/5/96	4.4	23.8	3.6	14.5	-	12.7	9.6
25/5/96	0	23.1	4.9	14.7	-	13.3	9.7
26/5/96	0	16.7	10.6	6.2	-	13.0	10.5
27/5/96	0	15.7	8.5	5.6	-	11.6	10.0
28/5/96	8.5	18.3	4.5	4.5	-	10.1	7.9
29/5/96	0	20.0	2.4	2.4	-	10.0	7.6
30/5/96	0	21.2	1.5	1.5	-	10.1	7.5

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
31/5/96	3.8	22.9	1.9	14.5	-	11.2	8.4
01/6/96	0	23.1	4.2	14.1	-	12.3	8.9
02/6/96	0	18.4	1.0	14.9	-	9.9	6.3
03/6/96	3.1	17.7	5.8	6.9	-	11.1	9.9
04/6/96	0	21.8	5.5	13.5	-	11.9	9.2
05/6/96	0	20.2	3.7	12.7	-	10.2	8.2
06/6/96	0	21.2	2.2	13.3	-	10.5	8.2
07/6/96	0	22.5	3.8	13.2	-	11.2	8.7
08/6/96	0	23.8	2.3	10.7	-	11.3	8.1
09/6/96	0	22.5	2.8	10.7	-	12.3	9.1
10/6/96	5.6	21.4	6.3	11.6	-	12.9	10.7
11/6/96	0	20.8	5.5	13.1	-	11.5	9.5
12/6/96	0	21.1	3.8	13.0	-	10.9	8.3
13/6/96	0	20.9	4.5	13.3	-	-	-
14/6/96	0	21.8	5.1	13.6	-	-	-
15/6/96	0	20.1	3.7	12.9	-	-	-
16/6/96	0	19.4	3.5	12.7	-	-	-
17/6/96	0	21.2	4.1	13.4	-	-	-
18/6/96	0	22.3	4.8	13.8	-	-	-
19/6/96	0	18.8	3.1	13.5	-	-	-
20/6/96	0	18.9	2.2	12.9	-	-	-
21/6/96	9.7	17.9	2.8	13.9	-	-	-
22/6/96	0	15.6	1.6	4.6	-	-	-

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
23/6/96	0	17.8	1.6	11.5	-	8.1	6.2
24/6/96	0	17.2	1.4	8.2	-	8.5	6.2
25/6/96	0	20.3	0.9	12.4	-	9.9	6.9
26/6/96	0	20.8	0.3	13.4	-	8.9	5.4
27/6/96	0	20.9	1.4	13.4	-	8.5	5.2
28/6/96	6.6	20.1	1.0	13.4	-	8.9	5.0
29/6/96	0	21.2	0.8	13.4	-	8.9	5.2
30/6/96	0	21.6	0.3	13.4	-	9.0	5.6
01/7/96	0	23.7	0.0	13.6	-	8.8	5.4
02/7/96	0	23.9	0.5	13.7	-	10.2	5.9
03/7/96	0	22.4	0.2	14.1	-	9.4	5.3
04/7/96	0	22.6	0.1	13.7	-	9.9	5.9
05/7/96	0	21.0	0.4	13.5	-	9.7	5.6
06/7/96	0	15.2	1.8	14.5	-	7.9	4.5
07/7/96	0	11.8	4.3	8.2	-	7.4	5.5
08/7/96	0	13.4	1.1	12.6	-	5.9	3.6
09/7/96	0	18.8	0.3	14.0	-	7.7	4.2
10/7/96	0	20.2	1.0	14.5	-	10.2	6.8
11/7/96	0	21.1	-0.1	14.7	-	11.1	7.6
12/7/96	16.0	21.3	-0.1	14.6	-	10.3	6.7
13/7/96	0	21.1	-0.1	14.5	-	9.4	5.2
14/7/96	0.0	19.3	-0.1	14.0	-	8.7	5.0
15/7/96	0.0	17.9	0.8	14.6	-	8.3	5.0
16/7/96	0.0	17.5	-0.1	15.3	-	8.2	4.5

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
17/7/96	0.4	7.8	5.3	13.0	-	6.9	5.5
18/7/96	0.0	15.2	2.4	14.3	-	7.4	5.2
19/7/96	12.0	16.0	-0.1	13.3	-	6.9	4.6
20/7/96	0.0	17.4	-0.1	14.4	-	7.6	4.9
21/7/96	0.0	17.8	-0.1	10.4	-	8.3	5.5
22/7/96	0.0	18.4	3.7	10.1	-	8.9	6.6
23/7/96	0.0	17.5	2.3	10.1	-	10.1	7.6
24/7/96	0.0	15.6	1.3	9.3	-	9.3	6.8
25/7/96	0.0	15.1	2.8	7.9	-	9.9	7.6
26/7/96	9.0	17.7	3.6	14.1	-	11.6	8.8
27/7/96	0.0	22.4	3.8	15.2	-	12.0	8.9
28/7/96	0.0	25.0	3.0	15.6	-	12.9	9.0
29/7/96	0.4	24.9	2.0	15.0	-	12.4	8.5
30/7/96	0.0	23.0	4.1	14.6	-	14.0	10.1
31/7/96	0.0	22.6	3.5	14.8	-	12.3	9.5
01/8/96	0.0	25.6	4.5	13.8	-	13.8	9.8
02/8/96	16.0	24.6	1.2	15.1	-	12.2	7.2
03/8/96	0.0	20.4	5.0	8.0	-	12.4	9.3
04/8/96	0.0	14.9	8.3	2.0	-	12.8	11.0
05/8/96	1.2	14.0	9.8	2.1	-	10.7	9.9
06/8/96	0.0	17.3	-0.1	16.9	-	8.0	4.6
07/8/96	0.0	19.2	-0.1	17.0	-	8.7	4.8
08/8/96	10.0	20.8	-0.1	17.4	-	9.7	5.3
09/8/96	0.0	23.4	-0.1	17.8	-	10.4	5.8

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
10/8/96	0.0	26.1	1.5	16.9	-	13.1	8.4
11/8/96	0.0	27.4	6.4	15.7	-	16.4	11.2
12/8/96	0.0	26.4	11.1	13.5	-	16.6	12.7
13/8/96	0.0	26.8	6.0	16.8	-	15.3	10.4
14/8/96	0.0	22.0	-0.1	9.1	-	11.9	6.9
15/8/96	0.0	17.7	8.7	9.7	-	12.1	9.3
16/8/96	18.0	22.7	0.3	17.6	-	11.0	7.9
17/8/96	0.0	26.6	4.4	18.2	-	14.2	9.0
18/8/96	4.4	23.3	6.7	13.7	-	15.3	11.6
19/8/96	0.0	24.5	7.3	14.9	-	14.8	11.3
20/8/96	0.0	15.2	11.3	2.6	-	12.7	10.7
21/8/96	0.0	18.7	4.8	13.4	-	11.7	9.2
22/8/96	0.4	19.1	8.7	12.4	-	-	-
23/8/96	0.0	19.7	4.1	12.4	-	-	-
24/8/96	0.0	22.3	-0.1	12.4	-	-	-
25/8/96	14.0	25.1	4.3	12.4	-	-	-
26/8/96	0.0	29.2	3.7	12.4	-	-	-
27/8/96	0.0	26.2	4.2	12.4	-	-	-
28/8/96	0.0	26.2	4.2	12.4	-	-	-
29/8/96	17.2	23.2	4.7	11.4	0.8	12.8	7.9
30/8/96	0.0	23.1	2.5	21.3	1.3	12.2	7.7
31/8/96	0.0	25.4	2.3	21.3	1.8	13.3	7.9
01/9/96	0.0	28.3	4.2	21.5	1.6	16.4	9.8
02/9/96	0.0	29.4	5.5	21.4	1.8	16.5	11.1

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
03/9/96	0.0	29.4	5.5	21.0	1.7	17.5	11.0
04/9/96	0.0	25.8	7.4	19.6	2.0	16.3	12.1
05/9/96	0.0	28.3	6.6	21.3	2.3	16.7	11.5
06/9/96	0.7	29.2	4.0	22.6	2.3	16.4	9.5
07/9/96	0.0	28.4	3.7	22.9	2.0	15.8	9.4
08/9/96	0.0	30.2	3.8	23.2	1.2	17.0	10.3
09/9/96	0.0	31.0	6.8	23.4	1.6	17.5	10.8
10/9/96	20.0	32.4	8.6	20.8	1.9	21.0	13.6
11/9/96	0.0	31.9	8.8	21.6	1.9	20.9	13.0
12/9/96	0.0	32.4	8.0	20.4	3.6	21.7	13.4
13/9/96	0.0	24.4	6.7	22.7	2.2	16.0	9.6
14/9/96	0.0	25.6	2.8	24.4	1.3	14.4	11.7
15/9/96	0.0	25.9	6.8	23.7	3.1	17.4	17.4
16/9/96	0.0	27.8	8.4	22.1	2.1	17.8	15.1
17/9/96	0.0	32.0	8.8	21.7	4.2	21.7	14.0
18/9/96	0.0	20.8	9.6	17.3	4.1	14.7	9.7
19/9/96	13.4	20.9	3.3	23.0	2.5	13.8	8.8
20/9/96	15.0	15.3	8.2	4.1	2.0	12.8	10.7
21/9/97	0.0	24.4	9.3	19.4	1.5	16.0	12.9
22/9/97	0.4	28.1	8.2	22.5	1.8	18.5	13.7
23/9/96	0.0	25.1	13.0	20.1	3.5	17.3	13.5
24/9/96	0.0	27.7	10.8	21.3	2.3	18.2	13.9
25/9/96	0.0	30.5	10.1	20.4	2.5	20.3	14.7
26/9/96	0.0	28.3	3.7	26.2	1.8	17.1	10.3
27/9/96	11.0	28.8	6.9	25.2	2.6	19.1	13.1

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
28/9/96	0.0	28.0	8.0	22.5	1.6	17.4	13.7
29/9/96	0.0	29.1	8.6	25.4	1.2	18.2	13.9
30/9/96	0.0	31.2	9.4	25.8	1.5	20.2	14.6
01/10/96	0.0	32.5	9.9	26.4	1.5	20.8	13.8
02/10/96	0.0	34.1	9.4	26.1	2.6	22.5	14.1
03/10/96	0.0	32.2	9.8	26.2	3.5	22.5	14.8
04/10/96	17.6	32.0	10.9	25.3	3.3	23.4	15.9
05/10/96	0.6	28.4	16.4	12.7	2.5	22.0	16.4
06/10/96	1.6	30.0	15.2	21.7	3.1	21.9	15.8
07/10/96	3.2	31.8	11.8	21.7	1.8	22.5	15.9
08/10/96	0.0	31.7	13.6	23.5	1.6	22.6	16.6
09/10/96	0.0	31.9	15.1	19.3	1.7	22.7	16.8
10/10/96	0.0	27.7	16.5	23.9	3.6	21.5	16.7
11/10/96	25.0	30.6	10.7	24.8	2.3	20.7	15.7
12/10/96	0.0	25.7	15.1	10.4	2.3	20.3	15.9
13/10/96	0.0	29.6	12.7	21.5	3.0	21.3	16.7
14/10/96	0.0	32.1	13.6	23.6	2.1	23.5	17.9
15/10/96	0.6	33.0	15.8	26.1	2.6	23.4	17.8
16/10/96	9.6	21.4	12.3	14.1	3.2	16.8	13.2
17/10/96	0.0	26.2	7.0	27.2	1.6	16.8	13.1
18/10/96	0.0	30.2	10.2	26.3	1.4	20.3	15.3
19/10/96	0.0	32.5	12.4	28.4	2.4	22.4	16.3
20/10/96	0.0	32.1	11.1	26.4	2.5	22.4	15.9
21/10/96	0.0	28.6	15.7	24.6	4.8	21.2	16.0

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
22/10/96	6.0	26.7	11.8	19.8	2.8	19.1	15.8
23/10/96	20.4	21.3	14.7	11.1	3.0	17.5	15.7
24/10/96	0.0	28.5	14.0	23.6	2.0	20.7	17.5
25/10/96	0.0	31.5	16.1	24.7	2.0	22.8	18.1
26/10/96	32.6	29.3	12.7	26.9	2.7	20.5	16.7
27/10/96	0.2	29.6	14.1	28.9	1.4	21.1	17.0
28/10/96	22.6	30.4	13.9	27.7	2.5	21.9	17.5
29/10/96	0.0	27.0	15.7	24.6	2.2	19.3	16.1
30/10/96	30.0	26.7	11.8	19.8	3.4	18.9	16.3
31/10/96	102.0	21.3	14.7	11.1	1.8	20.3	16.6
01/11/96	0.0	28.5	14.0	23.6	1.5	22.4	17.4
02/11/96	0.0	31.5	16.1	24.7	1.5	23.7	18.0
03/11/96	163.0	29.3	12.7	26.9	1.8	25.2	18.8
04/11/96	1.0	29.6	14.1	28.9	1.9	25.4	19.1
05/11/96	113.0	30.4	13.9	27.7	2.4	26.0	17.9
06/11/96	27.4	28.4	13.7	22.4	4.0	23.3	18.0
07/11/96	33.6	25.7	14.0	19.5	4.5	21.7	17.5
08/11/96	2.0	28.7	13.4	27.3	3.0	21.9	18.2
09/11/96	0.0	31.5	13.0	29.5	1.6	22.1	17.1
10/11/96	0.0	33.4	14.4	29.1	2.9	23.0	18.4
11/11/96	0.0	35.4	15.9	29.9	2.2	22.3	17.8
12/11/96	0.0	33.5	17.1	29.1	2.0	23.9	18.6
13/11/96	0.0	33.2	15.9	30.3	2.1	22.5	18.3
14/11/96	0.0	28.8	16.1	29.1	3.5	17.9	16.2

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaats							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
15/11/96	0.0	27.1	16.7	24.0	3.5	17.8	15.5
16/11/96	0.0	28.4	17.6	17.3	2.8	17.5	16.4
17/11/96	0.0	30.2	13.4	27.4	1.7	18.9	16.5
18/11/96	0.0	31.0	15.2	25.9	2.4	18.9	15.2
19/11/96	55.8	28.3	18.1	20.6	2.6	17.5	15.0
20/11/96	0.0	30.8	16.8	25.7	3.4	19.5	16.0
21/11/96	0.0	29.5	18.7	14.8	3.6	20.0	16.1
22/11/96	2.8	22.6	14.9	14.1	1.6	15.6	10.1
23/11/96	0.2	23.0	13.7	14.4	1.7	19.0	13.4
24/11/96	1.2	19.9	16.1	6.8	2.5	18.3	15.7
25/11/96	0.6	22.8	14.4	15.7	2.0	18.3	16.0
26/11/96	0.6	28.1	13.4	26.6	2.0	19.7	16.0
27/11/96	9.4	26.5	14.0	22.9	1.8	18.2	15.9
28/11/96	0.6	25.9	12.0	22.1	2.8	14.4	15.8
29/11/96	4.6	28.5	13.4	23.3	2.3	18.3	13.8
30/11/96	0.0	25.1	4.5	32.5	1.9	21.1	16.3
01/12/96	0.0	28.0	7.3	32.4	1.6	21.9	18.0
02/12/96	0.0	25.0	13.2	18.5	2.7	22.2	18.6
03/12/96	6.3	26.1	12.3	22.9	1.9	24.1	18.8
04/12/96	2.8	30.9	12.7	26.3	2.6	22.1	18.4
05/12/96	0.0	21.4	15.7	9.4	2.1	20.0	18.1
06/12/96	18.4	16.0	13.7	4.5	2.5	14.8	14.7
07/12/96	0.2	24.8	14.4	22.9	1.7	20.7	17.9
08/12/96	3.6	28.5	14.6	23.0	1.4	19.2	17.6

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
09/12/96	4.0	29.8	16.2	26.2	1.7	19.8	17.3
10/12/96	0.0	32.2	15.6	27.8	1.6	19.7	17.0
11/12/96	0.0	31.2	16.8	30.1	1.4	19.3	16.8
12/12/96	0.0	29.9	14.2	31.8	1.7	19.3	17.1
13/12/96	31.0	26.5	12.7	24.8	1.4	-	-
14/12/96	0.0	28.6	14.7	24.2	1.4	22.3	18.8
15/12/96	2.2	28.5	14.7	23.6	1.6	-	-
16/12/96	24.0	25.2	15.4	20.3	-	-	-
17/12/96	26.0	27.1	13.5	26.3	1.6	-	-
18/12/96	58.4	29.1	14.3	31.8	2.3	23.1	18.7
19/12/96	17.9	27.5	14.8	9.7	1.7	21.7	18.7
20/12/96	0.0	23.9	14.8	13.1	2.5	19.1	16.4
21/12/96	0.0	28.5	16.1	20.1	1.4	18.6	16.2
22/12/96	0.0	20.4	15.9	8.7	1.3	21.1	17.8
23/12/96	1.7	28.9	15.7	12.5	2.8	22.3	18.1
24/12/96	0.0	22.6	14.8	12.6	1.2	20.5	18.2
25/12/96	6.4	30.6	15.6	31.0	0.8	20.9	18.5
26/12/96	5.2	28.6	16.4	25.6	1.5	24.0	19.5
27/12/96	6.4	25.0	12.6	19.4	1.5	24.5	19.8
28/12/96	0.0	25.8	14.9	20.6	1.4	22.8	18.8
29/12/96	0.0	28.6	14.9	31.0	1.8	22.5	18.4
30/12/96	12.6	29.6	16.6	29.4	3.0	22.9	18.5
31/12/96	0.0	26.9	15.9	17.8	2.5	21.9	18.7



Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
25/01/97	20.6	28.4	18.3	18.1	1.5	23.8	19.7
26/01/97	0.0	26.0	17.6	15.0	1.3	23.1	19.5
27/01/97	0.0	30.2	15.8	26.8	1.2	23.0	19.1
28/01/97	0.0	30.6	16.7	26.1	1.1	22.9	19.8
29/01/97	0.2	29.1	20.0	24.2	2.0	23.8	19.2
30/01/97	0.0	28.9	17.5	19.4	2.0	22.1	18.1
31/01/97	0.0	27.7	18.6	17.1	1.6	23.1	19.0
01/02/97	0.0	31.8	16.6	30.3	1.4	23.5	19.1
02/02/97	0.0	29.8	17.0	19.8	1.7	23.9	18.1
03/02/97	2.8	31.6	14.9	28.7	1.6	23.7	19.5
04/02/97	0.0	28.9	18.6	16.0	1.9	24.7	20.3
05/02/97	0.0	29.5	18.1	22.2	1.3	23.4	18.7
06/02/97	0.0	31.2	15.2	28.3	1.1	23.7	18.7
07/02/97	0.0	32.8	13.6	27.5	1.3	23.8	19.1
08/02/97	0.0	32.9	17.3	28.9	1.9	23.8	20.0
09/02/97	0.0	33.4	13.1	31.4	2.1	22.4	18.8
10/02/97	0.0	32.1	15.5	29.0	2.4	21.8	18.5
11/02/97	0.0	31.1	18.3	22.9	2.5	22.0	18.6
12/02/97	0.0	33.0	15.7	27.5	1.5	22.2	19.8
13/02/97	0.0	33.0	14.6	26.1	1.7	22.2	19.8
14/02/97	0.0	32.6	14.8	24.0	2.6	-	-
15/02/97	0.2	32.4	17.0	26.3	2.0	22.9	19.8
16/02/97	0.0	28.6	18.3	21.3	1.3	21.0	17.9
17/02/97	0.0	30.1	17.4	25.1	1.3	21.6	18.1

Table A1 : Continued

Table A1: Daily rainfall and irrigation (R + I), maximum (Tmax) and minimum temperature (Tmin), solar radiation (Rs), wind speed (U), and average dry (Td) and wet bulb temperature (Tw), during 1996/97 at Roodeplaat							
Date	R + I (mm)	Tmax (°C)	Tmin (°C)	Rs (MJm ⁻²)	U (ms ⁻¹)	Td (°C)	Tw (°C)
18/02/97	0.2	30.1	14.9	24.2	1.3	22.8	19.1
19/02/97	7.6	30.1	16.7	17.4	1.6	23.4	19.0
20/02/97	1.5	28.7	18.0	22.0	1.2	24.7	19.2
21/02/97	0.0	27.8	17.5	21.2	1.5	24.2	19.2
22/02/97	1.4	28.4	17.4	18.6	1.1	24.4	19.6
23/02/97	0.0	28.5	16.5	20.5	2.2	24.5	19.4
24/02/97	0.0	31.6	14.0	25.4	2.4	22.5	18.0
25/02/07	3.6	32.5	16.0	22.3	2.2	21.2	17.9
26/02/97	0.0	31.3	16.3	24.9	1.1	20.9	17.6
27/02/97	0.0	32.4	17.0	22.6	2.3	22.6	19.8
28/02/97	0.0	32.6	15.7	27.4	2.5	20.1	17.4
01/03/97	0.0	33.7	16.1	24.6	1.3	19.7	17.7
02/03/97	4.8	34.5	17.2	27.3	1.1	21.2	18.5
03/03/97	3.2	32.7	14.3	27.1	1.8	22.7	19.0
04/03/97	0.0	28.1	16.4	21.7	1.8	23.9	19.3

Appendix E : Growth analyses data

Table A2 : Fractional interception of photosynthetically active radiation (FI), leaf area index of green (LAI) and senesced leaves (LAIs), leaf dry matter of green (LDM) and senesced leaves (LDMs), harvestable dry matter (HDM) and stem dry matter (SDM) during the 1996/97 season at Roodeplaat

CROP	DATE	FI	LAI	LAIs	LDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	LDMs (Mgha ⁻¹)	HDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	SDM (Mgha ⁻¹)
Onion (cv Mercedes)	7/5/96	0	0.018	0	0.001	0	0.0005	0
	4/6/96	0.009	0.036	0	0.0036	0	0.001	0
	21/6/96	0.04	0.072	0	0.0085	0	0.003	0
	28/6/96	0.15	-	0	-	0	-	0
	5/7/96	0.07	0.112	0	0.02	0	0.005	0
	12/7/96	0.21	-	0	-	0	-	0
	19/7/96	0.28	0.26	0	0.05	0	0.017	0.009
	2/8/96	0.37	0.85	0	0.073	0	0.026	0.011
	8/8/96	0.57	-	0	-	0	-	-
	16/8/96	0.73	0.905	0	0.14	0.0067	0.05	0.024
	6/9/96	-	2.18	0	0.22	-	0.17	0.079
	12/9/96	0.76	-	0	-	-	-	-
	20/9/96	-	1.81	0	0.26	0.019	0.308	0.065
	27/9/96	0.73	-	0	-	-	-	-
11/10/96	0.44	0.43	0.004	0.071	0.039	4.34	0.034	
Cabbage (cv. Grand Slam)	07/05/96	0	0.0085	0	0.0057	0	0	0.0002
	04/06/96	0.21	0.406	0.0009	0.031	0.00019	0	0.0029
	21/06/96	0.64	1.04	5	0.111	0.00063	0.004	0.0098
	28/06/96	0.82	-	-	-	-	-	-
	05/07/96	0.68	1.75	-	0.259	-	0.021	0.005
	12/07/96	0.69	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19/07/96	0.84	1.96	-	0.32	0.001	0.02	0.048
	02/08/96	0.94	2.14	-	0.39	0.009	0.05	0.069
	08/08/96	0.84	-	0.072	-	-	-	-
	16/08/96	0.91	2.22	-	0.47	0.021	0.367	0.85
	22/08/96	0.86	-	-	-	-	-	-
	06/09/96	-	2.44	-	0.48	0.019	0.91	0.15
	12/09/96	0.93	-	0.08	-	-	-	-
	20/09/96	-	2.66	-	0.38	-	0.92	0.11
	27/09/96	0.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
11/10/96	0.98	2.43	-	0.51	0.025	4.69	0.856	
				0.16				



CROP	DATE	FI	LAI	LAIs	LDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	LDMs (Mgha ⁻¹)	HDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	SDM (Mgha ⁻¹)
Lettuce (cv. Great Lakes)	04/6/96	0.01	0.019	0.012	0.0008	0.0001	0	0
	21/6/96	0.02	0.10	-	0.0049	-	0	0
	28/6/96	0.01	-	-	-	-	0	0
	05/7/96	0.26	-	-	0.006	-	0.0064	0
	12/7/96	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	0
	19/7/96	0.04	0.423	-	-	-	0.032	0.005
	02/8/96	0.03	0.615	-	-	0.003	0.041	0.008
	08/8/96	0.79	-	0.022	-	-	-	-
	16/8/96	0.69	0.88	-	0.04	0.006	0.104	0.013
	06/9/96	-	0.75	0.11	0.05	0.015	0.199	0.02
SPINACH (cv. Fort Hook Giant)	04/06/96	0.03	0.07	0	0.004	-	-	-
	21/06/96	0.08	0.07	0	0.05	-	-	-
	28/06/96	0.07	-	0	-	-	-	-
	05/07/96	0.62	1.91	0	-	-	0.18	-
	12/07/96	0.38	-	0	-	-	-	-
	19/07/96	0.44	1.96	0.04	-	0.005	0.23	0.024
	02/08/96	0.74	2.6	0.056	-	0.01	0.27	0.024
	08/08/96	0.48	-	-	-	-	-	-
	16/08/96	0.96	4.62	-	-	0.02	0.4	0.17
	22/08/96	0.76	-	-	-	-	-	-
	06/09/96	-	10.5	0.87	-	0.13	0.9	0.48
	12/09/96	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
	20/09/96	-	8.71	1.01	-	0.16	0.74	0.68
	27/09/96	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
11/10/96	0.99	11.1	2.12	-	0.37	1.44	1.03	
Beetroot (cv. Kuroda)	04/6/96	0.06	0.046	0	0.0045	0	0	0
	21/6/96	0.34	0.28	0	0.024	0	0.0025	0
	28/6/96	0.25	-	0	-	0	-	0
	05/7/96	0.36	0.64	0	0.075	0	0.008	0
	12/7/96	0.65	-	0	-	0	-	0
	19/7/96	0.40	0.79	0.068	0.09	0.011	0.032	0.012
	02/8/96	0.98	1.58	0.04	0.11	0.007	0.072	0.043
	08/8/96	0.95	-	-	-	-	-	-
	16/8/96	0.97	2.93	-	0.23	0.029	0.128	0.086
	06/9/96	0.70	-	0.54	0.24	0.09	0.57	0.14
	20/9/96	0.89	5.66	0.87	0.46	0.25	1.2	0.28
	11/10/96	0.97	2.99	0.59	0.3	0.13	0.8	0.21



CARROT (cv. KURODA)	04/06/96	0.05	0.044	0	0	0	0	0
	21/06/96	0.09	0.27	0	0.012	0	0.0018	0.0053
	28/06/96	0.22	0.34	0	0.03	0	0.0096	0.01
	05/06/96	0.22	-	0	-	0	-	-
	12/07/96	0.11	0.64	0	0.052	0	0.04	0.017
	19/07/96	0.2	1.61	0	0.091	0	0.08	0.034
	02/08/96	0.64	-	0	-	0	-	-
	08/08/96	0.95	1.33	0	0.078	0	0.091	0.31
	16/08/96	0.62	-	0	-	0	-	-
	22/08/96	-	1.68	0.05	0.086	0.003	-	0.047
	06/09/96	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
	12/09/96	-	1.89	0.21	0.16	0.025	0.41	0.134
	20/09/96	0.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
	27/09/96	0.97	1.83	0.28	0.18	0.035	0.76	0.1
11/10/96								
Bush beans (cv. Bronco)	17/12/96	0.3	0.17	0	0.12	0	0	0
	27/12/96	0.79	0.46	0.02	0.28	0.02	0	0.19
	01/01/97	0.74	1.24	0.04	1.91	0.06	0.82	0.93
	20/01/97	0.66	1.79	0.02	1.91	0.05	1.37	0.67
	27/01/97	0.65	1.83	0.29	1.25	0.48	1.73	1.27
Bush beans (cv. Provider)	17/12/96	0.44	0.68	0.02	0.44	0.03	0.02	0.27
	27/12/96	0.91	1.07	0.02	0.66	0.01	1.55	0.37
	07/01/97	0.7	1.48	0.02	0.67	0.03	1.17	0.70
	20/01/97	0.53	1.09	0.05	0.79	0.09	2.1	0.83
Chilli pepper	27/12/96	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
	07/01/97	0.04	0.02	0	0.04	0	-	0.02
	20/01/97	0.14	0.06	0	0.14	0	-	0.05
	27/01/97	0.1	0.34	0	0.2	0	-	0.13
	05/02/97	0.4	0.66	0	0.34	0	-	0.41
	12/02/97	0.33	0.52	0	0.41	0	-	0.51
	20/02/97	0.25	-	0	-	0	-	-
	04/03/97	0.25	0.52	0	0.6	0	-	0.67



CROP	DATE	FI	LAI	LAIs	LDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	LDMs (Mgha ⁻¹)	HDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	SDM (Mgha ⁻¹)
Green pepper	27/12/96	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	07/01/97	0	0.02	0	0.03	0	-	0.02
	20/01/97	0.10	0.09	0	0.11	0	-	0.09
	27/01/97	0.10	0.40	0	0.19	0	-	0.12
	05/01/97	0.21	0.42	0	0.34	0	-	0.27
	12/01/97	0.29	0.51	0	0.35	0	-	0.32
	20/01/97	0.37	0.41	0	0.31	0	-	0.36
	04/03/97	0.35	0.33	0.01	0.34	0	-	0.60
Eggplant	27/12/96	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
	07/01/97	0.1	0.14	0	0.05	0	-	0.02
	20/01/97	0.2	0.09	0	0.12	0	-	0.05
	27/01/97	0.33	0.44	0.02	0.27	0.03	-	0.16
	05/02/97	0.46	0.46	0.01	0.27	0.02	-	0.28
	12/02/97	0.5	0.45	0.02	0.42	0.03	-	0.41
	20/02/97	0.46	0.63	0.02	0.48	0.03	-	0.49
	04/03/97	0.45	0.45	0.02	0.38	0.03	-	0.53
Marrow (cv. Long White Bush)	27/12/96	0.36	0.94	0.01	0.71	0	-	0.32
	07/01/97	0.85	2.28	0.04	0.71	0.27	-	0.55
	20/01/97	0.73	0.74	0.24	0.65	0.59	-	1.03
	27/01/97	0.74	1.05	0.77	0.8	0.98	-	1.47
	05/02/97	0.64	0.64	0.51	0.49	1.08	-	1.01
Marrow (cv. President)	17/12/96	0.23	0.24	0.01	0.22	0.02	-	0.11
	27/12/96	0.49	0.8	0.02	0.66	0.05	-	0.33
	07/02/97	0.63	1.8	0.24	1.33	0.44	-	1.01
	20/01/97	0.56	1.51	0.34	1.48	0.92	-	1.42
	27/01/97	0.7	0.53	0.62	0.49	1.22	-	1.37
	05/02/97	0.23	0.72	0.35	0.61	0.84	-	0.82
Pumpkin (cv. Minette)	27/12/96	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.35	0.06	-	0.16
	07/01/97	0.85	2.33	0.15	1.53	0.33	-	1.12
	20/01/97	0.84	2.79	0.36	1.74	0.44	-	1.80
	27/12/97	0.62	1.31	0.26	1.04	0.72	-	1.83
	05/12/97	0.44	0.48	0.26	0.26	0.35	-	0.5



CROP	DATE	FI	LAI	LAIs	LDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	LDMs (Mgha ⁻¹)	HDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	SDM (Mgha ⁻¹)
Pumpkin (cv. Miniboer)	27/12/96	0.47	0.74	0.02	0.58	0.04	-	0.19
	07/01/97	0.94	2.52	0.20	0.77	0.38	-	0.71
	20/01/97	0.73	0.67	0.15	0.50	0.41	-	0.64
	27/01/97	0.74	0.77	0.77	0.58	0.99	-	1.12
	05/02/97	0.91	0.77	0.39	0.50	0.42	-	0.64
Runner beans	17/12/96	0.35	0.33	0	0.20	0	0	0.08
	27/12/96	0.69	0.83	0.05	0.38	0.01	0	0.27
	07/01/97	0.82	2.0	0.07	1.32	0.11	0	0.75
	20/01/97	0.80	4.91	0.14	1.90	0.11	0.08	1.37
	27/01/97	0.92	5.0	0.08	1.89	0.14	0.98	1.85
	05/02/97	0.90	3.52	0.22	1.22	0.20	2.01	1.95
	12/02/97	0.62	1.18	0.13	0.45	0.14	2.20	1.09
Squash (cv. Table Queen)	27/12/96	0.39	0.12	0	0.09	0	-	0.04
	07/01/97	0.49	0.44	0.01	0.28	0.01	-	0.15
	20/01/97	0.50	0.26	0	0.86	0.05	-	0.74
	27/01/97	0.51	0.56	0.41	0.80	0.80	-	1.18
	05/02/97	0.52	1.06	0.17	0.22	0.30	-	0.54
Squash (cv. Waltham)	27/12/96	0.30	0.09	0	0.07	0	-	0.03
	07/01/97	0.72	1.12	0.04	0.37	0.24	-	0.24
	20/01/97	0.3	0.53	0.02	0.64	0.05	-	0.51
	27/01/97	0.67	0.61	0.12	0.68	0.22	-	0.59
	05/02/97	0.72	0.80	0.08	0.72	0.19	-	0.78
	12/02/97	0.5	0.38	0.02	0.49	0.11	-	0.78
Sweet-corn (cv. Cabaret)	27/12/96	0.01	0.05	0	0.02	0	0	0.01
	07/01/97	0.39	0.64	0	0.47	0.01	0	0.88
	20/01/97	0.82	3.83	0.01	1.80	0.06	0	3.72
	27/01/97	0.84	4.74	0.07	2.57	0.06	0.1	4.24
	05/02/97	0.90	2.32	0.14	3.21	0.22	1.61	6.89
	12/02/97	0.92	1.79	0.34	2.11	0.49	2.44	7.9
Sweet-corn (cv. Dorado)	27/12/96	0.11	0.22	0	0.07	0	0	0.03
	07/01/97	0.45	1.4	0.06	0.94	0	0	0.97
	20/01/97	0.63	5.44	0	2.40	0	0	2.93
	27/01/97	0.70	4.71	0.33	2.22	0.05	0.88	3.27
	05/02/97	0.69	1.61	0.16	2.57	0.28	1.69	3.77
	12/02/97	0.54	1.42	0.51	1.53	0.86	2.70	3.50



CROP	DATE	FI	LAI	LAI _s	LDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	LDM _s (Mgha ⁻¹)	HDM (Mgha ⁻¹)	SDM (Mgha ⁻¹)
Sweet-corn (cv. Jubilee)	17/12/96	0.35	1.33	0	0.9	0	0	1.19
	27/12/96	0.58	1.11	0.03	0.82	0	0	0.57
	07/01/97	0.87	3.54	0.09	2.52	0.07	4.59	3.13
	20/01/97	0.89	-	0	-	0	-	3.88
	27/01/97	0.86	5.01	0.05	3.08	0.07	-	4.76
	05/02/97	0.78	1.57	0.76	2.24	1.34	-	5.81
Sweet-corn (cv. Paradise)	17/12/96	0.12	0.64	0	0.30	0	0	0.25
	27/12/97	0.49	1.54	0.01	0.96	0.01	0	0.58
	07/01/97	0.83	2.29	0.03	1.45	0	1.97	2.89
	20/01/97	0.85	2.39	0	1.51	0	-	3.48
	27/01/97	0.75	3.69	0.17	1.87	0.13	4.73	2.29
	05/02/97	0.56	1.44	0.14	1.67	0.29	5.45	4.00
Tomato (cv. HTX14)	27/12/96	0.04	0.16	0	0.17	0	-	0.18
	07/01/97	0.19	0.40	0	0.75	0	-	0.40
	20/01/97	0.48	1.95	0.04	2.12	0.12	-	1.19
	27/01/97	0.72	2.5	0.28	1.73	0.57	-	1.44
	05/02/97	0.70	1.45	0.23	1.38	0.48	-	1.37
	12/02/97	0.57	0.81	0.24	0.88	0.73	-	2.07
	20/02/97	0.43	0.44	0.12	0.69	0.31	-	1.46
Tomato (cv. P747)	27/12/96	0.04	0.22	0	0.20	0	-	0.17
	07/01/97	0.39	0.30	0	0.66	0	-	0.76
	20/01/97	0.53	1.63	0.13	1.16	0.25	-	1.35
	27/01/97	0.56	3.06	0.23	1.46	0.42	-	1.58
	05/02/97	0.83	0.63	0.39	0.43	0.70	-	1.39
	12/02/97	0.63	0.69	0.29	0.74	0.77	-	1.55
	20/02/97	0.81	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.76	-	1.68
Tomato (cv. Zeal)	27/12/96	0.07	0.24	0	0.23	0	-	0.25
	07/01/97	0.19	0.80	0	0.60	0	-	0.95
	20/01/97	0.36	1.35	0.1	0.85	0	-	1.56
	27/01/97	0.53	3.06	0.11	0.75	0.26	-	1.12
	05/02/97	0.57	0.27	0.16	0.24	0.39	-	1.02
	12/02/97	0.49	0.25	0.20	0.32	0.63	-	1.58
	20/02/97	0.41	0.14	0.1	0.16	0.28	-	0.87