

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ACEMOGLU, D., JOHNSON, S. and ROBINSON, J.A. 2001. The colonial origins of comparative development: An empirical investigation. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 91, pp. 1369-1401.
- ADHIKARI, A., KIRKPATRICK, C. and WEISS, J. eds. 1992. *Industrial and trade policy reform in developing countries*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- ALVAREZ, R. and FUENTES, R. 2003. Trade reforms and manufacturing industry in Chile. Central Bank of Chile Working Papers, No. 210. Central Bank of Chile, Chile. <http://www.bcentral.cl/Estudios/DTBC/doctrab.htm>. (Accessed 21 July 2003).
- AMSDEN, A.H. 1989. *Asia's next giant*. New York: OUP.
- ANDERSON, J. 1998. Effective Protection Redux. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 44, pp. 21-44.
- ANDERSON, J.E. and NEARY, J.P. 1996. A new approach to evaluating trade policy. *Review of Economic Studies*, Vol. 63, pp. 107-125.
- ATHUKORALA, P. 1991. Exchange rate pass-through: The case of Korean exports of manufactures. *Economic Letters*, Vol. 35, pp. 79-84.
- ATHUKORALA, P. and MENON, J. 1994. Pricing to market behaviour and exchange rate pass-through in Japanese exports. *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 104, pp. 271-281.
- AW, B.Y., CHANG, S. and ROBERTS, M.J. 1999. *Productivity and turnover in the export market: Micro evidence from Taiwan and South Korea*. Pennsylvania State University.
- AW, B.E., ROBERTS, M.J. and WINSTON, T. 2002. Export market participation, investments in R&D and worker training, and the evolution of firm productivity. *Mimeo*. University Park, PA 16802: Pennsylvania State University.
- BAIROCH, P. 1972. Free trade and European economic development in the 19th century. *European Economic Review*, Vol. 3, pp. 211-45.
- BAJRAJ, R.F. 2001. Promoting competitiveness and financial integration in the global economy. Occasional paper, UNCTAD, Geneva. www.unctad-undp.org/publications. (Accessed 20 October 2002).
- BALASSA, B. 1971. *The structure of protection in developing countries*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

BALASSA, B. and ASSOCIATES. 1982. Development strategies in semi-industrial economies. *A World Bank Research Publication*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

BALDWIN, R.E. 2003. Openness and growth: What are the empirical relationships? *Paper presented at the international seminar on international trade: Challenges to globalisation*. Stockholm.

BALDWIN, R.E. and KRUGMAN, P. 1988. Market access and international competition: A simulation study of 16K random access memories, in FEENSTRA, R. ed., *Empirical methods for international trade*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT.

BALTAGI, B. H. 2001. *Econometric analysis of panel data*. 2nd edition. Chichester: Wiley.

BALTAGI, B. H. and GRIFFIN, J. M. 1997. Pooled estimators vs. their heterogeneous counterpart in the context of dynamic demand for gasoline. *Journal of Econometrics*, Vol. 77, pp. 303-327.

BANERJEE, A. 1999. Panel data unit root tests and cointegration: An overview. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, Special Issue*, pp. 607–629.

BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS. 1993. Competitiveness. *Bank for International Settlements Economic Papers*, No. 39, November.

BELL, T. 1993. Should South Africa further liberalise its foreign trade? in LIPTON, M. and SIMPKINS, C. eds., *State and market in post-apartheid South Africa*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.

- 1996. Improving manufacturing performance in South Africa: A rejoinder. *Transformation*, Vol. 31, pp. 43-56.
- 1997. Trade Policy in MICHIE, J. and PADAYACHEE, V. eds. *The political economy of South Africa's transition*. London: Dryden Press.

BELL, T., CASSIM, R. and FARRELL, G. 1999. Competitiveness and growth in South Africa. *Paper presented at the TIPS annual forum*, 19-22 September.

BELLI, P., FINGER, M. and BALLIVAN, A. 1993. South Africa: A review of trade policies. *Discussion Paper*, No. 4. Washington DC: The World Bank.

BEN-DAVID, D. 1993. Equalizing exchange: Trade liberalization and income convergence. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 108, No. 3, pp. 653-679.

- 1996. Trade and convergence among countries. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 40, pp. 279-298.

BERG, A. and KRUEGER, A.O. 2003. Trade, growth and poverty: A selective survey. *IMF working paper WP/03/30*. Washington: IMF.

BERNARD, A.B. and JENSEN, J.B. 1998. Exporting and productivity. *Paper presented at the 1998 Summer Institute*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.

BHAGWATI, J.N. 1978. *Anatomy and consequences of exchange control regimes*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Ballinger Publishing company.

- 1988a. *Protectionism*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press.
- 1988b. Export-Promoting Trade Strategy: Issues and Evidence. *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol.3, No.1, pp. 27-58.
- 1990. Export-promoting trade strategy: Issues and evidence in MILNER, C. ed. *Export promoting strategies: Theory and evidence from developing countries*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

BHAGWATI, J. and SRINIVASAN, T.N. 1973. *Lectures on International Trade*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT.

BHORAT, H. 2000. The impact of trade and structural changes on sectoral employment in South Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 437-466.

BOHARA, A.D. and KAEMPFER, W.H. 1992. Endogenous protection and retaliation between Canada and the United States. *Economics Letters*, Vol. 38, pp. 335-339.

BOLTHO, A. 1996. The assessment: International competitiveness. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, Vol. 12. pp.1-16.

BORA, B., LLOYD, P.J. and PANGESTU, M. 1999. Industrial Policy and the WTO. *The WTO/World Bank Conference on Developing Countries in a Millennium Round*. September. pp. 20-21. Geneva: WTO Secretariat, Centre William Rappard.

BOWLES, S. and GINTIS, H. 1990. Contested Exchange: New Microfoundations for the Political Economy of Capitalism. *Politics and Society*, Vol.18, No.2, pp. 165-222.

BRADFORD, C. 2003. Paying the price: Final goods protection in OECD countries. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 85, No. 1, pp. 24-37.

BRANDER, J.A. and SPENCE, B.J. 1984. Trade warfare: Tariffs and cartels. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 16, pp. 227-242.

- 1985. Export subsidies and market share rivalry. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 18, pp. 83-100.

CAPIE, F. 1983. Tariff protection and economic performance in the nineteenth century in BLACK, J. and WINTERS, L.A. eds. *Policy and performance in international trade*. London: Macmillan.

CARBAUGH, R.J. 2000. *International Economics*. Ohio: South-Western College Publishing.

CAVES, R.E. 1976. Economic models of political choice: Canada's tariff structure. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 9, pp. 278-300.

CHACHOLIADES, M. 1979. *International Economics*, New York: McGraw-Hill Publishing Company.

CHACHOLIADES, M. 1990. Intermediate products in the theory of international trade. *Economic Perspectives: An annual survey of economics*, Vol. 1. New York: Harwood Academic Publishers

CHAND, S. and SEN, K. 1998. Competitive pressures from trade exposure: Evidence from Indian manufacturing. Department of Applied and International Economics, Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand. http://www-db.massey.ac.nz/mp_prod/. (Accessed 2 February 2003).

CHANG, H.J. 2002. Kicking away the ladder: An unofficial history of capitalism, especially in Britain and the United States. *Challenge*, Vol. 45, No. 5, pp. 63-97.

CHENERY, H.B. 1975. The Structuralist approach to development policy. *American Economic Review papers and proceedings*, Vol. 65, pp. 310-316.
- 1979. *Structural change and development policy*. Oxford: OUP.

CHENERY, H.B., ROBINSON, S. and SYRQUIN, M. 1986. *Industrialisation and growth: A comparative study*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

CHENERY, H.B. and SYRQUIN, M. 1975. *Patterns of development, 1950-1970*. London: OUP.
- 1986. Typical patterns of transformation, in CHENERY, H.B. and SYRQUIN, M. eds. *Industrialisation and growth*. New York: OUP.

CLEMENS, M.A. and WILLIAMSON, J.A. 2001. A tariff-growth paradox? Protection's impact in the world around 1875-1997. *Working Paper No. 8459*. MA.: NBER.
- 2002. Why did the tariff-growth correlation reverse after 1950? *Working Paper No. 9181*. MA.: NBER.

CLEMENTS, K. and SJAASTAD, L.A. 1984. How protection taxes exporters. *Thames essays*, Vol. 39. London: Trade policy research centre.

COCKBURN, J., SIGGEL, E., COULIBALY, M. and VEZINA, S. 1998. Measuring competitiveness and its sources: The case of Mali's manufacturing sector. *Centre for the Study of African Economies working paper*. United Kingdom: Oxford University.

COLDWELL, D. 2000. The question of international competitiveness. *International Advances in Economic Research*, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 417-426.

CORDEN, W. M. 1966. The Structure of a Tariff System and the Effective Protection Rate. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 74, pp. 221-237.

University of Pretoria etd – Rangasamy, J (2003)

- 1969. Effective Protection Rates in the General Equilibrium Model: A Geometric Note. *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 1, pp. 135-141.
- 1971a. The substitution problem in the theory of effective protection. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 1, pp. 37-57.
- 1971b. *The theory of Protection*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- 1985. *Inflation, exchange rates and the world economy*. 3rd edition. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

COX, D. and HARRIS, R. 1985. Trade liberalisation and industrial organisation: Some estimates for Canada. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 93, pp. 115-145.

DAS, S. and DAS, S.P. 1994. Quantitative assessment of tariff endogeneity: Interwar vs. postwar. *Economics Letters*, Vol. 44, pp. 139-146.

DEARDORFF, A. V. 1984. An exposition and exploration of Krueger's trade model. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 17, pp. 731-746.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY (DTI). 1995. Support measures for the enhancement of the international competitiveness of South Africa's industrial sector. *Submission by the DTI to the Trade and Industry Chamber of the National Economic Development and Labour Council*. November. Johannesburg.

- 2002. Accelerating growth and development: The contribution of an integrated manufacturing sector. *Strategy Document*. Pretoria.
- 2003. The NAMAC Trust. <http://www.thedti.gov.za/thedti/namac.htm>, (Accessed 24 July 2003).

DERANIYAGALA, S. and FINE, B. 2001. New trade theory versus old trade policy: A continuing enigma. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 25, pp. 809-825.

DIJKSTRA, A.G. 1996. The impact of structural adjustment programmes on manufacturing: Lessons from Nicaragua. *World Development*, Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 535-547.

- 1997. Trade liberalisation and industrial competitiveness: The case of manufactured exports from Latin America. *Paper presented at the 1997 conference of the Latin American Studies Association*, Guadalajara, Mexico, 17-19 April.

DIXIT, A. 1988. Optimal trade and industrial policies for the US automobile industry, in Feenstra, R. ed. *Empirical methods for international trade*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT.

DIXIT, A. and GROSSMAN, G. 1986. Targeted export promotion with several oligopolistic industries. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 21, pp. 233-250.

DIXIT, A. and NORMAN, V. 1980. *Theory of International Trade*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

DIXIT, A.K. and STIGLITZ, J.E. 1977. Monopolistic competition and optimum product diversity. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 67, pp. 297-308.

DOLLAR, D. 1992. Outward-oriented developing economies really do grow more rapidly: Evidence from 95 LDCs, 1976-85. *Economic development and cultural change*, pp. 523-544.

DORNBUSCH, R. 1987. Exchange rates and prices. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 77, pp. 93-106.

DWYER, J. 1992. The tradable, non-tradable dichotomy: A practical approach. *Australian Economic Papers*, December, pp. 443-458.

EATON, J. and GROSSMAN, G. 1986. Optimal trade and industrial policy under oligopoly. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 101, pp. 383-406.

ECKES, A.E. 1995. *Opening America's market: U.S. foreign trade policy since 1776*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

EDWARDS, E. 1992. Real exchange rates, competitiveness and macroeconomic adjustment in Nicaragua. *Report prepared for the USAID under contract No. 524-0301-C-00-2036-00*. Los Angeles: University of California.

- 1993. Openness, trade liberalisation and growth in developing countries. *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 31, pp. 1358-1393.

EDWARDS, L. 2001. Globalisation and the skills bias of occupational employment in South Africa. *South African journal of Economics (SAJE)*, Vol. 69, No.1, pp. 40-72.

EDWARDS, L. and GOLUB, S. 2002. South Africa's international cost competitiveness and productivity: A sectoral analysis. *Report prepared for the South African Treasury*. Pretoria.

EDWARDS, L. and SCHOER, V. 2000. The competitiveness of South African trade. University of Cape Town.
www.commerce.uct.ac.za/economics/programs/postgrad. (Accessed 17 October 2002).

- 2002. Measures of competitiveness: A dynamic approach to South Africa's trade performance in the 1990s. *SAJE*, Vol. 70, No. 6, pp. 1008-1046.

EDWARDS, S. 1989. Exchange rate misalignment in developing countries. *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol. 4, pp. 3-21.

- 1993. Openness, trade liberalization and growth in developing countries. *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. XXXI, No. 3, pp. 1358-1393.
- 1997. Trade policy, growth, and income distribution. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 87, No. 2, pp. 205-210.

- 1998. Openness, productivity and growth: What do we really know? *Economic Journal*, Vol. 108, pp. 383-398.

EICHNER, A. S. 1973. A theory of the determination of the mark-up under oligopoly. *Economic Journal*, Vol. 83, pp. 1184-1200.

ENGLE, R. F. and GRANGER, C. W. J. 1987. Co-integration and error correction: Representation, estimation and testing. *Econometrica*, Vol. 55, No. 2, pp. 251-276.

ENGLE, R. F. and YOO, B. S. 1991. Forecasting and testing in co-integrated systems. *Journal of Econometrics*, Vol. 35, pp. 143-159.

ETHIER, W.J. 1971. General equilibrium and the concept of effective protection, in GRUBEL, H.G. and JOHNSON, J.J. (eds), *Effective Tariff Protection*, GATT, Geneva.

- 1977. The theory of effective protection in general equilibrium: Effective rate analogues of nominal rates. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 10, pp. 233-245.
- 1979. The theorems of international trade in time-phased economies. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 13, pp. 225-38.
- 1982. National and international returns to scale in the modern theory of international trade. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 72, pp. 389-405.

EVANS, D.H. 1990. Outward orientation: An assessment, in C. MILNER ed. *Export promoting strategies: Theory and evidence from developing countries*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

FAGERBERG, J. 1988, International Competitiveness. *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 98, pp. 355-374.

FALLON, P. and DE SILVA, L.A. 1994. South Africa: Economic performance and policies. *World Bank Discussion paper No. 7*, The Southern Africa Department. Washington: The World Bank.

FALVEY, R.E. 1994. The theory of international trade, in GREENAWAY, D. and WINTERS, A. eds. *Surveys in International Trade*. Oxford: Blackwell.

FEDDERKE, J. and VAZE, P. 2001. The nature of South Africa's trade patterns by economic sector, and the extent of trade liberalisation during the course of the 1990s. *SAJE*, Vol. 69, No. 3, pp. 436-472.

FEDDERKE, J.W. 2001. Toward an understanding of the growth absence: Reviewing the evidence that can account for the poor growth performance of the South African economy. *ERSA*. Johannesburg: University of Witwatersrand.

- 2002. The structure of growth in the South African economy: Factor accumulation and total factor productivity growth, 1970-97. *SAJE*, pp. 611-646.

FEDDERKE, J.W. and SCHALING, E. 2000. Modeling inflation in South Africa: A multivariate cointegration analysis. *Econometric Research Southern Africa Working Paper No. 17*. Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand.

FEENSTRA, R. C. 1989. Symmetric pass-through of tariffs and exchange rates under imperfect competition: An empirical test. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 27, pp. 25-45.

- 1995. Estimating the effects of trade policy. *NBER working paper No. 5051*. Cambridge, MA: NBER.
- 2003. *Advanced international trade: Theory and evidence*. Princeton University Press.
www.econ.ucdavis.edu/faculty/fzfeens/textbook.html. (Accessed 22 March 2003).

FINE, B. 1997. Industrial policy and South Africa: A strategic view. African National Congress. *Mimeo*. Johannesburg.

FINE, B. and RUSTOMJEE, Z. 1996. *South Africa's political economy: From Minerals-Energy-Complex to industrialisation*. Johannesburg: Wits University Press.

FOURIE, F.C.V.N. 1996. Industrial concentration levels and trends in South Africa: Completing the picture. *SAJE*, pp. 97-121.

FOURIE, F.C.V.N. and SMITH, A. 1993. Concentration, tariff protection and industrial performance in South Africa. *SAJE*, pp. 116-133.

FRANK, C. R., KIM, K.S. and WESTPHAL, L.E. 1975. *Foreign trade regimes and economic development, South Korea*. NBER. New York: Columbia University Press.

FRENKEL, J. A. AND ROMER, D. 1999. Does trade cause Growth? *American Economic Review*, Vol. 89, pp. 379-399.

FRENKEL, J.A. and MUSSA, M. 1984. Asset markets, exchange rates and the balance of payments: A reformulation of doctrine, in JONES, F. and KENEN, P. eds. *Handbook of International Economics*. Amsterdam: North Holland.

FRENKEL, J.A. and RAZIN, A. 1987. *Fiscal policies and the world economy*. Cambridge MA: MIT Press.

GAGNON, J.E. and KNETTER, M.M. 1992. Mark-up adjustment and exchange rate fluctuations: Evidence from panel data on automobile exports. *NBER working paper No. 5826*. Cambridge, MA: NBER.

- 1995. Mark-up adjustment and exchange rate fluctuations: Evidence from panel data on automobile exports. *Journal of International Money and Finance*. Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 289-310.

GARNAUT, R. 1991. The market and the state in economic development: Applications to the international trading system. *The Singapore Economic Review*, Vol. 36, No. 2, pp. 13-26.

GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS (GATT). 1993. Trade Policy Review Mechanism: The Republic of South Africa. *Report by the secretariat, C/RM/S/37A*, GATT, Geneva.

GOLDBERG, P. and KNETTER, M. 1997. Goods prices and exchange rates: What have we learned? *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 35, pp. 1243-1272.

GOLDSTEIN, M. and OFFICER, L. 1979. New measures of prices and productivity for tradable and non-tradable goods. *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol. 25, December, pp. 413-427.

- 1980. Prices of tradable and non-tradable goods in the demand for total imports. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. LXIII, no. 2, pp. 190-199.

GOLUB, S. 2000. South Africa's international cost competitiveness, *TIPS Working Paper*, No. 14. Johannesburg: TIPS.

GOLUB, S. and CEGLOWSKI, J. 2002. South African real exchange rates and manufacturing competitiveness. *SAJE*, Vol. 70, No. 6, pp. 1047-1074.

GRAHAM, F. 1923. Some aspects of protection further considered. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 37, pp. 199-227.

GREENAWAY, D. 1983. *International Trade Policy: From tariffs to the new protectionism*. London: MacMillan Press.

- 1989. Commercial policy and policy conflict: An evaluation of the incidence of protection in a non-industrialised economy. *The Manchester School*, Vol. LVII, No. 2, pp. 125-141.

GREENAWAY, D. and MILNER, C.R. 1987. True protection concepts and their application to the evaluation of commercial policy in developing countries. *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 200-219.

- 2002. Effective protection policy appraisal and Trade Policy Reform. *Paper presented at the Trade, exchange rate regimes and growth conference in honour of Max Corden*. School of advanced international studies, John Hopkins University, Washing DC. 19 April.

GREENAWAY, D. and REED, G. 1990. Empirical evidence on trade orientation and economic performance in developing countries, in MILNER, C.

ed. *Export promoting strategies: Theory and evidence from developing countries*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf.

GROSSMAN, G.M. and HELPMAN, E. 1991. *Innovation and growth in the global economy*. Cambridge, Ma. and London: The MIT Press.

HALL, H.K., KAO, C. and NELSON, D. 1998. Women and tariffs: Testing the gender gap hypothesis in a Downs-Mayer political-economy model. *Economic Inquiry*, Vol. 36, pp. 320-332.

HALLWARD-DRIEMEIER, M. 2001. Openness, firms and competition. *Paper prepared for the Globalisation, Growth and Poverty Policy Research Report*. Washington: World Bank.

HANSON, G. 1998. Market potential, increasing returns and economic geography. *NBER Working Paper, No. 6429*. Cambridge, Ma.: NBER.

HARRIS, L. 1992. New theories of International Trade and exchange rates. *Mimeo*. SOAS. UK: University of London.

HARRIS, R. and COX, D. 1984. *Trade, industrial policy and Canadian manufacturing*. Toronto: Ontario Economic Council.

HARRISON, A. and HANSON, G. 1999. Who gains from trade reform? Some remaining Puzzles. *NBER working Paper, No 6915*. Cambridge, Ma.: NBER.

HELLEINER, G.K. 1989. Increasing international competitiveness: A conceptual framework, in WEN, Y.K. ed. Increasing the international competitiveness of exports from Caribbean countries. *Collected papers from an EDI policy Seminar held in Bridgetown, Barbados, EDI Seminar series*, pp. 17-26.

HELPMAN, E. 1981. International trade in the presence of product differentiation, economies of scale and monopolistic competition. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 11, pp. 305-340.

HELPMAN, E. and KRUGMAN, P 1985. *Market structure and international trade*. Cambridge, Ma.: MIT Press.

- 1989. *Trade Policy and Market Structure*. Cambridge, Ma. and London: The MIT Press.

HENRIQUES, I. and SADORSKY, P. 1994. The determinants and persistence of Canadian tariff rates. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 27, pp. 112-128.

HOBDAY, M. 1995. *Innovation in East Asia: The challenge to Japan*. Brookfield, VT: Edward Elgar.

HOLDEN, M. 1988. Definitions and calculations of real exchange rates: An application to South Africa. *Occasional Paper no. 20*. Durban: Economic Research Unit, Department of Economics, University of Natal.

- 1992. Trade reform: Finding the right road. *SAJE*, Vol. 60, pp. 249-262.
- 1993. Lessons for South Africa from the new growth trade theories. *SAJE*, Vol. 61, No. 1, pp. 215-228.
- 1995. Antidumping: A reaction to trade liberalisation or anti-competitiveness, *SAJE*, Vol. 70, No. 5, pp. 913-931.
- 1999. The structure and incidence of protection in South Africa. *Paper presented at the 1999 Conference of the Economic Society of South Africa.*
- 2001a. Effective protection revisited: How useful a policy tool for South Africa?, *SAJE*, Vol. 69, No. 4, pp. 659-673.
- 2001b. Trade policy in a liberalizing economy. *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 13, No. 6, pp. 711-723

HOLDEN, M. and CASALE, D. 2000. Endogenous protection in a trade liberalising economy: The case of South Africa. *TIPS Working Paper*. Johannesburg: TIPS.

HOOPER, P. and MANN, C. L. 1989. Exchange rate pass-through in the 1980s: The case of U.S. imports of manufactures. *Brookings Papers in Economic Activity*, Vol.1, pp. 297-337.

HORSTMANN, I. and MARKUSEN, J. 1986. Up the average cost curve: Inefficient entry and the new protectionism. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 20, pp. 225-247.

HUFBAUER, G. 1966. *Synthetic materials and the theory of international trade*. London: Duckworth.

HULTEN, C.R. 2000. Total factor productivity: A short bibliography. *NBER working paper, No. 7471*. Cambridge, Ma.: NBER.

HUNG, W., KIM, Y. and OHNO, K. 1993. Pricing exports: A cross-country study. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, Vol. 12, pp. 3-28.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (IDC), 1990. Modification of the application of protection policy. *Policy document*. Sandton: IDC.

- 1996a. The effective protection rate and anti export bias. Sandton: IDC.
- 1996b. The tariff rationalisation process. *Paper presentation to the Portfolio Committee on Trade and Industry*, 30 September. Sandton: IDC.

IM, K., PERSARAN, H. and SHIN, Y. 1997. Testing for unit roots in heterogeneous panels. *Working Paper no 9526*, DAE. University of Cambridge.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION (ILO). 1998. Studies on the social dimensions of globalisation: South Africa. *Draft*. November. Geneva: ILO.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF). 1997. *World Economic Outlook*. Washington, D.C.: IMF.

- 1998. Country report - South Africa. *IMF staff country report no. 98/96*. Washington, DC.: IMF.
- 2000. South Africa: Selected issues. *IMF staff country report no. 00/42*. Washington, DC.: IMF.

IRWIN, D. A. 1998. Change in U.S. tariffs: The role of import prices and commercial policies. *American Economic Review*. Vol. 88, pp. 1015-1026.

- 2000a. Tariffs and growth in late nineteenth century America. *NBER working paper no. 7639*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.
- 2000b. Could the U.S. iron industry have survived free trade after the civil war? *NBER working paper no. 7640*. Cambridge, MA: NBER.
- 2001. Interpreting the tariff-growth correlation in the late nineteenth century. *NBER working paper no.8739*, Cambridge, MA.: NBER.
- 2003. New estimates of the average tariff of the United States, 1790-1820. *NBER working paper no. 9616*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.

JOFFE, A., KAPLAN, D., KAPLINSKY, R. and LEWIS, R. 1995. Improving manufacturing performance in South Africa. *Report of the Industrial Strategy Project*. Cape Town: University of Cape Town Press.

JONES, R.W. 1971. Effective protection and substitution. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 1, pp. 59-82.

KAHN, B. 1998. Assessing South Africa's competitiveness: Is the Reserve Bank's real exchange rate measure misleading? *Centre for Research and Finance in South Africa quarterly review*. pp. 11-25. London: Centre for Research and Finance in South Africa, LSE.

KALDOR, N. 1971. Conflicts in national economic objectives. *Economic Journal*, Vol. 81, pp. 1-16.

KEESING, D.B. and LAL, S. 1992. Marketing manufactured exports from developing countries: Learning sequences and public support, in HELLEINER, G.K. ed. *Trade Policy, Industrialization and Development: New Perspectives*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

KILLICK, T. 1993. What can we learn about long-term development from experiences with restructuring? *Paper presented at the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes Conference*. Berlin.

KIRKPATRICK, C. 1989. Trade policy and industrialization in LDCs, in GEMMEL, N. ed. *Surveys in Development Economics*. London: Basil Blackwell.

KITSON, M. and MICHIE, J. 1995. Conflict, co-operation and change: The political economy of trade and trade policy. *Review of International Political Economy*, Vol. 2, No. 4, pp. 632-657.

KNETTER, M.M. and SLAUGHTER, M.J. 1999. Measuring product-market integration. *NBER working paper no. 6969*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.

KNIGHT, G. and JOHNSON, L. 1997. Tradables: Developing output and price measures for Australia's tradable and non-tradable sectors. *Working paper no. 97/1*. Canberra: Australian Bureau for Statistics.

KRAVIS, I. and LIPSEY, R.E. 1971. *Price Competitiveness in World Trade*. New York: National Bureau of Economic Research.

KROL, R. 1996. Testing tariff endogeneity in Japan: A comparison of pre- and post-war periods. *Economics Letters*, Vol. 50, pp. 399-406.

KRUEGER, A.O. 1978. *Foreign trade regimes and economic development: Anatomy and consequences of exchange control regimes*. New York: NBER.

- 1998. Why trade liberalisation is good for growth. *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 108, pp. 1513-1522.

KRUGMAN, P. 1979a. A model of innovation, technology transfer and the world distribution of income. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 87, pp. 253-66.

- 1979b. Increasing returns, monopolistic competition and international trade. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 9, pp. 469-79.
- 1980. Scale economies, product differentiation and the pattern of trade. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 70, pp. 950-959.
- 1981. Intra-industry specialization and the gains from trade. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 89, pp. 959-973.
- 1984. Import protection as export promotion, in KIERZKOWSKI, H. ed. *Monopolistic competition and international trade*. Oxford: OUP.
- 1987. Pricing-to-market when the exchange rate changes, in ARNDT, S.W. and RICHARDSON, J. D. eds. *Real Financial Linkages among open economies*. Cambridge, M.A.: MIT press.
- 1990. *Rethinking International Trade*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- 1992. Does the new trade theory require a new trade policy? *The World Economy*, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 423-441.
- 1994. Competitiveness: A dangerous obsession. *Foreign Affairs*, March-April.
- 1996a. Competitiveness: A dangerous obsession. *Pop Internationalism*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT.
- 1996b. Making sense of the competitiveness debate. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, Vol. 12, No.3.

KRUGMAN, P. and SMITH, A. eds. 1994. *Empirical Studies of strategic trade policy*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.

KUHN, G. and JANSEN, R. 1996. The effective protection rate and anti export bias. *Working Paper series*. Sandton: IDC.

LALL, S. 1990. *Building industrial competitiveness in developing countries*. Paris: OECD.

- 1991. Explaining industrial success in developing countries, in BALASUBRAMANYAM, V.N. and LALL, S. eds. *Current issues in Development Economics*. London: Macmillan.
- 2001a. Competitiveness, indices and developing countries: An economic evaluation of the Global Competitiveness Report. *World Development*, Vol. 29, No 9, pp. 1501-1521.
- 2001b. *Competitiveness, Technology and Skills*. Cheltenham, U.K: Edward Elgar.

LANCASTER, K. 1980. Intra industry trade under perfect monopolistic competition. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 10, pp. 151-75.

LEONTIEF, W.W. 1954. Domestic production and foreign trade: The American capital position re-examined. *Economia Internazionale*, Vol. 7 (February), pp. 3-32, reprinted in CAVES, R.E. and JOHANSON, H.G. eds. 1968. *American Economics Association, Readings in International Economics* Homewood, Ill: Richard D. Irwin, Inc.

LERNER, A.P. 1936. The symmetry between import and export taxes. *Economica*, Vol. 3, pp. 306-313.

LEVIN, A. and LIN, C.F. 1992. Unit root tests in panel data: Asymptotic and finite sample properties. *Discussion Paper no. 92.93*. Department of Economics, University of California at San Diego.

- 1993. Unit root tests in panel data: New results. *Discussion Paper no. 93.56*. Department of Economics, University of California at San Diego.

LEVIN, A., LIN, C.F. and CHU, C.S. 2002. Unit root tests in panel data: Asymptotic and finite sample properties. *Journal of Econometrics*, Vol. 108, pp. 1–24.

LEVINE, R. and RENELT, D. 1992. A sensitivity analysis of cross-country growth regressions. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 82, No. 4, pp. 942-963.

LEVY, B. 1992. How can South African manufacturing efficiently create employment? An analysis of the impact of trade and industrial policy. *Informal discussion papers on aspects of the Economy of South Africa*. Washington: World Bank.

LEVY, S. and NOLAN, S. 1992. Trade and foreign investment policies under imperfect competition: Lessons for developing countries. *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 37, No. 1, pp. 31-62.

LEWIS, J. 2001. Reform and opportunity: The changing role and patterns of trade in SA and SADC. *Africa Region Working Paper Series no. 14*. Washington: World Bank.

LIANG, N. 1992. Beyond import substitution and export promotion: A new typology of trade strategies. *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 28, pp. 447-472.

LIPSEY, R. 1994. U.S. foreign trade and Balance of Payments, 1800-1913. *NBER working paper no. 4710*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.

LIST, F. 1856. *National system of political economy*, translated by MATILE, G. A. Philadelphia: Lippincott.

- 1885. *The national system of political economy*, translated from the original German edition published by LLOYD, S. 1841. London: Longmans, Green and Company.

LITTLE, I.M.D. and MIRRLEES, J. 1974. *Project appraisal and planning for developing countries*. London: Heinemann.

LITTLE, I., SCITOVSKY, T and SCOTT, M. 1970. *Industry and trade in some developing countries: A comparative study*. London: OUP

LOVOIE, M. 1996. Mark-up pricing versus normal cost pricing in post-Keynesian models. *Review of Political Economy*, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 57-66.

LUCAS, R.E. 1988. On the mechanics of economic development. *Journal of Monetary Economics*. Vol. 2, pp. 3-42.

MADDALA, G.S. and KIM, I.M. 1998. *Unit roots, cointegration and structural change*. London: Cambridge University Press.

MADDALA, G. S. and WU, S. 1999. A Comparative Study of Unit Root tests with Panel Data and a New Simple Test. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 61, pp. 631-652.

MAGEE, S.P. 1994. Endogenous protection: A survey, in MUELLER, D.C. ed. *Handbook of public choice*. Cambridge, MA.: Basil Blackwell.

MAGEE, S.P., BROCK, W.A. and YOUNG, L. 1989. *Black hole tariffs and endogenous policy theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

MARKUSEN, J.R. and SVENSSON, L.E. 1985. Trade in goods and factors with international differences in technology. *International Economic Review*, Vol. 26, pp. 99-110.

MARVEL, H.P. and RAY, E.J. 1983. The Kennedy Round: Evidence on the regulation of trade in the U.S. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 73, pp. 190-197.

- McCARTHY, C. 1988. The structural development of the manufacturing sector. *The South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 56, No. 1, pp. 1-23.
- 1999. The Manufacturing Sector during the 1970s. *South African Journal of Economic History*, Vol.14, September, pp. 143-161.
- McCOSKEY, S. and KAO, C. 1999. Testing the stability of a production function with urbanization as a shift factor. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, special issue, pp. 671-690.
- 2001. A Monte Carlo comparison of tests for cointegration in panel data. *Journal of Propagations in probability and statistics*, Vol. 1, pp. 165-198.
- MENON, J. 1995a. Exchange rate pass-through. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 9, No.2, pp. 197-231.
- 1995b. Exchange rates and import prices for a small open economy. *Applied Economics*, Vol. 27, pp. 297-301.
 - 1999. Flexible exchange rates and traded goods prices: A theory of the short run. *General Paper no. G-108*. Centre of Policy Studies and the Impact Project. Australia: Monash University.
- MICHAELY, M., PAPAGEORGIU, D. and CHOKSI, A.M. 1991. Liberalising foreign trade. *Lessons of experience in the developing world*, Vol. 7. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- MILNER, C. 1995. Relative incentives and trade strategies: Typologies and possibilities. *The Economic Record*, Vol. 71, No. 214, pp. 230-239.
- 1998. Trade regime bias and the response to trade liberalisation in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal for social sciences*, Vol. 51, pp. 219-236.
- MILNER, C. and McKAY, A. 1996. Real exchange rate measures of trade liberalization: Some evidence for Mauritius. *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 69-91.
- MOSLEY, P. 1993. Structural adjustment: A general overview, 1980-89, in BALASUBRAMANYAM, V. N. and LALL, S. eds. *Current issues in development economics*. London: Macmillan.
- NELL, K.S. 2000. Imported inflation in South Africa: An empirical study. *Studies in Economics*, No. 00/05. Department of Economics, University of Kent at Canterbury.
- NICKELL, S. 1996. Competition and corporate performance. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 104, No. 4, pp. 724-746.
- NORTH, D. 1990. *Institutions, institutional change and economic performance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

OCAMPO, J. A. 1993. New theories of international trade and trade policy in developing countries, in AGOSIN, M.R. and TUSSIE, D. eds. *Trade and growth: New dilemmas in trade policy*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

OCAMPO, J.A. and TAYLOR, L. 1998. Trade Liberalisation in Developing Economies: Modest Benefits but Problems with Productivity Growth, Macro Prices and Income Distribution. *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 108, No. 450.

OHLIN, B. 1933. *Interregional and international trade*. Cambridge Ma.: Harvard University Press.

ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD). 1998. *Open markets matter: The benefits of trade and investment liberalisation*. OECD: Paris.

O'ROUKE, K.H. 1997. Measuring protection: A cautionary note. *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 53, pp. 169-183.

- 2000. Tariffs and growth in the late nineteenth century. *Economic Journal*, Vol. 110, No. 463, pp. 456-483.

PACK, H. 1988. Industrialization and trade, in CHENERY, H. and SCRINIVASAN, T.N. eds. *Handbook of International Economics*, Vol. 1, Amsterdam: North-Holland.

PACK, H. and WESTPHAL, L.E. 1986. Industrial strategy and technological change. *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 1.

PAPAGEORGIU, D., CHOKSI, A.M., and MICHAELY, M. 1990. *Liberalizing Foreign Trade in Developing Countries. The Lessons of Experience*. Washington D. C.: World Bank.

PEDRO, B., FINGER, M. and BALLIVIAN, A. 1993. South Africa - A review of Trade Policies. *Informal discussion papers on aspects of the Economy of South Africa*. Washington: World Bank.

POSNER, M. 1961. International trade and technical change. *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 13, pp. 323-341.

PREBISCH, R. 1950. *The economic development of Latin America and its principal problems*. Lake Success: United Nations, Department of Economic Affairs.

QUAH, D. 1994. Exploiting cross-section variations for unit root inference in dynamic data. *Economic Letters*, Vol. 44, pp. 9-19.

RANGASAMY, L. 2001: A preliminary analysis of the first year results of the EU-SA FTA. *Paper presented at the 2001 Economic Society of South Africa conference*, Muldersdrift, Johannesburg.

RANGASAMY, L. and FARRELL, G.N. 2002. Exchange rate pass-through and South African import prices. *South African Reserve Bank Working Paper WP/02/03*. Pretoria.

RANKIN, N. 2001. The export behaviour of South African manufacturing firms. *Paper presented at the TIPS 2001 annual forum*, Mulderdrift, Johannesburg.

RAPLEY, J. 1994. New directions in the political economy of development. *ROAPE*, pp. 495-510.

RAY, E.J. 1991. Protection of manufactures in the United States, in GREENAWAY, D. ed. *Global Protectionism: Is the U.S. playing on a level field?* London: MacMillan.

REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA (RSA). 1993. Trade policy review mechanism. GATT. *Report by the Government, C/RM/G/37*. Geneva.

- 1996. *Growth, employment and Redistribution: A macroeconomic strategy (GEAR)*. Pretoria: Ministry of Finance.

RICHARDSON, H.W. 1969. *Elements of regional economics*. Baltimore: Penguin Books.

ROBERTS, S. 2000. Understanding the effects of trade policy reform. *SAJE*, Vol. 68, No. 4, pp. 607-638.

- 2002. Manufacturing competitiveness and industrial policy. *Paper presented at the Trade and Industrial Policy Strategies (TIPS) 2002 annual forum, Glenburn Lodge, Muldersdrift*. Johannesburg.

RODRIGUEZ, F. and RODRIK, D. 1999. Trade policy and economic growth: A skeptic's guide to the cross-national evidence. *NBER working paper no. 7081*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.

- 2001. Trade policy and economic growth: A skeptic's guide to the cross-national evidence. *NBER Macro Annual 2000*. Cambridge, MA.: NBER.

RODRIK, D. 1992a. The Limits of Trade Policy Reform in Developing Countries, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 6, pp. 87-105.

- 1992b. Closing the Technology Gap: Does Trade Liberalisation Really Help? in HELLEINER, G.K. ed. *Trade Policy, Industrialisation and Development: New Perspectives*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.

- 1995. Political economy of trade policy, in GROSSMAN, G.M. and ROGOFF, K. eds. *Handbook of International Economics*, Vol. 11. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

- 2001. The global governance of trade as if development really mattered. *Background paper for United Nations Development Programme*, New York.

<http://ksghome.harvard.edu/drodrik.academicksg/papers.html>. (Accessed 20 March 2002).

RODIK, D. and SUBRAMANIAN, A. 2003. The primacy of institutions and what this does and does not mean. *Finance and Development*, June, pp. 31-34.

ROMER, P.M. 1986. Increasing returns and long-run growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 94, pp. 1002-1037.

- 1990. Endogenous Technological Change. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 98.

SACHS, J.D. 1985. External debt and macroeconomic performance in Latin America and East Asia. *Brookings papers on Economic Activity*, Vol. 1, pp. 253-264.

SACHS, J.D. and WARNER, A. 1995. Economic reform and the process of global integration. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, pp. 1-118.

SAUNDERS, R.S. 1980. The political economy of effective protection in Canada's manufacturing sector. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, Vol. 13, pp. 340-348.

SCHEEPERS, C. F. 1982. The International Trade Strategy of South Africa. *SAJE*, Vol. 50, No. 1, pp. 13-25.

SHANN, E.W. 1986. Australia's real exchange rate during the twentieth century: Comment, in NGUYEN, D. and GREGORY, R. eds. *Exchange Rates and the Economy. Supplement to Economic Record*, pp. 79-91.

SHARMA, K. 2000. Liberalisation and structural change: Evidence from Nepalese manufacturing. *Centre discussion paper no. 812*. Economic growth centre, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

SHERMAN, R. 2002. Import prices and the political economy of tariffs: Evidence from Germany, Japan, and the United States, 1954-1994. Department of Political Science. Mimeo. Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University. www.maxwell.syr.edu/maxpages/faculty/sherman/sherman_importPrices.pdf. (Accessed 19 February 2003).

SINGER, H.W. and ALIZADEH, P.V. 1986. Import substitution revisited in a darkening external environment. *Development International*, Vol. 1, No. 2.

SINGH, A. 1996. The post-Uruguay round world trading system, industrialisation, trade and development: Implications for the Asia-Pacific developing countries, in UNCTAD, *Expansion of trading opportunities to the year 2000 for Asia Pacific developing countries: Implications of the Uruguay round and adoption of export strategies*. Geneva: UNCTAD.

SJAASTAD, L.A. 1980. Commercial Policy, "True" Tariffs and Relative Prices, in BLACK, J. and HINDLEY, B.V. eds. *Current Issues in Commercial Policy and Diplomacy*. London: Macmillan.

SLAUGHTER, M.J. 1997. Per capita income convergence and the role of international trade. *American Economic Review*, Vol. 87, No. 2, pp. 194-199.

- 2001. Does Trade Liberalization Converge Factor Prices? Evidence from the Antebellum Transportation Revolution. *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, Vol.10, No. 3, pp. 339-362.

SMIT, M.R. 1999. *Competition policy: South African literature, researchers and data*. Johannesburg: TIPS.

SMITH, A. 1994. Imperfect competition and international trade, in GREENAWAY, D. and WINTERS, A. eds. *Surveys in International Trade*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.

SMITH, M.A.M. and VENABLES, A. 1988. Completing the internal market in the European community: Some industry simulations. *European Economic Review*, Vol. 32, pp. 1501-25.

SOUTH AFRICAN RESERVE BANK (SARB). 2000. *Quarterly Bulletin*, No. 216. June. Pretoria: SARB.

- 2002. *Quarterly Bulletin*, No. 225. September. Pretoria: SARB.

SPENCE, A.M. 1976. Product selection, fixed costs and monopolistic competition. *Review of Economic Studies*, Vol. 43, pp. 217-236.

SRINIVASAN, T. N. and BHAGWATI, J. 1999. Outward-orientation and development: Are revisionists right? *Discussion Paper No. 806*. Economic Growth Center, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.

STEWART, F. 1991. The Many Faces of Adjustment. *World Development*, Vol.19, No.12.

STEWART, F. and GHANI, E. 1992. Externalities, development and trade, in HELLEINER, G.K. ed. *Trade policy, industrialization and development: New perspectives*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

STEWART, F., LALL, S. and WANGWE, S. 1992. *Alternative development strategies in sub-Saharan Africa*. London: MacMillan.

STRYDOM, P.D.F. 1995a. International trade and economic growth- The opening-up of the South African economy. *SAJE*, Vol. 63, No. 4, pp. 556-569.

- 1995b. Liberalising foreign trade: The interaction between the real and monetary sectors. *Investment Analyst Journal*, Vol. 41, pp. 37-47.

STRYDOM, P.D.F. and FISER, F.H. 1995. Structural adjustment programmes. *Development Southern Africa*, Vol. 12, pp. 321-332.

STRYDOM, P.D.F, MULLINS, D and VAN DER LINGEN, T.W. 1978. Exchange rate adjustment with traded and non-traded goods. *The South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 46, No. 3, pp. 213-224.

SUH, S.T. 1975. Import substitution and economic development in Korea. *Working Paper 7519*. Seoul: Korea Development Institute.

SVEDBERG, P. 1979. Optimal tariff policy on imports from multinationals. *The Economic Record*, Vol. 55, pp. 64-67.

SWIFT R. 1998. Exchange rate pass-through: How much do exchange rate changes affect the prices of Australian exports? *Australian Economic Papers*, June, pp. 169-184.

TAKAGI, S. and YOSHIDA, Y. 2001. Exchange rate movements and tradable goods prices in East Asia: An analysis based on Japanese customs data, 1998-1999. *IMF Staff Papers*, Vol. 48, No. 2, pp. 266-289.

TANGE, T. 1997. Exchange rates and export prices of Japanese manufacturing. *Journal of Policy Modelling*, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 195-206.

THORNTON, J. and MOLYNEUX, P. 1997. Tariff endogeneity: Evidence from 19th century Europe. *Economics Letters*, Vol. 56, pp. 345-350.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL POLICY STRATEGIES (TIPS). 2002. *The state of trade policy in South Africa*. Johannesburg: TIPS.

- 2003. *Standard industrial classification database*. Johannesburg: TIPS.

TREFLER, D. 1993. Import surveillance as a strategic trade policy. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 101, pp. 138-60.

TSIKATA, Y. 1999. Liberalisation and trade performance In South Africa. *Informal discussion papers on aspects of the economy of South Africa*. Washington: Southern Africa Department, World Bank.

TYBOUT, J., DE MELO, J. and CORBO, V. 1991. The effects of trade reforms on scale and technical efficiency: New evidence from Chile. *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 31, pp. 231-250.

TURNER, P. and VAN'T DACK, J. 1993. Measuring international price and cost competitiveness. *BIS Paper 39*. Basle: Bank for International Settlements.

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (UNIDO). 1979. *World industry since 1960: Progress and prospects*. New York: United Nations.

- 2003. *Industrial Development Report 2002/2003: Competing through innovation and learning*. Geneva: UNIDO.

- VAMVAKIDIS, A. 1997. How robust is the growth-openness connection? Historical Evidence. *Mimeo*. Cambridge, Ma.: Harvard University.
- VAN DIJK, M. 2003. South African Manufacturing Performance in International Perspective, 1970-1999. *SAJE*. Vol. 71, No.1, pp.119-42.
- VAN SEVENTER, D. 2001. The level and variation of tariff rates: An analysis of tariff rates in South Africa. *Trade and Industry Monitor*, September, pp. 5-9. Johannesburg: TIPS.
- VENABLES, A. 1991. Trade Policy under imperfect competition: A numerical assessment, in KRUGMAN, P. and SMITH, M.A.M. eds. *Empirical assessment of strategic trade policy*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- VENABLES, A. and SMITH, A. 1986. Trade and industrial policy under imperfect competition. *Economic Policy*, Vol. 1, pp. 622-672.
- VERNON, R. 1966. International Trade and International Investment in the Product Cycle. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 80, No. 2, pp. 190-207.
- WACZIARG, R. 1997. Trade, competition and market size. *Mimeo*. Cambridge, Ma.: Harvard University.
- WADE, R. 1990. *Governing the market: Economic theory and the role of government in East Asian industrialisation*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- 1992. East Asia's Economic Success: Conflicting Perspectives, Partial Insights, Shaky Evidence. *World Politics*, Vol. 44, pp. 270-320.
- WANG, Q. 2001. Import-reducing effect of trade barriers: A cross-country investigation. *IMF working paper no. WP/01/216*. Washington: IMF.
- WALTERS, S. S. and DE BEER, B.C. 1999. An indicator of South Africa's external competitiveness. *South African Reserve Bank Quarterly Bulletin*, September, pp. 54-65. Pretoria: SARB.
- WIGNARAJA, G. 2001. Firm size, technological capabilities and market oriented policies in Mauritius. *Discussion paper series, 2001-1*. The Netherlands: Institute for new technologies, United Nations University.
- WILLIAMSON, J.G. 1974. Inequality, accumulation and technological imbalance: A growth equity conflict in American History. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 27, pp. 231-253.
- 2003. Was it Stophler-Samuelson, infant industry or something else? World Tariffs 1789-1938. *Working Paper No. 9656*. MA.: NBER.
- WOO, W.T. 1984. Exchange rates and the prices of non-food, non-fuel products. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Vol. 2, pp. 501-530.

WOOD, E. 1995. Essays on trade and manufacturing industry in South Africa. *Unpublished Ph.D. thesis*. UK: University of Cambridge.

WORLD BANK. 1987. *1987 World Development Report*. Oxford: World Bank.
- 1991. *1991 World Development Report*. Washington: World Bank.
- 2002. *World Development Report: Building institutions for markets*. New York: Oxford University Press.

WORLD TRADE ORGANISATION (WTO). 1999. *Trade Policy Review, Republic of South Africa, WT/TPR/S/34*. Geneva: WTO.

YOUNG, A. 1995. The tyranny of Numbers: Confronting the statistical realities of the East Asian growth experience. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol.110 No. 3, pp. 641-680.