

**SOURCES**

A soldier and a president. 1987a. West Africa. 24 August.

Abacha known for brutality. 1998. CNN. 8 June.

Abiola to renounce presidential claim. 1998. The Times Foreign News. 3 July.

Adams, P. 1994. Reign of the generals. Africa Report. 39:26-29.

Adamu, A. 1990. A forgetful nation. Africa Events. October.

Adekson, J.B. 1981. Nigeria in search of a stable civil-military system. Hampshire: Gower.

Adeyanju, B. 1985. Babangida sets up cabinet. Concord Weekly. 26 September.

Africa Contemporary Record. 1968-1990. New York: Africana Publishing Company.

Africa South of the Sahara. 1974-1997. London: Europa Publications Limited.

African Bibliographic Centre. 1982. Nigeria elects '83: a brief guide to 1983 general elections in Nigeria for the foreign observer. Current Reading List Series (Special Habari Report). 14(1):1-345.

Africa's beleaguered giant: the squeeze of self-administered shock therapy. 1997. Africa Today. 44(3): 18-19.

Agence France Presse. 1996. Abiola relatives released. 24 July.

Agence France Presse. 1996. 11 soldiers implicated in coup freed after six years. 23 July.

Agence France Presse. 1996. Rights summit calls on military to hand over power to Abiola. 14 January.

Akabogo, C. 1987. Battling with a stubborn economy. African Concord. 10 September.

Akinola, A. 1987. Ban could create dissident group. African Concord. 15 October.

Akinola, A. 1987. The politics of state creation. African Concord. 15 October.

Akinyemi, G. 1978. Nigeria and the world: reading in Nigerian foreign policy. Lagos: Oxford University Press.

Alabi, S. 1985. Nigeria's eighth leader. Concord Weekly. 12 September.

Aluko, O. 1981. Essays in Nigerian foreign policy. London: George Allen and Unwin.

Anyadike, N. 1987. Optimistic but cautious. African Concord. 15 January.

Arnold, G. 1985. Nigeria seeks economic revival. Africa Now. October.

Arnold, G. 1985. Nigeria: where do the priorities lie? Africa Now. December.

Arnold, H.J. & Feldman, D.C. 1986. Organizational behaviour. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

Asiodu, P.C. 1979. The civil service: an insider's view. In O. OYEDIRAN (ed) Nigerian government and politics under military rule 1966-1979. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd.

Awogbemila, O. 1990. Imprudent management. West Africa. 1-7 October.

Awolowo, O. 1966. Thoughts on Nigerian constitution. London: Oxford Press.

Babangida, I. 1989. The race begins. West Africa. 15-21 May.

Babangida, I. 1989. The options considered. West Africa. 16-22 October.

Babangida takes over. 1985a. West Africa. 2 September.

Babangida's style. 1985b. West Africa. 23 September.

Babangida's style 2. 1986. West Africa. 17 February.

Balogun, M.J. 1997. Enduring clientelism, governance, reform and leadership capacity: a review of the democratization process in Nigeria. Journal of Contemporary African Studies. 15(2):237-260.

Barrett, L. 1989. The Babangida formula. West Africa. 23-29 October.

Baynham, S. 1992. Civil-military relations in post-independent Africa. Paper presented at a conference at the CSIR conference centre, Pretoria, 23 April (hosted by the Institute for Defence Politics).

Bekker, T. 1994. Enkele staatkundige konsepte. 2nd edition. Pretoria: AMB Uitgewers.

Bello, H. 1996. A troubled land. Inter Press Service. 5 June.

Bennis, W. & Nannus, B. 1985. Leaders: the strategies for taking charge. New York: Harper & Row Publishers.

Bezuidenhout, N. 1999. In baie Afrika-lande is jong demokrasieë nog 'kwesbaar'. Beeld. 13 April.

Bienen, H.S. 1978. Armies and parties in Africa. New York: Africana Publishing Company.

Bienen, H.S. 1989. Armed forces, conflict and change in Africa. Boulder: Westview Press.

Blondel, J. 1987. Political leadership. London: Sage Publications Limited.

Blunt, L. 1998. And suddenly he's gone. BBC Focus on Africa. July-September.

British Broadcasting Corporation. 1996. Rights activist appeals for immediate oil embargo. BBC Africa No 1 Radio, Libreville. (as provided by Summary of World Broadcasts), 16 January.

British Broadcasting Corporation. 1996. Government to launch new constitution in 1998. BBC PANA News Agency, Dakar. (as provided by Summary of World Broadcasts), 31 January.

British Broadcasting Corporation. 1997. Opposition leader says country on "verge of a popular uprising". BBC Al-Sharq al-Awsat, London. (as provided by Summary of World Broadcasts), 9 January.

British Broadcasting Corporation. 1997. General Abacha presents 1997 budget [part 1 of 2]. BBC Radio Nigeria, Lagos. (as provided by Summary of World Broadcasts), 18 January.

Brown-Peterside, G. 1966. Nigeria in perspective: why Balewa died. Africa Report. 11(3):15-17, March.

Burns, J.M. 1978. Leadership. New York: Harper & Row Publishers.

Butts, K. H. & Metz, S. 1996. Armies and democracy in the new Africa: lessons from Nigeria and South Africa. Carlisle Barracks: Strategic Studies Institute, US Army War College.

Campbell, I. 1978. Military withdrawal debate in Nigeria: the prelude to the 1975 coup. West African Journal of Sociology and Political Science. 1(3):316-337.

Cartwright, J. 1983. Political leadership in Africa.  
London: Croom Helm.

Clarke, J.D. 1987. Yakubu Gowon: faith in a united Nigeria.  
London: Frank Cass.

Cohen, R. 1974. Labour and politics in Nigeria 1945-1971.  
London: Heinemann.

Danapoulos, C.P. (ed.) 1992. From military to civilian rule.  
London: Routledge.

Deagle, E.A. j.r. 1973. Contemporary professionalism and  
future leadership. Annals of the American Academy of  
Political and Social Science. 1(406):162-170.

Decalo, S. 1990. Coups and army rule in Africa: motivation  
and constraints. 2nd edition. New Haven: Yale University  
Press.

Derbyshire, D. 1989. Political systems of the world.  
Edenburg: Chambers.

Deutsche Press Agentur. 1996. At least 500 killed in cholera  
outbreak in Nigeria. 20 July.

Diamond, S. 1967. Nigeria model of a colonial failure. New  
York: American Committee on Africa.

Diamond, L. 1982. Cleavage, conflict, and anxiety in the  
second Nigerian republic. Journal of Modern African  
Studies. 20(4): 629-668.

Diamond, L. 1984. The coup and the future. Africa Report.  
29(2): 9-15.

Diamond, L. 1984. Nigeria in search for democracy. Foreign Affairs. 64(4): 905-927.

Diamond, L. 1985/86. Nigeria update. Foreign Affairs. 64(2):326-336.

Diamond, L. 1985. Nigeria: high stakes for Babangida. Africa Report. 30(60):54-57.

Diamond, L. 1987. Nigeria between dictatorship and democracy. Current History. 86(520):201-204,222-224.

Diamond, L. 1991-1992. Nigeria's search for a new political order. Peace Review. 3(4):32-37.

Dunn, J. (ed.) 1978. West African states, failure and promise: a study in comparative politics. London: Cambridge University Press.

Ejime, P. 1997. Minister predicts 5.5 percent growth in Nigerian economy. Panafrican News Agency. 20 January.

Ejime, P. 1997. 55.7 million voters registered in Nigeria. Panafrican News Agency. 14 March.

Ejime, P. 1997. Government disowns campaign for Abacha's presidency. Panafrican News Agency. 14 April.

Ejime, P. 1997. Ojukwu opposes campaign for Abacha to succeed himself. Panafrican News Agency. 6 June.

Elaigwu, J.I. 1985. Gowon: the biography of a soldier statesman. Ibadan: West.

Elaigwu, J.I. 1991-1992. Ballot box or barracks for Nigeria? Peace Review. 3(4):28-31.

Fadugba, N. 1986. Nigeria's deadline 1990. Africa Now. January.

Falola, T. & Ihonvbere, J. 1985. The rise and fall of Nigeria's second republic. London: Zed Books.

Faris, J.H. 1985. Military leadership: in pursuit of excellence. Contemporary Sociology. 14(1):139.

Federal Office of Statistics. 1985. Digest of Statistics. Lagos: Federal Office of Statistics.

Feit, E. 1968. Military coups and political development: some lessons from Ghana and Nigeria. World Politics. 20(2):179-193, January.

Finer, S.E. 1962. The man on horseback. The role of the military in politics. London: Pall Mall.

Finer, S.E. 1988. The man on horseback. 2nd revised edition. Boulder: Westview Press.

Fox, D. 1996. New report slams Nigerian human rights record. Reuters. 26 September.

Gordon, A.A. 1996. Understanding contemporary Africa. 2nd edition. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers Inc.



Graf, W.D. 1985. The Nigerian new year's coup of December 31, 1983: a class analysis. Journal of Black Studies. 16:21-45.

Harman, N. 23 Jan 1982. The most African country: a survey of Nigeria. The Economist. 282(7221): 1-46.

Hatch, J. 1971. Nigeria a history. London: Secker & Warburg.

Haygood, W. 1996. Nigeria on trail: writer's hanging latest disaster to shake nation. Boston Globe. 7 April.

Hodgkinson, C. 1983. The philosophy of leadership. New York: St Martin's Press.

Hoge.Sandvik@isf.uib.no

Holly, S. (ed.) 1991. Nigeria, Part 1. Washington DC: United States Department of State, Bureau of Public Affairs, Office of Public Communication.

Horowitz, D.L. 1980. Coup theories and officers motives: Sri Lanka in comparative perspective. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Huntington, S.P. (ed.) 1962. Changing patterns of military in politics. New York: The Free Press of Glencoe.

Huntington, S.P. 1991. The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.

I, C. 1990. Finding a workable formula. West Africa. 1-7 October.

Idang, G. 1974. Nigeria: internal politics and foreign policy. Ibadan: Ibadan University Press.

Ifionu, O. 1988. Endless mortification? African Concord. 2 September.

Ihonvbere, J.O. 1991. Structural adjustment and Nigeria's democratic transition. Trans Africa Forum. 8(3):61-83.

Ihonvbere, J.O. 1991. Structural adjustment, the April 1990 coup and democratization in Nigeria. Africa Quarterly. 29(3-4):17-39.

Ihonvbere, J.O. 1991. A critical evaluation of the failed 1990 coup in Nigeria. Journal of Modern African Studies. 29(4):601-626.

Ikeh, G. 1997. Nigeria launches central securities clearing system. Panafrican News Agency. 8 April 97.

Iwayemi, A. 1979. The military and the economy. In O. OYEDIRAN (ed) Nigerian government and politics under military rule 1966-1979. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd.

Janowitz, M. 1964. The military in the political development of new nations. Chigaco: University of Chigaco Press.

Jason, P. 1986. Babangida's winning ways. New African. January.

Jason, P. 1989. Paring-knife Budget raises no whimper. African Business. February.

Johnson, C. 1970. Revolutionary change. London: University of London.

Jones, E. et al. 1982. Political socialization in the Soviet military. Armed Forces and The Society. 8(3):355-387.

Joseph, R.A. 1987. Principles and practices of Nigerian military government. In J.W. Harbeson (ed) The military in African politics. New York: Praeger Publishers.

Jukwey, J. 1996. Nigeria's first president and master of compromise dies. Reuters. 13 May.

Kehinde, S. 1990. The man, his style. African Concord. 3 eptember.

Kehinde, S. & Ononuga, B. 1990. Taming the army. African Concord. 16 July.

Kellerman, B. (ed.) 1986. Political leadership: a source book. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.

Kirk-Greene, A.H.M. 1971. Crisis and conflict in Nigeria: a Documentary source book 1966-1969 vol 1. London: Oxford University Press.

Kirk-Greene, A.H.M. 1971. Crisis and conflict in Nigeria: a documentary source book 1966-1970 vol 2. London: Oxford University Press.

Kirk-Greene, A.H.M. & Rimmer, D. 1981. Nigeria since 1970: a political and economical outline. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

Kornhauser, W. 1972. The politics of mass society. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Kurfi, A. 1983. The Nigerian general elections, 1959 and 1979 and the aftermath. Lagos: Macmillan Nigeria.

Kwarteng, C.O. 1993. Nigeria's elusive search for nationhood. Africa Insight. 23(1):24-35.

Lardner, T. 1990. The Babangida blues. Africa Report. July/August.

Legum, C. 1966. Can Nigeria escape its past? Africa Report. 11(3):19, March.

Legum, C. (ed.) 1987. Africa contemporary record: annual survey and documents 1985-1986. New York: Africana Publishing Company.

Le Roux, W. 1985. Die staatsgreep in Nigerië. Oënskou. (3/8):324-330, September.

Lewis, D.M. 1994. Endgame in Nigeria? The politics of a failed democratic transition. African Affairs. 372:323-340.

LISTSERV@LISTSERV.INDIANA.EDU

Little, G. 1987. Political ensembles: a psychosocial approach to politics and leadership. Albany: State

University of New York Press.

Liu, L.Y. 1977. The army-party relationship in China and its effects in the current power struggle for leadership. Asian Affairs. 64:185-194.

Lloegbunam, C. 1990. An unattainable ideal? West Africa. 1-7 October.

Louchheim, D.H. 1966. The military's economic legacy. Africa Report. 11(3):18, March.

Luttwak, E. & Koehl, S. 1991. The dictionary of modern war. New York: Harper Collins Publishers.

Macaulay, T. 1990. The lady behind IBB. African Concord. 3 September.

Macgregor, J. 1986. Babangida's first 200 days. Africa Institute Bulletin. Vol 2615.

Mahammadu, T. & Haruna, M. 1979. The civil war. In O. OYEDIRAN (ed) Nigerian government and politics under military rule 1966- 1979. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd.

Mahmud, S. 1993. The failed transition to civilian rule in Nigeria: its implications for democracy and human rights. Africa Today. 40:87-95.

Martins, W. 1996. Military reshuffle as Abacha hangs on. Inter Press Service. 19 April.

Mbachu, D. 1996. Guns boom over disputed territory. Inter Press Service. 6 May.

Mbachu, D. 1996. Strange figures on prison population. Inter Press Service. 8 July.

Mbachu, D. 1996. Parting ways with orthodox structural adjustment. Inter Press Service. 28 July.

McGreal, C. 1996. The horrors of Nigerian jails: tombs without tombstones. Scripts Howard News Service. 15 February.

Military coup: the new order: ending regionalism. 1966. Africa Digest Year. 13(5):117-119, April.

Muffet, D.J.M. 1968. The failure of elite-mass communication: some problems confronting the military regimes and civil services of Nigeria. South Atlantic Quarterly. 67:129-133.

Mugabe urges Nigeria to take leadership role in Africa. 1991. Daily Times. 9 January.

Naughton, P. 1996. WHO says 2,550 die in Nigeria meningitis outbreak. Reuters. 8 March.

News.com:80/news/africa.html/

Nigeria: a strategy for the 1990's. 1991. Africa Confidential. (32/4):5-6, 22 February.

Nigeria eyeing gains in post-apartheid SA. 1991. The Financial Gazette. 1 March.

Nigerians to discuss nation's future. 1997. The Dallas Morning News. Report from Irving Convention will be presented to military ruler, 28 April.

Nigeria Yearbook. 1952-1997. Lagos: The Daily Times of Nigeria.

Niven, R. 1967. Nigeria. London: Ernest Benn Limited.

Nwagboso, M. 1989. The road to 1992. West Africa. 4-10 September.

Nwankwo, A.A. 1993. Nigeria: the political transition and the future of democracy. Enugu: Fourth Dimension Publishing Co Ltd.

Obasanjo, O. & D'Orville, H. 1990. Challenges of leadership in african development. New York: Crane Russak.

Obo, M. 1996. Nigerian epidemic kill 15,000 in a month. Reuters. 28 February.

Odetola, T.O. 1978. Military politics in Nigeria: economic development and political stability. New Jersey: Transaction Books.

Odetola, R.O. 1982. Military regimes and development: a comparative analysis on African societies. London: George Allen & Unwin.

Ofoegbu, R. 1970. Foreign policy and military rule. In O. OYEDIRAN (ed) Nigerian government and politics under military rule 1966-1979. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd.

Ogunbadejo, O. 1980. Nigeria's foreign policy under military rule 1966-79. International Journal. 35(4):748-765, Autumn.

Okolo, O. 1996. Fear an poverty dog opposition press. Inter Press Service. 24 June.

Okpaku, J. (ed.) 1974. Nigeria: dilemma of nationhood: an African analysis of the Biafran conflict. New York: The Third Press.

Okusanya, E. 1996. Going to school hungry. Inter Press Service. 2 February.

Ola, R.F. 1990. A profile of the higher public servant in the Nigerian government. International Social Science Journal. 42,1(123):49-58.

Ollawa, P.E. 1976. The political and social setting of military government in Nigeria: problems of political instability revisited. Geneve-Afrique/Geneva-Africa. 15(2):6-37.

Olonisakin, F. 1998a. Nigerian foreign policy: past blunders and new realities. ISSUP Bulletin. 5/98:1-19.

Olonisakin, F. 1998b. Sierra Leone and beyond: Nigeria and regional security. Jane's Intelligence Review. 10(6):44-46, June.

Olonisakin, F. 1998c. Mercenaries fill the vacuum. The World Today. 54(6):146-148, June.

Olugbemi, S. O. 1970. The civil service: an outsider's view. In O. OYEDIRAN (ed) Nigerian government and politics under military rule 1966-1979. London: The Macmillan Press Ltd.



Olumhense, S. 1991. The road to democracy. Africa Report.  
March/April.

Ononuga, B. 1987. Babangida makes a clean sweep. African  
Concord. 8 October.

Oriere, O. 1990. Dynamic leadership? West Africa. 1-7  
October.

Orimoloye, S.A. 1977. Biographia Nigeriana: a biographical  
dictionary of eminent Nigerians. Boston: G.K. Hall.

Osaghae, E. 1991. Ethnic minorities and federalism in  
Nigeria. African Affairs. 90(359):237-258.

Osia, K. 1992. Leadership and followership: Nigeria's  
problems of governance. Scandinavian Journal of Development  
Alternatives. 11(3-4):175-194.

Ostheimer, J.M. 1973. Nigerian politics. New York: Harper &  
Row Publishers.

Oyediran, O. (ed.) 1979. Nigerian government and politics  
under military rule 1966-1979. London: The Macmillan Press  
Ltd.

Oyediran, O. & Agbaje, A. 1991. Two-partyism and democratic  
transition in Nigeria. Journal of Modern African Studies.  
29(2):213-235.

Oyo, R. 1996. Just getting on with life. Inter Press  
Service. 23 January.

Oyo, R. 1996. Waiting for Abacha. Inter Press Service. 24 January.

Oyo, R. 1996. Safety fast becoming an empty word. Inter Press Service. 27 February.

Oyo, R. 1996. You don't need school to make money. Inter Press Service. 28 March.

Oyo, R. 1996. Abacha's wields the whip. Inter Press Service. 22 April.

Oyo, R. 1996. Abacha's gamble is cartographers'opportunity. Inter Press Service. 8 May.

Oyo, R. 1996. Praying for economic and political salvation. Inter Press Service. 30 September.

Oyo, R. 1996. Passing through the eye of the needle. Inter Press Service. 1 October.

Oyo, R. 1997. Forced to run gauntlet of hunger, disease. Inter Press Service. 28 May.

Oyovbaire, S.E. 1985. Federalism in Nigeria: a study in the development of the Nigerian state. New York: St Martin's Press.

Paige, G.D. 1977. The scientific study of political leadership. London: Macmillan.

Palmer, M. 1989. Dilemmas of political development: an introduction to the politics of the developing areas. Itasca: F.E. Peacock Publishers.

Panafrican News Agency. 1997. Commonwealth chides Nigeria on military rule. 1 January.

Panter-Brick, K. (ed.) 1978. Soldiers and oil: the transformation of Nigeria. London: Frank Cass.

Passing of a dictator leads to new hope. 1998. BBC News. 1 July.

Pedder, S. 1993. Let down again: a survey of Nigeria. Economist. 328:31-51.

Perlmutter, A. & Bennett, V. 1980. The political influence of the military. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Perlmutter, A. 1981. Political roles and military rulers. London: Frank Cass and Company Ltd.

Pinkney, R. 1990. Right-wing military government. London: Pinter Publishers.

Radio Kudirat Nigeria. 1996. Opposition spokesman says Abacha plans to hold on to power. Radio Kudirat Nigeria, Voice of Democracy. (as provided by Summary of World Broadcasts), 18 September.

Rotimi, A.O. & Ihonvbere, J.O. 1994. Democratic impasse: remilitarisation in Nigeria. Third World Quarterly. 15(4):669-689.

Rupert, J. 1998. New Nigerian leader is silent on reform. Washington Post Foreign Service. 10 June.

SAGD 1994. Opleidingsdimensie: omgewingstudies, onderwerp: staatsleer. Pretoria: SAGD Kollege.

Schwarz, W. 1968. Nigeria. London: Pall Mall Press.

Smith, P. 1986. Nigeria-Britain: tempers cool. New African. April.

Smith, P. 1986. The challenge for Nigeria' industry. New African. April.

Smythe, H.H. 1958. The problem of national leadership in Nigeria. Social Research. 25(1/4):215-227.

Stanley, J. 1975. Nigerian government publications, 1966-1973: a bibliography. Ille Ife: University of Ife.

Sullivan, T. 1998. Nigerian leader pledges new gov't. Associated Press. 9 June.

Taylor, R.L. & Rosenbach, W.E. (eds.) 1984. Military leadership: in pursuit of excellence. Boulder: Westview Press Inc.

Taylor, R.L. & Rosenbach, W.E. 1989. Leadership challenges for today's manager. New York: Nichols Publishing.

Teitler, G. 1975. The professionalization of military leadership. Sociologia-Neerlandica. 11(2):159-180.

The Europa Yearbook. 1959-1996. London: Europa Publications Limited.

Torimiro, F.B. 1988. Nigeria: the uncertainty of a long-term legitimation of political leadership. In C.P. Danopoulos (ed.) Military Disengagement from Politics. London: Routledge.

Tostevin, M. 1996. Thousands set off political activity in Nigeria. Reuters. 24 October.

Toyo, E. 1987. The high cost of SAP. African Concord. 15 October.

Turley, W.S. 1977. Origins and development of communist leadership in Vietnam. Armed Forces and Society. 3(2):219-247.

Two years of Babangida. 1987b. West Africa. 24 August.

Udove, E.E. 1988. Economic policy and rural improvement in Nigeria. Philosophy and Social Action. 14(3):41-52.

United Nations Statistical Yearbook. 1972-1989. New York: United Nations.

Uwazurike, P.C. 1990. Confronting potential breakdown: the Nigerian redemocratisation process in critical perspective. Journal of Modern African Studies. 28(1):55-77.

Uwechue, R. (ed.) 1996a. Makers of modern Africa: profiles in history. London: African Books Limited.

Uwechue, R. (ed.) 1996b. Africa today. 3rd edition. London: Africa Books Limited.

Van De Velde, M. 1987. The African colossus. The Courier. No 106, November-December.

Van Rensburg, A.P.J. 1981. Africa's men of destiny.  
Pretoria: De Jager-HAUM Publishers.

Vroom, C.W. 1988. Military leadership: an organizational  
behavior perspective. Organization Studies. 9(1):119.

Weir, A. 1986. Babangida: steady into the storm. New  
African. April.

Wiking, S. 1983. Military coups in sub-saharan Africa: how  
to justify illegal assumptions of power. Uppsala:  
Scandinavian Institute of African Studies.

Wilfred, M. 1996. Military reshuffle as Abacha hangs on.  
Inter Press Service. 19 April.

Williams, A. 1998. Reinventing Nigeria. Africa Today.  
4(7):8- 9.

[WWW.africaonline.co.ke/AfricaOnline/nationpapers](http://WWW.africaonline.co.ke/AfricaOnline/nationpapers)

[WWW.cis.upenn.edu/~ogunyemi/naija.html](http://WWW.cis.upenn.edu/~ogunyemi/naija.html)

[WWW.ghotek.com/wazobia/Wazobia.html](http://WWW.ghotek.com/wazobia/Wazobia.html)

[WWW.nigeria.com/](http://WWW.nigeria.com/)

[WWW-sul.stanford.edu/depts/ssrg/africa/nigeria.html](http://WWW-sul.stanford.edu/depts/ssrg/africa/nigeria.html)