

Reference list

Ablon, S.L., Davenport, Y.B., Garson, E.S., & Adland, M.L. (1975). The married manic.

American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 45, 854-866.

Abraham, K. (1911/ 1973). **In selected papers of Karl Abraham**. London: Hogarth Press.

Abraham, K. (1912/1977). **Notes on the psycho-analytic investigation and treatment of manic- depressive insanity and allied conditions**. In E.A. Wolpert (Ed.). **Manic depressive illness: History of a syndrome, (pp.115-130)**, New York: International Universities Press, Inc.

Abraham, K. (1924/1977). **A short study of the development of the libido, viewed in the light of mental disorders**. In E.A. Wolpert (Ed.). **Manic depressive illness: History of a syndrome, (pp.131-178)**, New York: International Universities Press, Inc.

Acklin, M.W., McDowell, C.J., Verschell, M.S., & Chan, D. (2000). Interobserver agreement, intraobserver reliability, and the Rorschach Comprehensive System. **Journal of Personality Assessment, 74** (1), 15-47.

Ahmadi, J., Majidi, B., Mahdavi, S., & Mohagheghzadeh, M. (2004). Mood disorders in opioid-dependent patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 82** , 139-142.

Ainsworth, M., Blehar, M., Waters, E., & Wall, S. (1978). **Patterns of Attachment: A Psychological Study of the Strange Situation**. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Aitken, R.C.B. (1973). Methodology of research in psychosomatic medicine. **Psychosomatics and Psychotherapy, 22**, 80-88.

Aizenberg, D., Olmer, A., & Barak, Y. (2005). Suicide attempts amongst elderly bipolar patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 91**(1), pp. 91-91.

- Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Searching for behavioral indicators of bipolar II in patients presenting with major depressive episodes: the “red sign”, the “rule of three” and other biographic signs of temperamental extravagance, activation and hypomania. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 84** , 279-290.
- Akiskal, H.S. 2003. Validating ‘hard’ and ‘soft’ phenotypes within the bipolar spectrum: continuity or discontinuity? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 73**, 1-5.
- Akiskal, H.S., Akiskal, K., Allilaire, J-F., Azorin, J-M., Bourgeois, M.L., Sechter, D., Fraud, J-P., Chatenet-Duchene, L., Lancrenon, S., Perugi, G. & Hantouche, E.G. (2005). Validating affective temperaments in their subaffective and socially positive attributes: psychometric, clinical and familial data from a French national study. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85** , 29-36.
- Akiskal, H.S., Akiskal, K.K., Haykal, R.F., Manning, J.S., & Connor, P.D. (2005). TEMPS-A: progress towards validation of a self-rated clinical version of the Temperament Evaluation of the Memphis, Pisa, Paris and San Diego Autoquestionnaire. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 65** , 3-16.
- Akiskal, H.S., Azorin, J.M. & Hantouche, E.G. (2003). Proposed multidimensional structure of mania: beyond the euphoric-dysphoric dichotomy. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 73**, 7-18.
- Akiskal, H.S., Benazzi, F., Perugi, G., & Rihmer, Z. (2005). Agitated “unipolar” depression re-conceptualized as a depressive mixed state: implications for the antidepressant-suicide controversy. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85** , 245-258.
- Akiskal, H.S., Mendlowicz, M.V., Jean-Louis, G., Rapaport, M.H., Kelsoe, J.R., Gillin, J.C., & Smith, T.L. (2005). TEMPS-A: validation of a short version of a self-rated instrument designed to measure variations in temperament. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85** , 45-52.

- Akiskal, K.K., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). The theoretical underpinnings of affective temperaments: implications for evolutionary foundations of bipolar disorder and human nature. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85**, 231-239.
- Allen, J.G., & Collins, D.T. (1996). **Contemporary treatment of psychosis. Healing relationships in the decade of the brain.** Nothvale, New Jersey :Jason Aronson, Inc.
- American Psychiatric Association (1994). **Diagnostic and statistical manual for mental disorders. (4th Edit).** Washington, DC.
- Anastasi. A. (1968). **Psychological testing. Third edition.** New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc.
- Andronikof-Sanglade, A. (2000). **Use of the Rorschach Comprehensive system in Europe: State of the art.** In R.H Dana (Eds.), **Handbook of cross-cultural and multicultural personality assessment (pp.34-44).** Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2000.
- Angst, F., Stassen, H.H., Clayton, P.J., & Angst, J. (2002). Mortality of patients with mood disorders: follow-up over 34-38 years. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 68**, 167-181.
- Angst, J., Gamma, A., Benazzi, F., Ajdacic, V., Eich, D., & Rossler, W. (2003). Toward a re-definition of subthreshold bipolarity: epidemiology and proposed criteria for bipolar-II, minor disorders and hypomania. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 73**, 133-146.
- Angst, J., Sellaro, R., Stassen, H.H., & Gamma, A. (2005). Diagnostic conversion from depression to bipolar disorders: results of a long-term prospective study of hospital admissions. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 84** , 149-157.
- Anthony E.J. (1975). **The influence of a manic depressive environment on the developing child.** In E.J. Anthony, T Benedek (Eds). **Depression and Human existence (pp.279-315).** Boston: Little Brown.

Aronow, E., Reznikoff, M., & Moreland, K. (1994). **The Rorschach Technique. Perceptual basics, content interpretation, and applications.** Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Aronstam, M. (2002). Unpublished lecture notes. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2003). Unpublished lecture notes. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2004). Unpublished lecture notes. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2005). Unpublished lecture notes. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2006). Unpublished lecture notes. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2007). Personal communication. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2007). Unpublished lecture notes. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Aronstam, M. (2010). Personal communication. University of Pretoria. Pretoria

Auerbach, J.S., & Blatt, S.J. (1996). Self-representation in severe psychopathology: the role of reflexive self-awareness. **Psychoanalytic psychology**, **13**, 297-341.

Auerbach, J.S., Levy, K.N., & Schaffer, C.E. (2005). **Relatedness, self-definition and mental representatio. Essays in honor of Sidney J. Blatt.** London and New York: Routledge.

Avashti, A., Sharma, A., Malhotra, S., Gupta, N., Kulhara, P., & Malhotra, S. (1999). Rapid cycling affective disorder: a descriptive study from North India. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **54**, 67-73.

Azorin, J.M., Akiskal, H.S., & Hantouche, E. (2006). The mood-instability hypothesis in the origin of mood-congruent versus mood-incongruent psychotic distinction in mania: validation in a French National Study of 1090 patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **96** (3), pp. 215-23.

Babbie, E. (2005). **The Basics of Social Research.** Wadsworth: Canada.

Bach, S. (1985). **Narcissistic states and the therapeutic process.** New York & London: Jason Aronson, Inc.

- Baldessarini, R.J. (2000). A plea for integrity of the bipolar disorder concept. **Bipolar Disorders, 2**, 3-7.
- Balint, E. (1993). **Before I was I. Psychoanalysis and the imagination**. London: Free Association Books.
- Balint, M. (1968). **The Basic Fault**. London: Tavistock.
- Ball, J., Mitchell, P., Mahli, G., Skillecorn, A., & Smith, M. (2003). Schema –focused cognitive therapy for bipolar disorder: reducing vulnerability to relapse through attitudinal change. **Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 37**, 41-48.
- Bar-Haim, Y., Perez-Edgar, K., Fox, N.A., Beck, J.A., West, G.M., Bhangoo, R.K., Myers, F.S., & Leibenluft, E. (2002). The emergence of childhood bipolar disorder: a prospective study from 4 months to 7 years of age. **Applied developmental psychology, 23**, 431-450.
- Barrett-Barrick, C. (1999). Sad, glad, or mad hearts? Epidemiological evidence for a casual relationship between mood disorders and coronary artery disease. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 53**, 193-201.
- Barrick, C.B., Taylor, D., & Correa, E.I. (2002). Color sensitivity and mood disorders: biology or metaphor? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 68**, 67-71.
- Barzman, D.H., McConville, B.J., Masterson, B., McElroy, S., Sethuraman, G., Moore, K., Kahwaty, A-M., & Nelson, D. (2005). Impulsive aggression with irritability and responsive to divalproex: a pediatric bipolar spectrum disorder phenotype? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 88**, 279-285.
- Baumann, B., Danos, P., Krell, D., Diekmann, S., Wurthmann, C., Bielau, H., Bernstein, H-G., & Bogerts, B. (1999). Unipolar-bipolar dichotomy of mood disorders is supported by noradrenergic brainstem system morphology. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 54**, 217-224.

- Beebe, B., & Lachmann, F. (1988). The contribution of mother-infant mutual influence to the origins of self-and object representations. **Psychoanalytic Psychology**, **5** (4), 305-337.
- Beebe, B., Lachmann, F., & Jaffe (1997). Mother-infant interaction structures and presymbolic self and object representations. **Psychoanalytic Dialogues**, **7**(2), 133-182.
- Belmaker, R.H., & van Praag, H.M. (1980). **Mania: an evolving concept**. New York: Spectrum publications, Inc.
- Benazzi, F. (1999). Prevalence of bipolar II disorder in atypical depression. **European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience**, **249**, 62-65.
- Benazzi, F. (2006). Mood patterns and classification in bipolar disorder. **Current Opinion in Psychiatry**, **19**, 1-8.
- Benazzi, F., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). A downscaled practical measure of mood lability as a screening tool for bipolar II. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **84** , 225-232.
- Benazzi, F., & Akiskal, H.S. (2001). Delineating bipolar II mixed states in the Ravenna-San Diego collaborative study: the relative prevalence and diagnostic significance of hypomanic features during major depressive episodes. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **67**, 115-122.
- Benazzi, F., & Akiskal, H.S. (2003). Refining the evaluation of bipolar II: beyond the strict SCID-CV guidelines for hypomania. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **73**, 33-38.
- Berant, E., Mikulincer, M., Shaver, P.R., & Segal, Y. (2005). Rorschach correlates of self-reported attachment dimensions: dynamic manifestations of hyperactivating and deactivating strategies. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **84**(1), 70-81.

- Berg, J.L., Packer, A., & Nunno, V.J. (1993). A Rorschach analysis: parallel disturbances in thought and in self/object representation. **Journal of personality assessment**, **61** (2), 311-323.
- Berk, M., & Dodd, S. (2005). Bipolar II disorder: a review. **Bipolar disorders**, **7**, 11-21.
- Biederman, J., Mick, E., Faraone, S.V., Van Patten, S., Burback, M., & Wozniak, J. (2004). A prospective follow-up study of pediatric bipolar disorder in boys with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 17-23.
- Bieling, P.J., MacQueen, G.M., Marriot, M.J., Robb, J.C., Begin, H., Joffe, R.T., & Young, L.T. (2003). Longitudinal outcome in patients with bipolar disorder assessed by life-charting is influenced by DSM-IV personality disorder symptoms. **Bipolar Disorders**, **5**, 14-21
- Bion, W. R. (1955b). **Language and the schizophrenic**. In M. Klein, P. Heimann and R. Money-Kyrle (editors). **New Directions in Psychoanalysis** (pp. 220 – 239). London: Tavistock Publications.
- Bion, W. R. (1962b). **Learning from Experience**. London: William Heinemann. [Reprinted London: Karnac Books].
- Bion, W. R. (1963). **Elements of Psycho-Analysis**, London: William Heinemann. [Reprinted London: Karnac Books].
- Bion, W. R. (1965). **Transformations**. London: William Heinemann [Reprinted London: Karnac Books 1984].
- Bion, W. R. (1967a). **Second Thoughts**. London: William Heinemann. [Reprinted London: Karnac Books 1984].
- Bion, W. R. (1977e). **Seven Servants**. New York: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Bion, W. R. (1970). **Attention and Interpretation**. London: Tavistock Publications. [Reprinted London: Karnac Books 1984].

- Bion, W.R. (1977b). **Two Papers: The Grid and Caesura**. Rio de Janeiro: Imago Editora.
[Reprinted London: Karnac Books 1989].
- Bion, W.R. (1992). **Cogitations**. London: Karnac Books.
- Bion, W.R. (1993). **Taming wild thoughts**. London: Karnac Books.
- Bion, W.R. (1997a). **Taming Wild Thoughts**. London: Karnac Books.
- Blatt, S.J., & Ford, R.Q. (1994). **Therapeutic change: an object relations perspective**. New York: Plenum Press.
- Blatt, S.J., & Lerner, H.D. (1983). The psychological assessment of object representation.
Journal of Personality Assessment, 47, 7-28.
- Blatt, S.J., & Maroudas, C. (1992). Convergences among psychoanalytic and cognitive-behavioural theories of depression. **Psychoanalytic Psychology, 9**(2), 157-190.
- Blatt, S.J., & Zuroff, D.C. (1992). Interpersonal relatedness and self-definition: Two prototypes for depression. **Clinical Psychology Review, 12**, 527-562.
- Blum, H.P. (1994). **Reconstruction in psychoanalysis: Childhood revisited and recreated**. Madison Connecticut:International Universities Press, Inc.
- Bohm, E. (1958). **A textbook in Rorschach Test Diagnosis**. New York: Grune & Stratton.
- Bollas, C. (1986). **The shadow of the object. Psychoanalysis of the unthought known**. London: Free Association Books.
- Bollas, C. (1989). **Forces of destiny. Psychoanalysis and human idiom**. London: Free Association Books.
- Bollas, C. (1992). **Being a character. Psychoanalysis and self experience**. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Bowden, C.L. (2005). A different depression: clinical distinctions between bipolar and unipolar depression. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 84**, 117-125.

- Bowen, R., Baetz, M., Hawkes, J., & Bowen, A. (2006). Mood variability in anxiety disorders. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 91 (2)**, 165-170.
- Bowen, R., Clark, M., & Baetz, M. (2004). Mood swings in patients with anxiety disorders compared with normal controls. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 78** , 185-192.
- Bowlby, J. (1969). **Attachment and Loss (Vol. 1)**. London: Random House.
- Bowlby, J. (1973). **Attachment and Loss: Separation, Anger and Anxiety (Vol. 2)**. London: Random House.
- Bowlby, J. (1980). **Attachment and Loss: Loss, sadness and depression (Vol. 3)**. London: Random House.
- Boyer, L.B. (1983). **The regressed patient**. New York: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Boyer, L.B., & Giovacchini, P.L. (1967). **Psychoanalytic treatment of schizophrenic, borderline, and characterological disorders**. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Boyer, L.B., & Giovacchini, P.L. (1967). **Psychoanalytic treatment of schizophrenic, borderline, and characterological disorders**. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Brar, L.K., Brar, J.S., Deily, N.G., Wood, J.A., Reitz, P.M., Kupfer, D.J., & Nimgaonkar, V.L. (2002). Can clinical features of bipolar-I disorder be assessed reliably on the telephone? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 71** , 221-227.
- Bretherton, I., & Waters, E. (Editors). 1985. **Growing Points of Attachment: Theory and Research. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development, No. 209, Vol. 50**, Nos. 1-2.
- Brickman, A.S., & Lerner, H.D. (1992). Barren Rorschachs: A conceptual approach. **Journal of personality assessment, 59 (1)**, 176-184.
- Brieger, P., & Marneros, A. (1997). Dysthymia and cyclothymia: historical origins and contemporary development. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 45**, 117-126.

- Brune, M. (1999). The incidence of akathisia in bipolar affective disorder treated with neuroleptics – a preliminary report. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **53**, 175-177.
- Burton, A. (1976) (Eds.). **Psychotherapy and the psychosis**. Huntington, New York: Robert E. Kriegler Publishing Company.
- Byrne, N., Regan, C., & Livingston, G. (2006). Adherence to treatment in mood disorders. **Current Opinion in Psychiatry**, **19**, 44-49.
- Caetano, S.C., Olvera, R.L., Hunter, K., Hatch, J.P., Najt, P., Bowden, C., Pliszka, S., & Soares, J.C. (2006). Association of psychosis with suicidality in pediatric bipolar I, II and bipolar NOS patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **91** (1), pp. 33-37.
- California Medicaid (Medi-Cal) program. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 373-383.
- Camacho, A., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Proposal for a bipolar-stimulant spectrum: temperament, diagnostic validation and therapeutic outcomes with mood stabilizers. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **85** , 217-230.
- Campbell, J.D. (1953). **Manic depressive disease**. London: J.B Lippincott Company.
- Carlson, G.A. (1995). Identifying prepubertal mania. **J. Am. Acad. Child. Adolesc. Psychiatry**, **34** (6), 750-753.
- Carlson, R.W. (1999). A Rorschach model of mind. **Journal of personality assessment**, **73** (3), 322-333.
- Casella, M.J., & Viglione, D. (2009). The Rorschach Texture response: a construct validation study using attachment theory. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **91** (6), 601-610.
- Cashdan, S. (1988). **Object relations theory: using the relationship**. N.Y.N.Y: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- Cassano, G.B., Pini, S., Sacttoni, M., & Dell’Osso, L. (1999). Multiple anxiety disorder comorbidity in patients with mood spectrum disorders with psychotic features. **American Journal of Psychiatry**, **156**, 474-476.

- Chang, K.D., Blasey, C.M., Ketter, T.A., & Steiner, H. (2003). Temperament characteristics of child and adolescent bipolar offspring. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 77** , 11-19.
- Chatham, P.M. (1985). **Treatment of the borderline personality**. New York: Jason aronson, Inc.
- Cheshire, N., & Thomae, H. (1987). **Self, symptom and psychotherapy**. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Chiroro, P. (2004/5). Personal communication. Pretoria
- Cicchetti, D., & Roth, S. (1995). **Rochester Symposium on Developmental Psychopathology, Volume VI: Emotion, Cognition, Representation**. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press.
- Coates, S.W., & Moore, M. S. (1997). The Complexity of Early Trauma: Representation and Transformation. **Psychoanal. Inq., 17**, 286-311
- Cohen, M.B., Baker, G., Cohen, R.A., Fromm-Reichmann, F., & Weigert, E.V. (1954). An intensive study of twelve cases of manic –depressive psychosis. **Psychiatry, 17**, 103-107.
- Cohen, M.B., Baker, G., Cohen, R.A., Fromm-Reichmann, F., & Weigert, E.V. (1954/1977). **An intensive study of twelve cases of manic –depressive psychosis**. In Wolpert, E.A. (1977) (Edit). **Manic depressive illness. History of a syndrome (pp. 291-344)**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Colarusso, C.A. (2000). Separation-Individuation Phenomena in Adulthood: General concepts and the fifth individuation. **J. Amer. Psychoanal. Assn., 48**,1467-1489.
- Conus, P., Abdel-Baki, A., Harrigan, S., Lambert, M., & McGorry, P.D. (2004). Schneiderian first rank symptoms predict poor outcome within first episode manic psychosis. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 81**, 259-268.

- Coryell, W., Leon, A.C., Turvey, C., Akiskal, T.M., & Endicott, J. (2001). The significance of psychotic features in manic episodes: a report from the NIMH collaborative study. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 67**, 79-88.
- Davenport, Y.B., Adland, M.L., Gold, P.W., & Goodwin, F.K. (1979). Manic depressive illness: psychodynamic features of multigenerational families. **American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 49**, 24-45.
- Davenport, Y.B., Adland, M.L., Gold, P.W., & Goodwin, F.K. (1979). Manic depressive illness: psychodynamic features of multigenerational families. **American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 49**, 24-45.
- Deltito, J., Riefkohl, M.J., Austria, B., Kissilenko, A., Corless, P. & Morse, C (2002). Do patients with borderline personality disorder belong to the bipolar spectrum? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 67** , 221-228.
- Dilsaver, S.C., Benazzi, F., Rihmer, Z., Akiskal, K.K. & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Gender, suicidality and bipolar mixed states in adolescents. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 87** , 11-16.
- Doidge, N. (2001). Diagnosing the English patient: Schizoid phantasies of being skinless and of being buried alive. **J. Amer. Psychoanal. Assn., 49**, 279-309.
- Donnelly, E.F., Murphy, D.L., & Scott, W.H. (1975). Perception and cognition in patients with bipolar and unipolar depressive disorders. **Arch.Gen. Psychiatry, 32**, 1079-1082.
- Dore, G., & Romans, S.E. (2001). Impact of bipolar affective disorder on family and partners. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 67**, 147-158.
- Dozier, M., Stovall, K.C., & Albus, K. (1999). Attachment and psychopathology in adulthood. In Cassidy, J., & Shaver, P.R. (Eds). **Handbook of Attachment, Theory and Research**. Guilford: New York.

Duffy, A., Grof, P., Grof, E., Zvolsky, P., & Alda, M. (1998). Evidence supporting the independent inheritance of primary affective disorders and primary alcoholism in the families of bipolar patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **50**, 91-96.

Dunner, D.L. (2003). Clinical consequences of under-recognized bipolar spectrum disorder. **Bipolar disorders**, **5**, 456-463.

Eigen, M. (1986). **The psychotic core**. Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.

Eigen, M. (1996). **Psychic deadness**. Northvale: Jason Aronson Inc.

El-Mallakh, R.S., & Karippot, A. (2005). Antidepressant-associated chronic irritable dysphoria (acid) in bipolar disorder: a case series. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **84**, 267-272.

English, O.S. (1949). Observation of trends of manic-depressive psychosis. **Psychiatry**, **12**, 125-133.

Engstrom, C., Brandstrom, S., Sigvardsson, S., Cloninger, R., & Nylander, P-O. (2004). Bipolar disorder: I. Temperament and character. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 131-134.

Ephraim, D. (2000). **Culturally relevant research and practice with the Rorschach Comprehensive System**. In R.H Dana (Eds.), **Handbook of cross-cultural and multicultural personality assessment (pp.303-327)**. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2000.

Erfurth, A., Gerlach, A.L., Hellweg, I., Boenigk, I., Michael, N., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Studies on a German (Munster) version of the temperament auto-questionnaire TEMPS-A: construction and validation of the brief TEMPS-M. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **85**, 53-69.

Erfurth, A., Gerlach, A.L., Michael, N., Boenigk, I., Hellweg, I., Signoretta, S., Akiskal, K., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Distribution and gender effects of the subscales of a German

- version of the temperament autoquestionnaire brief TEMPS-M in a university student population. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **85**, 71-76.
- Evans, L., Akiskal, H.S., Keck Jr., P.E., McElroy, S.L., Sadovnick, A.D., Remick, R.A., & Kelsoe, J.R. (2005). Familiality of temperament in bipolar disorder: support for a genetic spectrum. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **85**, 153-168.
- Exner, J.E. (1993). **The Rorschach: a comprehensive system. (Vol 1)**. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Exner, J.E. (2000). **Rorschach Workbook for the Comprehensive System**. Rorschach Workshop.
- Exner, J.E. (2002). A new nonpatient sample for the Rorschach Comprehensive System: a progress report. **Journal of personality assessment**, **78** (3), 391-404.
- Exner, J.E. (2003). **The Rorschach: a comprehensive system. (Vol 1) (4th edit.)**. New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Faedda, G.L., Baldessarini, R.J., Glovinsky, I.P., & Austin, N.B. (2004). Treatment-emergent mania in pediatric bipolar disorder: a retrospective case review. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 149-158.
- Fenichel, O. (1946). **The psychoanalytic theory of neurosis**. New York: WW Norton.
- Field, T. (1994). The effects on mother's physical and emotional unavailability on emotion regulation. **Monographs of the society in research for child development**, **59**, 2-3.
- Fischer, C.T. (1994). Rorschach scoring questions as access to dynamics. **Journal of personality assessment**, **62** (3), 515-524.
- Fonagy, P., & Target, M. (1997). Attachment and reflective function: their role in self-organisation. **Developmental psychopathology**, **9**, 679-700.
- Fonagy, P., Gergely, G., Jurist, E., & Target, M. (2004). **Affect regulation, mentalization and the development of the self**. Karnac : London

- Fonagy, P., Steele, M., & Target, M. (1995). Attachment, the reflective self and borderline states. In S. Goldberg, R. Muir, & J. Kerr (Eds.), **Attachment theory: social development and clinical perspectives**. Karnac : London.
- Fountoulakis, K.K., Vieta, E., Sanchez-Moreno, J., Kaprinis, S.G., Goikolea, J.M., & Kaprinis, G.S. (2005). Treatment guidelines for bipolar disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **86**, 1-10.
- Frangou, S. (2002). Predictors of outcome in a representative population of bipolar disorder. **Bipolar Disorders**, **4 (Supplemental 1)**, 41-42.
- Freeman, M.P., Freeman, S.A., & McElroy, S.L. (2002). The comorbidity of bipolar and anxiety disorders: prevalence, psychobiology, and treatment issues. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **68** , 1-23.
- Freud, S. (1917). **Mourning and Melancholia**. In Wolpert, E.A. (1977) (Edit). **Manic depressive illness. History of a syndrome (pp. 181-194)**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Freud, S. (1921). **Group Psychology and the Analysis of the Ego**. The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud, Volume XVIII (1920-1922): Beyond the Pleasure Principle, Group Psychology and Other Works, pp. 65-144.
- Fromm-Reichmann, F. (1949). Intensive psychotherapy of manic depressives: a preliminary report. **Confina neurological**, **9**, 158-165.
- Fromm-Reichmann, F. (1949/1977). **Intensive psychotherapy of manic-depressives**. In Wolpert, E.A. (1977) (Edit). **Manic depressive illness. History of a syndrome (pp. 283- 290)**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Galatzer-Levy, R.M. (1988). **Manic –Depressive Illness: Analytic experience and a hypothesis**. In A. Goldberg (Ed.). **Frontiers in Self-Psychology. Progress in Self Psychology. (Vol. 3) (pp 87-102)**, Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

- Garno, J.L., Goldberg, J.F., Ramirez, P.M., & Ritzler, B.A. (2005). Impact of childhood abuse on the clinical course of bipolar disorder. **British Journal of Psychiatry, 186**, 121-125.
- Geller, B., Williams, M., Zimmerman, B., Frazier, J., Beringer, L., & Warner, K.L. (1998). Prepubertal and early adolescent bipolarity differentiate from ADHD by manic symptoms, grandiose delusions, ultra-rapid or ultradian cycling. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 51**, 81-91.
- Giovacchini, P.L. (1979). **Treatment of primitive mental states**. Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Giovacchini, P.L. (1993). **Borderline patients, the psychosomatic focus, and the therapeutic process**. New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Goldberg, J.F., & Harrow, M. (2004). Consistency of remission and outcome in bipolar and unipolar mood disorders: a 10-year prospective follow-up. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 81**, 123-131.
- Goldfried, M.R., Stricker, G., & Weiner, I.B. (1971). **Rorschach handbook of clinical and research applications**. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Gonzalez-Pinto, A., Ballesteros, J., Aldama, A., Perez de Heredia, J.L., Gutierrez, M., Mosquera, F., & Gonzalez-Pinto, A. (2003). Principal components of mania. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 76**, 95-102.
- Goodwin, F.K., & Jamison, K.R. (1990). **Manic-depressive illness**. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Greenacre, P. (1953) (Ed.). **Affective Disorders: Psychoanalytic contributions to their Study**. Intl Universities Pr Inc.

- Greenberg, M. (1999). Attachment and Psychopathology in Childhood. In Cassidy, J. and Shaver, P.R. (Eds). **Handbook of Attachment, Theory and Research**. Guilford: New York.
- Greenspan, S.I. (1981). Psychopathology and Adaptation in Infancy and Early Childhood: Principles of Clinical Diagnosis and Preventive Intervention. **Clinical Infant Reports, No. 1**. New York: International Universities Press.
- Greenspan, S.I. (1989a). **The development of the ego. Implications for personality theory, psychopathology, and the therapeutic process**. Madison Connecticut: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Greenspan, S.I., & Pollock, G.H. (1989b). **The course of life. Volume 1: Infancy**. Madison, Connecticut: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Greenspan, S.I. (1997). **Developmentally based psychotherapy**. Madison, Connecticut: International universities press, Inc.
- Greenspan, S.I., & Glovinsky, I. (2002). **Bipolar patterns in children. New perspectives on developmental pathways and a comprehensive approach to prevention and treatment**. Bethesda, MD: The Interdisciplinary council on development and learning disorders.
- Greenspan, S.I., (2009). **Overcoming anxiety, depression, and other mental health disorders in children and adults: a new roadmap for families and professionals**. Bethesda, Maryland: Interdisciplinary council on developmental and learning disorders.
- Greil, W., & Kleindienst, N. (2003). Concepts in the treatment of bipolar disorder. **Acta Psychiatr Scand, 108 (Suppl. 418)**, 41-46.
- Gronnerod, C. (2004). Rorschach assessment of changes following psychotherapy: a meta-analytic review. **Journal of Personality Assessment, 83(3)**, 256-276.

- Grotstein, J. (1982a). The significance of Kleinian contributions to psychoanalysis: I. Kleinian instinct theory. **International Journal of psychoanalytic psychotherapy**, **8**, 375-392.
- Grotstein, J. (1982b). The significance of Kleinian contributions to psychoanalysis: II. Freudian and Kleinian conceptions of early mental development. **International Journal of psychoanalytic psychotherapy**, **8**, 393-428.
- Grotstein, J. (1983a). The significance of Kleinian contributions to psychoanalysis: III. The Kleinian theory of ego psychology and object relations. **International Journal of psychoanalytic psychotherapy**, **9**, 489-510.
- Grotstein, J. (1983b). The significance of Kleinian contributions to psychoanalysis: IV. Critiques of Klein. **International Journal of psychoanalytic psychotherapy**, **9**, 511-536.
- Grotstein, J.S. (1996). **Orphans of the 'Real': I. Some modern and post-modern perspectives on the neurobiological and psychosocial dimensions of psychosis and other primitive mental disorders**. In J. G. Allen and D. T. Collins (Eds). Contemporary treatment of psychosis. Healing relationships in the "decade of the brain" (pp.1-26). Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Grotstein, J.S. (1996). **Orphans of the 'Real': II. The future of object relations theory in the treatment of the psychosis and other primitive mental states**. In J. G. Allen and D. T. Collins (Eds). Contemporary treatment of psychosis. Healing relationships in the "decade of the brain" (pp. 27-48). Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Grunebaum, M.F., Keilp, J., Li, S, Ellis, S.P., burke, A.K., Oquendo, M.A., & Mann, J.J. (2005). Symptom components of standard depression scales and past suicidal behavior. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **87** , 73-82.

- Guntrip, H. (1969). **Schizoid phenomena, object relations and the self**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Hahn, A. (1994). **Sincerity and other works: The Collected papers of Donald Meltzer**. London:Karnac Books.
- Hammersley, P., Dias, A., Todd, G., Bowen–Jones, K., Reilly, B., & Bentall, R.P. (2003). Childhood trauma and hallucinations in bipolar affective disorder: preliminary investigation. **British Journal of Psychiatry**, **182**, p. 543-547.
- Hantouche, E.G., & Akiskal, H.S. (2006). Toward a definition of a cyclothymic behavioral endophenotype: which traits tap the familial diathesis for bipolar II disorder? **Journal of Affective**, **96 (3)**, 233-237.
- Hantouche, E.G., Akiskal, H.S., Lancrenon, S., & Chatenet-Duchene, L. (2005). Mood stabilizer augmentation in apparently “unipolar” MDD: predictors of response in the naturalistic French national EPIDEP study. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **84** , 243-249.
- Hantouche, E.G., Angst, J., Demonfaucon, C., Perugi, G., Lancrenon, S., & Akiskal, H.S. (2003). Cyclothymic OCD: a distinct form? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **75** , 1-10.
- Harrow, M., Jobe, T.H., Herbener, E.S., Goldberg, J.F. and Kaplan, K.J. (2004). Thought disorder in schizophrenia: working memory and impaired context. **Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease**, **192**, 3-11.
- Hedges, L.E. (1994). **Working the organising experience. Transforming psychotic, schizoid, and autistic states**. Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson INC.
- Heerlein, A., Santander, J., & Richter, P. (1996). Premorbid personality aspects in mood and schizophrenic disorders. **Comprehensive Psychiatry**, **37 (6)**, 430-434.

- Heim, C., & Nemeroff, C.B. (2001). The role of childhood trauma in the neurobiology of mood and anxiety disorders: preclinical and clinical studies. **Biological Psychiatry**, **49**, 1023-1039.
- Heru, A.M., & Ryan, C.E. (2004). Burden, reward and family functioning of caregivers for relatives with mood disorders: 1-year follow-up. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **83**, 221-225.
- Hibbard, S., Hilsenrath, M.J., Hibbard, J.K., & Nash, M.R. (1995). A validity study of two projective object representation measures. **Psychological Assessment**, **7** (4), 432-439.
- Ho, L.W., Furlong, R.A., Rubinstein, J.S., Walsh, C., Paykel, E.S., & Rubinstein, D.C. (2000). Genetic associations with the clinical characteristics in bipolar affective disorder and recurrent unipolar depressive disorder. **American Journal of Medical Genetics (Neuropsychiatric Genetics)**, **96**, 36-42.
- Holmes, J. 2001. **The search for the secure base: attachment theory and psychotherapy**. East Sussex: Bruner-Routledge
- Horner, A.J. (1995). **Object relations and the developing ego in therapy**. New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Horner, A.J. (1995). **Object relations and the developing ego in therapy**. New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Hornig, M., Amsterdam, J.D., Kamoun, M., & Goodman, D.B.P. (1999). Autoantibody disturbances in affective disorders: a function of age and gender? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **55**, 29-37.
- Huysamen, G.K. (1998). **Descriptive statistics for the social and behavioural sciences**. Pretoria: van Schaik publishers.
- Inoue, Y., Tonooka, Y., Yamada, K., & Kanba, S. (2004). Deficiency of theory of mind in patients with remitted mood disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 403-409.

Izard, C.E., Krauthamer-Ewing, S., Woodburn, E.M., Finlon, K.J., & Rosen, J. (2009).

Emotion-cognition interplay in motivating and guiding plans and actions:commentary on McClure-Tone's socioemotional functioning in bipolar disorder. **Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice**, **16** (2), 114-120.

Jackson, D.N., & Messick, S. (1978). **Problems in human assessment**. Huntington, New York: Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company.

Jacobson, E. (1953) **Contribution to the metapsychology of cyclothymic depression**. In P. Greenacre (Ed). **Affective disorders: psychoanalytic contributions their study** (pp.49-83). New York: International Universities press.

Jacobson, E. (1953/1977). Contributions to the metapsychology of cyclothymic depression. In E.A. Wolpert (Ed.). **Manic depressive illness. A history of a syndrome (pp.237-256)** . New York: International Universities Press, Inc.

Jacobson, E. (1954). Contributions to the metapsychology of psychotic identifications. **Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association**, **2**, 239-262.

Jacobson, E. (1964). **The self and the object world**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.

Jerrell, J.M., & Shugart, M.A. (2004). A comparison of the phenomenology and treatment of youths and adults with bipolar I disorder in a state mental health system. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **80** , 29-35.

Johnston, M., & Holzman, P.S. (1979). **Assessing schizophrenic thinking**. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Jones, E. (1909). Psycho-analytic notes on a case of hypomania. **The American journal of insanity**, **66**, 203-218.

- Josephs, L. (1995). **Character and self- experience: Working with obsessive-compulsive, depressive-masochistic, narcissistic, and other character styles.** USA: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Judd, L.L., Akiskal, H.S. Maser, J.D., Zeller, P.J., Endicott, J., Coryell, W., Paulus, M.P., Kunovac, J.L., Leon, A.C., Mueller, T.I., Rice, J.A., & Keller, M.B. (1998). Major depressive disorder: a prospective study of residual subthreshold depressive symptoms as predictor of rapid relapse. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 50**, 97-108.
- Kaplan, B.J., Sadock, V.A., Sadock, B.J., Sadock, V.A., Grebb, J.A., Pataki, C.S., & Sussman, N. (2007). **Synopsis of psychiatry. Behavioral sciences/ Clinical Psychiatry (10th edit.).** New York: Wolters Kluwer/ Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Karam, E.G., & Fayyad, J.A. (2009). The boundaries of bipolarity: comments on the epidemiology of bipolar disorder. **Clinical psychology: Science and Practice, 16 (2)**, 134-139.
- Katz, J. (2004). The schizoid personality disorder. In J.F.Masterson & A.R. Liberman (Ed). **A therapist's guide to the personality disorders. The Masterson Approach. A handbook and workbook (pp. 91-110).** Phoenix, Arizona: Zeig, Tucker & Thiesen, Inc.
- Kazdin, A.E. (1992). **Research design in clinical psychology** (2nd edit). USA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Keck Jr., P.E., & McElroy, S.L. (2003). Redefining mood stabilization. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 73** , 163-169.
- Kennedy, N., Boydell, J., van Os, J., & Murray, R.M. (2004). Ethnic differences in first clinical presentation of bipolar disorder: results from an epidemiological study. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 83**, 161-168.

Kernberg, O. F. (1975). **Borderline conditions and pathological narcissism**. New York: Aronson.

Kernberg, O. F. (1976). **Object relations theory and clinical psychoanalysis**. New York: Aronson.

Kernberg, O. F. (1980). **Internal world and external reality**. New York: Aronson.

Kernberg, O. F. (1982). Self, Ego, Affects, and Drives. **J. Amer. Psychoanal. Assn.** **30**,893-917

Kernberg, O. F. (1984). **Severe personality disorders: Psychotherapeutic strategies**. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Khadivi, A., Wetzler, S., & Wilson, A (1997). Manic Indices on the Rorschach. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **69** (2), 365-375.

Kim, E.Y., & Miklowitz, D.J. (2004). Expressed emotion as a predictor of outcome among bipolar patients undergoing family therapy. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 343-352.

Kim, S.W., Grant, J.E., Eckert, E.D., Faris, P.L., & Hartmann, B.K. (2006). Pathological gambling and mood disorders: clinical associations and treatment implications. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **92** (1), 09-116.

Kissen, M. (1995). **Affect, object, and character structure**. USA: International Universities Press, Inc.

Kissen, M. (1996). **Assessing object relations phenomena**. USA: International Universities Press, Inc.

Kleiger, J.H. (1997). Rorschach shading responses: From a printer's error to an integrated psychoanalytic paradigm. **Journal of personality assessment**, **69** (2), 342-364.

- Klein, M. (1935). **A contribution to the psychogenesis of manic depressive states.** In Klein, M. (1998). **Love, guilt and reparation and other works 1921-1945 (pp. 262-289).** UK: Random House.
- Klein, M. (1946). **Notes on some schizoid mechanisms.** In Klein, M. (1997). **Envy and gratitude and other works 1946-1963 (pp.1-24).** UK: Random House.
- Klein, M. (1952). **Some theoretical conclusions regardsing the emotional life of the infant.** In Klein, M. (1997). **Envy and gratitude and other works 1946-1963 (pp.61-93).** UK: Random House.
- Klein, M. (1957). **Envy and Gratitude.** In Klein, M. (1997) **Envy and gratitude and other works 1946-1963 (pp.176-235).** UK: Random House.
- Klein, M. (1998). **Love, guilt and reparation and other works 1921-1945.** UK: Random House.
- Klein, R. (1989). The Art of confrontation. In J.F. Masterson & R. Klein (Ed.). **Psychotherapy of the disorders of the self. The Masterson Approach (pp. 215-230).** New York: Brunner/Mazel
- Klein, R. (1995d). **The self in exile: a developmental, self and object relations approach to the schizoid disorder of the self. Intraspychic structures.** In J.F. Masterson & R. Klein (Ed.) Disorders of the self. New therapeutic horizons. The Masterson Approach (pp. 45-68). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Klopfers, B., & Spiegelman, M. (1956). **Differential diagnosis.** In B.Klopfers, M.Ainsworth, W.Klopfers, & R. Holt (Eds). Development in Rorschach Technique II, Field applications (pp.281-317). Yonkers-on- Hudson, NY: World Books.
- Klopfers, B., Ainsworth, M.D., & Holt, R.R. (1954). **Developments in the Rorschach Technique.** New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc.
- Kocan, M. (1991). Changes in self and object representation as revealed by reflection responses. **Journal of personality assessment, 56 (1), 35-44.**

Kochman, F.J., Hantouche, E.G., Ferrari, P., Lancrenon, S., Bayart, D., & Akiskal, H.S.

(2005). Cyclothymic temperament as a prospective predictor of bipolarity and suicidality in children and adolescents with major depressive disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85** , 181-189.

Kohut, H. (1971). **The analysis of the self**. New York: International Universities Press.

Kohut, H. (1977). **Restoration of the self**. New York: International Universities Press.

Koukopoulos, A. (2003). Ewald Hecker's description of cyclothymia as a cyclical mood disorders: its relevance to the modern concept of bipolar II. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 73**, 199-205.

Kraepelin, E. (1921/ 1977). **Manic –depressive insanity**. In E.A. Wolpert (Ed.). **Manic depressive illness: History of a syndrome, (pp.33-112)**, New York: International Universities Press, Inc.

Kulhara, P., Basu, D., Mattoo, S.K., Sharan, P., & Chopra, R. (1999). Lithium prophylaxis of recurrent bipolar affective disorder: Long-term outcome and its psychosocial correlates. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 54**, 87-96.

Kwawer, J.S, Lerner, H.D., Lerner, P.M., & Sugarman, A. (1980). **Borderline phenomena and the Rorschach test**. New York: International Universities Press, INC.

Lachkar, J. (2004). **The narcissistic/borderline couple**. New York: Brunner- Routledge.

Last, U. (1980). **Psychodiagnostic assessment and psychological function in mania**. In R.H. Belmaker & H.M. van Praag (Eds). **Mania :an evolving concept (pp.309-323)**. New York: Spectrum Publications, Inc.

Laughlin, H.P. (1967). **The neurosis**. Washington: Butterworths.

Lerner, P.M. (1991). **Psychoanalytic theory and the Rorschach**. Hillsdale, NJ: The analytic Press.

- Leverich, G.S., McElroy, S.L., Suppes, T., Keck, P.E., Denicoff, K.D., Nolen, W.A., Altshuler, L.L., Rush, A.J., Kupka, R., Frye, M.A., Autio, K.A., & Post, R.M.(2002). Early physical and sexual abuse associated with an adverse course of bipolar illness. **Biological psychiatry** , **51 (4)**, 288-297.
- Levy, D.M. , & Beck, S.J. (1934). The Rorschach test in manic depressive psychosis. **Research publication of the Association for Nervous and Mental Disorders**, **4**, 31-42.
- Lewin, B.D. (1951). **The psychoanalysis of elation**. London: The Hogarth Press.
- Lewis, N.D.C. (1931). Mental dynamisms and psychotherapeutic modifications in manic depressive psychosis. **Res Publ Assoc Res Nerv Ment Dis**, **11**, 754-776.
- Lichtenberg, J. (1978). The testing of reality from the standpoint of the body self. **Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association**, **26**, 357-385.
- Lieberman, J. (2004). **The Narcissistic personality disorder**. In J.F.Masterson & A.R. Lieberman (Ed). **A therapist's guide to the personality disorders. The Masterson Approach. A handbook and workbook (pp.73-90)**. Phoenix, Arizona: Zeig, Tucker & Thiesen, Inc.
- MacDowell, C., & Acklin, M.W. (1996). Standardizing procedures for calculating Rorschach interrater reliability: conceptual and empirical foundations. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **66 (2)**, 308-320.
- MacGlashan, T.H., Grilo, C.M., Skodol, A.E., Gunderson, J.G., Shea, M.T., Morey, L.C., Zanarini, M.C., & Stout, R.L. (2000). The collaborative longitudinal personality disorders study: baseline Axis I/II and II/II diagnostic co-occurrence. **Acta Psychiatr Scand**, **102**, 256-264.
- MacQueen, G.M., Young, L.T., & Joffe, R.T. (2001). A review of psychosocial outcome in patients with bipolar disorder. **Acta Psychiatr Scand**, **103** , 163-170.

Mahler, M.S. (1979a). **The selected papers of Margaret S. Mahler. Volume 1. Infantile psychosis and early contributions.** New York: Jason Aronson.

Mahler, M.S. (1979b). **The selected papers of Margaret S. Mahler. Volume 2. Separation-Individuation.** New York: Jason Aronson.

Mahler, M.S., & McDevitt, J.B. (1982). Thoughts on the emergence of the sense of self, with particular emphasis on the body self. **Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 30**(4), 827-848.

Mahler, M.S., Pine, F., & Bergman, A. (1975). **The psychological birth of the human infant: Symbiosis and individuation.** New York: Basic Books, Inc.

Mahmood, T., Romans, S., & Silverstone, T. (1999). Prevalence of migraine in bipolar disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 52** , 239-241.

Maj, M., Akiskal, H.S., Lopez-Ibor, J.J., & Sartorius, N. (2002). **Bipolar Disorder.** West Sussex, U.K: John Wiley and Sons, LTD.

Manfield, P. (1992). **Split self-Split object. Understanding and treating borderline, narcissistic, and schizoid disorders.** Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, Inc.

Maree, D.J.F. (2004). Personal communication. Pretoria

Marsh, A., & Viglione, D. (1992). A conceptual validation study of the texture response on the Rorschach. **Journal of Personality Assessment, 58**, 571-579.

Masling, J. (1983). **Empirical studies of psychoanalytic theories (Vol. 1).** Hillsdale, New York: The analytic Press.

Masling, J. (1986). **Empirical studies of psychoanalytic theories (Vol. 2).** Hillsdale, New York: The analytic Press.

Masling, J. (1990). **Empirical studies of psychoanalytic theories (Vol. 3).** Hillsdale, New York: The analytic Press.

Masling, J., & Bornstein, R. (1994). **Empirical perspectives in object relations theory.**

Washington: American Psychological Association.

Masterson, J.F. (1972). **Treatment of the Borderline Adolescent. A developmental approach.** New York: Wiley-Interscience.

Masterson, J.F. (1981). **Narcissistic and Borderline disorders . An integrated developmental approach.** New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Masterson, J.F. (1983). **Countertransference and psychotherapeutic technique.** New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Masterson, J.F. (1985). **The real self. A developmental, self, and object relations approach.** New York: Brunner/Mazel, Inc.

Masterson, J.F. (1989). **The search for the real self. Unmasking the personality disorder of our age.** New York: The Free Press.

Masterson, J.F. (1993). **The emerging self. A developmental, self, and object relations approach to the treatment of the closet narcissistic disorder of the self.** New York:

Masterson, J.F. (2000). **The personality disorders. A new look at the developmental self and object relations approach. Theory, diagnosis, treatment.** Phoenix, Arizona: Zeig, Tucker & Thiesen, Inc.

Masterson, J.F., & Klein, R. (1989). **Psychotherapy of the disorders of the self. The Masterson Approach.** New York: Brunner/Mazel

Masterson, J.F., Tolpin, M., & Sifneos, P.E. (1991). **Comparing psychoanalytic psychotherapies. Developmental, self, and object relations. Self psychology. Short term dynamic.** New York: Brunner/Mazel publishers.

Masterson, J.F., & Klein, R. (1995). **Disorders of the self. New therapeutic horizons. The Masterson Approach.** New York: Brunner/Mazel.

- Masterson, J.F., & Lieberman, A.R. (2004). **A therapist's guide to the personality disorders. The Masterson Approach. A handbook and workbook.** Phoenix, Arizona: Zeig, Tucker & Thiesen, Inc.
- Masterson, J.F. (2005) (Ed.). **The personality disorders through the lens of attachment theory and the neurobiologic development of the self. A clinical integration.** Phoenix, Arizona: Zeig, Tucker & Thiesen, Inc
- Matsumoto, S., Akiyama, T., Tsuda, H., Miyake, Y., Kawamura, Y., Noda, T., Akiskal, K.K., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85**, 85-92.
- Matsumoto, S., Akiyama, T., Tsuda, H., Miyake, Y., Kawamura, Y., Noda, T., Akiskal, K.K., Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Reliability and validity of TEMPS-A in a Japanese non-clinical population: application to unipolar and bipolar depressives. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85**, 85-92.
- Matsumoto, S., Akiyama, T., Tsuda, H., Miyake, Y., Kawamura, Y., Noda, T., Akiskal, K.K., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). **Journal of Affective Disorders, 85**, 85-92.
- McClure-Tone, E.B. (2009). Socio-emotional functioning in bipolar disorder versus typical development: behavioral and neural differences. **Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 16 (2)**, 98-113.
- McElroy, S.L., Kotwal, R., Keck Jr., P.E., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Comorbidity of bipolar and eating disorders: distinct or related disorders with shared dysregulations. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 86** , 107-127.
- McElroy, S.L., Kotwal, R., Keck, P.E. Jr., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Comorbidity of bipolar and eating disorders: distinct or related disorders with shared dysregulations? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 86**, 107-127.
- McWilliams, N. (1994). **Psychoanalytic diagnosis: Understanding personality structure in the clinical process.** New York: The Guilford Press.

- Meeks, S. (1999). Bipolar disorder in the latter half of life: symptom presentation, global functioning and the age of onset. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **52** , 161-167.
- Meissner, W.W. (1988). **Treatment of patients in the borderline spectrum**. New York: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Mendelsohn, M. (1974). **Psychoanalytic concepts of depression**. New York: Spectrum publications, Inc.
- Mendelsohn, R.M. (1987a). **The I of consciousness: Development from birth to maturity (Vol. 1)**. New York and London: Plenum Medical book company.
- Mendelsohn, R.M. (1987b). **It all depends on how you look at it: development of pathology in the cohesive disorders (Vol. 2)**. New York and London: Plenum Medical book company.
- Mendelsohn, R.M. (1987c). **Believing is seeing: pathology of development in the non-cohesive disorders (Vol. 3)**. New York and London: Plenum Medical book company.
- Mendelsohn, R.M. (1987d). **The principles that guide the ideal therapist (Vol. 4)**. New York and London: Plenum Medical book company.
- Mendlowicz, M.V., Jean-Louis, G., Kelsoe, J.R., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). A comparison of recovered bipolar patients, healthy relatives of bipolar probands, and normal controls using the short TEMPS-A. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **85**, 147-151.
- Meyer, G.J. (2000). On the science of Rorschach research. **Journal of personality assessment**, **750** (1), 46-81.
- Meyer, G.J. (2002). Exploring possible ethnic differences and bias in the Rorschach Comprehensive System. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **78**, 104-129.
- Meyer, R.G. (1983). **The clinician's handbook: The psychopathology of adulthood and late adolescence**. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc.

- Mikulincer, M., & Shaver, P.R. (2007) **Attachment in adulthood: structure, dynamics, and change**. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Miller, C.J., Klugman, J., Berv, D.A., Rosenquist, K.J., & Ghaemi, S.N. (2004). Sensitivity and specificity of the Mood Disorder Questionnaire for detecting bipolar disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 81**, 167-171.
- Miller, I.W., Solomon, D.A., Ryan, C.E., & Keitner, G.I. (2004). Does adjunctive family therapy enhance recovery from bipolar I mood episodes. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 82**, 431-436.
- Millon, T. (1990). **Toward a new personology: An evolutionary model**. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Millon, T., & Davis, R.D. (1996). **Disorders of personality: DSM-IV and beyond**. New York: A Wiley-Interscience Publication.
- Mino, Y., Inoue, S., Shimodera, S., & Tanaka, S. (2000). Evaluation of expressed emotion (EE) status in mood disorders in JAPAN: inter- rater reliability and characteristics of EE. **Psychiatry Research, 94**, 221-227.
- Mitrani, J.L. (2001). **Ordinary people with extraordinary protection**. London: Routledge.
- Modell, A.H. (1993). **The private self**. USA: Harvard Universities Press.
- Montes, J.M., Saiz-Ruiz, J., Lahera, G., & Asiel, A. (2005). Lamotrigine for the treatment of bipolar spectrum disorder: a chart review. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 86** , 69-73.
- Moreno, D.H., & Andrade, L.H. (2005). The lifetime prevalence, health services utilization and risk of suicide of bipolar spectrum subjects, including sub-threshold categories in the Sao Paulo ECA study. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 87**, 231-241.
- Mormont, C., Andronikof-Sanglade, A., Vermeylen-Titron, N., & Pardoën, D. (1990). Comparaison de déprimés unipolaires et bipolaires au moyen du Rorschach.

- [Comparison of unipolar and bipolar major depressive disorders with the Rorschach test]. **Revue de Psychologie Appliquée**, **40**, 207-224.
- Mouton, J., & Marais, H.C. (1988). **Metodologie van die geesteswetenskappe: Basiese begrippe**. Pretoria: Raad van Geesteswetenskaplike Navorsing.
- Mulder, R.T. (2002). Personality pathology and treatment outcome in major depression: a review. **American Journal of Psychiatry**, **159** (3) , 359-371.
- Myin-Germeys, I., Peeters, F., Havermans, R., Nicolson, N.A., deVries, M.W., Delespaul, P., & van Os, J. (2003). Emotional reactivity to daily life stress in psychosis and affective disorder: an experience sampling study. **Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica**, **107**, 124-131.
- Nardi, A.E., Nascimento, I., Freire, R.C., de-Melo-Neto, V.L., Valenca, A.M., Dib, M., Soares-Filho, G.L., Veras, A.B., Mezzasalma, M.A., Lopes, F.L., de Menezes, G.B., Grivet, L.O., & Versiani, M. (2005). Demographic and clinical features of schizoaffective (schizobipolar) disorder – a 5-year retrospective study. Support for a bipolar spectrum disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **89** , 201-206.
- Nezworski, M.T., & Wood, J.M. (1995). Narcissism in the comprehensive system for the Rorschach. **Clinical and Psychology Science and Practice**, **2**, 179-199.
- Noam, G.G, & Fischer, K.W. 1996. **Development and Vulnerability in Close Relationships**. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Nowakowska, C., Strong, C.M., Santosa, C.M., Wang, Po W., & Ketter, T.A. (2005). Temperamental commonalities and differences in euthymic mood disorder patients, creative controls, and healthy controls. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **85**, 207-215.
- O'Brien, S.M., Scully, P., Scott, L.V., & Dinan, T.G. (2006). Cytokine profiles in bipolar affective disorder: Focus on acutely ill patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **90**, 263-267.

- Oedegaard, K.J., Neckelmann, D., & Fasmer, O.B. (2006). Type A behaviour differentiates bipolar II from unipolar depressed patients. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 90 , 7-13.
- Ogden, T.H. (1986). **The matrix of the mind. Object relations and the psychoanalytic dialogue**. London: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Ogden, T.H. (1993). **Projective identification and psychotherapeutic technique**. New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Ogden, T.H. (2001). **Conversations at the frontier of dreaming**. London: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Oluboka, O.J., Stewart, S.L., Sharma, V., Mazmanian, D., & Persad, E. (2002). Preliminary assessment of intrahemispheric QEEG measures in bipolar mood disorders. **Canadian Journal of Psychiatry**, 47 (4), 368-374.
- Oosthuizen, P., Russouw, H., & Roberts, M. (1995). Is puerperal psychosis bipolar mood disorder?: A phenomenological comparison. **Comprehensive Psychiatry**, 36 (1), 77-81.
- Oquendo, M.A., Waternaux, C., Brodsky, B., Parsons, B., Haas, G.L., Malone, K.M., & Mann, J.J. (2000). Suicidal behavior in bipolar mood disorder: clinical characteristics of attempters and nonattempters. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, 59 , 107-117.
- Parker, G.B., Malhi, G.S., Crawford, J.G., & Thase, M.E. (2005). Identifying ‘paradigm failures’ contributing to treatment-resistant depression. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, 87, 185-191.
- Pavuluri, M.N, Herbener, E.S., & Sweeney, J.A. (2004). Psychotic symptoms in pediatric bipolar disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, 80, 19-28.
- Perlmutter, R.A. (1996). **A family approach to psychiatric disorders**. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, Inc.

- Perugi, G., Akiskal, H.S., Micheli, C., Toni, C., & Madaro, D. (2001). Clinical characterization of depressive mixed state in bipolar I patients: Pisa-San Diego collaboration. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **67**, 104-114.
- Perugi, G., Frare, F., Madaro, D., Maremmani, I., & Akiskal, H.S. (2002). Alcohol abuse in social phobic patients: is there a bipolar connection? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **68**, 33-39.
- Perugi, G., Frare, F., Madaro, D., Maremmani, I., & Akiskal, H.S. (2002). Alcohol abuse in social phobic patients: is there a bipolar connection. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **68**, 33-39.
- Perugi, G., Toni, C., Passino, M.C.S., Akiskal, K.K., Kaprinis, S., & Akiskal, H.S. (2005). Bulimia nervosa in atypical depression: the mediating role of cyclothymic temperament. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **92** (1), pp. 91-97.
- Perugi, G., Toni, C., Traverso, M.C., & Akiskal, H.S. (2003). The role of cyclothymia in atypical depression: towards a data-based reconceptualization of the borderline-bipolar II connection. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **73**, 87-98.
- Perugi, G., Toni, C., Traverso, M.C., & Akiskal, H.S. (2003). The role of cyclothymia in atypical depression: towards a data-based reconceptualization of the borderline-bipolar II connection. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **73**, 87-98.
- Pini, S., Cassano, G.B., Dell'Osso, L., & Amador, X.F. (2001). Insight into illness in schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder, and mood disorder with psychotic features. **Am J Psychiatry**, **158**, 122-125.
- Piotrowski, Z.A. (1957). **Perceptanalysis**. New York Macmillan.
- Raja, M., & Azzoni, A. (2004). Suicide attempts: differences between unipolar and bipolar patients and among groups with different lethality risk. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 437-442.

- Rappaport, D., Gill, M.M., & Schafer, R. (1968). **Diagnostic psychological testing**.
N.Y.,N.Y.: International Universities Press.
- Rasgon, N.L., Reynolds, M.F., Elman, S., Saad, M., Frye, M.A., Bauer, M., & Altshuler, L.L.
(2005). Longitudinal evaluation of reproductive function in woman treated for bipolar
disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 89**, 217-225.
- Reichart, C.G., van der Ende, J., Wals, M., Hillegers, M.H.J., Nolen, W.A., Ormel, J., &
Verhulst, F.C. (2005). The use of GBI as predictor of bipolar disorder in a population
of adolescent off spring of parents with bipolar disorder. **Journal of Affective
Disorders, 89**, 147-155.
- Reichart, C.G., Wals, M., Hillegers, M.H.J., Ormel, J., Nolen, W.A., & Verhulst, F.C. (2004).
Psychopathology in the adolescent offspring of bipolar parents. **Journal of Affective
Disorders, 89**, 67-71.
- Revicki, D.A., Hanlon, j., Martin, S., Gyulai, L., Ghaemi, S.N., Lynch, F., Mannix, S., &
Kleinman, L. (2005). Patient based utilities for bipolar disorder-related health states.
Journal of Affective Disorders, 87, 203-210.
- Revicki, D.A., Hirschfeld, R.M.A., Ahearn, E.P., Weisler, R.H., Palmer, C.,& Keck Jr., P.E.
(2005). Effectiveness and medical costs of divalproex versus lithium in the treatment
of bipolar disorder: results of a naturalistic clinical trial. **Journal of Affective
Disorders, 86** , 183-193.
- Riesenberg-Malcolm, R. (1999). **On bearing unbearable states of mind**. London:
Routledge.
- Rinsley, D.B. (1982). **Borderline and other self disorders**. New York: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Rinsley, D.B. (1989). **Developmental pathogenesis and treatment of borderline and
narcissistic personalities**. Northvale New Jersey: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Rorschach, H. (1921). **Psychodiagnostics**. Bern: Hands Huber

Rosenfeld, H. A. (1965). **Psychotic states. A psychoanalytic approach.** London: The Hogarth Press and the Institute for Psychoanalysis.

Rosenthal, H.M. (1983). On early alienation from the self. **The American Journal of Psychoanalysis, 43** (3), 231- 243.

Rouget, B.W., Gervasoni, N., Dubuis, V., Gex-Fabry, M., Bnondolfi, G., & Aubry, J-M. (2005). Screening for bipolar disorders using a French version of the Mood Disorder Questionnaire (MDQ). **Journal of Affective Disorders, 88** , 103-108.

Rybakowski, J.K., Suwalska, A., Lojko, D., Rymaszewska, J., & Kiejna, A. (2005). Bipolar mood disorders among Polish psychiatric outpatients treated for major depression. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 84** , 141-147.

Sandler, J., & Rosenblatt, B. (1962). The concept of the representational world. **Psychoanal.St.Child, 17**, 128-145.

Sass, H., & Junemann, K. (2003). Affective disorders, personality and personality disorders. **Acta Psychiatr Scand, 108**, 34-40.

Scharff, D.E. (1992). **Refining the object and reclaiming the self.** New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.

Scharff, D.E., & Scharff, J.S. (1991). **Object relations couple therapy.** Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, Inc.

Schmidt, H.O., & Fonda, C.P. (1954). Rorschach scores in the manic state. **Journal of Psychology, 38**, 427-437.

Schore, A. (1994). **Affect regulation and the origin of the self. The neurobiology of emotional development.** Hillsdale New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.

Schore, A.N. (2003a). **Affect dysregulation and disorders of the self.** New York: W.W. Norton and Company.

- Schore, A.N. (2003b). **Affect regulation and the repair of the self**. New York: W.W. Norton and Company.
- Searles, H. (1965). **Collected papers of schizophrenia and related subjects**. London: The Hogarth Press and the Institute for Psychoanalysis.
- Searles, H. (1965). **Countertransference and related subjects**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Searles, H.F. (1986). **My work with borderline patients**. Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson, Inc.
- Segal, H. (1978). **Introduction to the work of Melanie Klein**. London: The Hogarth Press.
- Segal, Z.V., & Blatt, S.J. (1993). **The self in emotional distress: cognitive and psychodynamic perspectives**. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Serretti, A., & Olgiati, P. (2005). Profiles of manic symptoms in bipolar I, bipolar II and major depressive disorder. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 84**, 159-166.
- Serretti, A., Olgiati, P., & Colombo, C. (2005). Components of self-esteem in affective patients and non-psychiatric controls. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 88** , 93-98.
- Sharma, V., Khan, M., & Smith, A. (2005). A closer look at treatment resistant depression: is it due to a bipolar diathesis? **Journal of Affective Disorders, 84**, 251-257.
- Shi, L., Thiebaud, P., & McCombs, J.S. (2004). The impact of unrecognized bipolar disorders for patients treated for depression with antidepressants in the fee-for-services California Medic-Aid (medical) program. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 82**(3), 373-83.
- Shin, K., Schaffer, A., Levitt, A.J., & Boyle, M.H. (2005). Seasonality in a community sample of bipolar, unipolar and control subjects. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 86** , 19-25.

Siegel, D.J. (1999). **The developing mind: How relationships and the brain interact to shape who we are.** New York: The Guilford Press.

Siegel, S. (1956). **Non parametric statistics for the behavioural sciences.** New York: McGraw-Hill book company, Inc.

Simon, N.M., Otto, M.W., Fischmann, D., Racette, S. Nierenberg, A.A., Pollack, M.H., & Smoller, J.W. (2005). Panic disorder and bipolar disorder: anxiety sensitivity as a potential mediator of panic during manic states. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 87,** 101-105.

Simon, N.M., Smoller, J.W., Fava, M., Sachs, G., Racette, S.R., Perlis, R., Sonawalla, S., & Rosenbaum, J.F. (2003). Comparing anxiety disorders and anxiety related traits in bipolar disorder and unipolar depression. **Journal of Psychiatric Research, 37,** 187-192.

Singer, H.K., & Brabender, V. (1993). The use of the Rorschach to differentiate unipolar and Bipolar disorders. **Journal of personality assessment, 60** (2), 333-345.

Smith, D.J., Muir, W.J., & Blackwood, D.H.R. (2005). Borderline personality disorder characteristics in young adults with recurrent mood disorders: a comparison of bipolar and unipolar depression. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 87,** 17-23.

Soares, J.C., & Mann, J.J. (1997). The functional neuroanatomy of mood disorders. **J. Psychiat. Res., 31** (4). 393-432.

Solomon, J., & George, C. (1999). **Attachment Disorganisation.** New York: The Guilford Press.

Sperling, M.B., Berman, W.,H., & Fagen, G. (1992). Classification of adult attachment: An integrative taxonomy from attachment and psychoanalytic theories. **Journal of personality assessment, 59** (2), 239-247.

Stein, R. (1991). **Psychoanalytic theories of affect.** London: Karnac Books.

- Stern, D. N. (1985). **The interpersonal world of the infant: a view from psychoanalysis and developmental psychology**. New York: Basic
- Stone, M. H. (1978a), Toward the early detection of manic-depressive illness in psychoanalytic patients. **Am. J. Psychother.**, **32**, 427-439
- Stone, M.H. (1986) (Ed.). **Essential papers on borderline disorders. One hundred years at the border**. New York: New York university press
- Strakowski, S.M., Williams, J.R., Sax, K.W., Fleck, D.E., Delbello, M.P., & Bourne, M.L. (2000). Is impaired outcome following a first manic episode due to mood-incongruent psychosis? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **61**, 87-94.
- Suppes, T., Leverich, G.S., Keck Jr., P.E., Nolen, W.A., Denicoff, K.D., Altsjuler, L.L., McElroy, S.L., Rush, A.J., Kupka, R., Frye, M.A., Bickel, M., & Post, R.M. (2001). The Stanley Foundation Bipolar Treatment Outcome Network II. Demographics and illness characteristics of the first 261 patients. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **67**, 45-59.
- Swann, A.C., Janicak, P.L., Calabrese, J.R., Bowden, C.L., Dilsaver, S.C., Morris, D.D., Petty, F., & Davis, J.M. (2001). Structure of mania: depressive, irritable, and psychotic clusters with different retrospectively-assessed course patterns of illness in randomized clinical trial participants. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **67**, 123-132.
- Symington, J., & Symington, N. (1996). **The clinical thinking of Wilfred Bion**. London: Routledge.
- Targum, S.D., Dibble, E.D., Davenport, Y.B., & Gershon, E.S. (1981). The Family Attitudes Questionnaire: Patients' and spouses' views of bipolar illness. **Archives of general psychiatry**, **38**, 562-568.
- Teyber, E. (1992). **Interpersonal process in psychotherapy: A guide for clinical training**. Pacific Grove: California.

- Thompson, K.N., Conus, P.O., Ward, J.L., Phillips, L.J., Koutsogiannis, J., Leicester, S., & McGorry, P.D. (2003). The initial prodrome to bipolar affective disorder: prospective case studies. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **77**, 79-85.
- Tronick, E. (2007). **The neurobehavioral and social-emotional development of infants and children**. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Ucok, A., Karaveli, D., Kundakci, T., & Yazici, O. (1998). Comorbidity of personality disorders with bipolar mood disorders. **Comprehensive Psychiatry**, **39** (2), 72-74.
- Ullman, RB, & Paul, H. (1990). **The addictive personality and "addictive trigger mechanisms" (ATMs): The self psychology of addiction and its treatment**. In A. Goldberg (Ed.), **The realities of transference: Progress in self psychology (Vol. 6)**, (pp. 129-156). Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Valenca, A.M., Nardi, A.E., Nascimento, I., Lopes, F.L., Freire, R.C., Mezzasalma, M.A., Veras, A.B., & Versiani, M. (2005). Do social anxiety disorder patients belong to a bipolar spectrum subgroup? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **86**, 11-18.
- Van Kampen, D. (1993). The 3DPT dimensions S,E, and N: a critical evaluation of Eysenck's Psychoticism model. **European Journal of Personality**, **7**, 65-105.
- Van Valkenburg, C., Kluznik, J.C., Speed, N., & Akiskal, H.S. (2006). Cyclothymia and labile personality: is all *folie circulaire*? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **96** (3), 177-181.
- Viglione, D.J. (1997). Problems in Rorschach research and what to do about them. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **68**(3), 590-599.
- Viglione, D.J., Perry, W., Jansak, D., Meyer, G., & Exner, J.E. (2003). Modifying the Human Experience Variable to create the Human Representational Variable. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **81**(1), 64-73.
- Voster, L. (2009). Personal communication. Pretoria: South Africa

Voster, L. (2009). Unpublished research process notes of Evolutions Research Solutions (Pty) Ltd. Pretoria: South Africa.

Voster, L. (2010). Personal communication. Pretoria: South Africa

Waddell, M. (1998). **Inside lives. Psychoanalysis and the growth of the personality.** London: Karnac.

Wallis, K.C., & Poulton, J.L. (2001). **Internalization.** Buckingham: Open University Press.

Wals, M., Hillegers, M.H.J., Reichart, C.G., Verhulst, F.C., Nolen, W.A., & Ormel, J. (2005). Stressful life events and onset of mood disorders in children of bipolar parents during a 14-month follow up. **Journal of Affective Disorders, 87**, 253-263.

Wals, M., Reichart, C.G., Hillegers, M.H.J., Nolen, W.A., van Os, J., Ormel, J., & Verhulst, F.C. (2005). Prediction of change in level of problem behaviour among children of bipolar parents. **Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 113**, 23-30.

Waska, R. (2006). **The danger of change. The Kleinian approach with patients who experience progress as trauma.** London and New York: Routl

Weber Rouget, B., Gervasoni, N., Dubuis, V., Gex-Fabry, M., Bondolfi, G., & Aubry, J.-M. (2005). **Journal of Affective Disorders, 88**, 103-108.

Weiner, I.B. (1966). **Psychodiagnostics in schizophrenia.** Mahwah: Erlbaum Associates.

Weiner, I.B. (1991). Editor's note: Interscorer agreement in Rorschach Research. **Journal of Personality Assessment, 56**, 1.

Weiner, I.B. (1994). The Rorschach inkblot method (RIM) is not a test: Implications for theory and practice. **Journal of Personality Assessment, 62** (3), 498-504.

Weiner, I.B. (1995) (Ed). **Issues and methods in Rorschach research.** New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum associates, publishers.

Weiner, I.B. (1996). Some observations on the validity of the Rorschach Inkblot Method. **Psychological Assessment, 8**(2), 206-213.

- Weiner, I.B. (1997). The current status of the Rorschach inkblot method. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **68** (1), 5-19.
- Weiner, I.B. (2003). **Principles of Rorschach interpretation**. Mahwah, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Westen, D., Lohr, N., Silk, K.R., Gold, L., & Kerber, K. (1990). Object relations and social cognition in borderlines, major depressives, and normals: A thematic apperception test analysis. **Psychological Assessment**, **2** (4), 355-364.
- Wetzler, S., Khadivi, A., & Oppenheim, S. (1995). The psychological assessment of depression: unipolars vs bipolars. **Journal of Personality Assessment**, **65**(3), 557-566.
- Williams, G. (1997). **Internal landscapes and foreign bodies. Eating disorders and other pathologies**. London: Duckworth.
- Winokur, G., & Tsuang, M.T. (1996). **The natural history of mania, depression and schizophrenia**. Washington: American Psychiatric Press, Inc.
- Winokur, G., Turvey, C., Akiskal, H.S., Coryell, W., Solomon, D., Leon, A., Mueller, T., Endicott, J., Maser, J., & Keller, M. (1998). Alcoholism and drug abuse in three groups- bipolar I, unipolars and their acquaintances. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **50**, 81-89.
- Wittenborn, J.R., & Holzberg, J.D. (1951). The Rorschach and descriptive diagnosis. **Journal of Consulting Psychology**, **14**, 460-463.
- Wolpert, E.A. (1977). **Manic depressive illness. A history of a syndrome**. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- Wozniak, J., Spencer, T., Biederman, J., Kwon, A., Monuteaux, M., Rettew, J., & Lail, K. (2004). The clinical characteristics of unipolar vs. bipolar major depression in ADHD youth. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **82**, 59-69.

Yazici, O., Kora, K., Uçok, A., Saylan, M., Özdemir, O., Kiziltan, E., & Özpulat, T. (2002).

Unipolar mania: a distinct disorder? **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **71** , 97-103.

Yerevanian, B.I., Koek, R.J., & Ramdev, S. (2001). Anxiety disorders comorbidity in mood

disorder subgroups: data from a mood disorders clinic. **Journal of Affective**

Disorders, **67** , 167-173.

Yildiz, A., & Sachs, G.S. (2003). Age onset of psychotic versus non-psychotic bipolar illness

in men and in women. **Journal of Affective Disorders**, **74** , 197-201.

Youngstrom, E.A. (2009). Definitional issues in bipolar disorder across the life-cycle.

Clinical psychology: Science and Practice, **16** (2), 140-160.