

REFERENCES

- Adams, D.W. & Vogel, R.C. 1986. Rural finance markets in low-income countries. *World Development*. Vol. 14 (4) p477-87.
- Adelman, I. 2001. Fallacies in development theory and their implications for policy. In Meier, G.M. & Stiglitz, J.E. 2001. (Eds.). *Frontiers of development economics; the future in perspective*. NY. The World Bank and Oxford University Press. p103-134
- Adendorff, J. 1996. Introducing the subsistence farmer. GSSA congress: Programme and abstracts.
- Agribank, 1981-1990. Annual Reports, Agribank, Mmabatho.
- Agricor, 1978-1990. Annual Reports, Agricor, Mmabatho.
- Agrifutara report. 1996. The state of South African Agriculture. University of Stellenbosch.
- Aihoon, J.K. & Kirsten, J.F. 1994. A review on the environmental impacts of agriculture in the developing world: Lessons for SA. *Agrekon* Vol. 33 (3) p156-161.
- Allen, L., 1985, "The Allen Managers' Seminar: Effective Management Series", Louis A. Allen Associates, Parkwood.
- Anandajayasekeram, P, Martella, D R and Rukuni, M. 1996. A Training Manual on R&D Evaluation and Impact Assessment of Investments in Agricultural and Natural Resources Research. Saccar, Gaberone, October 1996.
- Anderson, J.R. 1996. On getting agricultural growth on sub-Saharan and Southern Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 35 (4) p204-208.
- Annual report, 1990. Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources. Directorate of Veterinary Services. Government of Bophuthatswana. Mmabatho. DBSA
- Anon., 1993. An Operation hunger survey of the village Kgamaysha-Kobe in the Northwest province. Unpublished.
- Anon. 1995. North West: Statistical Macro-economical Review. DBSA. Development Information Paper 105.
- Anon. 1996. Proceedings of the National Small Farm Conference, Nashville, Tennessee. Sept. 10-13, 1996. USDA - Co-operative State Research.
- Anon. 1997. Agricultural Development Strategy; North West Province. Mmabatho. June 1997.
- Anon. 1998a. Agricultural Position Paper: North West Province. Unpublished. Mmabatho.
- Anon. 1998b. Agricultural five-year Plan: North West Province. Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Environment. Unpublished. Mmabatho.
- Anon. 1998c. Policy document on Agriculture. Ministry of Agriculture and Land Affairs. October 1998.
- Anon., 1999. Budget speech – North West Province. 1999.
- Anon, 1999b. Integrated development planning of the central district council, North West Province. October 1999.
- Anon, 2000. Integrated programme of land redistribution and agricultural development in South Africa. Ministry for Agriculture and Land Affairs. September 2000. Unpublished.
- Anon, 2002. Strategic plan for the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Environment, North West Province. April 2002 to March 2005. Unpublished.
- Ardington, Elizabeth & Lund, Frances, 1996. Questioning rural livelihoods. In: *Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 2: Kwazulu-Natal and Northern Province*. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.

- Ashby, J.A. & Quiros, C.A. 1991. Evaluating technologies with small farmers. In: *Developing World Agriculture*. Grosvenor Press International. UK. p12-18.
- Ashley, C & Maxwell, S. 2001. Rethinking Rural Development. *Development Policy Review*. 19 (4) p395-425.
- Auerbach, R.M.B. 1995. People, farming and research: how can science contribute to sustainable agricultural development in SA? *South African Journal of Science*. Vol. 91, January 1995 p3-6.
- Auerbach, R.M.B. 1998. Participation, Ecology and Farming System. SAAFSR-E Newsletter. Issue 12 March 1998: p14-16.
- Backeberg, GR. 1996. Constitutional change and natural resource policy reform in SA. *Agrekon* Vol. 35 (4) p203-209.
- Bates, R.H. 1981. *Markets and States in tropical Africa: The political basis of agricultural policies*. Berkeley, University of California Press
- Batie, Sandra, S. 1991. Sustainable Development: Concepts and Strategies. Proc. 21st Int. Conf. of Agric. Economists. Tokyo, Japan, Aug 1991.
- Bembridge, T.J. 1986b. Characteristics of progressive small-scale farmers in Transkei. *Social Dynamics* 12 (2).
- Bembridge, T.J. 1986c. Agricultural extension in the less developed areas of Southern Africa *Proc. Development Soc. of Sth. Africa Conference*. Cape Town.
- Bembridge, T.J. 1988a. Considerations in Agricultural Extension for less developed areas in Southern Africa. *Dev. Southern Africa* 1988 (5)
- Bembridge, T.J. 1988b. Characteristics of progressive small-scale farmers in Transkei. *Social Dynamics*. Vol. 12 (2) p81-92
- Bembridge, T.J. Graven, E.H., Hough, M.A. & Van Rooyen, C.J. 1982. An evaluation of the Sheila and Mooifontein projects, Ditsobotla district, Bophuthatswana. ADRI, Fort Hare. No 3/82
- Benjamin, MP, 1980. *Investment Projects in Agriculture. Principles and Case studies*, Harlow, Longmans.
- Beuster, D.J., 1980, "Agricultural Development Methods and Institutions in Bophuthatswana", Unpublished, Mmabatho.
- Beuster, D.J., 1981, "Agricultural Development in Bophuthatswana", Fertiliser Society of Southern Africa, Journal 2, 1981
- Beuster, D.J., 1985, "Responsibilities and Functions of Organisations in the Agricultural Sector of Bophuthatswana", Unpublished, Mmabatho.
- Binswanger, H.P. & Miranda Elgin. 1988. Reflections on Land reform and farm size. Paper presented at twentieth Int. Conference of Agric. Economists, Buenos Aires 24-31 August 1988.
- Binswanger, H.P. 1994. Agricultural and rural development - painful lessons. *Agrekon* Vol. 33 (4) p165-174.
- Bos, F. and Leutscher, M. 1995. AIDS in the family? Should you care! Publication 15. Department of Home Economics. Wageningen Agricultural University. The Netherlands.
- Bosman, A., Perkins, D., Rankin, S. & Schmidt, I. 1991. An Evaluation of Agricor's Rural Service Centres in Bophuthatswana. Development Research Unit. Agricor, Mmabatho.
- Botha, C.A.J. & Coetzee, A.J. 1992. The delivery of animal health and production services to the small-scale livestock farmer in Bophuthatswana - a case study. Livestock services for

- smallholders: a critical evaluation. Ed. by Daniels, P.W., Holden, S., Lewin, E. & Dadi, Sri. Bogor Indonesia: INIANSREDEF. pp. 339-341.
- Botha, C.A.J. & Coetzee, A.J. 1993. Participants' perceptions of the efficiency of Agricolor's institutional and infrastructural support to the Kolontoane Beef project. *SA J. Agric. Ext.* 22 p55-63.
- Botha, C.A.J. & Treurnicht, S. 1997. The applicability of participatory learning and action as agricultural extension tool - theoretical constructs. *SA J. Agric. Ext.* Vol. 26 p79-84.
- Botha, C.A.J. 1995. Participation, planning and linkages: International lessons for agricultural extension in South Africa. *Development Southern Africa* Vol. 12 (5) p733-749.
- Botha, C.A.J. 1996. Participation and Agricultural Extension: Conceptual analysis and policy implications. *S. Afr. J. Agric. Ext.*; 1996: 88-106.
- Brand, SS. 1986. Agricultural outlook in the TBVC and self-governing states. Agricultural outlook Conference, Pretoria.
- Brand, SS., Christodoulou, N.T., Van Rooyen, C.J. & Vink, N. 1992. Agriculture and redistribution: A growth with equity approach. In: Robert Schirire (Ed); *Wealth or poverty? Critical choices for SA*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Brossier, J, de Bonneval, L & Landais, E. 1994. Systems studies in agriculture and rural development. INRA, Sciences up-date. Paris. 415p.
- Brown, M.B. 1995. *Africa's choices: After thirty years of the World Bank*. Penguin Books. London.
- Bundy, C. 1979. *The rise and fall of the South African peasantry*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Buvinic, Mayra & Mehra, Rekha, 1990. Women and Agricultural development. In: Eicher, C.K. & Staatz, J.M. 1990. *Agricultural development in the Third World (2nd edition)* John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore.
- Capillon, A. 1986. A classification of farming systems, preliminary to an extension programme. In: *Butler, C., Flora, C. & Tomecek, M. (Eds.), Farming Systems Research & Extension: Management & Methodologies*, Kansas State University, USA, p 219-235.
- Carney, D & Van Rooyen, CJ. 1996. Empowering small farmers through collective action: The case of technology development and transfer. *Agrekon*, Vol. 35 (4) p211-219
- Carruthers, I & Kydd, J. 1997. The development and direction of agricultural development economics: Requiem or Resurrection? *Journal of Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 48 (2)
- Catling, D. 1998. Unpublished. Research for developing agriculture: Current status - ARC programmes for provinces of the RSA, with preliminary suggestions.
- Cernea, M.M. 1991. Using knowledge from Social Science in development projects. World Bank Discussion paper #114. 1991.
- Chambers, R. 1974. *Managing rural development – Ideas and Experience from East Africa*. The Scandinavian Institute for Africa studies. Upsala
- Chambers, R. 1980. *Rural poverty Unperceived: Problems and Remedies*. University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies.
- Chambers, R. 1983. *Rural Development*. Longmans Publishers, NY, USA.
- Chambers, R. 1991. Shortcut and participatory methods for gaining social information for projects. In: M. Cernea (ed.), *Putting people first*. p 515-537.
- Chambers, R. 1992. *Methods for analysis by farmers: The professional challenge*. Institute for Development studies, University of Sussex.

- Chambers, R. 1993. *Challenging the professions: Frontiers for rural development*, London. Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Chambers, R. 1993b. Participatory rural appraisal. In: Hudson, N & Cheatle, R.J. (eds.) *Working with farmers for better land husbandry*. Intermediate Technology publications, London.
- Chambers, R. 1994. Participatory Rural Appraisal: Analysis of Experience. *World Development*. Vol. 22: (9) p1253-1268.
- Chikanda, M & Kirsten, J.F. 1998. Improving smallholders' access to agricultural inputs and services: Lessons from South Africa. In: Kirsten, J, Van Zyl, J & Vink, N. (Eds.) *The agricultural democratisation of South Africa*. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town.
- Cochran, W.G. & Cox, G.M. 1957. *Experimental designs*. New York. John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Coetzee, G, Kirsten, J & Van Zyl, J. 1993. The role of credit in FSP. *Agrekon* Vol. 32 (4) p167-173.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for behavioural sciences*. Second edition. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates
- Cohen, J.M. & Uphoff, N.T. 1975. *Strategies for small farmer development. An imperial study of rural development projects*. Report prepared for Development Alternatives Inc., Washington.
- Conradie, W. 2001. Drogtoestand in Noordwes Provinsie. AGRINW Landbou ekonomiese forum konferensie – 1 Maart 2001. Lichtenburg. Unpublished presentation.
- Cousins, B. 1998. Invisible capital: The contributions of Communal Rangelands to rural livelihoods in South Africa: Symposium Proceedings: Policy making for sustainable use of southern African communal rangelands. 6-9 July 1998, University of Fort Hare.
- D'Haese, M. 1995. *Analysing small-scale mango production in the Venda region of the Northern Province of South Africa*. Unpublished Masters' Dissertation. University of Ghent, Belgium.
- D'Silva, E & Bysouth, K. 1990. *Poverty alleviation through agricultural projects*. Economic Development Institute report #30. The World Bank Washington, DC
- DBSA, 1993. *Socio-Economic enhancement of development projects*. Construction and development series No 1
- De Beer, APJ. 1999. *ARC Foreign visit report to South America (Argentina, Brazil, Chile) on Small farmer support*. Unpublished.
- De Klerk, M. 1996. *The sustainable livelihood creation potential of small-scale horticulture in the Western Cape*. In: *Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA*. Volume 1: Western Cape. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- Deen, T. 2001. *Development: Global poverty targets bound to fail*. World News Inter-press Services. IFAD, Feb. 2001
- Delgado, C.L. 1998. Sources of growth in smallholder agriculture in sub-Saharan Africa: The role of vertical integration of smallholders with processors and marketers of high value-added items. *Symposium of the International Association of Agricultural Economists, Badplaas, SA*. August 10-16, 1998.
- Delgado, CL & Siamwalla, A. 1997. *Diversification in Developing countries*. Proc. of the 23rd Int. Conf. Agric. Economists. Sacramento, California, August 1997.
- Department of Agriculture and Natural resources. 1991. *Land use and Land Usage*. Directorate of statistics. Mmabatho.
- Department of Transport. 1994. *Rural Community Archetypes*. Government of South Africa.

- Development Bank of Southern Africa, 1992, Republic of Bophuthatswana: Economic and Social Statistics, Development Bank, Sandton.
- Development Bank of Southern Africa., 1992. Framework for decision making in selecting projects for DBSA support. Unpublished. 1992.
- D'Haese, M., Van Rooyen, C. J., Van Huylbroeck, G., D'Haese, L. 1998. Problem-solving strategies for small-scale emerging commercial mango farmers in Venda. *Development Southern Africa*, vol. 15 (3) p. 471 -489.
- Dorward, A. Kydd, J. Morrison, J & Urey, I. 2002. A policy agenda for pro-poor agricultural growth. AES Conference, April 2002.
- Dorward, A., Kydd, J., Morrison, J & Cadisch, G. 2002. Agricultural development and pro-poor economic growth in sub-Saharan Africa: Potential and policy working paper. May 2002.
- Dos Santos, T. 1970. The structure of dependence. *American Economic review* 40(2) p231-36.
- DSI survey. 1999a. Statistical Information. Economic Review of SA Agriculture. NDA, Pretoria.
- DSI survey. 1999b. Statistical Information. Crops and markets. Vol. 78. NDA, Pretoria.
- Durand, D. 1975. Effects of achievement motivation and skills training on entrepreneurial behaviour of black businessmen. *Organisational behaviour and human performance* 14: p76.
- Dusseldorf, B. W. M. & Box, L. 1990. Role of sociologists and cultural anthropologists in the development, adoption and transfer of new agricultural technologies. *Netherlands Journal of Agricultural Science* 38 (1990): 697-709.
- Eckert, J.B. & Williams, W. 1995. Identifying serious farmers in the former Ciskei: Implications for small-scale farm research and land reform. *Agrekon*, Vol. 34 (2): p50-58.
- Eckert, J.B. 1991. The future environment for SA's agriculture. *Agrekon* 35 (4) p149-156
- Eckert, J.B. 1996. Fifty hectares and freedom: Field Crop options for small-scale farmers in the Western Cape. In: Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 1: Western Cape. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- Eckert, J.B., Liebenberg, G. F. & Troskie, D.P. 1997. Commercial agriculture in the Western Cape: Macro-economic analysis with a social accounting matrix. *Agrekon*, Vol. 36 (4) p302-324.
- Ehlers, J.H. 1974. Unpublished report made available by Department of Agriculture and Fisheries, Pretoria.
- Eicher, C.K. & Staatz, J.M. 1990. Agricultural development in the Third World (2nd edition) John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore.
- Eicher, C.K. 1988. Africa's food battles. Plenary address: Seventh World Congress of Rural Sociology, Bologna, June 1988.
- Eicher, C.K. 1992. African agricultural development strategies. In Alternative development strategies in Sub-Saharan Africa, ed. Lall, F & Wangwe, S. 79-102. London: Macmillan.
- Eicher, C.K. 1999. Institutions and the African Farmer. CGIAR publication: Issues in Agriculture #14
- Ellis, F, 1993. *Peasant economics. Farm households and agrarian development*. Second edition, Cambridge, University Press.
- Erwin, A. 1998. Address delivered at Conference on Privatisation. British-South African Trade week, September 1998. Beeld, 16 September 1998.
- Esterhuizen, D, Esterhuizen, J.M.C. & Van Rooyen, C.J. Carnal Bunt: The economic risk imposed and the economic impact of quarantine as control measure. *Agrekon*. Vol. 41 (3) p 121-126

- Esterhuizen, J.M.C, Stoltsz, C.W, Van Rooyen, C.J. & D'Haese, L. 2001. An Impact Assessment of the biological control programme for invasive *Prosopis* species in the Britstown/De Aar district. *Agrekon*. Vol. 40 (4) p 160-167
- Evenson, R.E. 1989. Human capital development and productivity change. Agriculture and Governments in an interdependent world. IAAE conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- FAO, 1988. Guidelines on Socio-Economic Indicators for Monitoring and Evaluating Agrarian Reform and Rural Development, FAO, Rome.
- FAO, 1990. Participation in practice. FAO of the UN, Rome, 1990.
- FAO, 1992. Institutionalisation of a farming systems approach to development. FAO of the UN publication no 5, Rome.
- FAO, 1995. The farming systems approach to development and appropriate technology generation. FAO of the UN publication no 10, Rome.
- Federer, W.T., 1955. Experimental designs, theory and application. New York, The Macmillan Company.
- Fenyés, T.I. & Meyer, N.G. 1998. Agricultural policy and macro-economic issues in South Africa in perspective. *Agrekon*, Vol. 37 (1) p12-16
- Forgey, H. et. al.. 1999 *South African Survey 1999-2000*. South Africa Institute for Race Relations Publication, Johannesburg, SA.
- Francis, Elizabeth. 1998. Land and rural livelihoods in Ditsobotla. Institute for Development Policy and Management. University of Manchester – Working Paper Series.
- Francis, Elizabeth. 1999. Learning from the local: Rural livelihoods in Ditsobotla, North West Province, South Africa. *Journal of contemporary African studies*, 17, 1.
- Furtado, Celso. 1973. The concept of external dependence in the study of underdevelopment. In *The political economy of development and underdevelopment*, edited by Charles Wilber, 118-27. New York: Random House.
- Galtung, J. 1971. A structural theory of Imperialism. *Journal of Peace research*. 2: 81-116.
- Gill, G.J. 1991. But how does it compare with the real data? *RRA notes* 14, IIED, London. p5-14.
- Gittinger, J.P. 1978. Economic Analysis of Agricultural Projects. John Hopkins University Press. London.
- Gittinger, J.P. 1982. Economic Analysis of Agricultural Projects. John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore.
- Glover, D. 1987. Increasing the benefits to smallholders from contract farming: Problems for farmers' organisations and policy makers. *World Development* 15(4) p441-448.
- Groenewald, J. 1998. Productivity and equitability issues in Agriculture. In: Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Ngqangweni, SS & Fenyés, TI. (Eds.). Agricultural policy reform in South Africa. *AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape town*.
- Grosh, B. 1994. Contract farming in Africa: An application of the new institutional economics. *Journal of African Economies* 3 (October): p231-261.
- Hallowell, C. 1997. Will the World go hungry? *Time magazine*. Special issue. p22-26. November 1997.
- Ham, C. & Hill, M. 1993. The policy process in the modern capitalist state. Harvester Wheatsheaf. London.
- Hart, Cornel. Unpublished paper delivered at Extension Symposium held at Hammanskraal, 8 September 1998.

- Hawkins, R. 1995. Key presentation: On farm Research. International Programme for Development oriented Research in Agriculture 1995. Wageningen. The Netherlands. Unpublished.
- Hayami, Y. 1985. Poverty and beyond: The forces shaping the future in Asia. Proc. 19th Int. Conf. Of Agric. Economists. Malaga, Spain; 26 Aug – 4 Sept 1985.
- Hayami, Y. & Ruttan, V.W. 1985. Agricultural development: An international perspective. (Second edition) John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London, 1985.
- Health Systems Trust. 2001. Impact of HIV/AIDS on agriculture. www.news.hst.org.za.
- Hornby, A.S. 1974. Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of current English. Oxford University Press.
- Horton, D. Not dated. Tips for planning formal farm surveys in developing countries. Training document: C.I.P.
- Hussy, P., Murphy, J., Lindberg, O & Brenneman, L. 1993. *The development of co-operatives and other rural organisations, the role of the World Bank*. World Bank Technical paper No 199, African Technical Department Series. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Hyden, G. 1980. Beyond Uyamaa in Tanzania. Underdevelopment and an uncaptured peasantry. London, Heinemann.
- International Fund for Agricultural Development., 2001. Global poverty report. IFAD. Rome.
- Isbister, J. 1991. Promises not kept: The betrayal of social change in the Third World. Kumarian Press. Connecticut.
- Jaffee, S & Morton, J. 1995. *Marketing Africa's high-value foods: Comparative experience of an emergent private sector*. Washington, DC: World Bank, and International Conference of Agricultural Economists, August 10-16, Sacramento, CA, USA.
- Johnson, D.G. 1985. World commodity market situation and outlook. In: *Us Agricultural Policy: The 1985 farm legislation*. Edited by BL Gardner. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research.
- Johnson, DG, 1994. The limited but essential role of Government in Agriculture and rural life. Elmhirst Memorial Lecture. Proc. 22nd Int. Conf. Of Agric. Economists. Harare, Zimbabwe, Aug 1994.
- Johnston, B.F. & Mellor, J.W. 1961. The role of Agriculture in Economic development. *American Economic review*. 51: p566-93.
- Karodia, A.M. 1994. A socio-political evaluation of agricultural development in Bophuthatswana. Unpublished.
- Kirsten, J, Van Zyl, J & Vink, N. 1998. The agricultural democratisation of South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town
- Kirsten, J. 1997. Agricultural Development Class notes. Unpublished.
- Kirsten, J., Van Rooyen, C.J. & Ngqangweni, S. 1996. Progress with different land reform options in South Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 35 (4) p218-223.
- Kirsten, J., Van Zyl, J. & Sartorius von Bach, H.J. 1993. The role of Extension in traditional agriculture: Evidence from the farmer support programme. *SA J. Agric. Ext.* 22 p47-54.
- Kirsten, J., Van Zyl, J. & Van Rooyen, C.J. 1994. An overview of agricultural policy in South Africa. Regional Policy Analyses Network workshop, Harare, Zimbabwe; August 1994.
- Kirsten, M. 1998. Access to rural (agricultural) finance. In: Kirsten, J, Van Zyl, J & Vink, N. (Eds.) The agricultural democratisation of South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town.

- Kraft, N.J. 1996. Agricultural and rural finance: Some thoughts on the road ahead. *Agrekon*, Vol. 35 (4) p211-217.
- Kumer, K. 1993. An overview of rapid appraisal methods in development settings. In: Kumer, K. (ed.) *Rapid appraisal methods*. World Bank, Washington, D.C. p8-22.
- Kydd, J., Dorward, A & Poulton, C. 2002. Institutional dimensions of trade liberalisation and poverty. OECD Global Forum on agricultural trade reform, adjustment and poverty, Paris, 23-24th May 2002.
- Land and Agricultural Policy Centre. (LAPC) 1994. Policy paper 4: Food security and staple foods; Policy issues for SA. Johannesburg, Feb. 1994.
- Land and agricultural policy centre (LAPC). 1995. Report on the restructuring of the agricultural research system in South Africa. Johannesburg.
- Landais, E. (1998) Modelling farm diversity: new approach to typology building in France. *Agricultural Systems*, 58(4) p505-527.
- Laurent, C.; Van Rooyen, C.J.; Madikizela, P., Bonnal, P. & Carstens, J. 1999. Household typology for relating social diversity and technical change. *Agrekon*, 38 (special issue) p190-206.
- Laurent, Catherine. & Centres, J.M. 1990. *Dairy husbandry in Tanzania: A development programme for smallholders in Kilimanjaro and Arusha regions*. INRA work paper, Versailles, France, 111p.
- Le Roy, LJP, Van Rooyen, CJ, D'Haese, L & de Winter, A. 2000. Business orientation and the food security status of small-scale producers in the Venda region, SA. *Agrekon*, Vol. 39 (1) 47-54
- Lele, Uma, 1977. *The design of rural development. Lessons from Africa*. Baltimore, John Hopkins Press.
- Levin, R. 1994. Participatory Research and Democratic Agrarian transformation. The Eastern Transvaal Central Lowveld Case. *Transformation*. 25; 1996.
- Lewis, W.A. 1954. Economic development with unlimited supplies of labour. *Manchester School of Economic and Social studies*, Vol. 22: p139-91.
- Linear, M. 1985. *Zapping the Third world: The disaster of development aid*. Pluto Press. London.
- Lipton, M., De Klerk, M & Merle Lipton. ed. 1996. *Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 1: Western Cape*. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- Lipton, M., Ellis, F & Merle Lipton. ed. 1996. *Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 2: Kwazulu-Natal and Northern Province*. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- Little, P.D. & Watts, M.J. Eds. 1994. *Living under contract: Contract farming and agrarian transformation in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Madison, WI: The University of Wisconsin Press.
- Lopes, R. 1992b. World Bank annual report. Environmental degradation and economic openness in less developed countries.
- Low, A. 1984. Agricultural development in Southern Africa: Theory, lessons and the food crisis in Africa. *Development Southern Africa*, 1 (4) p194-318.
- Low, A. 1986. *Agricultural development in Southern Africa: Farm household economics and the food crisis*. James Curry publishers, London.
- Low, A. 1995. Reorientation and research of extension for small farmers: requirements for effective implementation. *Agrekon*, 34 (1) p1-9.
- Lyne, M.C. 1996. Transforming developing agriculture: Establishing a basis for growth. *Agrekon* 35 (4) p171-177

- Makhura, M & Kirsten, J., 1999. The response of non-farm income to conditions in agricultural markets: An application of Multivariate Analysis of Variance. Paper presented at 37th AEASA conference. Langebaan. 28-30 Sept 1999.
- Manona, C. W. 1998. The decline in the significance of agriculture in the former Ciskei. Symposium Proceedings: Policy making for sustainable use of southern African communal rangelands. 6-9 July, 1998, University of Fort Hare.
- Marasas, C.N. 1999. Socio-economic impact of the Russian wheat aphid integrated control program. Ph.D. thesis, University of Pretoria, South Africa. 340 pp.
- Mascarenhas, J. 1991. PRA and participatory learning methods: Experiences from MYRADA and South India. *RRA Notes no. 13*. IIED.
- Maxwell, S. 1986. The social Scientist in Farming Systems Research. *Journal of Agricultural Economics*. 37: p25-35.
- May, J. 1996. Assets, Income and livelihoods in rural Kwazulu-Natal. In: Lipton, M., De Klerk, M & Merle Lipton. ed. 1996. Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 2: Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- May, J. (ed). 1998. Poverty and Inequality in South Africa. Praxis Publishing. Durban. South Africa.
- Mazambani, D. 2001. Overview: Conceptual framework and background on the Integrated Rural Development Programme in Southern Africa. In: Proceedings of the IRDP public policy Colloquium. Masvingo, Zimbabwe, March 2001. Ed. P Mugabe, S Silaula, F Swanepoel & A Stroebel.
- McCalla, AF. 1999. Prospects for food security in the 21st Century, with special emphasis on Africa. *Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 20, No 2, March 1999.
- McClelland, D.C. 1961. The achieving society, New Jersey: Van Nostrand Co. Inc.
- McDonald, S & Piesse, J. 1999. Rural poverty and income distribution in South Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 38, (4) p 169-177
- Meier, G.M. & Stiglitz, J.E. 2001. (Eds.). *Frontiers of development economics; the future in perspective*. NY. The World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- Mellor, J.W. 1979. *New economics of growth*. Ithaca, New York, Cornell University Press.
- Mellor, J.W. 1986. Agriculture on the road to industrialisation. In: Lewis, J.P. & Kallab, V. "Development strategies reconsidered" Transactions books. US Third World Policy Perspectives No 7 for ODC, New Brunswick, N.J.
- Mellor, J.W. 1988. Global food balances and food security. *World Development*, Vol. 16 (9) p 997-1011.
- Merle, S., Oudot, S & Perret, S. 2000. Technical and socio-economic circumstances of family farming systems in a small-scale irrigation scheme of South Africa (Northern Province). CIRAD Tera, num. 79/00. November 2000.
- Merrill-Sands, Deborah & Collion, Marie-Helene, 1992. Making the farmers' voice count: Issues and Opportunities for promoting farmer-responsive research. Invited paper for the 12th Annual Farming Systems Symposium. Michigan State University. Sept. 13-18, 1992.
- Mitroff, I & Turoff, M. 1975. The Delphi method: Techniques and applications. Eds. H.A. Linstone & M Turoff. Reading, Mass. Addison-Wesley, 1975.

- Modiselle, DS. 2001. Rural household diversity in the Leliefontein district of the Northern Cape Province of South Africa. Unpublished Masters' dissertation. University of Pretoria. Pretoria. South Africa.
- Molathwa, T.M., 1976, "Agriculture in Bophuthatswana; Strategy for Development," Barrat (Ed), Pretoria.
- Mosher, A.T. 1971. To create a modern agriculture. Organising and planning. New York, Agricultural development Council.
- Mundlak, Y. 1997. The dynamics of Agriculture. Elmhirst Memorial Lecture. Proc. of the 23rd Int. Conf. Agric. Economists. Sacramento, California, August 1997.
- Munn, R.E., 1979. Environmental Impact Assessment: Principles and Procedures. Scientific Committee on Problems of the Environment, SCOPE Report No. 5, Institute for Environmental Studies, University of Toronto
- National Department of Agriculture, 2001b. The strategic plan for South African Agriculture. Government Printer. November, 2001. Pretoria
- National Department of Agriculture. 2001a. Impact of HIV/AIDS on agriculture. Government of South Africa.
- National Department of Agriculture. 2001b. The Strategic Plan for South African Agriculture. Government of South Africa.
- Nel, P., Van Rooyen, J & Simphiwe Ngqangweni. 1995. Farm worker participation schemes: Conditions for success. *Agrekon Vol. 34 (4)* p202-213.
- Ngqangweni, S & Van Rooyen, C.J. 1998. Equity-sharing schemes as an alternative mechanism for agricultural transformation. In: Kirsten, J, Van Zyl, J & Vink, N. 1998. The agricultural democratisation of South Africa. AIPA/FrancoLin Press, Cape Town
- Ngqangweni, S, Kirsten, J.F. & Delgado, C. 1999. Exploring growth linkages in a South African smallholder farming area. *Agrekon, Vol. 38 (4)* p160-167
- Nomvete, B.D., Maasdorp, G.G. & Thomas, D. 1997. Growth with Equity. Africa Institute for Policy analysis and Economic integration: Project report. FrancoLin Publishers. Cape Town.
- Norman, D. 1993. The farming systems perspective: The key to building sustainable agriculture in Southern Africa. Keynote address: SAAFSR-E Conference. Swaziland. June, 1993.
- Panin, A., Mahabile, M., Mphah, I & Batlong, U. 1993. An analysis of income in Botswana. *Agrekon Vol. 32 (4)* p 148-155
- Perret, S. 1999. *Typological techniques applied to rural households and farming systems: Principles, procedures and case studies*. University of Pretoria, Work Paper 99/2, CIRAD Tera, num 65/99, 35p.
- Perret, SR, 2001. Poverty and diversity of livelihood systems in post-apartheid rural South Africa. Insights into local levels in the Eastern Cape Province. Paper presented at the 74th seminar of the European Association of Agricultural Economists at Imperial College at Wye (UK). September, 2001
- Perret, S. 2002. Livelihood strategies in rural Transkei (Eastern Cape Province): how does wool production fit in? University of Pretoria working paper/CIRAD, November 2002
- Perret, S., Carstens, J., Randela, R. & Moyo, S. 2000. *Activity systems and livelihoods in the Eastern Cape Province rural areas (Transkei)*. University of Pretoria / CIRAD, Work Paper 2000/2, CIRAD Tera, num 28/00, 35p.

- Perret, SR, Kirsten, J & Van Rooyen, CJ. 2001. Studying the local diversity in rural livelihood systems: An application of typological techniques for integrated rural development support in the Eastern Cape.
- Perrot, C & Landais, E. 1993. Research into typological methods for farm analysis. The why and wherefore. In: systems studies in Agriculture and Rural development. Brossiers, J *et. al.*, Ed. INRA editions, Paris.
- Pieterse, J.M. 1984. Republic of Bophuthatswana: Economic and Social Statistics. Government of Bophuthatswana. Mmabatho.
- Poonyth, D., Hassan, R., Kirsten, J.F. and Calcaterra, M. 2001. Is agricultural sector growth a precondition for economic growth? The case of South Africa. Working paper - www.up.ac.za/academic/ecoagric/pub_wpapers01.htm.
- Potgieter, F.J. 1980. Developing Ditsobotla. Special Report. Central Information Centre.
- Potgieter, P.J. & Heunis, J.C. 1995. Considerations with regard to land reform in the Free State. *Agrekon* Vol. 34 (4) p172-181
- Pretty, J.N. 1994. Alternative systems of enquiry for a sustainable agriculture. Paper prepared for 13th ICRA course, Wageningen.
- Pretty, J.N. 1995. Regeneration Agriculture. Earthscan publications Ltd, London.
- Pretty, J.N. & Chambers, R. 1994. Towards a learning paradigm: new professionalism and institutions for agriculture. Beyond farmer first. Scoones, I & Chambers, R. (eds.) London: Intermediate Technology publications.
- Promitz, 1992. Agricultural Extension in Bophuthatswana. Internal paper, Bophuthatswana Agricultural Development Corporation. Mmabatho.
- Reardon, T & Barret, C. 2000. Agro-industrialisation, globalisation and international development. An overview of issues, patterns and determinants. *Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 23, No3 September 2000. Special Issue.
- Reconstruction and Development Programme (RDP) 1994. ANC. Umanyano Press. Johannesburg.
- Redelinghuys, H.J. 1981. Die aanvaarding van sekere landbou innovasies in die Ditsobotla distrik van Bophuthatswana. Human Research Report. M-N-82, Human Sciences Research Council, Pretoria.
- Reimer, K. The history of Brooksby from its founding. Gleaned from interviews with the elders of Brooksby. Unpublished memo. 1987.
- Röling, N., 1988. Extension Science: Information Systems in Agricultural Development. Sydney: Cambridge University Press.
- Röling, N., Jiggins, Janice & Leeuwis, C. 1998. Treadmill success and failure: The challenge for FSRE. AFSRE 15th International Symposium proceedings. December 1998.
- Roodt, M.J. 1983. Rural unemployment and the capital-intensive projects in the Ditsobotla region, Bophuthatswana. Special Report. Central Information Centre, Mafikeng.
- Rostow, WW. 1960. The stages of economic growth. A non-communist manifesto. London. Cambridge University Press.
- RSA. 1984. White Paper on Agricultural Policy of the Republic of South Africa, Government Printer, WPM-84, Pretoria.
- Ruigrok, H. 2001. En de boer, hij ploegt niet meer. *Nieuwe Revu*, Vol 8. p39-43

- Ruttan, V.W. 1975. Integrated rural development: A sceptical perspective. *International development review* 17(4) p9-16.
- Ruttan, V.W. 1988. Sustainability is not enough. *American Journal of Alternative Agriculture*. 3 (3) p123-131.
- Sartorius von Bach, H. J. 1996. International Symposium on Food security. Germany. Conference review: Food security and innovations in Africa. *Agrekon* Vol. 35(2) p109-111.
- Schmid, A.A. 1989. Benefit-Cost Analysis: Economics vs. Politics? Dept. Agricultural Economics. Michigan State University. Staff Paper No 89-81.
- Schmidt, I. 1989. Sharecropping practices in Bophuthatswana: Some observations. Agricor special report. Central Information Centre, Mafikeng.
- Schönhuth, M & Kievelitz, U. 1994. Participatory learning approaches: An introductory guide. Schriftenreihe der GTZ, No 248. F.M. Druck, Karben.
- Schultz, T.W. 1964. Transforming traditional agriculture. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Seobi, N.K. 1980. A study of maize growing and socio-economic problems in the Naauwpoort extension ward. Department of Agricultural Extension and Rural Development, University of Fort Hare, Alice.
- Shariff, I. 1998. World Agricultural Development: The paradox of human organisation. *Agricultural Economics*. Vol. 18 (3) p159-170.
- Singini, R & Van Rooyen, C.J. 1995. Serving small farmers, DBSA, Midrand, SA
- Singini, R.E., Sartorius von Bach, H.J. & Kirsten, J.F. 1992. One to four hectares: What effects can a FSP strategy have on such households? *Agrekon*, Vol. 31 (4) p228-234.
- Souder, W.E. 1980. Promoting an effective R & D marketing interface. *Research management*. 23(4) p10-15.
- Spio, K. 1997. The low input farming sector in sub-Saharan Africa: Lessons and experiences. *Agrekon*, Vol. 36(3) p231- 250.
- Staatz J.M. & Eicher, C.K. 1990. Agricultural Development ideas in historical perspective. In: Eicher, C.K. & Staatz, J.M. 1990. *Agricultural development in the Third World* (2nd edition) John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore.
- Stacey, G. 1992. The origins and development of commercial farmers in the Ditsobotla and Molopo regions of Bophuthatswana. M Sc. Agric. UP.
- Stacey, G. D., Van Zyl, J & Kirsten, JF. 1994. The causes and consequences of agricultural change: A case study of agricultural commercialisation in the communal areas of South Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 33 (4) p275-281.
- Stevens, R.D. & Jabara, C.L. 1988. *Agricultural Development Principles: Economic theory and empirical evidence*. John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Stevens, R.D., 1977a. *Tradition and dynamics in small farm agriculture*. Ames: Iowa state University Press.
- Stilwell, T. 1998. Summary of the SAAFSR-E sixth regional conference. SAAFSR-E Newsletter, No 12, March 1998.
- Stilwell, W.J. 1985. DBSA report: Bophuthatswana: Ditsobotla Dryland Crop Project.
- Stocking, M. 1998. Measuring and assessing the impact of soil erosion: The particular challenges on communal rangelands in Africa. Symposium Proceedings: Policy making for sustainable use of southern African communal rangelands. 6-9 July, 1998, University of Fort Hare.

- Sunkel, O. 1973. Transnational capitalism and national disintegration in Latin America. *Social and Economic studies*. 22 (2) p132-76.
- Swart, P.J.A. 1996. South African Agriculture in the World Economy. *Agrekon* 35 (4) p180-187
- Swegle, W.E., ed. 1994. *Developing African agricultural: New initiatives for institutional co-operation*. Proceedings of a workshop, 28-30 July, 1993. Cotonou, Benin. Sasakawa Foundation.
- Tapson, D.R. 1996. The technical component of mixed and livestock farming in semi-arid areas. In: *Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 2: Kwazulu-Natal and Northern Province*. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- Timmer, C.P. 1988. The Agricultural Transformation. In: *Handbook of Development Economics*. Edited by H. Chenery and T.N. Srinivasan. Elsevier Science Publishers B.V., Amsterdam.
- Tisdell, C. 1985. Project evaluation and social-cost benefit analysis in LDC's: Award issues for a useful approach. *Development Southern Africa*. Vol. 2 (1) p7-15
- Tomlinson, F.R., 1954. "Tomlinson Report: Summary of the Report of the Commission for the Socio-Economic Development of the Bantu Areas within the Union of South Africa", Government Printer, Pretoria.
- Torquebiau, E. 1995. Key presentation: Sustainability. International Programme for Development oriented Research in Agriculture 1995. Wageningen. The Netherlands. Unpublished.
- Trade and Development Report. 1996. United Nations Conference on trade and development, Geneva: UNCTAD/TDR/16. 18 September, 1996.
- Turner, S. 1998. Land reform and the environment. In: *Sustainable land management – some signposts for SA*. Ed. by Critchley, W, Versfeld, D & Mollel, Naftali. Sovenga: University of the North. 176p.
- Uphoff, N. 1991. Fitting projects to people. In: *Putting people first: Sociological variables in rural development*, Michael Cernea, ed. p 467-511. New York: Oxford University Press. Published for World Bank.
- Urban Foundation, 1988/1990/1991. Policies for a new urban future. Series 1-10. The Urban Foundation. Johannesburg.
- Van Ark, H. 1995. Introduction to biometry. Agricultural Research Council – Agrimetrics Institute. Training Manual.
- Van der Vyver, A., McLachlan, M. & Du Toit, I.E. 1992. The role of women in rural and community development in South Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 31. (2) p98-102.
- Van Onselen, C. 1996. *The seed is mine. The life of Kas Maine, a South African Sharecropper*. HarperCollins Canada. Ltd.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1983. Die ekonomiese evaluasie van besproeiingsbeplanning in minder-ontwikkelde Landbou met besondere verwysing na die Makatini vlakte. Ongepubliseerde D.Sc. (Agric). UP.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1986. Guidelines for economic analysis of agricultural development projects. *Dev. Southern Afr.* 3(4) p650-658
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1989. Small farmer development – an appropriate strategy for economic development in Southern Africa? *African connection*; Vol4 (3) p69-72
- Van Rooyen. 1989. The role and contribution of southern Africa's developing agricultural sector. *Fertilizer Society of South Africa Journal*. Vol. 1. p 6-17.

- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1990. Agricultural restructuring in Southern Africa: The contribution of the developing agricultural sector. *Agrekon*, Vol. 29 (1) p3-9.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1993. The (small) farmer support programme after seven years of implementation. *Agrekon*, Vol. 32(4) p262-269.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1994. Agricultural extension and small farmer development in South Africa: Problems and proposals. *SA J. Agric. Ext.* 1994; p36-48
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1996. Agricultural Research Policy Environment in South Africa. Paper delivered at SACCAR presented Impact Assessment Workshop. Kemptonpark, October 1996.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1997. Challenges and roles for agriculture in the Southern African region. *Agrekon*, Vol. 36 (2) p181-205.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1998a. Agricultural policy issues and reform for growth with equity in South Africa. In: Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Ngqangweni, SS & Fenyes, TI. (Eds.). *Agricultural policy reform in South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape town.*
- Van Rooyen, C.J., 1998b. Empowering new/emerging black farmers through collective action: Challenges for the South African Co-operative movement. In: Kirsten, J, Van Zyl, J & Vink, N. (Eds.) *The agricultural democratisation of South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town.*
- Van Rooyen, C.J. 1999. Regional food security and agricultural policy in Southern Africa: A challenge of policy conversion in diverse settings. *Development Southern Africa*. Vol 16 (3) p114-121
- Van Rooyen, C.J., 2000. The dilemma of a contemporary agricultural economist: Will the real Professor Tomlinson please step forward! *Agrekon*, Vol. 39 (3) p 131-140
- Van Rooyen, C.J. Vink, N & Christodoulou, N. T. 1987. Access to the agricultural market for small farmers in Southern Africa: The farmer Support programme. *Development Southern Africa* Vol. 4 (2) p98-105
- Van Rooyen, C.J. and Machete, C. 1991. Determining the agricultural sector's role in regional development in South Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 30 (4) p 175-181.
- Van Rooyen, CJ, Simphiwe Ngqangweni & Bongwe Njobe. 1994. Comments on the possible impact of the RDP on Agriculture in SA. Agricultural Economics Association of Southern Africa Conference, Pretoria 1994.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. and Eckert, J. 1994. A new paradigm for rural development in South Africa. DBSA. Midrand. South Africa.
- Van Rooyen, C.J., Ngqangweni, S. & Frost, D., 1996. Some considerations for a South African food policy. *Agrekon*. Vol. 35(4) p301 - 308.
- Van Rooyen, C.J., Carstens, J.P. & Nortje, A. 1996. The role of agriculture in South Africa's economy. Annual ARC report. Unpublished.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. & Nene, S bongile. 1996. What can we learn from previous small farmer development strategies in South Africa? *Agrekon*, 35(4) p325-331.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. & Nene, S bongile. 1998. Experiences with small farmer support programmes. In: Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Ngqangweni, SS & Fenyes, TI. (Eds.). *Agricultural policy reform in South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town.*
- Van Rooyen, C.J. & Sigwele, 1998. Towards regional food security in Southern Africa: A (new) policy framework for the agricultural sector. Theme paper: SADC Regional Food security Seminar. Centurion Lake Hotel, May 1998.

- Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Madikizela, S.P., D'Haese, M. & Kekana, D. 1998. Marketing access problems of small scale / emerging farmers in South Africa. A report to section 7 committee on market access of the national marketing council of South Africa. Chair of agribusiness management and the University of Pretoria. November 1998.
- Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Ngqangweni, SS & Fenyes, TI. 1998. Agricultural policy reform in South Africa. *AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town*.
- Van Rooyen, CJ & Van Zyl, J. 1998. Agricultural land reform in South Africa: Realities, options and strategies. In: Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Ngqangweni, SS & Fenyes, TI. (Eds.). *Agricultural policy reform in South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town*.
- Van Rooyen, CJ. & Van Zyl, J. 1998. Returns on Human Capital Development in South African Agriculture: Research, Extension and Training. In: Van Rooyen, C.J., Groenewald, J.A., Ngqangweni, SS & Fenyes, TI. (Eds.). *Agricultural policy reform in South Africa. AIPA/Francolin Press, Cape Town*.
- Van Rooyen, C.J. & Esterhuizen, D. 2001a. Competing at the 'cutting edge': Opportunities for agribusiness partnerships and co-operation in the Southern African region. *Agrekon*, Vol. 40 (1) 32-37
- Van Rooyen, C.J., Esterhuizen, D. and Doyer, T. 2001. "Chain reaction" – The key to increased agricultural competitiveness. *International Journal of Network and Chain Science*. Paper under review. Wageningen. The Netherlands.
- Van Rooyen, J, Van Zyl, J, Kirsten, J, Stroebel, A & Swanepoel, F. 2001c. Rural development: a South African country study. In: Proceedings of the first IRDP public policy Colloquium. Masvingo, Zimbabwe, 28-30 March 2001. Ed. P Mugabe, S Silaula, F Swanepoel & A Stroebel.
- Van Rooyen, CJ, Anandajayasekeram, P, Rukini, M, D'Haese, L, Marasas, C & D'Haese, M. 2002. Agricultural project planning and analysis. Department of Agricultural Economics, Extension and rural Development, University of Pretoria, South Africa. 2001.
- Van Seventer, D.E.N, Faux, C.S, and van Zyl, J. 1992. An input-output analysis of agribusiness in South Africa. *Agrekon*. 31 (1) p 12-18.
- Van Vlaenderen, Hilde. 1996. Working with rural people for development: The use of Participatory Rural Appraisal. *Grassland Soc. Sth. Afr. Special Publication (December, 1996)*.
- Van Zyl, J. 1991. What makes a subsistence farmer tick. *Farmer's Weekly*, 27 December, 1991.
- Van Zyl, J.V. 1994. Market assisted rural land reform in South Africa: Efficiency, Food security and Land markets. *Agrekon*, 33 (4) p105-116.
- Van Zyl, J.V. 1998. Kan kleinboere die pot aan die kook hou? *Finansies en tegniek*, 29 Mei 1998.
- Van Zyl, J. 2000a. Farm Size and Efficiency in South African Commercial Agriculture. In Thirtle C., van Zyl J. and Vink, N. (eds.), *South African Agriculture at the Crossroads*. MacMillan Press Ltd. Great Britain.
- Van Zyl, J. and Vink, N. 1988. Employment and growth in South African agriculture. *Development Southern Africa*. 5(2) p196-208.
- Van Zyl, J. & van Rooyen, C.J. 1991. Agricultural land reform-practical approaches. *South Africa International*. July 1991.
- Van Zyl, J.V & Kirsten, J.F. 1992. Food security in South Africa. *Agrekon*, Vol. 31 (4) p170-184.
- Van Zyl, J & Van Rooyen, J. 1995. A perspective on the human capital development system in South African Agriculture. Paper delivered at Extension Conference, Kearsny College, PMB, SA.

- Van Zyl, J.V. Binswanger, H. & Thirtle, C. 1995. The relationship between farm size and efficiency in South African agriculture. World bank policy research working paper. No 1548.
- Van Zyl, J.V. Kirsten, J & Binswanger, H. 1996. Agricultural Land Reform in South Africa. Oxford University Press. Cape Town.
- Van Zyl, J & Kirsten, J.F. 1998a. The process of a market-assisted land reform programme. In: Kirsten, J, Van Zyl, J & Vink, N. (Eds.). The agricultural democratisation of South Africa. AIPA/FrancoLin Press, Cape Town.
- Van Zyl, J.V & Kirsten, J.F. 1998b. The commercial viability of the small-scale farmer. Proceedings of the AFMA congress, May 1998, Sun City RSA.
- Verschoor, A. 2002a. Kgatelopele: A multi disciplinary development programme, involving farmers, technology development & transfer agents. Progress Report 5 of NW04/03/01: Technical Support Services, NWDACE, Unpublished.
- Verschoor, A. 2002b. MEPP: Maize Extension Pilot Project: A Multi-Institutional Support Framework For Improved Crop Production In Two Districts Of Northwest Province. Progress Report 3 of NW04/03/03: Technical Support Services, NWDACE, Unpublished.
- Vink, N. 2000. Farm profitability and the cost of production inputs in South African agriculture. Resource Paper: Int. Workshop on Economic Policy Reforms and Agricultural Input Markets: Experiences, Lessons and Challenges. Cape Town. October 2000.
- Vink, N & Coetzee, GK. 1995. Policy making in the real world. Agrekon Vol. 34 (4) p160-166.
- Vink, N & Coetzee, GK. 1996. Rural finance and rural livelihoods. In: Lipton, M., De Klerk, M & Merle Lipton. ed. 1996. Land, Labour and Livelihoods in rural SA. Volume 1: Western Cape. Indicator Press. University of Natal, Durban.
- Vink, N. & D'Haese, L. Agriculture, Agribusiness and economic Development. 2002. In: C.J. van Rooyen; O.T. Doyer, F Bostyn, and L D'Haese. (Eds). Agribusiness: A source book for agribusiness training. Network Activity programme, UP. 2002.
- Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary. 1973. Bell & Sons, London.
- Wessels, J.M.C. 1998. The socio-economic impact of the Proteaceae research and technology development programme. M Sc. study. University of Pretoria
- Wigley, T. 1998. Communal rangelands from the community perspective. Some insights gained through PRA in the Eastern Cape. Symposium Proceedings: Policy making for sustainable use of southern African communal rangelands. 6-9 July, 1998, University of Fort Hare.
- Wisner, B. 1989. Power and Need in Africa: Basic Human needs and development policies. Earthscan. London.
- Wonderchem, L. 1997. An analysis of rural development initiatives in the Khambashe district of the Eastern Cape Province of South Africa. Unpublished Masters' Dissertation. University of Ghent, Belgium.
- World Bank. 1983. World Development Report. Oxford University Press.
- World Bank., 1987. Rural Development: World Bank experience '65-'86. World Bank operations evaluation study. World Bank Staff Working Paper, Washington, DC.
- World Bank. 1989. Annual Report. World Bank.
- World Bank. 2000. Annual review of development effectiveness (ARDE) 2000. From strategy to results. <http://Inweb18.worldbank.org/OED/OEDDocLib.nsf/>.

- World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. Our common future, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Worth, SH. 1994. The Management of Agricultural Development in Bophuthatswana since 1972. M.Sc. Agric. University of Natal.
- Wyngaard, G. 1998. Experiences of rangeland intervention in communal areas in two districts of the former Transkei. Symposium Proceedings of a symposium on policy making for sustainable use of southern African communal rangelands. 6-9 July, 1998, University of Fort Hare.