

APPENDIX A

Pretoria 0002 Republic of South Africa Tel (012) 4204111

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

STUDY OF MANAGEMENT IN A SOUTH AFRICAN CONTEXT

A research project funded by the National Research Foundation and undertaken from the University of Pretoria, South Africa.

Responsible Researchers

Prof. Adré B Boshoff

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences University of Pretoria Dr. René van Wyk

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences University of Pretoria Jannie Lourens
PhD Candidate
Faculty of Economic and
Management Sciences
University of Pretoria

Dear Respondent,

You are a member of a carefully selected group to participate in this research programme. The National Research Foundation is funding this research project on management in organisations in South Africa. The study is being carried out from The University of Pretoria.

Sasol has been selected as an organisation that would participate in this research.

Mr Tjeerd Rodenhuis, Sasol's Group Executive - Human Resources, endorses this study.

You are kindly requested to react to the statements in the questionnaire. The statements are related to your specific work environment. Please give us about 30 minutes of your time by completing this questionnaire. There are no right or wrong responses to any of the statements. We are only interested in your opinion. Please ensure that you respond to *every* statement.

If you are interested in receiving feedback with regard to the outcome of the study, please complete the section at the back of the questionnaire.

Your responses are of great importance to the advancement of management knowledge and the South African community in general. We therefore value your co-operation.

The questionnaire should be completed anonymously. Your answers will be treated in strict confidence and will only be used for research purposes. Please try to post the document in the enclosed envelope to us before the 25th of March 2001.

We thank you for your participation and the valuable time, which you are willing to spend on this project.

Prof. A B Boshoff

Dr. R van Wyk

Mr J F Lourens

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Appendix B

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			l F	OR (OFFI	CE US	E ONLY	
1	Respondent number		V1				1 - 4	
2	Card number		V2				5	
3	Repeat number		V3				<u></u> 6	
nst	ructions:							
	nk about your immediate superior (the per owing statements. Please respond to the				t) an	id reac	t honestly to	the
	owing statements. I lease respond to the t	Seldom or never Sometimes Often	1113 300	= =		1 2 3		
		Most of the time		=		4		
ľ	Ny Superior:	Please draw an X in	the ap _l	prop	riate	block	FOR OFF	
١.	Is friendly		1	2	3	4	V4	7
2.	Listens to ideas and suggestions.		1	2	3	4	V5	8
3.	Creates order		1	2	3	4	V6	9
1.	Relies on his/her subordinates		1	2	3	4	V7	10
5.	Is willing to take risks in decisions		1	2	3	4	V8	11
5.	Is very clear about who is responsible for w	hat	1	2	3	4	V9	12
7.	Has an open and honest style	M7/	1	2	3	4	V10	13
8.	Encourages thinking along new lines		1	2	3	4	V11	14
9.	Is consistent	8	1	2	3	4	V12	15
10.	Criticizes in a constructive way		1	2	3	4	V13	16
11.	Likes to discuss new ideas						V14	17
11.	Entos to disouss new ideas		1	2	3	4	A 1.4	11

12	Makes a point of following rules and principles			_			
	talled a point of following rules and principles	1	2	3	4	V15	18
13.	Creates trust in other people	1	2	3	4	V16	19
14.	Gives thoughts and plans about the future	1	2	3	4	V17	20
15.	Gives information about the results of the unit					V18	21
16.	Shows appreciation for good work	1	2	3	4		
10.	Chows appreciation for good work	1	2	3	4	V19	22
17.	Pushes for growth	1	2	3	4	V20	23
18.	Sets clear goals	1	2	3	4	V21	24
19.	Is considerate	1	2	3	4	V22	25
20.	Initiates new projects	1	2	3	4	V23	26
21.	Is very exact about plans being followed	1	2	3	4	V24	27
22.	Stands up for his/her subordinates	1	2	3	4	V25	28
23.	Experiments with new ways of doing things	rewhal .	2	3	4	1/00	J
		1	2	3	4	V26	29
24.	Is controlling in his/her supervision of work	1	2	3	4	V27	30
25.	Creates an atmosphere free of conflict	1	2	3	4	V28	31
26.	Sees possibilities rather than problems	1	2	3	4	V29	32
27.	Defines and explains work requirements clearly	1	2	3	4	V30	33
28.	Is just in treating subordinates	1	2	3	4	V31	34
29.	Makes quick decisions when necessary	1	2	3	4	V32	35
30.	Plans carefully	1	2	3		V33	36
31.	Allows his/her subordinates to decide				4	V34	37
	THE PARTY OF THE P	1	2	3	4	404	31

76	University of Pretoria etd – Lourens, J F	(2002)					
2. Is flexible and ready to rethink his/her po	oint of view	1	2	3	4	V35	38
Gives clear instructions		1	2	3	4	V36	39
Shows regard for subordinates as individual	duals	1	2	3	4	V37	40
5. Offers ideas about new and different wa	ys of doing things	1	2	3	4	V38	41
6. Analysis and thinks through issues before	re deciding					V39 [42
,		1	2	3	4		
1 Respondent number	discus	V40	_	DFFI	CE US	E ONLY	
2 Card number		V41		1	Г		
3 Repeat number	TUENDO	V43				6	L .
structions:							
hink about your immediate superior (the bllowing statements. Please respond to t				t) an	d reac	t honestly	to the
	I disagree comp	letely			=	1	
	I disagree I disagree some	what			= -	2	
	I do not agree o		1		=	3 4	
	I agree somewh	_			=	5	
	I agree				=	6	
	I agree complete	ely			=	7	
y superior:							
	Please draw an	X in the a	ppro	pria	te bloc		OFFICE ONL
Is well aware of his or her impulses		1 2 3	4	5	6 7	V44	

V45

V46

V48

7

9

10

11

3

3 4 5 6

5

Is well aware of his or her moods.

others

decisions

and why

3. Is well aware of the non-verbal messages he or she sends to

4. Is well aware of how his or her gut feelings influence

5. Is well aware of which emotions he or she is experiencing

6.	Is well aware of his or her self-worth and capabilities	Ι.							V49	12
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	. 40	
7.	Is well aware of his or her strengths and limitations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V50	13
8.	Is well aware of his or her feelings and their effects on others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V51	14
9.	Controls his or her impulsive feelings well	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V52	15
10.	Controls his or her distressing emotions well	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V53	16
11.	Manages his or her stress well	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V54	17
12.	Remains calm in potentially volatile situations	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V55	18
13.	Takes responsibility for his or her performance								V56	19
14.	Is self-disciplined and does the right thing even when it is	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V57	20
	unpopular	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	401	
15.	Maintains composure irrespective of his or her emotions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V58	21
16.	Keeps his or her disruptive impulses in check	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V59	22
17.	Takes the initiative for change	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V60	23
18.	Builds informal networks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V61	24
19.	Seeks fresh ideas from many sources	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V62	25
20.	Generates new ideas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V63	26
21.	Accepts rapid change to meet the needs of the organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V64	27
22.	Finds new ways to improve performance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V65	28
23.	Generates innovative solutions to problems					1			V66	29
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	****	
24.	Stays focused on goals despite setbacks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V67	30

	University of Pretoria etd – Lourens, J F	(2002)							19	
25.	Understands the links between employees' emotions and what they do	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V68	31
26.	Understands why people feel the way they do	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V69	32
27.	Is sensitive to emotional cues from others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V70	33
28.	Provides useful feedback	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V71	34
29.	Changes peoples' behaviour through persuasion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V72	35
30.	Understands the feelings transmitted through verbal messages	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V73	36
31.	Understands the feelings transmitted through non-verbal messages	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V74	37
32.	Helps others feel better when they are down	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V75	38
33.	Does not allow own negative feelings to inhibit collaboration	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V76	39
34.	Does not allow negative feelings of others to inhibit collaboration	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V77	40
35.	Sets aside emotions in order to meet organisational goals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V78	41
36.	Handles emotional conflicts with tact and diplomacy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V79	42
37.	Manages task-related conflicts effectively	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V80	43
38.	Inspires and guides employees to attain group/organisational goals .	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V81	44
39.	Recognises the political realities of the organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V82	45
40.	Confronts problems without demeaning those who work with him/her	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V83	46
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									

-FOR OFFICE USE ONLY----

1	Respondent number	demand to be			V84			ICE USE	1 - 4
2	Card number				V85				5
3	Repeat number	Will Ed			V86			. 704	6
y na	tructions: rour mind, create an image of your organaty you would like to see it become. Read the it is true for you. Please respond by u	each statement b	re.	Tak v ca	e a t	few ally	min and	utes to t decide t	hink at he deg
		I strongly disa I disagree I neither disag I agree I strongly agre	ree		agr	ee		= = = =	1 2 3 4 5
	Please	e draw an X in the	арр	rop	riate	e blo	ock		R OFFI
	It is easy to imagine myself and how I will organisation in the future	l be leading my	1	2	3	4	5	V87	
	It is easy to think positively about my lead the future	dership skills in	1	2	3	4	5	V88	VE
	It is easy to imagine my organisation and in the future	what it will be like	1	2	3	4	5	V89	VII
	It is easy to think positively about this org future	anisation in the	1	2	3	4	5	V90	777
	I can clearly imagine how large this organ	nisation	1	2	3	4	5	V91	
	I can clearly imagine the type of organisa	tion it will be	1	2	3	4	5	V92	
	I can clearly imagine the type of people winvolved in this organisation	vho will be	1	2	3	4	5	V93	
	I can clearly imagine the physical enviror organisation in the future	nment of this	1	2	3	4	5	V94	
		r in my mind					,	V95	

9.

2 3 4 5

	I frequently imagine this organisation in the	e future	1	2	3	4	5		V96		16
	I can clearly imagine my role in this organia	sation in the	1	2	3	4	5] -	V97		17
	future										
	It is clear to me whether this organisation v successful in the future	vill be	1	2	3	4	5		V98		18
a	uctions: following questions refer to <u>you</u> r work a nisation. Please describe <u>your</u> behaviou e:	r by responding	to th	ne st	w yo	ou ren	egar ts ir	1 tei	rms o	f the fo	job and Ilowing
		I disagree co I disagree I disagree so I do not agree I agree some I agree	mewh e or d what	nat lisaç	gree	l a		:	= 1 = 2 = 3 = 4 = 5 = 6 = 7		
ga	arding <u>my</u> work situation, I	Please draw	an X	in th	ie aj	opro	pria	ate l	block	FO	R OFF
(Only attend work-related meetings if required	d by my job	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V99	SE ONL
5	Share ideas for new projects or improvemen	ts widely	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V100	
5	Stay informed about products or services and	d tell others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V101	
	Nork so that my personal appearance is attrappropriate	active and	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V102	
F	Frequently make creative suggestions to my	co-workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V103	
	Use professional judgement to assess right/vorganisation	vrong for the	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V104	
	Encourage management to keep knowledge date	and skills up to	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V105	
	Help co-workers think for themselves			0	3	4	5	6	7	V106	
ŀ	Telp co-workers tillik for themselves		1	2	3	-	1	_			
	Stay well-informed where opinions might ber	nefit the	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V107	
_	Stay well-informed where opinions might ber	nefit the						6	7	V107	

11.	Do not go out of my way to defend the organisation against outside threats	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V109	29
12.	Do not defend the organisation when employees criticise it	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V110	30
13.	Would urge co-workers to invest money in the organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V111	31
14.	Do not meet all deadlines set by the organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V112	32
15.	Am not involved in outside groups that would benefit the organisation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V113	33
16.	Do not push superiors to perform at higher standards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V114	34
17.	Do not pursue additional training to improve my performance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V115 [35
18.	Do not work beyond what is expected of me	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V116	36
19.	Represent the organisation favourably to outsiders	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V117 [37
20.	Actively promote the organisation's products and services	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V118 [38
21.	Would accept a job at competing organisations for more money	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V119	39
22.	Produce as much as I am capable of at all times	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V120 [40
23.	Always come to work on time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V121 [41
24.	Regardless of circumstances, produce the highest quality work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V122	42
25.	Am mentally alert and ready to work when arriving at work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V123	43
26.	Follow work rules and instructions with extreme care	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V124	44
27.	Keep work areas clean and neat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V125 [45
28.	Do not tell outsiders that this is a good place to work for	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V126	46
29.	Rarely waste time at work	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V127	47

	Sometimes waste organisational resources	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V128	
Ü	Sometimes miss work for no good reason	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V129	
	Avoid extra duties and responsibilities at work								V130	
	The state of the s	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V 100	
	Have difficulty co-operating with others on projects	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	V131	

		rovide the following inform Draw an X in the appro-		ediate	FOR O	FFICE USE ONLY
	Su	perior's age (years)		121	V133	53-54
	Su	perior's gender	Male	1	V134	55
			Female	2		
	Sui	perior's race	Black	1	V135	56
		statistical purposes only)	White	2	1100	
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Asian	3		
			Coloured	4	144	
			Other	5		
	_				7	
	Sup	perior's organisational level	Level 1	1	V136	57
			Level 2	2		
			Level 3	3		
			Level 4 Level 5	5	-	
_			Level 3	3	_	
	Su	perior's qualifications (mark l	nighest level attained only	y)	V137	58
	1	Secondary school		1		Philosophia (Control of the Control
	2	Std 10 or equivalent		2	1	
	3	Post-school certificate / dip	loma	3	1	
	4	Bachelor's degree or equiv	alent	4	1	
	5	Honours degree or equivale		5		
	6	Masters degree or equivale	and a second	6	rid or	
	7	Doctoral degree or equivale	ent	7		
	Ηοι	w many people directly repor	t to him/her?		V138	59

Sup	perior's current functional area		V140	61-62
1.	General Management	1.		
2.	Human Resources	2.		
3.	Production	3.		
4.	Financial & Commercial	4.		
5.	Marketing	5.		
6.	Corporate Services	6.		
7.	Engineering, Design or Project Management	7.		
8.	Information Technology	8.		
9.	Maintenance Services	9.		
10.	Research & Development	10.		
11.	Other - Please Specify	11.		

BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION - SELF

PI	ease provide the following in	formation about <u>yourself.</u>		FUR	OFFICE USE ONL
1	Your age (years)			V141	63
2	Your gender	Male	1	V142	64
		Female	2		
3	Your race	Black	1.	V143	65
	(for statistical purposes only)	White	2.		
	,	Asian	3.		
		Coloured	4.		
		Other	5.		
				7999	
4	Your organisational level	Level 2	1.	V144	66
		Level 3	2.		
		Level 4	3.		
		Level 5	4.		
		Level 6	5.		
5	Your qualifications (mark highest level attained only)			V145	67
	1 Secondary school		1		
	2 Std 10 or equivalent		2		
	3 Post-school certificate / dip	oma	3		
	4 Bachelor's degree or equiva	alent	4		
	5 Honours degree or equivale	ent	5		
	6 Masters degree or equivale	nt	6		
	7 Doctoral degree or equivalent 7				
6	How many people directly repo	ort to you?		V146	68
7	For how many people in the or	ganisation are you responsil	ble?	V147	69

Your current functional area

1. General Management 1. 2. Human Resources 2. 3. Production 3. 4. Financial & Commercial 4. 5. Marketing 5. 6. Corporate Services 6. 7. Engineering, Design or Project Management 7. 8. Information Technology 8. 9. Maintenance Services 9. 10 Research & Development 10. 11 Other - Please Specify 11.

V148 70-71

West Charles Co		
If you are interested in receiving	g feedback with regard to the outcom	ne of the study, please complete
the section below.		
Name :		AFRICE COLLEX
Adress:	The University of Press is South	r Africa
e in Adre Bueshof 1	Dr. René ses 1000	Maria Lang
E-Mail Address:		
You may if you don't mind lea	ve this slip attached to your question	naire

Prof. A B Boshoff

Study of Management in a South African context
Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
P/a Central Records
Sasol Ltd.
Rosebank

Thank your for your time and willingness to complete this survey.

If you prefer to separate the slip from the questionnaire you can mail it to:

APPENDIX C



Pretoria 0002 Republic of South Africa Tel (012) 4204111 Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences

STUDY OF MANAGEMENT IN A SOUTH AFRICAN CONTEXT

A research project funded by the National Research Foundation and undertaken from The University of Pretoria, South Africa.

Prof. Adré B Boshoff

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences University of Pretoria Dr. René van Wyk

Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences University of Pretoria Jannie Lourens
PhD Candidate
Faculty of Economic and
Management Sciences
University of Pretoria

Dear Participant,

We recently sent a letter and a questionnaire to you. In the letter we explained that you had been selected to participate in a research project within Sasol. If you have already returned your response, please ignore this letter. Thank you for your participation.

If for some reason you have not yet returned your completed questionnaire, attached you will find a copy.

Please complete the questionnaire urgently and return it to us in the enclosed envelope before the 4th of April 2001. It should take about 20 minutes to complete.

The National Research Foundation is funding this research project on management in organisations in South Africa. The study is being carried out from The University of Pretoria.

Sasol has been selected as the organisation that would participate in this research. Mr Tjeerd Rodenhuis, Sasol's Group Executive - Human Resources, endorses this study.

Your responses are of great importance to the advancement of management knowledge and the South African community in general. We therefore value your co-operation.

The questionnaire should be completed anonymously. Please ensure that you respond to every statement. Your answers will be treated in strict confidence and will only be used for research purposes.

We thank you for your participation and the valuable time, which you are willing to spend on this project.

Rian Wyl

Prof. A B Boshoff

Dr. R van Wyk

Mr J F Lourens