# BIBLIOGRAPHY

### A

ACHIKE O: Groundwork of military law and military rule in Nigeria Fourth dimension, Enugu, 1978

ACHIKE O: "Problems of creating and dissolution of customary marriages in Nigeria" in Law and the family in Africa Simons AR (ed), Mouton, The Hague, 1974

ADEGBITE OL: The concept of the rule of law in African societies Unpublished PhD thesis, University of London, 1978

ADI I: "The Question of abortion" (1982) Nigerian Current Law Review 191

AFIGBO AE: "The Background to the Southern Nigeria Education Code" (1968) (4) Journal of Historical Society of Nigeria 2

AGI: Into a New World: Young Women's Sexual and Reproductive Lives New York: AGI, 1998

AGUDA TA: Criminal Law and Procedure of the Southern States of Nigeria Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1982

AJISAFE A: Laws and customs of the Yoruba People Routledge, London, 1924

AKANDE JO: Introduction to the Nigerian Constitution Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1982

AKANDE JO: "Women and the law"in Obilade (ed) *Women in Law* Southern University Law Centre and Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, 1993

AKIGA A: Akiga's Story Translated and annotated by Rubert East, Oxford University Press, London, 1965

AKINGBA JB: The Problem of Unwanted Pregnancy in Nigeria Today University of Lagos Press, Lagos, 1972

ALBERTYN C & KENTRIDGE J: "Introducing the right to equality in the interim Constitution" (1994) 10 SAJHR 149

ALLEN CK: Law in the Making Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1964

ALLOTT AN: "The unity of African law" in Essays in African Law Butterworths, London, 1991

ALSTON P & QUINNT C: The Nature and Scope of State Parties obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1987) 9 Human Rights Quarterly 158

AMECHI EEA: The legal status of Nigerian Women with special reference to marriage (Unpublished) Ph.D Thesis, University of London, 1979

AN-NA'IM AA: State Responsibility under International Human Rights Law to change religious and customary law in Cook RJ (ed) *Human Rights of Women: National and International Perspectives*, University of Pennslyvania Press, Philadelphia, 1994

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: Women in the front line: Human rights violations against women Amnesty Internationa Press, London 1991

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: Bosnia-Herzegovina: Rape and sexual abuse by armed forces, AI Index: EUR 63/01/93, 1993

ANDERSON JND: Islamic law in Africa, Colonial Research Publication No. 16, HMSO, London, 1954

ARMSTRONG A et al: "Uncovering reality excavating Women's Rights in African family" (1993) 7 International Journal of Law & Family 348

ASSAAD MB: "Female Circumcision in Egypt: Social implications, Current Research and Prospects For Change" (1980) 11 Studies in Family Planning 3

ATSENUWA AV: "Women's rights within the family context: Law and Practice" in Obilade (ed) *Women in Law* Southern University Law Centre and Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, 1993

B

BA M: So Long a Letter (Translated from French by Modupe Bode Thomas), Heinemann Educational Books, Ibadan, 1989

BARTLETT KT & KENNEDY R (eds) Feminist Legal Theory: Readings in Law and Gender Westview Press, Boulder, 1991

BASDEN GT: Among the Ibos of Nigeria Frank Cass & Co, London 1966

BASDEN GT: Niger Ibos: A Description of the Primitive Life Customs and Animistic Beliefs Frrank Cass & Co, London, 1962

BEASLEY ME: "Domestic violence as a human rights issue" (1993) 15 Hum Rts Q 36

BEGHO MA: Law and Culture in the Nigerian and Roman World Midwest Newspaper Corporation, Benin City Nigeria, 1971

BEKKER JC: Seymour's Customary Law in Southern Africa Juta, Cape Town, 1989

BENDER L: "A Lawyer's Primer on Feminist Theory and Tort" (1988) 30 Journal of Legal Education 3 5

BENHABIB S (ed) Democracy and Difference: contesting the boundaries of the political Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1996

BENNET TW: The Application of customary law in Southern Africa: the Conflict of personal laws Juta, Cape Town, 1985

BENNETT TW: A Source book of African Customary Law for Southern Africa Juta, Cape Town, 1991

BENNETT TW: Human Rights and African Customary Law under the South African Constitution Juta, Cape Town, 1995

BERENSTEIN A:" Economic and social rights: Their inclusion in the European Convention on Human Rights – Problems of formulation and interpretation" (1981) Human Rights Law Journal 258

BERKIN C & LOVELT C: Women, War and Revolution Holmes and Meier, New York, 1980

BOCK G & JAMES S (eds) Beyond Equality and difference: citizenship, feminist politics and female subjectivity, Routledge, London 1992

BOLANI E *et al*: "Family Support" in Olivier et. al (eds) Social Security Law General Principles, Butterworths, Durban, 1999

BONTHUYS E & PIETERSE M: "Still unclear: the validity of certain customary marriages in terms of the Recognition of Customary Marriages Act" (2000) 63 *THRHR* 616

BOSMAN W: A New and Accurate Description of the Coast of Guinea Divided into the Gold, the Slave and the Ivory Coast Frank Cass & Co, London, 1967

BRADBURY RE& LLOYD PC: The Benin Kingdom and the Edo Speaking Peoples of South-Western Nigeria International African Institute, London, 1970

BRAIDE E:. Women Education – The Obubra Situation Keynote address at the launching of the Obubra Local Government Area Campaign for Women Education 1997

BRANDEL M: "Urban lobolo Attitudes: A Preliminary Report" (1958) 17 African. Studies 34

BREITUNG BA: "Interpretation and eradication: national and international responses to female genital mutilation" (1996) 10 Emory International law review 657

BRENNAN K: "The influence of cultural relativism on international human rights law: Female circumcision as a Case Study" (1989) 7 Law and Inequality Journal 376

BROMLEY PM: Family Law Butterworths, London 1987

BROWN EB: "Womanist consciousness: Maggie Lena Walker and the Independent Order of Saint Luke" *Signs* 14 (Spring 1989) 610 – 33

BROWNMILLER S: Against our will, Men, Women and Rape Penguin Books, London, 1977

BRYCE J: Studies in History and Jurisprudence Vol. II, Clarendon Press, New York 1901

BUDLENDER D: Women and Men in South Africa Central Statistical Service 1998

BURMAN SB & BERGER C: "When family support fails: the problems of maintenance payments in apartheid South Africa" (1988) 4 SAJHR 340

BURROWS N:" International law and human rights: The case of women's rights" in Campbell et al (eds) *Human rights: From rhetoric to reality* Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1986

BURTON R: The City of the Saints and Across the Rock Mountains to California Longmans, London, 1861

BURTON R: Selected Papers on Anthropology, Travel and Exploration Longmans, London, 1942

BUTEGWA F: "Using the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights to secure women's access to land in Africa" in Cook (ed) "Human rights of women: National and international perspectives University of Pennslyvania Prress, Philadelphia, 1994

(

CALDWELL JC: Population growth and Family change in Africa Australia National University Press, Australia, 1969

CALLAWAY B & CREEVEY L: The Heritage of Islam: Women, religion and Politics in West Africa Lynne Rienner Publishers, Colorado, 1994

CALLAWAY B: Child Marriages, Traditional Birth Practices and Female Sexuality in Northern Nigeria course paper for MA Degree at Institute of Social Studies, The Hague 1992

CAMPBELL T et al: (eds): Human Rights: from rhetoric to reality Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1986

CARLOTA B: "Reproductive Health and CEDAW" (1995) 44 American University Law Review 348

CARTER CO: "Sex Linkage and Sex Limitations" in Polani PE (ed) Errors of Sex Determination and Sex Chromosome Anomalies, in Gender Difference: Their Ontogeny and Significance Ounsted and Taylor, New York 1972

CENTRE FOR REPRODUCTIVE LAW AND POLICY (CRLP) and International Federation of Women Lawyers (Kenya Chapter), Women of the World; Laws and Policies Affecting Their Reproductive Lives, Anglophone Africa, New York: CRLP, 1997

CHAMPION NEWSPAPER (Nigeria) of September 9, 1993

CHANOCK M: Law, custom and social order, the colonial experience in Malawi and Zambia Cambridge University Press, London, 1985

#### University of Pretoria etd - Imasogie, M O (2001)

CHANOCK M: Neither customary nor Law: a case of mistaken identity (1987) unpublished paper cited by Nhlapo Marriage and Divorce in Swazi Law and Custom

CHINYENZE M: "A Critique of Chigwedere's book: "Lobolo – the pros and cons in relation to the emancipation of women in Zimbabwe" (1983-4) 1-2 ZLR 241

CLARK B: "The Vienna Convention Reservations Regime and the Convention on Discrimination Against Women" (1991) 85 Am. J. Int'l L. 281

CLARKE WH: Travels and Explorations in Yorubaland 1854 – 1858 Ibadan University Press, Nigeria, 1972

COKER GBA: Family Property Among the Yorubas Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1965

COMMISSION FOR GENDER EQUALITY, Annual Report 1999

CONNECTIONS: The Official Newsletter of Tshwaranang Legal Advocacy Centre to End Violence Against Women Vol 3 (1) April 1999 2

CONNORS JF: Violence against women in the family ST/CSDHA/2, United Nations, 1989

CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS PROJECT: Unequal Rights: Discriminatory laws and practices against women in Nigeria Lagos, Nigeria 1995

COOK R & FATHALLA MF: "Advancing Reproductive Rights beyond Beijing" (1996) 22 International Family Planning Perspectives 115

COOK RJ: "Abortion Laws and Policies: Challenges and Opportunities" (1989)

International Journal Gynae & Obst. Supplement 3

COOK RJ: "State Responsibility for violations of women's human rights" (1994) 7 Harv. Hum. Rts. J 125

COOK RJ: "Reservations to the Convention on the Elimination of all forms of discrimination Against Women" 1990 Virginia Journal of International Law 643

COPELON R: "Intimate terror: Understanding Domestic Violence as Torture" in Cook RJ Human Rights of Women: National and international perspectives University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia

COTTON JC: "The Calabar Marriage Law and Custom" (1905) 4 Journal of African Studies 427

COULSON NJ: Conflicts and tensions in Islamic jurisprudence University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1969

COULSON NJ: A history of Islamic law University Press, Edinburgh, 1971

CRETNEY SM: Principles of Family Law Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1990

CROWDER M: The Story of Nigeria Faber & Faber, London, 1978

CURRIE I: "Indigenous Law" In Chaskalson et al Constitutional Law of South Africa, Juta, Cape Town, 1999

CURRIE I: "The Future of Customary law: Lessons from the Lobolo Debate" (1994) *Acta Juridica* 146

CUTNER: S "Female Genital Mutilation" (1985) Obstetrical and Gynaecological Survey 438

D

DAILEY AC: "Feminism's Return to Liberalism" (1993) 102 Yale Law Journal 1265

DALY M: Gyn/Ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism Beacon, Boston, 1978

DAVIS EG: The First Sex Penguin Books London, 1975

DAWIT S: "Culture as a Human Rights Concern: Highlights for Action With the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights" in *Gender violence and women's human rights in Africa*, Center for Women's Global Leadership (ed) 1994

DE BEAUVOIR S: The Second Sex Penguin Books, London, 1976

DE VOS P: "Equality for all? A critical analysis of the equality jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court" (2000) THRHR 62

DE VOS P: "Pious Wishes or Directly Enforceable Human Rights? Social and Economic Rights in South Africa's 1996 Constitution" 1997 SAJHR 67

DE WAAL J et al: The Bill of Rights Handbook Juta, Cape Town 2000

DECLARATION ON THE ELIMINATION OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN adopted 23 February 1994. GA Res 48/104, UN GAOR 48<sup>th</sup> session, Agenda item 111, UN Doc.A/Res/48/10p (1994)

DIAMOND, AS: Primitive Law: Past and Present Mettinen & Co London, 1971

DIAS RWM: Jurisprudence, Butterworths, London, 1990

DICEY AV & MORRIS JHC: The Conflict of Laws Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1993

DICEY AV: Introduction to the Study of the Law of Constitution Macmillan, London, 1939

DINNERSTEIN M: Women between two worlds: midlife reflections on work and family Temple University Press, Philadelphia, 1992

DLAMINI CRM: "Should ilobolo be abolished? A reply to Hlophe"(1985) 18 CILSA 361

DLAMINI CRM: A Judicial Analysis and Critical Evaluation of ilobolo in a changing Zulu Society, Unpublished LLD Thesis, University of Zululand, 1983

DLAMINI CRM: "Indigenous Law and the Bill of Rights" in *Bill of Rights Compendium* Butterworths, Durban, 1998

DLAMINI CRM: "The modern legal significance of ilobolo in Zulu society" (1984) De Jure 148

DLAMINI CRM: The new legal status of Zulu women University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa 1983

DOBASH RE & DOBASH RP: Violence against wives: A case against Patriarchy Open Books, London, 1980

DOBASH RE & DOBASH RP: "Wives: The 'appropriate' victims of marital violence" (1978) 2 *Victimology* 426

DONNELLY J: "Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights" (1984) 6 *Hum. Rts.* Q. 400

R

EIDE E: International Protection of Human Rights Council of Europe, France, 1995

EISENSTEIN ZH: Contemporary feminist thought Unwin, London, 1984

EKUNDARE RO: Marriage and Divorce Under Yoruba Customary Law University of Ife Press, Ile-Ife, Nigeria, 1974

ELIAS TO: Groundwork of Nigerian Law Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1954

ELIAS TO: Nigerian Land Law and Custom Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1953

ELIAS TO: Nigerian Land Law Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1971

ELIAS TO: The Nature of African Customary Law Manchester UP, 1956

ELLIS AB: The Yoruba-Speaking Peoples of the Slave Coast of West Africa Chapman Hall, London, 1894

ENGLE K: "Female subjects of Public International Law: Human Rights and the Exotic other female" (1992) 26 New Eng. L. Rev. 1509

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT "HUMAN RIGHTS: Women's Rights" Summary of the Public hearing organised by the Committee on Women's Rights 26 – 27 June 1995. (Women's Rights Series Working Paper No W – 7 (1996))

EZEJIOFOR G: "Sources of Nigerian Law" in Okonkwo (ed) Introduction to the Nigerian Law Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1980

F

FADIPE FA: The Sociology of the Yoruba Ibadan University Press, Ibadan, Nigeria 1970

FERGUSON K: The man Question: visions of subjectivity in feminist theory University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993

FINLAY, HA: "Family Courts - Gimmick or Panacea?" (1969) 43 Australian Law Journal 602

FIRESTONE S: The Dialectic of Sex: The Case for Feminist Revolution Jonathan Cape, Cape Town 1971

FITZPATRICK J: "The use of international human rights norms to combat violence against women" in Cook RJ (ed) *Human Rights of Women, National and International Perspectives* University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1994

FLETCHER R: The Family and Marriage in Britain: An Analysis and moral assessment Penguin Books, London, 1975

FLINTERMEN C: "Draft optional protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women" (1995) 13 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 85

FORDE D et al : Peoples of the Niger-Benue Confluence International African Institute, London, 1970

FRASER AS: "The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (the Women's Convention)" in Winslow A (ed) *Women, politics and the United Nations* Greenwood Press Connecticut 1995

FRASER N: Justice Interruptus: critical reflections on the 'Postsocialist' condition Routledge, New York, 1997

FREEDMAN L: "Reflections on Emerging Frameworks of Health and Human rights" (1998) 1 *Health and Human Rights* 315

FREEMAN M: "The human rights of women in the family: issues and recommendations for implementation of the Women's Convention" in Peters & Wolper (eds) *Women's Rights Human Rights: International Feminist Perspectives* Routldedge, New York, 1995

FUNDER A: "De minimis non curat lex: the clitoris, culture and the law" (1993) Transnat'l law & Contemp. Probs. 417

FYZEE AAA: A modern Approach to Islam Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1981

G

GALTUNG J: "Perspectives on Development: Past, Present, Future" in Galtung J: Peace and Social Structure: Essays in Peach Research, No. 3, Christian Ejlers, 1978

GASTROW S: Who is Who in South African Politics Ravan Press, Johannesburg, 1990

GELLHORN F: "Non-operative Treatment in Gynaecology" (1988) Gynaecological and Obstetrical Monographs

GLUCKMAN M (ed): *Ideas and Procedures in African Customary Law* Oxford University Press, London, 1969

GOLDBERG P & KELLY N: "International human rights and violence against women" (1993) *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 195

GOODY J & TAMBIAN SJ: *Bridewealth and Dowry* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1973

GOODY J: Interface between the Written and the Oral Cambridge University Press, London, 1987

GORDON A: "The white man's burden: Customary law and internal pacification in South Africa" (1989) 2 *J of Historical Sociology* 41

GORDON L: Women's body, Women's rights Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1977

GREER G: The Female Eunuch Paladin, London, 1976

GWYNN S: The Life of Mary Kingsley Macmillan, London 1933

### H

HAMNETT I: Chieftainship and legitimacy: an anthropological study of executive law in Lesotho Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1975

HARRISON KA: Maternal mortality in Nigeria: The Real issues available on the nternet <a href="https://www.hsph.harvard.edu/ajrh/abstracts/comment.htm">www.hsph.harvard.edu/ajrh/abstracts/comment.htm</a>) accessed on 10 October, 2000

HASTINGS A: Christian Marriage in Africa Hollen Street Press, London 1973

HASTINGS A: Church and Mission in Modern Africa Burns and Oates, London, 1967

HEATON J: "Family Law and the Bill of Rights" in *Bill of Rights Compendium*, Butterworths, Durban, 1998,

HEISE LL: "International dimensions of violence against women" (1989) 12 Response 5

HENSHAW SK: "Induced Abortion: A World Review" (1990) 16 International Family Planning Perspectives 2

HEYNS C & BRAND D: "Introduction to socio-economic rights under the South African Constitution" in Bekker G (ed) A compilation of Essential Documents on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, *Economic and Social Rights Series* Volume 1 1999

HILLMAN E: Polygamy Reconsidered, African Plural Marriages and the Christian Churches Orbis Books, New York, 1975

HIMONGA C & BOSCH C: "The Application of African customary law under the Constitution of South Africa: Problems solved or just beginning?" (2000) 117 SALJ 306

HLHOPE JM: "The Kwazulu Act on the Code of Zulu Law, 6 of 1981 – a guide to intending spouses and some comments on the custom of lobolo" (1984) 17 CILSA 163

HOBHOUSE LT et al: The Material Culture and Social Institution of the Simpler Peoples Chapman and Halls, London, 1830 – 1930

HODDER M: Economic Development in the Tropics Methuen & Co, London, 1973

HOWLAND CW: "The challenge of religious fundamentalism to the liberty and equality rights of women: An analysis under the United Nations Charter" (1997) 35 Columbia Transnat'l L 271

HUBBARD D: "Should a minimum sentence of rape be imposed in Namibia?" (1994)

Acta Juridica 228

HUGHES K: "The criminalisation of female genital mutilation in the United States" (1995) *Jnl of Law and Policy* 323.

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH: Double jeopardy: Police abuse of women in Pakistan New York, 1982

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH: Seeking refuge, Finding terror: The widespread rape of Somali women refugees in Northern Kenya, New York, 1993

HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH: Rape in Kashmir: A crime of war New York 1993

HUND J: "Customary law is what people say it is – HLA Hart's contribution to Legal Anthropology" (1998) 84 (3) ARSP (Archiv fürRechts-und Sozialphilosophie) 420

HUNT PMA: South African Criminal law and procedure Vol. II Juta, Cape Town, 1982

HUNTER M: Reaction to Conquest Oxford University Press, London, 1961

I

IBIDAPO OBE (Justice): Judicial Approach to Customary Law Marriages in Aguda TA(ed) *The Marriage Laws of Nigeria* The Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, Nigeria, 1981

ILUMOKA AO: "African Women's Economic, social and cultural Rights – Towards a relevant theory and practice" in Cook RJ (ed) *Human Rights of Women: National and International Perspectives*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1994

IMASOGIE MO: A Comparative Study of the Right to Life Under The Nigerian and the South African Constitutions Unpublished LL.M Thesis, University of Pretoria, South Africa 1997

J

JACOBSON JL: The Global Politics of Abortion, Worldwatch paper 1997

JACOBSON R: "The Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women" in Alston (ed) *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Approval* Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1992

JOHNSON S: The History of the Yorubas from the Earliest Times to the Beginning of the British Protectorate Routledge, London, 1921

JOHNSTON HB & HILL KH: "Induced Abortion in the Developing World: Indirect Estimates" (1996) *International Family Planning Perspectives* 108

## K

KAGANAS F & MURRAY C: "Law and Women's Right in South Africa: An Overview" in Murray C (ed) *Gender and the New South African Legal Order*, HSRC, Pretoria 1994

KAMENKA E: "The anatomy of an idea" in Kamenka and Tay (eds) *Human rights Ideas and Ideologies* London 1978

KAPFERER B (ed): Transaction and Meaning: directions in the anthropology of exchange and symbolic behaviour Institute for the Study of Human Issues, Philadelphia, 1976

KASUNMU AB & SALACUSE JW: Nigerian Family Law Butterworths, London, 1966

KATUMBA R: "Kenyan Elders Defend Circumcision" 1990 Development Forum 47

KEBLER M (ed): Women and Government: New Ways to Political Power, Praeger, Westport, Connecticut, 1994

#### University of Pretoria etd - Imasogie, M O (2001)

KELLNER NI: "Under the knife: female genital mutilation as child abuse" (1993) 14 Jnl of Juvenile Law 118

KENTRIDGE J: "Equality" in Chaskalson et al (eds) Constitutional Law of South Africa, Juta, Cape Town, 1999

KENYATTA J: Facing Mount Kenya: The Traditional Life of the Kikuyu, Heinemann, London, 1979

KERR AJ: "Back to the problems of a hundred years ago: public policy concerning contracts relating to marriages that are potentially or actually polygamous" (1984) SALJ 445

KINGSLEY MH: West African Studies Macmillan, London, 1899

KLEYN D & VILJOEN F: Beginner's Guide for Law Students Juta, Cape Town, 1998

KLUGMAN B: "Women and politics under apartheid: A Challenge to the new South Africa" in Nelson B & Chowdhury N (eds) Women and politics Worldwide Yale University Press, New Haven, 1994

KOIS L: "Article 18 of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: A Progressive Approach to Women's Human Rights" (1997) 3 East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights 92

KORIEH CJ: Widowhood Among the Igbo of Eastern Nigeria Unpublished MPH Degree University of Bergen, Norway (1996) also available on the internet (www.uib.no/hi/korieh/chima) accessed on 8 February 2000.

KOSO-THOMAS O: The circumcision of Women. A Strategy For Eradication Zeb Books, London 1987

KOYANA DS: Customary Law in a Changing Society Juta, Cape Town, 1980

KRIEL RR: "The Right to Education" in Chaskalson et al (eds) Constitutional Law of South Africa, Juta, Cape Town, 1996

KRIGE JD: "Some aspects of lovedu judicial arrangements" (1939) 13 Bantu Studies 113

KRIGE JD: "The Significance of Cattle exchanges in lovedu social structure" (1939) 12 Africa 403

KUPER A: Anthropology and Anthropologists; the modern British School Routledge & Kegan Paul, London 1983

KUPER A: Wives for cattle, bridewealth and marriage in Southern Africa Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1982

L

LABUSCHAGNE JMT & DE VILLIERS A: "Circumcision and female genital mutilation: a human rights and anthropo-legal evaluation" (1998) 13 SAPR/PL. 277

LAMBRECHTS D: "The Foxcroft debacle" (2000) Acta Criminologica 31

LANDER R & LANDER J: Journal of an Expedition to explore the Course and Termination of the Niger Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1965

LANGSTAFF J: Adam's Rib George Allen & Unwin, London, 1954

LEARY VA: "The right to health in international human rights law" (1994) *Health and Human Rights* 24

LEIGHTON A et al: Psychiatric Disorder Among the Yoruba Cornell University Press, New York, 1963

LEITH-ROSS S: Africa Women: A study of the Ibo of Nigeria Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1965

LEMKE C: "Women and Politics: The New Federal Republic of Germany" in Nelson B & Chowdhury N: (eds) Women and politics world-wide, Yale University Press, New

LEWIN A: Studies in African Native Law Brokman, Cape Town, 1947

LEWIS H: "Between Irua and "female genital mutilation": feminist human rights discourse and the cultural divide" (1995) Harvard Human Rights Jnl 1

LIGHTFOOT-KLEIN H: Prisoners of Ritual: An Odyssey into Female Genital Circumcision in Africa Haworth Press, 1989

LIGHTFOOT--KLEIN H: The Sexual Experience and Marital Adjustment of Genitally Circumcised and Infibulated Females in the Sudan: (1989) 26 *The Journal of Sex Research* 375

LIMBURG Principles on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights" C/CN.4/1987/s7

LUDOVICI LJ: The Final Inequality: A Critical Assessment of Woman Sexual Role in Society Frederick Muller, London 1965

### M

MACKINNON CA: Feminism Unmodified: Discourses on life and Law Harvard University Press, Cambridge Mass, 1987

MACLEAN CJ: Compendium of Kafir Laws and Customs J Slater, Grahamstown, 1906

MAHONEY KE: "Canadian Approaches to Equality Rights and Gender Equity in the Courts" in Cook RJ (ed) *Human Rights of Women: National and International Law Perspectives*, University of Peennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1994

MAINE HS: Lectures on the Early History of Institutions John Murray, London, 1889

MAITHUFI IP: "The Constitutionality of the Rule of Primogeniture in customary law of intestate succession" (1998) *THRHR* 142

MAJEKE S: "The Transkeian Marriage Act of 1978 and the Interim Constitution" (1995) SALJ 359

MALLAT C & CONNORS J: Islamic family Law Graham & Trotman, London, 1989

MANFREDI V: "Igboid" in Bendor-Samuel J (ed) *The Niger-Congo Languages* University Press of America, Lanham, Md., 1989

MATHEWSON E: "Impact of Urbanisation on lobolo" (1959) 10 Journal of Racial Affairs 72

MATHEWSON ZK: "Marriage customs among the Barolong" (1940) 13 Africa 1

MEAD A: Sex and Temperament in Three Primitive Societies Butterworths, London, 1960

MEEK CK: The Northern Tribes of Nigeria Oxford University Press, London, 1925

MEYERSON D: "Abortion: The Constitutional Issues" (1999) 116 SALJ 50

MEYERSON D: "The African Family and Women's Rights: Friends or Foes" (1991) Acta Juridica 135

MILLETT K: Sexual Politics Hart-Davis, London, 1971

MOFFAT B: Working Woman's Manual, Commission for gender equality, 1999

MOHANTY CT et al: Third World Women and the politics of feminism Indiana University Press, Indianapolis, 1991

MOKGORO Y: "Human Rights: Constitutional Rights", (1993) 4 Women and Development Law Review 15

MOLYNEUX M: "Mobilisation Without Emancipation? Women's interests, State and Revolution" in Fagen RR *et al.* (eds) *Transition and Development: Problems of Third World Socialism*, Monthly Review Press, Boston, 1986

MOMODU R: "Where are the women in Politics" (1999) African Topics May - July, 10

MONGWE A: "Partriarchy and the Law: the marginalisation of women" in Murray C: Gender and the New South African Legal Order, Juta, Cape Town, 1995

MORGAN LH: Ancient Society) Mendian Books, New York, 1967

MORRIS V & SCHARF MP: The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Transnational Publishers, United States, 1998

MUBANGIZI J: "Too pregnant to Work: The Dilemma of Economic Rationality Versus Equality" (2000) 16 SAJHR 690

MULLIN J: The Catholic Church in Modern Africa: A Pastoral Theology Geoffrey chapman, London, 1965

MURDOCH GP: Social Structure The Free Press, New York, 1949

MURRAY C & KAGANAS F: "Law, woman and the family: the question of polygamy in a new South Africa" (1991) JAL 122

MURRAY C: "High bridewealth, migrant Labour and the position of women in Lesotho" (1977) 21 JAL 80

MURRAY C: "Marital Strategy in Lesotho: the redistribution of migrant earnings" (1976) 35 Afr Studies 99

MURRAY C: "Some comments on rape in marriage and the English Criminal Law Revision Committ's Report on sexual offences" (1985) 102 SALJ 157

N

NADEL SF: A Black Byzantium: The Kingdom of Nupe in Nigeria Oxford University Press, London, 1965

NADEL SF: "Reason and unreason in African Law" (1956) 26 Africa 160

NELSON B & CHOWDHURY N: (eds) Women and politics world-wide, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1994

NHLAPO RT: "International protection of human rights and the family: African variations on a common theme" (1989) 3 International Journal of Law and the Family 1

NHLAPO RT: "Cultural Diversity: Human Rights and the Family in Contemporary Africa, Lessons from the Constitutional Debate" (1995) *International Journal of law and the Family* 208

NHLAPO TR: "Indigenous Law and Gender in South Africa: Taking Human Rights and Cultural Diversity Seriously" (1994) *Third World Legal Studies* 95

NHLAPO TR: "The African Family and Women's Rights: Friends or foes" (1991) *Acta Juridica* 135

NICHOLSON LJ (ed) Feminism/Postmodernism Routledge, New York 1990

NICHOLSON LJ: Gender and History, The Limits of Social Theory in the Age of the Family, Colombia University Press New York 1986

NIGERIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (NMA), Decision of the NMA delegates meeting on Friday, 8 December 1995. Reformation of the 'abortion law' in Nigeria: (1996) 30 *Nigerian Medical Journal* 147

NIGERIAN TRIBUNE Tuesday May 2, 1995

NWABUEZE BO: A Constitutional History of Nigeria, Hurst, London, 1982

NWABUEZE BO: Military rule and constitutionalism in Nigeria, Sprectrum, Ibadan, 1992

NWABUEZE BO: "Power of Testamentary Disposition in Edo (formerly Bendel) and the Western States of Nigeria" (1990) 1 *The Journal of Nigerian Law* 121

NWOGUGU EI: Family Law in Nigeria, Heineman Educational Books, Ibadan 1974

NZIMIRO I: Studies in Ibo Political Systems: Chieftaincy and Politics in Four Niger States Cass, London, 1972

0

O'HARE UA "Realising Human Rights for Women" (1999) 21 Human Rights Quarterly 364

O'SULLIVAN M & BAILEY C: "Reproductive Rights" in Chaskalson et al (eds) Constitutional Law of South Africa, Juta, Cape Town, 1999

OAKLEY A: A Subject of women Fontana, London 1981

OBI SN: Modern Family Law in Southern Nigeria Sweet & Maxwell, London 1966

OBI SN: The Ibo Law of Property Butterworths, London, 1963

OBILADE AO: (ed) Women and the Law Southern University Law Centre and Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, 1993

OBILADE AO: Nigerian Legal System, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 1979

OKAGBUE I: "Termination of Pregnancy and the law in Nigeria" (1990) 2 Afri. J. Int. & Comp. L 582

OKAGBUE I: "The Unification and Reform of Sexual and Other Allied Offences in Nigeria Criminal Law" in *Unification and Reform of the Criminal Laws and Procedure Codes of Nigeria* Federal Ministry of Justice Law Review Series, Malthouse Press,

Lagos, 1990

OKONJO K: "Reversing the Marginalisation of the Invisible and silent majority: women in politics in Nigeria" in Nelson B & Chowdhury (eds) *Women and politics world-wide* Yale University Press, New Haven, 1994

OLIVIER NJJ et al: Indigenous Law Butterworths, Durban 1995

OMIYI S: "A Critical Appraisal of the Legal Status of Widow under the Nigerian Law" in Kalu AU & Osinbajo Y (eds) *Women and Children under Nigerian Law*, Federal Ministry of Justice, Lagos, 1989

OMOROGBE OO: "Perspectives on Urban and Rural Women" in Obilade AO (ed) Women in Law, Southern University Law Centre, Louisiana and Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, 1993

ONADEKO M: "Women and Health: a broad view": Paper presented at the Seminar on Women's studies, Institute of African Studies

OPUTA C: "Women and Children as Disempoared Groups" in Kalu AU & Osibajo Y (eds) Women and Children Under Nigerian Law Federal Ministry of Law, Lagos, 1989

OVISU PO: (1987): The Widow of Bini Society cited in Omorogbe OO Perspectives on Urban and Rural Women in Obilade A.O. (ed) Women in Law Southern University Law Center, Louisiana and Faculty of Law, University of Lagos, Lagos 1993

OYAJOBE A: "Better Protection for women and children under the law" in Kalu AU & Osinbajo Y (eds) *Women and Children under Nigerian law*, Federal Ministry of Justice, Lagos 1990

P

PALSER E: "An evaluation of the position of potentially polygamous marriages in a democratic South Africa" (1998) *Journal of Juridical Science* 

PANTAZIZ A: Children's Rights in Chaskalson et al (eds) Constitutional Law of South Africa, Juta, Cape Town, 1996

PATEMAN C: The Sexual Contract, Stanford University Press Standford California, 1988

PERHAM M: Native Administration in Nigeria Oxford University Press, London, 1937

PETERS J & WOLPER A (eds): Women's Rights human rights: international feminist perspectives Routledge, New York, 1995

PHILLIPS A & MORRIS HF (eds): *Marriage Laws in Africa*, Oxford University Press, London, 1953

PHILLIPS A:(ed): Survey of African Marriage and Family Life Oxford University Press, London, 1952

PIETERSE M: "Foreigners and socio-economic rights: Legal entitlement or wishful thinking?" (2000) *THRHR* 51

PILLAY N: "The Commission for Gender Equality What is its Role?" (1998) 1 ESR Review 13.

POLLIS A & SCHWAB EA": Western construct with limited applicability" in Pollis and Schwab (eds) *Human rights: Cultural and ideological perspectives* Praeger, New York, 1979

POLLOCK F & MAITLAND FW: The History of English Law Before the Time of Edward I Cambridge University Press, London 1898

PRELIMINARY REPORT submitted by the Special Rapporteur, Ms Radhika Coomaraswamy on Violence Against Women – Its causes and consequences, in accordance with Commission on Human Rights Resolution 1994/45, November 22, 1994, UN Doc E/CN/. 4/1995/42.

PRESTON-WHYTE E: The Bantu-speaking peoples of Southern Africa Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1974

PRICE W: Memorandum of Land Tenure in the Yoruba Provinces Government Printer, Lagos, Nigeria 1939

PRINSLOO MW et al: Current research on lobolo by means of a questionnaire (1997) De Jure 99

PRINSLOO MW: Restatement of indigenous law (1987) 20 CILSA 411

Q

QUINN N: "Anthropological studies on women's status" (1977) 6 Annual Review Anthropology 186

R

RADCLIFFE-BROWN AR & FORDE D: African Systems of Kinship and Marriage Oxford University Press, London 1975

RANDALL V: Women and politics: an international perspective University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1987

RAUFU A: Growing maternal mortality rates in Nigeria baffle health authorities, available on the Internet (<a href="www.earthtimes.org/mar/population.growingmaternalmar">www.earthtimes.org/mar/population.growingmaternalmar</a> 27\_00.htm ) accessed on 10 October, 2000

REANDA L: "Prostitution as a Human Rights Question: Problems and Prospects of United Nations Action "(1991) 13 *Hum Rts.* Q 202

RECOGNITION OF CUSTOMARY MARRIAGES BILL Submission to the Justice Portfolio Committee, by the Commission for gender equality, 22 September, 1998

REDDI M: "Sentencing: recent cases" (1998) SAJCJ 150

REES H: "Abortion and the Law in South Africa today" in Jagwanth S et.al (eds) Women and the law HSRC, Pretoria, 1994

REPORT OF THE EXPERT Group Meeting on measures to Eradicate Violence Against Women, Vienna 11 – 15 November 1991, UN Doc. EGM/VAW/1991/1 1991

REPORT ON THE RESULTS of the meeting of Experts to Consider the Viability of an Inter-American Convention on Women and Violence, OAS Doc. OEA/Ser.L/11.7.4, Clm/Doc.1/91 (1991)

REUTER A: Native Marriages in Southern Africa according to law and custom Aschendorffsche Verlagsbuchhandling, Munster, 1963

REUTTER R: New woman New Earth: sexist ideologies and human liberation, Seabury Press, New York, 1975

RHODES D: "The politics of paradigms: gender difference and gender disadvantage" in Bock G & James S (eds) *Beyond Equality and difference: citizenship, feminist politics and female subjectivity,* Routledge, London 1992

RICH A: Of women born,: Motherhood as experience and institution Virago Press, Londong, 1977

RICH A: Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian existence Only women Press, London, 1981S

ROBSON R: "Lavender Bruises: Infra lesbian violence, law and lesbian legal theory" 1990 Golden Gate Law Review 20 567

ROMANY C: "State responsibility goes private: A Feminist critique of the public/private distinction in international human rights law" in Cook RJ (ed): *Human rights of Women, National and International Perspective*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia

ROTH K: "Domestic Violence as an International Human rights issue" in Cook RJ (ed) *Human Rights of Women: National and International perspectives* University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 1994

RUDLOFF PD: "In re Oluloru: risk of female genital mutilation as extreme hardship" in immigration proceedings" (1995) *St Mary's* LJ 877

RUSSELL D: Lives of courage: Women for a New South Afruca Basic Books, New York, 1989

RUXTON FH: Maliki Law Luzac, London, 1916

S

SACHS A: Protecting human rights in a new South Africa Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 1990

SACHS A & HOFF WILSON J: Sexism and the Law (1978): Cited in Naffine N: Law and the Sexes: Explorations in Feminist Jurisprudence 1990

SAGAY IE: "Multiple Marriages in Nigeria: A Conflict of Law with Culture" (1974) 12 Nigerian Bar Journal 4

SAMBO AE: Vesico Vaginal Fistulae Campaign: A vision Realised National Task Force on VVF, Kano Nigeria, 1994

SANDERS AJGM: "How customary is customary law?" (1987) 20 CILSA 405

SARKIN J: "Patriarchy and Discrimination in Apartheid South Africa's Abortion law" 1998 (4) *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review* 141

SCALES AC: "The Emergence of Feminist Jurisprudence: An Essay" (1986) Yale Law Journal

SCHAPERA I: A handbood of Tswana law and custom Oxford University Press, London, 1955

SCHAPERA I: Married Life in an African Tribe Evanston NW University Press, 1966

SCHAPERA I: *Native Land Tenure in the Bechuanaland Protectorate* Lovedale Press, Alice 1943

SCHAPERA I: The Bantu-speaking Tribes of South Africa Maskew Miller, Cape Town 1956

SCHNID C: "Women in the West German Green Party: The Uneasy Alliance of Ecology and Feminism" in West G & Blumberg RL, (eds) *Women and Social Protest*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1990

SCHOOLEY H: "Cultural sovereignty, Islam and human rights – towards a communitarian revision" (1994) *Cumberland LR* 679

SCHULER M (ED): Claiming our Place: Working the human rights system to women's advantage Institute for Women, Law and Development, Washington, 1995

SCHWAB WB: Continuity and Change in the Yoruba Lineage systems In Middleton J (ed) *Black Africa: Its Peoples and Their Culture Today* Macmillan, London, 1970

SCOTT C & ALSTON P: "Adjudicating constitutional priorities in a transnational context: A comment on Soobramoney's legacy and Grootboom's promise" (2000) 16 SAJHR 206

SCOTT C & MACKLEM B: "Constitutional Ropes of Sand or justiciable Guarantees? Social Rights in a New South African Constitution" (1992) *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 1

SCOTT C: "The Interdependence and Permeability of Human Rights" (1989) 27 Osgoode Hall Law Journal 769

SCUTT JA: "Reform and the law of rape: Common law and continental direction" (1978) 11 CILSA 1

SCUTT JA: Women and the Law: Commentary and Materials The Law book company, Sydney, 1990

SEN A: "More than 100 million women missing in International human rights" in context: Law, politics, morals Steiner and Alston eds. 1996

SIMONS HJ: African Women Their Legal Status in South Africa C. Hurst, London, 1968

SINCLAIR JD: The Law of Marriage Vol 1 Juta, Cape Town, 1996

SINGH D: 'Women know your Rights The Recognition of African Customary Marriages Act: Traditional Practice and the Right to Equal Treatment' (1999) *De Jure* 314

SKEEN A: "Effective judicial thundering from up on high or a mere brutum fulmen?" (1998) 11 SAJCJ 242

SLABBERT MN: "The position of the human embryo and foetus in International Law and its relevance for the South African context" (1999) CILSA 336

SLACK AT: "Female Circumcision: A critical Appraisal "(1988) *Human Rights Quarterly* 437

SMART C: "The Quest for a Feminist Jurisprudence" in Smart C Feminism and the Power of Law (1989) 66

SMITH JC & HOGAN B: Criminal Law Butterworths, London, 1996

SOGA JH: Ama-Xosa: life and customs Lovedale Press, Alice, 1931

SOUTH AFRICAN LAW COMMISSION DISCUSSION Paper 74 on Customary Marriages

SOUTH AFRICAN LAW COMMISSION Report on The Harmonisation of the common Law and the indigenous law, Project 90 of August 1998

SOUTH AFRICAN LAW COMMISSION Report on Women and Sexual Offences in South Africa

SQUIRES J: Gender in Political Theory Blackwell Publishers, MA, 1999

STAUB E: "The psychology and culture of torture and torturers" in Suedfeld (ed) *Psychology and torture* Hemisphere publishing, New York, 1990

STENNING D: "The Pastoral Fulani of Northern Nigeria" In Gibbs JL (ed) *Peoples of Africa* Holt, Rinehart & Winston New York, 1965

STORKEY E: What is Right with Feminism Third Way Books, 1987

SUNDAY TIMES (Nigeria) July 1994, 14

SUNDAY TIMES (South Africa) 8 May 1994. "Huge jump in number of reported rapes"

SUNDAY TRIBUNE (Nigeria) May 5, 1995

SUTTHER RS: African customary law: its social and ideological function in South Africa (Unpublished paper available at the University of Witwatersrand) 1993

SWARUP HL *et al*: Women's political engagement in India: Some critical issues in Nelson B & Chowdhury (eds) *Women and politics world-wide* Yale University Press, New Haven

SZABO I & PETER Z: A Socialist approach to Comparative Law A.W. Sijhoff Budapest, 1977

TAHZIB F: "Social Factors in the Aetiology of Vesico Vaginal Fistulae" in Imam A et.al (ed) Women and the Family in Nigeria, Codesria Book Series, Senegal 1985

TALBOT PA: The Peoples of Southern Nigeria Oxford University Press, London, 1962

TALBOT PA: Tribes of the Niger Delta: Their Religious and Customs Oxford University Press, London, 1967

TAUB N & WILLIAMS W: Will equality require more than assimilation, accommodation or separation from the existing social structure (1996) Rutgers Law Review 825

TELL MAGAZINE (Nigeria) December 27, 1999

TERRAY E: Marxism and Primitive Societies (Translated by M Klopper) Modern Reader, New York, 1972

THE 1883 CAPE COMMISSION REPORT on Native Laws and Customs

THE RAOUL WALLENBERG Compilation of Human Rights Instruments: Melander G and Alfredsson G (eds), Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague, 1996

THE VANGUARD NEWSPAPER (Nigeria) September 10, 1990

THE VANGUARD NEWSPAPER (Nigeria) December 20, 1994

THE VANGUARD NEWSPAPER (Nigeria) Saturday May 19, 1990

THE VANGUARD NEWSPAPER (Nigeria) 10 September 1990

THIPANYANE T: "The SA Human Rights Commission" (1998) 1 ESR Review 11

THOMAS Ph.J & TLADI DD: "Legal pluralism or a new repugnancy clause" (1999) CILSA 354 THURNEYSEN R: Studies in Early Irish Law Royal Irish Academy, 1936

TRADITIONAL PRACTICES affecting the health of women and children. Report of a Seminar 10-15 February, 1979, WHO-EMRO Technical Publications, 2 WHO, Alexandria, Egypt, 1979

U

UCHENDU VC: The Igbo of South Eastern Nigeria Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York, 1965

UKA N: Growing up in Nigerian Culture: A Pioneer Study of Physical and Behavioural Growth and Development of Nigerian Children Ibadan University Press, Ibadan, Nigeria, 1966

UN ABORTION POLICIES: A Global Review, Volume II, New York; UN, 1993

UN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME (UNDP), Human Development Report, 1996, New York: Oxford University Press, 1996 154-155

UN Draft Declaration on the Elements of Discrimination Against Women: Memorandum by the Secretary General E/CN 6/426, 30 October 1964

UN REPORT on violence against women in the family UN sales No E89.1V.5 New York 1989

UN The world's women: Trends and statistics 1970 – 1990 United Nations, New York: 1991

UNISA: Women and Law in South Africa: Empowerment through Enlightenment, Unit for Gender Studies, UNISA, Juta, Cape Town, 1998

UZODIKE J: "Judicial Concepts of Adultery, Intolerability and Damages in Nigeria" (1990) 2 Afr. J Int & Comp L 290

V

VAN BLERK AE: Jurisprudence: An introduction Butterworths, Durban, 1996

VAN DER MEIDE W: "Gender equality v Right to Culture" (1998) 115 SALJ 100

VAN NIEKERK G: "Indigenous law and narrative: rethinking methodology "(1999) 32 CILSA 208

VAN REENEN TP: "Equality, discrimination and the affirmative action: an analysis of Section 9 of the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa" (1992) 12 SAPR/PL 151

VAN TROMP J: Xhosa Law of Persons: a treatise on the legal principles of family relations among the Ama Xhosa Juta Cape Town, 1947

VAN WARMELO NJ: Venda Law Government Printer Pretoria 1948 - 1967

VAN ZYL L: "What do women want from the Law?" (1992) 107 SALJ 509

VAN ZYL L: "Gender Issues and the Bill of Rights" in *Bill of Rights Compendium* Butterworths, Durban 1998

VIENNA DECLARATION AND PROGRAMME OF ACTION, UN GAOR, World Conference on Human Rights, 48<sup>th</sup> session, 22d Plen mtg part 1, UN Doc.A/CONF.157/24 (1993)

VILJOEN F: "Review of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights: 21 October 1986 to 1 January 1997", in Heyns C (ed) *Human Rights in Africa* Kluwer, The Hague, 1999

VILJOEN F: "State Reporting Under the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: A boost from the South" (2000) 44 Journal of African Law 110

#### University of Pretoria etd – Imasogie, M O (2001)

VILJOEN F: "Examination of state reports at the 27<sup>th</sup> session of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights: A critical analysis and proposal for reform" (2000) 16 SAJHR 576

VINOGRADOFF P: Outlines of Historical Jurisprudence: Volume 1 Introduction to Tribal Law Oxford University Press, London, 1920

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN THE FAMILY UN Doc ST/CSDHA/2 (United Nations No E.89.IV.5); Domestic violence: Report of the Secretary General UN Doc A/COMF.144/17

## W

WALKER A: In search of our mothers' gardens: Womanist Prose HarCourt, Brace Jovanovich, New York, 1983

WALKER C: Women and Resistance in South Africa Monthly Review Press, New York (1991)

WARD E: Marriage Among the Yoruba Catholic University of America, Washington, 1937

WARZAZI HE: Study on traditional practices affecting the health of women and children, Special Rapporteur on Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children. UN Doc E/CN.4/Sub.2/1991/6 (1991)

WEITZ S: Sex Roles, Biological, Psychological and Social Foundations Oxford University Press, London, 1977

WELCH C: Human rights and African women: A Comparison of Protection under two major treaties (1993) *Human Rights Quarterly* 549

WELCH CE & METZER RI (eds) Human rights and development in Africa State University of New York Press, Albany, 1984

WESTERMARCK E: A short History of Marriage Macmillan, London, 1926

WILDAF: The Newsletter of Women in Law and Development in Africa, Number 1 1999

WILLIAMS G: "The Foetus and the Right to life" (1994) Cambridge Law Journal 71

WILLIAMS G: Textbook of Criminal law Stevens, London, 1983

WILLIAMS W: "Equality's riddle: pregnancy and the equal treatment/special treatment debate" in *New York University Review of Law and Social Change* New York University Press, New York, 1983

WINSLOW A (ed): Women politics and the United Nations Greenwood, Connecticut, 1995

WOMAN AND LAW IN SOUTHERN AFRICA Research Trust, Working Paper No. 13, 1995 on Women and Succession

WOODMAN GR & OBILADE AO (eds): African law and legal theory New York University Press, 1995

WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION (WHO), Unsafe Abortion: global and Regional Estimates of Incidence of and Mortality Due to Unsafe Abortion with a Listing of Available Country Data, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Geneva: WHO, 1998

### Y

YAWITCH J: Tightening the Noose: African Women and Influx control in South Africa (1950 - 1980) Carnegie Conference Paper 82, Saldru, Cape Town, 1983

YOUNG IM: "Communication and the other: beyond deliberative democracy" in Benhabib S (ed) *Democracy and Difference: contesting the boundaries of the politicaI* Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1996

Z

ZWEIGERT K & KOTZ H: Introduction to Comparative Law Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1987