

References

- Adler, A. (1927/1998). *Understanding Human Nature*. (Trans. C. Brett). Center City, Minnesota: Hazelden.
- Adler, A. (1932/1980). *What life should mean to you*. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Alapack, R. J. (1975). The outlaw relationship: An existential phenomenological reflection upon the transition from adolescence to adulthood. In A. Giorgi, C.T. Fisher, & E.L. Murray (Eds.). *Duquesne studies in phenomenological psychology*, Vol. 1: 182-205. Pittsburgh, PA: Duquesne University Press.
- Alapack, R. J. (1987). Interlocution: A foundational approach to research interviewing. Paper presented at the Third Symposium for Qualitative Research in Psychology, Perugia, Italy.
- Alapack, R. J. (1995). *Sadness, sorrow, depression*. Lecture presented at University of Pretoria, March 1995.
- Alapack, R. J. (1999). Jealousy in first love: Unwitting disclosure. In A. C. Richards & T. Schumrum (Eds.). *Invitations to dialogue: The legacy of Sidney M. Jourard* (pp. 91-106). New York: Kendall-Hunt.
- Alapack, R. J. (2000). Existential Science: Søren Kierkegaard's psychology. *Psykologisk Tidsskrift*. 2: 1-7.
- Alapack, R. (2004). *About one's mom: Vigilance for life on a deathwatch*. Presented to XIV International Family Therapy Association, World Therapy Congress, Istanbul, Turkey, 27 March, 2004.
- Alapack, R. J. (2006). Personal communication via e-mail.
- Alapack, M.C.L., & Alapack, R. J. (1984). The hinge of the door to authentic adulthood: A Kierkegaardian inspired synthesis of the meaning of leaving home. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 15 (1): 45-69.
- Alapack, R. J. & Cornelissen, R. (2006). *If I had it to do over: A phenomenological-hermeneutic of love-regret*. (Unpublished article).
- Applebaum, D. R., and Burns, G. L. (1991). Unexpected childhood death: Posttraumatic stress disorder in surviving siblings and parents. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 20(2): 114-120.
- Ariès, P. (1962). *Centuries of childhood: A social history of family life*. (Trans. R. Baldick). New York: Vintage Books.
- Aries, P. (1974). The reversal of death: changes in attitudes toward death in western societies. *American Quarterly*. Dec. 1974: 536-560.
- Ariès, P. (1976). *Western attitudes towards death: From the Middle Ages to the present*. London: Marion Boyars.

- Ariès, P. (1981). Death inside out. In S. G. Wilcox & M Sutton (Eds.). *Understanding death and dying. An interdisciplinary approach* (pp. 41-61). Palo Alto, California: Mayfield Publishing Company.
- Balk, D. E. (1983a). Effects of sibling death on teenagers. *The Journal of School Health*, 53: 14-18.
- Balk, D. E. (1983b). Adolescents' grief reactions and self-concept perceptions following sibling death: A study of 33 teenagers. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 12(2): 137-161.
- Balk, D. E. (1991). Death and adolescent bereavement: Current research and future directions. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6(1): 7-27.
- Bank, S. P. and Kahn, M. D. (1982). *The sibling bond*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bargdill, R. W. (2000). The study of life boredom. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 31(2): 188-219.
- Batten, M. and Oltjenbruns, K. A. (1999). Adolescent sibling bereavement as a catalyst for spiritual development: A model for understanding. *Death Studies*, 23: 529-546.
- Bettelheim, B. (1976). *The uses of enchantment. The meaning and importance of fairy tales*. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Binger, C. M., Albin, A. R., Fuerstein, R. C., Kushner, J. H., Zoger, S., and Mikkelsen, C. (1969). Childhood leukemia: emotional impact on patient and family. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 280 (8): 414-418.
- Binger, C. M. (1973). Childhood leukemia - emotional impact on siblings. In E. J. Anthony and C. Koupernik (Eds.). *The child in his family: Impact of disease and death*, pp. 195-209. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Birenbaum, L. K., Robinson, M. A., Phillips, D. S., Stewart, B. J. & McCown, D. E. (1989-1990). The response of children to the dying and death of a sibling. *Omega*, 20(3): 213-228.
- Blackwell, D. (1994). The psyche and the system. In D. Brown & L. Zinkin (Eds.). *The psyche and the social world*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Boss, M. (1982). *Psychoanalysis and Daseinanalysis*. New York: Da Capo Press.
- Bowlby, J. (1961a). Processes of mourning. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 42: 317-340.
- Bowlby, J. (1961b). Childhood mourning and its implications for psychiatry. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. Dec. 1961: 481-498.
- Bowlby, J. (1970/1979). Separation and loss within the family. In J. Bowlby, *The making and breaking of affectional bonds*, (pp. 81-102). London: Tavistock Publications.
- Bowlby, J. (1973). *Separation: Anxiety and anger: Attachment and Loss*, Vol II. New York: Basic Books.
- Bowlby, J. (1979). *The Making and Breaking of Affectional Bonds*. London: Tavistock Publications.
- Bowlby, J. (1980). *Loss, sadness and depression: Attachment and Loss*; Vol III. London : The Hogarth Press and The Institute of Psycho-analysis.

- Bradach, K. M. and Jordan, J. R. (1995). Long-term effects of a family history of traumatic death on adolescent individuation. *Death Studies*, 19(4): 315-336.
- Brice, C. W. (1991). What forever means: An empirical existential-phenomenological investigation of maternal mourning. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 22(1): 16-38.
- Brown, D. (1998). Fair shares and mutual concern: The role of sibling relationships. *Group Analysis*, 31(3): 315-326.
- Brunori, L. (1998). Siblings. *Group Analysis*, 31 (3): 307-314.
- Buber, M. (1957). Guilt and guilt feelings. *Psychiatry*, 20: 114-129.
- Cain, A. C., Fast, I., and Erickson, M. E. (1964). Children's disturbed reactions to the death of a sibling. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 34(4): 741-752.
- Carse, J. P. (1980). *Death and existence: A conceptual history of human mortality*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Chessick, R. D. (1986). Heidegger for Psychotherapists. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, XL (1): 83-95.
- Cicirelli, V. G. (1982). Sibling influence throughout the life span. In M. E. Lamb and B. Sutton-Smith (Eds.). *Sibling relationships: Their nature and significance across the lifespan*, (pp. 267-284). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Cicirelli, V. G. (1995). *Sibling relationships across the life-span*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Cieurzo, C. and Keitel, M. A. (1999). Ethics in qualitative research. In M. Kopala, & L. A. Suzuki (Eds.). *Using qualitative methods in psychology* (pp. 63-75). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Cochran, L. and Claspell, E. (1987). *The meaning of grief; A dramaturgical approach to understanding emotion*. New York: Greenwood Press.
- Colaizzi, P. F. (1978). Psychological research as the phenomenologist views it. In R. S. Valle, & M. King (Eds.), *Existential-phenomenological alternatives for psychology* (pp. 48-71). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coleman, F. W. and Coleman, W. S. (1984). Helping siblings and other peers cope with dying. In H. Wass, & C. A. Corr (Eds.). *Childhood and death*, (pp. 129-150). Washington, DC: Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.
- Colonna, A. B. and Newman, L. M. (1983). The psychoanalytic literature on siblings. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 38: 285-309.
- Cook, A. S., and Oltjenbruns, K. A. (1989/1998). *Dying and grieving: Life span and family perspectives*. Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace College Publishers.
- Corr, C. A. (1995). Children's understanding of death; Striving to understand death. In K. J. Doka (Ed.), *Children mourning; Mourning children*. Washington, DC: The Hospice Foundation of America.

- Corr, C. A. (1998). Developmental perspectives on grief and mourning. In K. J. Doka and J. C. Davidson (Eds.). *Living with grief: Who we are, how we grieve*, (pp. 143-159). Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Davies, B. (1988). Shared life space and sibling bereavement responses. *Cancer Nursing*, 11(6): 339-347.
- Davies, B. (1991a). Long-term outcomes of adolescent sibling bereavement. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6(1): 83-96.
- Davies, B. (1991b). Responses of children to the death of a sibling. In D. Papadatou & C. Papadatos (Eds.). *Children and death*, (pp. 125-133). New York: Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.
- Davies, B. (1994). Sibling bereavement research; State of the art. In I. B. Corless, B. Germino, and M. Pittman (Eds.). *A challenge for living: Dying, death, and bereavement*, (pp.173-202). Boston, MA.: Jones & Bartlett.
- Davies, B. (1995). Toward siblings' understanding and perspectives of death. In E. A. Grollman (Ed.). *Bereaved Children and Teens. A Support Guide for Parents and Professionals*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Davies, B. (1999). *Shadows in the sun: The experiences of sibling bereavement in childhood*. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- De Koning, A. J. J. (1979). The qualitative method of research in the phenomenology of suspicion. In A. Giorgi, R. Knowles, and D. L. Smith (Eds.). *Duquesne studies in phenomenological psychology*, (Vol. III, pp.122-134). Pittsburgh: Duquesne University Press.
- Demi, A. S. and Miles, M. S. (1987). Parameters of normal grief: A Delphi study. *Death Studies*, 11: 397-412.
- Derrida, J. (1980/1987). *The post card: From Socrates to Freud and beyond*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Deutsch, H. (1937). Absence of grief. *The Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 6: 12-22.
- Doka, K. J. (1987). Silent Sorrow: Grief and the loss of significant others. *Death Studies*, 11: 455-469.
- Dunn, J. (1985). *Sisters and Brothers: The developing child*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Dunn, J. & Kendrick, C. (1982). *Sibling: Love, envy and understanding*. London: Grant McIntyre Ltd.
- Eaves, Y. D., McQuinston, C, and Miles, M. S. (2005). Coming to terms with adult sibling grief: When a brother dies from AIDS. *Journal of Hospice and Palliative Nursing*, 7(3): 139-149.
- Elkin, H. (1972). On selfhood and the development of ego structures in infancy. *The Psychoanalytic Review*, 59 (3): 389-416.
- Eliot, T. S. (1955). East Coker. In *Four Quartets*, (pp. 15-23). London: Faber & Faber.

- Engel, G. L. (1975). The death of a twin: Mourning and anniversary reactions. Fragments of 10 years of self-analysis. *The International Journal of Psycho-analysis*, 56: 23-40.
- Erikson, E. H. (1959/1980). *Identity and the life cycle*. New York: W.W.Norton & Company.
- Erikson, E. H. (1968/1971). *Identity: Youth and crisis*. London: Faber & Faber.
- Erikson, E. H. (1982/1994). *The life cycle completed: A review*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co..
- Fanos, J.H. (1996). *Sibling Loss*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Fanos, J. H. and Nickerson, B. G. (1991). Long-term effects of sibling death during adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 6(1): 70-82.
- Fischer, C. T., & Alapack, R. J. (1987). In V. B. Van Hasselt, & M. Hersen (Eds.). *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology*, (pp. 91-107). New York : Pergamon Press.
- Fischer, C. T. and Wertz, F. J. (1979). Empirical phenomenological analyses of being criminally victimized. In A. Giorgi, R Knowles, & D. L. Smith (Eds.). *Duquesne studies in phenomenological psychology*, Vol.III, (pp. 135-158). Pittsburg: Duquesne University Press.
- Fischer, W. F. (1974). On the phenomenological mode of researching "being anxious". *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 4(2): 405-423.
- Fischer, W. F. (1989). An empirical-phenomenological investigation of being anxious: An example of the phenomenological approach to emotion. In R.S. Valle and S. Halling (Eds.). *Existential-phenomenological perspectives in psychology*, (pp. 127-136). New York : Plenum Press.
- Freud, S. ([1915]1917/1957). Mourning and melancholia. In *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud*. (Vol XIV, pp. 237-243).
- Freud, S. (1915/1957). Thoughts for the times on war and death: Our attitude towards death. In *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud*. (Vol XIV, pp. 289-300).
- Freud, S. (1918/1948). From the history of an infantile neurosis. In *Sigmund Freud: Collected Papers*, Vol. III, (pp 473-605). London: Hogarth Press and the Institute of Psychoanalysis.
- Freud, S. (1954). *The Interpretation of Dreams*. (Trans. and Ed. J. Strachey). London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd.
- Furman, E. (1984). Children's patterns in mourning the death of a loved one. In H. Wass & C. A. Corr (Eds.). *Childhood and death*. Washington: Hemisphere Publishing Corporation.
- Gelcer, E. (1986). Dealing with loss in the family context. *Journal of Family Issues*, 7(3): 315-335.
- Gendlin, E. T. (1988). *Befindlichkeit*: Heidegger and the philosophy of psychology. In K. Hoeller (Ed.). *Heidegger and Psychology*. Seattle:Review of Existential Psychology and Psychiatry, (pp. 43-71).
- Gilbert, K. R. (1996). "We've had the same loss, why don't we have the same grief?"; Loss and differential grief in families. *Death Studies*, 20(3): 269-283.

- Gildenhuys, A. A. (1989). Ervaringsleer as Opleidingsmodel in Groep-psigoterapie.
Ongepubliseerde D. Phil. proefschrift, Universiteit van Pretoria, Pretoria.
- Giorgi, A. (1970). *Psychology as a human science: A phenomenologically based approach*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Giorgi, A. (1975). An application of phenomenological method in psychology. In A. Giorgi & C. Fischer (Eds.). *Duquesne studies in phenomenological psychology*. Vol 11, (pp. 82-103). Pittsburgh: Duquesne University Press.
- Giorgi, A. (1983). Concerning the possibility of phenomenological psychological research. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 14 (2): 129-169.
- Giorgi, A. (1985). Sketch of a psychological phenomenological method. In A. Giorgi (Ed.). *Phenomenological and psychological research*, (pp. 8-22). Pittsburgh, PA: Duquesne University Press
- Giorgi, A (1989a). Some theoretical and practical issues regarding the psychological phenomenological method. *Saybrook Review*, 7 (2): 71-85. .
- Giorgi, A. (1989b.). One type of analysis of descriptive data: Procedures involved in following a scientific phenomenological method. *Methods: A Journal of Human Science*, (pp.39-61).
- Giorgi, A. (1994) A Phenomenological perspective on certain qualitative research methods. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 25 (2): 190-220.
- Giorgi, A. (2000). The similarities and differences between descriptive and interpretative methods in scientific phenomenological psychology. In B. Gupta (Ed.). *The empirical and the transcendental: A fusion of horizons*, (pp.61-75). New York: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Gorer, G. (1965/1987). *Death, grief and mourning in contemporary Britain*. Salem, New Hampshire: Ayer Company Publishers.
- Gorer, G. (1973). Death, grief, and mourning in Britain. In E. J. Anthony & C. Koupnik (Eds.), *The child in his family: Impact of disease and death* (pp. 423-438). New York: Wiley & Sons.
- Graham, I. (1988). The sibling object and its transferences: Alternate organizer of the middle field. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 8 (1), 88-107.
- Greek-English Lexicon, (1889/1961). Liddell and Scott (Eds.). London: Oxford University Press.
- Haley, J. (1963). *Strategies of psychotherapy*. New York: Grune & Stratton.
- Heidegger, M. (1927/1962). *Being and Time*. (Trans. J. Macquarrie & E. Robinson). New York & Evanston: Harper & Row.
- Heidegger, M. (1927/1996). *Being and Time. A translation of Sein und Zeit*. (Trans. J. Stambaugh). Albany: State University of New York.
- Heidegger, M. (1977). The question concerning technology. In M. Heidegger, *The question concerning technology and other essays*. (pp. 3-25). (Trans. W. Lovitt). New York: Harper Torchbooks.

- Hilgard, J. R. (1969). Depressive and psychotic states as anniversaries to sibling death in childhood. *International Psychiatry Clinics*, 6:197-207.
- Hindmarch, C. (1995). Secondary losses for siblings. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 21(6): 425-431.
- Hogan, N. S. (1988). The effects of time on the adolescent sibling bereavement process. *Pediatric Nursing*, 14(4): 333-335.
- Hogan, N. S. and DeSantis, L. (1992). Adolescent sibling bereavement: An ongoing attachment. *Qualitative Health Research*, 2(2): 159-177.
- Hogan, N. S. and DeSantis, L. (1994). Things that help and hinder adolescent sibling bereavement. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 16(2): 132-153.
- Hogan, N. S. and DeSantis, L. (1996). Adolescent sibling bereavement: toward a new theory. In C. Corr and D. Balk (Eds.). *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement*, (pp. 173-195). New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Husserl, E. (1900/1970). *Logical investigations*, Vol. I. (J. N. Finley, Trans.). New York: Humanities Press.
- Husserl, E. (1913/1962). *Ideas: General introduction to pure phenomenology*. New York: Collier.
- Iles, J. P. (1979). Children with cancer: Healthy siblings' perceptions during the illness experience. *Cancer Nursing*, 2: 371-377.
- Jalland, P. (1996). *Death in the Victorian family*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jones, E. (1953/1956). *Sigmund Freud: Life and work. Volume One: The young Freud, 1856-1900*. London: The Hogarth Press.
- Jones, E. (1957). *Sigmund Freud: Life and work. Volume III: The last phase, 1919-1939*. London: The Hogarth Press.
- Jung, C. G. (1953/1966). *Two essays on analytical psychology*. (R. F. C. Hull, Trans.). London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Jung, C. G. (1974). Marriage as a psychological relationship. In J. Campbell (Ed.), *The portable Jung*, (pp. 163-177). New York: The Viking Press.
- Kast, V. (1982/1988). *A time to mourn*. (D. Dachler & F. Cairns, Trans.). Am Klosterplatz, Switzerland: Daimon Verlag.
- Kierkegaard, S. (1843/1959a). The ancient tragical motif as reflected in the modern. In *Either/Or. Vol I*, pp.135-162. (D. F. Swenson, & L. M. Swenson, Trans.). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kierkegaard, S. (1843/1959b). Shadowgraphs. In *Either/Or. Vol I*, pp.163- 213. (D. F. Swenson, & L. M. Swenson, Trans.). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kierkegaard, S. (1845/1988). *Stages on life's way. Studies by various persons*. (H. V. Hong, & E. H. Hong, Eds. and Trans.). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

- Kierkegaard, S. (1847/1962). *Works of love*. (H. Hong, & E. Hong, Trans.). New York: Harper Torchbooks.
- Klein, E. (1971). A comprehensive etymological dictionary of the English language: dealing with the origin of words and their sense of development thus illustrating the history of civilization and culture. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Klein, M. ([1938]1940/1991). Mourning and its relation to manic-depressive states. In J. Mitchell (Ed.). *The selected Melanie Klein*, (pp. 146-174). London: Penguin Books.
- Krell, R. and Rabkin, L. (1979). The effects of sibling death on the surviving child: A family perspective. *Family Process*, 18 (1): 471-477.
- Kruger, D. (1979/1988). *An introduction to phenomenological psychology*. Cape town : Juta & Co. Ltd..
- Kruger, D. (1984/1987). *A first encounter with psychology*. Cape Town: Academia.
- Kubler-Ross, E. (1969/1985). *On death and dying*. London: Tavistock Publications.
- Kubler-Ross, E. (1974). *Questions and answers on death and dying*. New York: Collier Books.
- Kubler-Ross, E. (1982). *Living with death and dying*. London: Souvenir Press.
- Kunz, G. (1998). *The paradox of power and weakness*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Kvale, S. (1983). The qualitative research interview: A phenomenological and hermeneutical mode of understanding. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 14(2): 171-196.
- Kvale, S. (1996). *Interviews: An introduction to qualitative research interviewing*. California: Sage Publications.
- Lamb, M.E. & Sutton-Smith, B. [Eds.] (1982). *Sibling Relationships. Their Nature and Significance across the Lifespan*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Lauer, M. E., Mulhern, R. K., Bohne, J. B., and Camitta, B. M. (1985). Children's perceptions of their sibling's death at home or hospital: The precursors of differential adjustment. *Cancer Nursing*, 8 (1): 21-27.
- Leon, I. G. (1990). *When a baby dies. Psychotherapy for pregnancy and newborn loss*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Levinas, E. (1969/1979). *Totality and Infinity. An essay on exteriority*. (Alphonso Lingis, Trans.). The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Levinas, E. (1988). "Useless Suffering". In R. Bernasconi & D. Wood (Eds.). *The Provocation of Levinas*, (pp. 156-167). London: Routledge.
- Levinson, D. J. (1978). *The seasons of a man's life*. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Lewis, C. S. (1976). *A Grief observed*. New York: Bantam Books.
- Lieberman, S. (1978). Nineteen cases of morbid grief. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 132: 159-163.

- Lindemann, E. (1944/1981). Symptomatology and management of acute grief. In S. G. Wilcox & M. Sutton (Eds.). *Understanding Death and dying: An interdisciplinary approach*, (pp. 148-159). Palo Alto: Mayfield Publishing Co..
- Lukas, C., & Seiden, H. M. (1987/1990). *Silent grief. Living in the wake of suicide*. London: Papermac.
- Mahon, M. M., & Page, M. L. (1995). Childhood bereavement after the death of a sibling. *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 9(3): 15-26.
- McClowry, S. G., Davies, E. B., May, K. A., Kulenkamp, E. J., & Martinson, I. M. (1995). The empty space phenomenon: The process of grief in the bereaved family. In K. J. Doka , (Ed.). *Children mourning; Mourning children*, (pp. 149-162). Washington, DC: Hospice Foundation of America.
- Maratos, J. (1998). Siblings in ancient Greek mythology. *Group Analysis*, 31(3), 341-349.
- May, R.. (1958). The origins and significance of the existential movement in psychology. In E. Angel, & H. F. Ellenberger (Eds.). *Existence: A new dimension in psychiatry and psychology*. New York : Basic Books.
- Mehren, E. (1977). *After the darkest hour, the sun will shine again: A parent's guide to the coping of the loss of a child*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Merleau-Ponty, M. (1962). *The phenomenology of perception*. New York : Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Meyer, J. E. (1975). *Death and Neurosis*. New York: International Universities Press Inc..
- Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and family therapy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Minuchin, S. (1984). *Family Kaleidoscope*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Moss, M. S., & Moss, S. Z. (1986). Death of an adult sibling. *International Journal of Family Psychiatry*, 7 (4): 397-418.
- Moustakas, C. (1994). Phenomenological research methods. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Mulhern, R. K., Lauer, M. E., & Hoffmann, R. G. (1983). Death of a child at home or in the hospital: Subsequent psychological adjustment of the family. *Pediatrics*, 71(5): 743-747.
- Nadeau, J. W. (1998) *Families Making Sense of Death*. London: Sage.
- Nagy, M. H. (1959). The child's view of death. In H. Feifel (Ed.). *The meaning of death* (pp. 79-98). New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company Incorporated.
- Nederland, W. G. (1981). The survivor syndrome: Further observations and dimensions. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 29: 413-425.
- Orgler, H.(1939). *Alfred Adler: The man and his work. Triumph over the inferiority complex..* London: C. W. Daniel Company Ltd..
- Oltjenbruns, K. A. (1996). Death of a friend during adolescence: Issues and impacts. In C. A. Corr, & D. E. Balk (Eds.). *Handbook of adolescent death and bereavement*, (pp. 196-215). New York: Springer Publishing Company, Inc..

- Pape, K. M. (1999). *Death, grace and transformation: The experience of losing a sibling in early to mid-adulthood*. Paper presented at the 18th International Human Sciences Research Conference in Sheffield, England. July 1999.
- Pape, K. M. (2002). *Death, grace and transformation: Redefining the self following the death of a sibling*. Paper presented at the 2002 International Human Sciences Research Conference, “Inciting Dialogue at the Edges of Human Science Research”, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC Canada, June 19-22, 2002.
- Parkes, C. M. (1972/1975). *Bereavement: Studies of grief in adult life*. London: Penguin Books.
- Paul, N. L. (1973). The need to mourn. In E. J. Anthony, & C. Koupernik (Eds.). *The child in his Family: The impact of disease and death*, (pp. 219-224). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Phillips, R. E. (1978). Impact of Nazi holocaust on children of survivors. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 32: 370- 378.
- Pincus, L. (1974/1976). *Death and the family: The importance of mourning*. London: Faber & Faber.
- Polkinghorne, D. E. (1989). Phenomenological research methods. In R. S. Valle, & S. Halling, (Eds.). *Existential-phenomenological perspectives in psychology. Exploring the breadth of human experience*, (pp. 41-60). New York : Plenum Press.
- Pollock, G. H. (1962). Childhood, parent and sibling loss in adult patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 7: 295: 305.
- Pollock, G. H. (1972). Bertha Pappenheim's pathological mourning: Possible effects of childhood sibling loss. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 20: 476-493.
- Pollock, G. H. (1978). On siblings, childhood sibling loss, and creativity. *The Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 6: 443-481.
- Pollock, G. H. (1988). The mourning-liberation process and creativity: The case of Kathe Kollwitz. In S. Altschul, & G. H. Pollock (Eds.). *Childhood bereavement and its aftermath*, (pp. 391-419). Madison: International Universities Press.
- Qualls, P. A. (1998). On being with suffering. In R. Valle, (Ed.). *Phenomenological inquiry in psychology: Existential and transpersonal dimensions*, (pp. 335-357). New York : Plenum Press.
- Rahilly, D. A. (1993). A Phenomenological analysis of authentic experience. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 33(2): 49-71.
- Rando, T. A. (1991). Parental adjustment to the loss of a child. In D. Papdatou, & C. Papdatos (Eds.). *Children and death*. New York: Hemisphere Publishing Corp..
- Rando, T. A. (1993). *Treatment of complicated mourning*. Champaign, Illinois: Research Press.
- Raphael, B. (1984). *The Anatomy of Bereavement. A handbook for the caring professions*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Riches, G., and Dawson, P. (2000). *An intimate loneliness. Supporting bereaved parents and siblings*. Buckingham-Philadelphia: Open University Press.

- Robinson, L. & Mahon, M. M. (1997). Sibling bereavement: A concept analysis. *Death Studies*, 21 : 477-499.
- Robinson, L. & Pickett, M. (1996). Assessment of adult sibling grief: A review of measurement issues. *The Hospice Journal*, 11(1): 1-18.
- Rodger, S., & Tooth, L. (2004). Adult siblings' perceptions of family life and loss: A pilot case study. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*. 16(1): 53-71.
- Rodrigues, A. M. P. (1998). A guideline for a sibling bereavement programme in a Children's Home: A social work perspective. *Unpublished Masters thesis*. Dept of Social Work, University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
- Rogers, C. R. (1951). *Client-centered therapy. Its current practice, implications and theory*. London: Constable and Company Ltd.
- Rosen, H. (1984-1985). Prohibitions against mourning in childhood sibling loss. *Omega*, 15(4): 307-316.
- Rosen, H. (1986). *Unspoken grief: Coping with childhood sibling loss*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Rosen, M. (1995). Delayed reaction to sibling-loss: The unmourned sibling as a block to procreation and creativity; A post-traumatic state. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 9(1): 75-83.
- Rosenblatt, P. C., Spoentgen, P., Karis, T. A., Dahl, C., Kaiser, T., & Elde, C. (1991). Difficulties in supporting the bereaved. *Omega*, 23(2): 119-128.
- Rosenblatt, P. C. (1995). Ethics of qualitative interviewing with grieving families. *Death Studies*, 19: 139-155.
- Rosenzweig, S. (1943). Sibling death as a psychological experience with reference to schizophrenia. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 30: 177-186.
- Rubin, S. S. (1996). The wounded family: bereaved parents and the impact of adult child loss. In D. Klaas, R. Silverman, & S. Nickman (Eds.). *Continuing bonds: New understandings of grief*, (pp. 217-234). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
- Schachter, F. F. (1982). Sibling deidentification and split-parent identification:A family tetrad. In M. E. Lamb & B. Sutton-Smith (Eds.). *Sibling relationships: Their nature and significance across the lifespan*, (pp. 123-151). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Schachter, F. F. & Stone, R. K. (1987). Comparing and contrasting siblings: Defining the self. In F. F. Schachter, & R. K. Stone (Eds.). *Practical Concerns About Siblings: Bridging the Research-Practice Gap*, (pp. 55-75). New York: The Haworth Press.
- Sennett, M. J. (1987). A phenomenological explication of the experience of having one's bereavement denied by others. *Unpublished Masters thesis*. Dept of Psychology, Rhodes University, Grahamstown.
- Shapiro, E. R. (1994). Grief in adulthood. In E. R. Shapiro, *Grief as a family process: A developmental approach to clinical practice*, (pp. 21-43). New York: The Guildford Press.

- Shakespeare, W. (1973). Hamlet. In *The Macmillan Shakespeare*. (N. Alexander, Ed.). Basingstoke & London: Macmillan.
- Sheehy, G. (1976). *Passages: Predictable crises of adult life*. New York: Bantam Books.
- Silverman, P. R., Nickman, S., & Worden, J. W. (1995). Detachment revisited: The child's reconstruction of a dead parent. In K. J. Doka (Ed.) *Children mourning: Mourning children*, (pp. 131-148). Washington DC: Hospice Foundation of America.
- STATS SA: www.statssa.gov.za
- Stevick, E. (1971). An empirical investigation of the experience of anger. In A. Giorgi, W. F. Fischer, & R. von Eckartsberg (Eds.). *Duquesne studies in phenomenological psychology*. (Vol. I. pp.132-148). Pittsburgh: Duquesne University Press.
- Sullivan, H. S. (1953). *The interpersonal theory of psychiatry*. (Eds. H. S. Perry, & M. L. Gawel). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- Sutton-Smith, B., & Rosenberg, B.G. (1970). *The Sibling*. New York : Holt, Rinehart & Winston Inc.. *The American Heritage Dictionary* (1982/1985). W. Morris (Ed.). Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- The Pocket Oxford Dictionary of Current English*. (1984). R. E. Allen (Ed.). Oxford: Clarendon Press
- The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English*. (1982). J. B. Sykes (Ed.). Oxford Clarendon Press.
- Valle, R. S., King, M., & Halling, S. (1989). An introduction to existential-phenomenological thought in psychology. In R.S. Valle, & S. Halling. *Existential-phenomenological perspectives in psychology*, (pp. 3-16). New York: Plenum Press.
- Van den Berg, J. H. (1980). Phenomenology and psychotherapy. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, Vol. II: 21-49.
- Vande Kemp, H. (1999). Grieving the death of a sibling or the death of a friend. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity*, Vol. 18(4): 354-366.
- Volkan, V. D. (1972). The linking objects of pathological mourners. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 27: 215-221.
- Volkan, V. D. (1978). Typical findings in pathological grief. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 44(2): 231-250.
- Von Knorring-Giorgi, B. (1998). A phenomenological analysis of the experience of pivotal moments in therapy as defined by clients. *Unpublished doctoral thesis*, Universite Du Quebec A Montreal.
- Walker, C. L. (1993). Sibling bereavement and grief responses. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 8 (5): 325-334.
- Weizman, S. G., & Kamm, P. (1985). *About mourning: Support and guidance for the bereaved*. New York: Human Sciences Press Inc..
- Wertz, F. J. (1983). From everyday to psychological description: Analyzing the moments of a qualitative data analysis. *Journal of Phenomenological Psychology*, 14 (2): 197-241.

- Wilson, L. R. (1995). Differences between identical twin and singleton adjustment to sibling death in adolescence. *Journal of Psychological Practice*, 1(2): 100-104.
- Winnicott, D. W. (1953). Transitional Objects and transitional phenomena. *The International Journal of Psycho-analysis*, 34: 89-97
- Winnicott, D. W. (1958a/1990). Psychoanalysis and the sense of guilt. In D. W. Winnicott (Ed.). *The maturational process and the facilitating environment: Studies in the theory of emotional development*, (pp. 15-28). London: Karnac Books.
- Winnicott, D. W. (1958b/1990). The capacity to be alone. In D. W. Winnicott (Ed.). *The maturational process and the facilitating environment: Studies in the theory of emotional development*, (pp. 29-36). London: Karnac Books.
- Winnicott, D. W. (1960/1990). Parent-infant relationship. In D. W. Winnicott (Ed.). *The maturational process and the facilitating environment: Studies in the theory of emotional development*, (pp. 37-55). London: Karnac Books.
- Winnicott, D. W. (1963/1990). The development of the capacity for concern. In D. W. Winnicott (Ed.). *The maturational process and the facilitating environment: Studies in the theory of emotional development*, (pp. 73-82). London: Karnac Books.
- Winnicott, D. W. (1963/1986). The value of depression. In *Home is where we start from: Essays by a psychoanalyst*. (Comp. & Ed. C. Winnicott, R. Shepherd, & M. Davis). New York: W. W. Norton & Co..
- Winnicott, D. W. (1964). *The child, the family, and the outside world*. London: Penguin Books.
- Winnicott, D. W. (1990). *The maturational process and the facilitating environment: Studies in the theory of emotional development*. London: Karnac Books.
- Wolfenstein, M. (1966). How is mourning possible? *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 21: 93-123.
- Wooster, E.G. (1998), The resolution of envy through jealousy. *Group Analysis*, 31(3), 327-339.
- Worden, J. W. (1996). *Children and grief. When a parent dies*. New York/London: The Guildford Press.
- The World Book Dictionary (1988). C. L. Barnhart, & R. K. Barnhart (Eds.). A Thorndike-Barnhart Dictionary. Chicago,Illinois: World Book Inc..
- Zelauskas, B. (1981). Siblings: The forgotten grievers. *Issues in Comprehensive Pediatric Nursing*, 5: 45-52.