

## Appendix A – Sample rules

### External rules file generated from the syntactic editor used as input to the application

```
▪      data/F02133221.ilr
//===== *- Java *- =====
// Prototype for the student course advice system: Sample rules that should be maintained
//=====

import course.advice.*;

/**Degree CS determines: Course credits = 225;
    max 110 credits at 100 level;
    min 56 at 300/400 level;
    max 22 credits from other departments;
    max 56 credits per year */
rule DegreeComputerScienceDetermines
{
    priority = maximum;
    when
    {
        ?x:CurrDegree(currDegreeCode.equals("02130001");currStudyProgram.equals("02133221"));
    }
    then
    {
        assert CourseDetails(225,70,56,22,56);
    }
};

/**Faculty Requirement WTW114 */
rule FacultyRequirementWTW114
{
    priority = maximum;
    when
    {
        not
        StudSubj(subjName.equals("WTW114");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)
            ||(passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
        assert StudSubj("WTW114",LEVEL100,11,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
}
```

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```
    }
};
/**FacultyForseRequirement WTW114 */
rule FacultyRequirementForseWTW114
{
    priority = maximum;
    when
    {
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("WTW114");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED));
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("WTW114");(passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
        retract ?x;
        assert StudSubj("WTW114",LEVEL100,11,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS110 */
rule ITRequirementCOS110
{
    priority = 10000;
    when
    {
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)
        ||(passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
        assert StudSubj("COS110",LEVEL100,11,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement Forse COS110 */
rule ITRequirementForseCOS110
{
    priority = 10000;
    when
    {
```

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```
    not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED));
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
then
    {
        retract ?x;
assert StudSubj("COS110",LEVEL100,11,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Optional COS120 */
rule OptionalCOS120
{
    priority = 1000;
    when
    {
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS120");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||(passLe
vel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
assert StudSubj("COS120",LEVEL100,11,OPTIONAL,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS212: Prerequisite COS110 passed */
rule ITRequirementCOS212
{
    priority = 900;
    when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS212");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
(passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
assert StudSubj("COS212",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
}
```

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```
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS213: Prerequisite COS110 passed*/
rule ITRequirementCOS213
{
  priority = 900;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
    not
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS213");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
      (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
  }
  then
  {
    assert StudSubj("COS213",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
  }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS221: Prerequisite COS110 passed */
rule ITRequirementCOS221
{
  priority = 900;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
    not
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS221");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
      (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
  }
  then
  {
    assert StudSubj("COS221",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
  }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS222: Prerequisite COS110 passed */
rule ITRequirementCOS222
{
  priority = 900;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
```

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```
not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS222");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
then
    {
assert StudSubj("COS222",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS283: Prerequisite COS110 passed */
rule ITRequirementCOS283
{
priority = 900;
when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS283");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
then
    {
assert StudSubj("COS283",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS284: Prerequisite COS110 passed */
rule ITRequirementCOS284
{
priority = 900;
when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS284");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
then
    {
assert StudSubj("COS284",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
}
```

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```
};
/**Information Technology Requirement COS301 : Prerequisite COS120 passed*/
rule ITRequirementCOS301
{
  priority = 500;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS120");(passLevel==PASSED));
    not
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS301");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
      (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
  }
  then
  {
    assert StudSubj("COS301",LEVEL300,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
  }
};
/**Compulsory Course PHY171: Prerequisite WTW114 Passed or Registered*/
rule CompulsoryCoursePHY171
{
  priority = high;
  when
  {
    ?x:
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("WTW114");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED));
    not
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("PHY171");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
      (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
  }
  then
  {
    assert StudSubj("PHY171",LEVEL100,22,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
  }
};
/**Compulsory Course ERS220: No Prerequisites*/
rule CompulsoryCourseERS220
{
  priority = 900;
  when
  {
```

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```
not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("ERS220");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
then
    {
assert StudSubj("ERS220",LEVEL200,8,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**Compulsory Course ERS320: Prerequisite ERS220 Passed*/
rule CompulsoryCourseERS320
{
    priority = 500;
    when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("ERS220");(passLevel==PASSED));
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("ERS320");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
assert StudSubj("ERS320",LEVEL300,8,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**AtLeast4Courses COS314: One of at least 4 - Prerequisite COS110 Passed*/
rule AtLeast4CoursesCOS314
{
    priority = 500;
    when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS314");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
assert StudSubj("COS314",LEVEL300,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
}
```

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```
};
/**AtLeast4Courses COS324: One of at least 4 Prerequisite COS222*/
rule AtLeast4CoursesCOS324
{
  priority = 500;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS222");(passLevel==PASSED));
    not
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS324");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
      (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
  }
  then
  {
    assert StudSubj("COS324",LEVEL300,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
  }
};
/**AtLeast4Courses COS332: One of at least 4 - Prerequisite COS283 Passed */
rule AtLeast4CoursesCOS332
{
  priority = 500;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS283");(passLevel==PASSED));
    not
    StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS332");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
      (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
  }
  then
  {
    assert StudSubj("COS332",LEVEL200,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
  }
};
/**AtLeast4Courses COS333: One of at least 4 - Prerequisite COS110 Passed */
rule AtLeast4CoursesCOS333
{
  priority = 500;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
```



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```

    not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS333");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
    assert StudSubj("COS333",LEVEL300,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**AtLeast4Courses COS341: One of at least 4 - Prerequisite COS212 Passed */
rule AtLeast4CoursesCOS341
{
    priority = 500;
    when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS212");(passLevel==PASSED));
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS341");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
    assert StudSubj("COS341",LEVEL300,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
/**AtLeast4Courses COS343: One of at least 4 - Prerequisite COS110 Passed */
rule AtLeast4CoursesCOS343
{
    priority = 500;
    when
    {
        ?x: StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS110");(passLevel==PASSED));
        not
StudSubj(subjName.equals("COS343");(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED)||
        (passLevel==OPTIONAL));
    }
    then
    {
    assert StudSubj("COS343",LEVEL300,7,REGISTERED,BOTH_SEMESTERS);
    }
};
```

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```
};
/**CourseApproved1: Head of Department/lecturer approval*/
rule CourseApproved1
{
  priority = 1000;
  when
  {
    ?a: StudSubj(?x:
subjName:(passLevel==TD)||((passLevel==TDH);?y:level;?z:noOfUnits;?s:semester);
    not StudSubj(subjName.equals(?x);(passLevel==PASSED)||((passLevel==REGISTERED)||
    (passLevel==OPTIONAL)));
  }
  then
  {
    retract ?a;
    assert StudSubj(?x,?y,?z,REGISTERED,?s);
  }
};
rule OnlyOnePassLevel1
{
  priority = low;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(?y: subjName; passLevel==PASSED);
    ?z: StudSubj(subjName.equals(?y);(passLevel==REGISTERED)||((passLevel==OPTIONAL)));
  }
  then
  {
    retract ?z;
  }
};
rule OnlyOnePassLevel2
{
  priority = low;
  when
  {
    ?x: StudSubj(?y: subjName; passLevel==REGISTERED);
    ?z: StudSubj(subjName.equals(?y);passLevel==OPTIONAL);
  }
  then
```

```
{
  retract ?z;
}
};
/**
Max 110 level 100 credits allowed */
rule FacultyRequirementTooManyLevel100Credits
{
  priority = maximum -5;
  when
  {
    CourseDetails(?a:level100Max);
    ?c: collect ( new TestLevelSubj(LEVEL100))

StudSubj(level==LEVEL100;(passLevel==PASSED)||(passLevel==REGISTERED);?y:noOfUnits)
    where (totalNoOfUnits() > ?a);
  }
  then
  {

    assert(?c);
  }
};
/**
Max 56 Credits per year allowed */
rule FacultyRequirementTooManySELECTEDSubjects
{
  priority = maximum -10;
  when
  {
    CourseDetails(?a:creditsPerYear);
    ?c: collect ( new TestLevelSubj(REGISTERED))
    StudSubj(?x:level;(passLevel==REGISTERED);?y:noOfUnits)
    where (totalCreditsPerYear() > ?a);
  }
  then
  {
    assert(?c);
  }
};
```

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```
/** Credits SELECTED reduced - one high level course moved to OPTIONAL */
rule TooManyCreditsPerYearMovedHighestLevelToOptional
{
  priority = maximum -10;
  when
  {
    ?g: StudSubj(?b: subjName;?c: level; ?d: noOfUnits;passLevel==REGISTERED; ?e: semester; ?f:
itemNo);
    not StudSubj(passLevel==REGISTERED; ?c < level);
    CourseDetails(?a: creditsPerYear);
    ?x: TestLevelSubj(total > ?a;collectionType==TestLevelSubj.REGISTERED);
  }
  then
  {
    retract ?g;
    assert StudSubj(?b,?c,?d,OPTIONAL,?e);
    update refresh ?x;
  }
};

/** Level 100 credits selected reduced - one moved to OPTIONAL */
rule TooManyLevel100CreditsMoveLastOneAdded
{
  priority = maximum - 5;
  when
  {
    ?g: StudSubj(?b: subjName;?c:level;level==LEVEL100; ?d:
noOfUnits;passLevel==REGISTERED; ?e: semester; ?f: itemNo);
    not StudSubj(passLevel==REGISTERED;level==LEVEL100; ?f < itemNo);
    CourseDetails(?a:level100Max);
    ?x: TestLevelSubj(total > ?a;collectionType==TestLevelSubj.LEVEL100);
  }
  then
  {
    retract ?g;
    assert StudSubj(?b,?c,?d,OPTIONAL,?e);
    update refresh ?x;
  }
};
```

**The syntactical mode of the syntactic editor: rules from data/F02133221.ilr**

### Rule DegreeDetermines

```
WHEN
  there is a CurrDegree called ?x
    such that currDegreeCode.equals("02130001")
      and currStudyProgram.equals("02133221")
THEN
  retract ?x
  assert CourseDetails ( 225, 70, 56, 22, 56 )
```

### Rule FacultyRequirement

```
WHEN
  there is no StudSubj
    such that subjName.equals("WTW114")
      and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED
        or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED )
  there is a StudSubj called ?x
    such that subjName.equals("WTW114")
      and passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL
THEN
  retract ?x
  assert StudSubj ( "WTW114", StudSubj.LEVEL100, 11, StudSubj.REGISTERED,
    StudSubj.BOTH_SEMESTERS )
```

### Rule ITRequirement1

```
WHEN
  there is no StudSubj
    such that subjName.equals("COS110")
      and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED
        or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED )
  there is a StudSubj called ?x
    such that subjName.equals("COS110")
      and passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL
THEN
  retract ?x
  assert StudSubj ( "COS110", StudSubj.LEVEL100, 11, StudSubj.REGISTERED,
    StudSubj.BOTH_SEMESTERS )
```

### Rule Optional1

```
WHEN
  there is no StudSubj
    such that subjName.equals("COS120")
      and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED
        or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
        or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )
THEN
  assert StudSubj ( "COS120", StudSubj.LEVEL100, 11, StudSubj.OPTIONAL,
    StudSubj.BOTH_SEMESTERS )
```

### Rule ITRequirement2

WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS212")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS212", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule ITRequirement3

WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS213")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS213", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule ITRequirement4

WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS221")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS221", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule ITRequirement5

WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS222")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS222", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule ITRequirement6

#### WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS283")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

#### THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS283", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule ITRequirement7

#### WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS284")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

#### THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS284", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule ITRequirement8

#### WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("COS120")  
and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("COS301")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )

#### THEN

**assert StudSubj** ( "COS301", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule CompulsoryCourse1

#### WHEN

there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
such that subjName.equals("WTW114")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED )  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that subjName.equals("PHY171")  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED )

or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "PHY171", StudSubj.LEVEL100, 22, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

## Rule CompulsoryCourse2

WHEN  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("ERS220")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "ERS220", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 8, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

## Rule CompulsoryCourse3

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("ERS220")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("ERS320")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "ERS320", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 8, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

## Rule AtLeast4Courses1

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("COS314")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "COS314", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

## Rule AtLeast4Courses3

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("COS222")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("COS324")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED



or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "COS324", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule AtLeast4Courses5

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("COS283")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("COS332")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "COS332", StudSubj.LEVEL200, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule AtLeast4Courses7

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("COS333")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "COS333", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule AtLeast4Courses9

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("COS212")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**  
        such that subjName.equals("COS341")  
        and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
            or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )  
THEN  
    **assert StudSubj** ( "COS341", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,  
StudSubj.BOTH\_SEMESTERS )

### Rule AtLeast4Courses11

WHEN  
    there is a **StudSubj** called ?x  
        such that subjName.equals("COS110")  
        and passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
    there is no **StudSubj**

```
such that subjName.equals("COS343")
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )
THEN
assert StudSubj ( "COS343", StudSubj.LEVEL300, 7, StudSubj.REGISTERED,
StudSubj.BOTH_SEMESTERS )
```

## Rule CourseApproved1

```
WHEN
there is a StudSubj called ?a
where subjName is called ?x
and level is called ?y
and noOfUnits is called ?z
and semester is called ?s
such that ( passLevel = StudSubj.TD
or passLevel = StudSubj.TDH )
there is no StudSubj
such that subjName.equals(?x)
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )
THEN
retract ?a
assert StudSubj ( ?x, ?y, ?z, StudSubj.REGISTERED, ?s )
```

## Rule OnlyOnePassLevel1

```
WHEN
there is a StudSubj called ?x
where subjName is called ?y
such that passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED
there is a StudSubj called ?z
such that subjName.equals(?y)
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
or passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL )
THEN
retract ?z
```

## Rule OnlyOnePassLevel2

```
WHEN
there is a StudSubj called ?x
where subjName is called ?y
such that passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
there is a StudSubj called ?z
such that subjName.equals(?y)
and passLevel = StudSubj.OPTIONAL
THEN
retract ?z
```

## Rule FacultyRequirement1

```
WHEN
there is a CourseDetails
where level100Max is called ?a
```

the collection of **StudSubj** called ?c stored in ( new TestLevelSubj(TestLevelSubj.LEVEL100) )  
where noOfUnits is called ?y  
such that level = StudSubj.LEVEL100  
and ( passLevel = StudSubj.PASSED  
or passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED )  
verifies totalNoOfUnits() > ?a

**THEN**

**execute**

so that System.out.println((" totalNoOfUnits = " + ?c.totalNoOfUnits() + " > ") + ?a)  
and ?context.assert(?c)

## Rule FacultyRequirement2

**WHEN**

there is a **CourseDetails**  
where creditsPerSemester is called ?a  
the collection of **StudSubj** called ?c stored in ( new  
TestLevelSubj(TestLevelSubj.REGISTERED) )  
where level is called ?x  
and noOfUnits is called ?y  
such that passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
verifies totalCreditsPerYear() > ?a

**THEN**

**execute**

so that ?context.assert(?c)  
and System.out.println((" totalCreditsPerYear = " + ?c.totalCreditsPerYear() + " > ") + ?a)

## Rule TooManyCreditsPerYear

**WHEN**

there is a **StudSubj** called ?g  
where subjName is called ?b  
and level is called ?c  
and noOfUnits is called ?d  
and semester is called ?e  
and itemNo is called ?f  
such that passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
there is no **StudSubj**  
such that passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED  
and ?c < level  
there is a **CourseDetails**  
where creditsPerSemester is called ?a  
there is a **TestLevelSubj** called ?x  
such that total > ?a  
and collectionType = TestLevelSubj.REGISTERED

**THEN**

**retract** ?g

**assert** StudSubj ( ?b, ?c, ?d, StudSubj.OPTIONAL, ?e )

**update** refresh ?x

## Rule TooManyLevel100Credits

**WHEN**

there is a **StudSubj** called ?g  
where subjName is called ?b  
and level is called ?c  
and noOfUnits is called ?d

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```
    and semester is called ?e
    and itemNo is called ?f
    such that level = StudSubj.LEVEL100
    and passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
there is no StudSubj
    such that passLevel = StudSubj.REGISTERED
    and level = StudSubj.LEVEL100
    and ?f < itemNo
there is a CourseDetails
    where level100Max is called ?a
there is a TestLevelSubj called ?x
    such that total > ?a
    and collectionType = TestLevelSubj.LEVEL100
THEN
    retract ?
    assert StudSubj ( ?b, ?c, ?d, StudSubj.OPTIONAL, ?e )
    update refresh ?x
```