

THE
ITINERARY
 AND
REGISTER OF THE WEATHER.

1812.	DISTANCES.		STATIONS AND PLACES ON THE ROAD; With their Latitudes, calculated from Astronomical Observations made on the Journey: to which are added their English names and intermediate Dis- tances.	WEATHER.
	In Time; on Oxen.	In English Miles.		
Feb.	H. M.		Klaarwater.	
24	7 —	22	Latitude 28° 50' 56" S. Longitude 24 3 0 E. Gattikamma, or Wittewater (Whitewater). 4 h. 40 m. or 14 miles.	A fine day.
25	7 —	21½	Aákaap, or Riet Fontein (Reed Fountain). 2 h. 20 m. or 7½ miles. The Kloof, a Hottentot village in the Asbestos Moun- tains.	An excessively hot day: the sky cloud- less. Rain at night.
26	- 3 15	- 10	1 h. 15 m. or 4 miles. A kraal of Kóras. 2 h. 6 miles.	The sky cloudless, and weather very hot.
27	- 2 10	- 6½	Jan Bloem's Kraal 1 h. 20 m. 4 miles. Engelsche Drift (English Ford). — 50 m. 2½ miles.	Cloudless sky during the whole day.
28	2 30	8½	Commissie Drift (<i>Cowan's Ford</i>). - - - - - Riizo's Kraal.	At night, dry. The day excessively hot. A serene and cloudless night.
29 March	4 —	14	<i>First Station</i> , on the 'Friendly River.'	At night some rain fell.
1	7 —	24½	<i>Driedoorn Station</i> (Threethorn).	Fair in the forenoon; but it rained during the whole of the afternoon; and in the evening, much distant lightning.
2	- 3 30	- 12½	- - - - - — 35 m. 2½ miles. Freshwater Halt. 2 h. 55 m. 10½ miles.	Dew in the morning. The sky cloudless.
3	- 4 52	- 18	<i>Grass Station</i> . 2 h. 20 m. 8½ miles. <i>Poverty Kraal</i> . 3 h. 32 m. 9½ miles. <i>Astrild Station</i> .	An extremely hot day.

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March	H. M.		<i>Astrild Station.</i>	
4	3 —	10½	- - - - -	- Fair during the forenoon.
5	-	-	<i>Hunters' Station.</i>	- A heavy shower in the afternoon.
	1 40	4½	- - - - -	- A very hot day.
6	-	-	<i>Kaabi's Kraal.</i>	
7	-	-	- - - - - 14 miles.	- A cloudless and hot day.
			First rhinoceros.	- A warm day. Fair.
8	-	-	- - - - - 5½ miles.	
			Second rhinoceros.	The air exceedingly chilly just before sun- rise; but the day became excessively hot.
			- - - - - 19½ miles.	
9	1 25	4½	<i>Kaabi's Kraal.</i>	
10	5 20	18½	<i>Reed Station.</i>	} Weather fair and warm.
11	-	-	<i>Quakka Station.</i>	
12	4 20	15½	- - - - -	
			<i>Kraaikop's Kraal (Crowhead's Kraal).</i>	- Rainy during the preceding night, and the whole of this forenoon.
13	-	-	- - - - -	- At night a cold wind accompanied with rain mingled with hailstones half an inch in diameter.
	5 20	17½	- - - - -	- The air so cold, that the hailstones were this morning found congealed together into a solid mass.
14	-	-	<i>Halfway Spring.</i>	
	6 —	21	9 miles. <i>Rhenoster Poort (Rhinoceros Pass)</i>	- A continued rain all the middle part of the day, with occasionally some violent showers attended with much lightning and tremendous thunder.
15	-	-	12 miles. <i>Southern Station, on the river.</i>	- Much hail still remained unfrozen, and the weather windy and extremely cold and wintry.
16	2 30	8	- - - - -	- Both the day and the evening, were ex- ceedingly fair and pleasant.
17	4 20	14	<i>Geranium Rocks.</i>	- A fine cloudless day.
18	-	-	<i>Boundary Station.</i>	
			2 h. 15 m. 14 miles. <i>Groote Tafelberg (Great Table Mountain).</i>	
			1 mile.	
	7 5	24½	<i>Jacob Van Wyk's.</i>	
			11½ miles.	

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March	H. M.		<i>Boundary Station.</i> A rugged kloof.	
			4 miles.	
19	5 55	21	<i>Pond Station.</i> Groote Fontein (Great F.). 19½ miles.	
			Krúger's Fontein, or Piet Ver- meúlen's.	Rainy during the afternoon. A most violent storm of rain and hail. The hailstones were three quarters of an inch in diameter. At night heavy rain with lightning and thunder.
20	8 15	11½	- - - - - Zéekoe Rivier (Sea-cow River) at Nieúkerk's.	Much rain fell in the morning. Fair during the middle of the day.
21	6 30	22	4½ miles. Sea-cow River. 4½ miles. Hérholdt's. 13½ miles.	In the evening it continued raining for several hours.
22	2 30	8½	Piet Van der Merwe's. - - - - -	Rainy and cold. Wind southeasterly. An excessively cold misty rain. The wind and rain continued during the whole day most piercingly cold.
23	6 50	23	<i>Cold Station.</i> 1 h. 30 m. 5 miles. Garst Rivier (Barley River). 20 m. 1 mile. Piet Van der Merwe's cattle- place. 5 h. 17 miles. A Hut in ruins, at the foot of Snéeuwberg (Snow Moun- tain).	Fair all day; and sunny in the afternoon.
24	-	-	- - - - -	A sunny day.
25	3 -	9½	Graaffreynét. Latitude 32° 15' 19" S. Longitude 25 0 40 E.	
26	-	-	- - - - -	} Fair.
27	-	-	- - - - -	
28	-	-	- - - - -	
29	-	-	- - - - -	} Rainy.
30	-	-	- - - - -	
31	-	-	- - - - -	
April				
1	-	-	- - - - -	A fine day.
2	-	-	- - - - -	} Fair.
3	-	-	- - - - -	
4	-	-	- - - - -	} Fine sunny weather; but the air often chilly.
5	-	-	- - - - -	

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April	H. M.		Graaffreynét.		
6	-	-	- - - - -	} Fine sunny weather; but the air often chilly.	
7	-	-	- - - - -		
8	-	-	- - - - -		
9	-	-	- - - - -		
10	-	-	- - - - -		
11	-	-	- - - - -		
12	-	-	- - - - -		
13	-	-	- - - - -		
14	-	-	- - - - -		
15	-	-	- - - - -		
16	-	-	- - - - -		
17	-	-	- - - - -		
18	-	-	- - - - -		Rainy.
19	-	-	- - - - -		Rainy during the whole day.
20	-	-	- - - - -		A sunny day.
21	-	-	- - - - -		Rainy.
22	-	-	- - - - -		} Rainy at intervals.
23	-	-	- - - - -		
24	-	-	- - - - -		
25	-	-	- - - - -		
26	-	-	- - - - -	} Fair.	
27	-	-	- - - - -		
28	-	40	Jacobus Van Heerden's.		
29	-	6	Bárend Bürger's.		
30	-	-	- - - - -		
May					
1	-	30	Héndrik Lóbbé's. Jan Viljoen's.	A frost early in the morning. At night the air frosty and sky cloudless.	
2	-	11	Herholdt's.		
3	-	20	Krieger's Fontein; or, Vermeu- len's.		
4	-	19½	Groote Fontein (Great Fountain) Oh. 25 m. 1½ mile. The termination of the plain. 1 h. 30 m. 5½ miles.	} Very chilly.	
5	3 45	13	Wórtel Fontein (Carrot Foun- tain) 1 h. 50 m. 6½ miles. Elands Fontein (Elks Fountain) 4 h. 42 m. 16½ miles.		
6	6 35	23	Brakke Rivier (Brackish River) 1 h. 53 m. 6½ miles. Nieuwe-jáar's Fontein (New- year's Spring.)		

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May	H. M.		Nieuwe-jáar's Fontein.	
			3 h. 8 m. 11 miles.	
7	7 18	25½	First track from Klarwater.	
			1 h. 48 m. 6½ miles.	
			Rhenóster Poort (Rhinoceros Pass)	
			2 h. 22 m. 8 miles.	
			Halfway Spring.	
			2 h. 10 m. 7½ miles.	
8	6 —	21	Brakke Rivier (Brackish River.)	} Fair.
			3 h. 10 m. 11 miles.	
			Kraaikop's Kraal (Crowhead's Kraal.)	
			0 h. 40 m. 2½ miles.	
			Kraaikop's water.	
9	4 30	14½	Quákka Station.	
10	3 40	12½	Vulture Station.	A cloudless day.
11	-	-		
12	-	-		
13	7 40	25½	Three-fires Station.	
14	1 20	4½	Oxen Kraal; or, Kaabi's New Kraal.	
15	7 40	24½	Lion Station.	
16	-	-	- - - - -	A cloudless and hot day.
17	3 25	11½	Rushy Station.	Rather cloudy.
18	7 45	24½	Lower Station on the 'Friendly River,' or Brakke rivier.	
19	5 20	16½	Ox Ford, on the Gariep.	
20	-	-	- - - - -	The weather very cold.
21	1 30	4½	Engelsche Drift (English Ford.)	
22	4 —	14	The Kloof village in the Asbestos Mountains.	
23	6 —	21½	Gáttikamma; or, Wittewater.	The air very cold.
24	6 10	22	Klaarwater; or Kárrikamma.	
25	-	-		
26	-	-		
27	-	-		
28	-	-	- - - - -	A very windy day. Wind from the N.N.W.; a quarter whence, at this season of the year, it blows more frequently.

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	In Time; by Oxen and Waggons.	In English Miles.		Time of Observation.	By Fahren- heit's Scale.	By Reau- mur's Scale.		
May	H. M.		At Klarwater.	H. M.				
29	A calm pleasant day.	
30	Very windy.	
31		
June								
1	} Fair in general.	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6	4	11	.	.	.	.	Some rain in the even- ing.	
7	.	.	Moses's Fontein.	1	p	36	1.7	The whole day very cold, with wind and snow.
8	.	.	.	9	a	36½	1.9	Very windy during the forenoon.
	5	45	17	.	.	.	.	Wind abated.
9	.	.	Ongeluks Fontein (Accident Fountain).	9	p	43½	5.0	A cloudless and calm day.
	.	.	.	12	a	49	7.5	Cloudless.
10	.	.	.	8	p	44	5.3	
	.	.	.	7	30 a	35	1.9	
11	.	.	.	10	45 p	48	7.1	
	.	.	.	12	a	61	12.8	The atmosphere hazy and calm. The day cloudless.
12	.	.	.	3	30 p	70	16.8	
	.	.	.	7	a	41	4.0	
	.	.	.	4	30 p	67	15.5	
13	.	.	.	7	p	55	10.2	
	.	.	.	7	a	45	5.7	This and the preced- ing day were so ex- ceedingly hazy that the distant moun- tains were rendered invisible.
	.	.	.	10	15 a	59½	12.2	
14	.	.	.	2	p	68	16.0	
	.	.	.	11	p	50	8.0	
	2	2	6	7	a	47	6.6	
	.	.	Doorn Rivier (Kora, Thorn River.)	12	a	68½	16.2	
	.	.	.	6	30 p	54	9.7	
15	.	.	.	10	p	48	7.1	
	.	.	.	10	30 p	41	4.0	The days were now become very fine and warm; but the nights still continu- ed cold.
16	.	.	.	12	a	67	15.5	
	4	19	13	.	.	.	.
	.	.	A station without water.	9	p	52	8.8	
17	1	45	5	6	30 a	43	4.8	
	.	.	Bloem's Fountain.	1	30 p	68½	16.2	
18	1	27	4½	11	p	42	4.4	
	.	.	Sensavan; or, Blink-klip.					

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June	H. M.		Sensaván; or, Blink-klip (Shining Rock)	H. M.			
19	-	-	- - - - -	-	-	-	At sunrise a hoar- frost.
	3	9		6 48 a	29	1·3	
20	4	13	Klip Fontein (Kora, Rock Foun- tain)	12 40 p	45	5·7	Fair
21	-	-	<i>Knegt's Fountain.</i>	8 - a	43	4·8	
	3 38	11	2 h. 28 m. 7½ miles. Little Kosi Fountain.				
			1 h. 10 m. 3½ miles. Kosi Fountain.	11 30 p	45	5·7	
22	-	-	Latitude 27° 52' 16" S. Longitude 24 0 0 E.	12 45 a	71	17·3	Fine weather. Wind northerly.
23	-	-	- - - - -	5 40 p	55	10·2	
24	-	-	- - - - -	8 40 a	32	0·0	
			- - - - -	10 - a	46	6·2	
			- - - - -	3 30 p	69	16·4	A very strongly de- fined lunar halo the diameter of which subtended an angle of 40°.
25	-	-	- - - - -	-	-	-	Fair.
26	-	-	- - - - -	12 - p	48	7·1	
27	4 12	14	<i>Tarchonánthus Station.</i>	12 - a	68	16·0	A fresh northerly wind.
28	-	-	2 h. 5 m. 6½ miles. Entrance to the Pass through the Kamhánni Mountains.				Sunny day. Wind southerly. Air cold.
	6 50	23	3 h. 30 m. 10 miles. Exit from the Kamhánni Pass.				
			1 h. 15 m. 4 miles. Little, Klibbolikhónni Fountain.	3 30 p	56	10·6	
29	-	-	1 h. 41 m. 5½ miles. The Krúman river.				
	2 39	9½	58 m. 3¾ miles. <i>Krúman Station.</i>	7 - p	43	4·8	A very light fall of snow which melted almost before it reached the ground.
			Latitude 27° 22' 25" S. Longitude 24 13 50 E.	10 30 p	39	9·1	
30	-	-	- - - - -	6 - a	31	-0·4	
			- - - - -	10 - a	47	6·6	
			- - - - -	12 - a	59	12·0	

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July 1	H. M. 6 5	19½	<i>Krúman Station.</i> 4 h. 49 m. 15½ miles. A small pond of clear water. 1 h. 16 m. 4 miles. <i>Makkwárin River.</i> Magn. Var. 27½ W.	H. M. 1 — a	40½	3·7	
2	-	-	-	10 10 p	41	4·0	
3	-	-	-	11 15 p	37	2·2	
4	-	-	-	2 — p	79	20·8	Wind S.E.
5	-	-	-	12 — p	35	1·3	
6	-	-	-	1 — p	69	16·4	A fine cloudless day. A.M. the wind N.E. —P.M. S.E.
7	-	-	-	11 — p	42	4·4	
8	-	-	-	6 30 a	28½	-1·5	About this time it was observed that what- ever wind might blow during the day, it ceased as soon as the sun had set; and the air con- tinued calm during the whole night. This remark was found to be very generally applica- ble to the Trans- gariepine and to a great portion of the more southern re- gions.
9	-	-	-	12 — a	74	18·6	
10	-	-	-	3 — a	34	0·8	In the mornings be- fore sunrise the grass was generally whitened with hoar- frost.
11	-	-	-	5 — a	34	0·8	
12	-	-	-	10 — p	36	1·7	
13	-	-	-	-	35	1·3	Just before sunrise. This point of time was found to be, especially in the summer season, the coldest part of the twenty-four hours.
14	-	-	-	3 — p	71	17·3	Wind northerly.
15	-	-	-	8 — p	40	3·5	At this season of the year the air is clear, and a cloud is rare- ly to be seen either by night or by day.
16	-	-	-	2 — a	36	1·7	
17	-	-	-	2 — p	73	18·2	
18	-	-	-	3 — a	36½	1·9	
19	-	-	-	10 — a	64	14·2	A perfect calm.
20	-	-	-	11 30 a	68	16·0	

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July	H. M.		Makkwárin River.	H. M.			
10	5 15	15½	Sikkloniáni Fountain. Latitude 27° 9' 21" S. Longitude 24 30 20 E.				
11	-	-	0 h. 42 m. 2 miles.	10 20 a	58½	11·7	An exceedingly cold day: with a fresh easterly wind.
12	1 2	3	A pond of good water. 0 20 1				
13	-	-	Lobutsáni. 2 10 6	10 30 p 8 — a	43 43½	4·8 5·0	This day felt even colder than the pre- ceding; an effect which was chiefly to be attributed to the strong easterly wind.
	3 35	9½	A rivulet. 0 50 2½ Moshea (Moshówa) River. 0 35 1½	10 20 a	53	9·3	
			LITAKUN: the chief-town of the Bachapins. Latitude 27° 6' 44½" S. Longitude 24 39 27 E. Distant from Cape Town, about 972½ miles The Colonial Boundary at Sack River - 665½ Klaarwater - 183½				
14	-	-	- - - - -	1 30 a 9 — a	35 64	1·3 14·2	} Fair.
15	-	-	- - - - -				
16	-	-	- - - - -	2 — p	79	20·8	} Wind southerly.
17	-	-	- - - - -	1 30 a	49	7·5	
18	-	-	- - - - -	9 — a	59	12·0	} Fair; but chilly at night.
19	-	-	- - - - -	2 — p	69	16·4	
			- - - - -	9 — p	42	4·4	} Wind northerly.
			- - - - -	12 — p	39½	3·3	
20	-	-	- - - - -	11 — a	63½	13·9	} Fair.
21	-	-	- - - - -				
22	-	-	- - - - -	11 20 p 12 — p	54½ 52	9·9 8·8	
23	-	-	- - - - -				} Fair; but chilly at night.
24	-	-	- - - - -	3 15 a	48	7·1	
25	-	-	- - - - -	1 30 p 12 30 p	73 50	18·2 8·0	} Wind northerly.
26	-	-	- - - - -	6 40 a	50	8·0	
27	-	-	- - - - -				} Fair.
28	-	-	- - - - -	7 30 a 3 — p	44 72	5·3 17·7	
29	-	-	- - - - -	2 — a	48½	7·3	} Wind northerly.
			- - - - -	1 30 p	75	19·1	
30	-	-	- - - - -	1 45 a 6 40 a	51½ 47	8·6 6·6	} Fair.

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July	H. M.		At Litakun.	H. M.			
30	.	.	.	2 - p	70½	17.0	} Fair.
31	.	.	.	6 40 a	46	6.2	
Aug.							
1	.	.	.	1 - a	51	8.4	Fair.
2	.	.	.	12 - p	48½	5.0	Wind easterly.
3	.	.	.	4 30 a	47½	6.8	} Fair.

THE
ZOOLOGICAL AND BOTANICAL
INDEX.

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THE END.

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II

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