

Supplementary Material 3. Study quality of included studies.

Study	Downs and Black Questions															Total a-priori score (Qualitative rating)	Q1	Q2	Final rating
	1	2	3	6	7	10	11	12	16	17	18	20	25	27					
Attenborough et al.[18]	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	10 (Good)	1	1	Good	
Bissell & Lorentzos[48]	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	9 (Fair)	0	0	Very poor	
Coetzee et al.[49]	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5 (Poor)	0	0	Very poor	
Franettovich et al.[50]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	12 (Good)	0	1	Fair	
Hopper & Elliot[51]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	11 (Good)	0	0	Poor	
Hopper et al.[52]	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	8 (Fair)	0	0	Very poor	
Hopper et al.[6]	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	7 (Poor)	0	0	Very poor	
Hopper et al.[53]	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	9 (Fair)	0	1	Poor	
Horgan et al.[54]	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	11 (Good)	1	1	Good	
Langeveld et al.[55]	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6 (Poor)	1	0	Very poor	
Maulder[56]	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	9 (Fair)	0	0	Very poor	
McManus et al.[57]	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	7 (Poor)	0	1	Very poor	
Pickering et al.[19]	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	10 (Good)	1	1	Good	
Sinclair et al.[58]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	12 (Good)	0	1	Fair	
Singh et al.[59]	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5 (Poor)	0	0	Very poor	
Smith et al.[60]	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	11 (Good)	1	1	Good	
Smyth et al.[7]	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	9 (Fair)	1	1	Fair	

Downs and Black score ratings: excellent = 13-14, good = 10-12, fair = 8-9, poor ≤7

Q1 = Do they provide a clear definition for injury including if 'medical attention' only, or 'time-loss'?

Q2 = Do they provide a measure of risk (e.g., risk ratio, odds ratio, rate ratio)?