

REFERENCES CITED

- Abugre, C. 1994. NGOs, Institutional Development and Sustainable Development in Post-Apartheid South Africa. In: Cole, K. (Ed.), **Sustainable Development for a Democratic South Africa**, 121 – 134. London: Earthscan.
- Anderson, D. & Grove, R. 1987. The Scramble for Eden: Past, Present and Future in African Conservation. In: Anderson, D. & Grove, R. (Ed.), **Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Politics**, 1 - 12. Harlow: Longman Group.
- Arnstein, S. R. 1969. A Ladder of Citizen Participation. **Journal of the American Institute of Planners**, 35: 216 – 224.
- ART South Africa. 1997a. A Report on a Human Benefits Workshop held at Skukuza on 17 to 18 April. (Report prepared by Sturgeon, J.)
- ART South Africa. 1997b. A Report on the Proceedings of a CITES/Community Workshop held at the Gauteng Provincial Department of Nature Conservation, Pretoria, on 10 to 11 September.
- Barbier, E. B. et al. (Burgess, J. C. & Folke, C.). 1994. **Paradise Lost? The Ecological Economics of Biodiversity**. London: Earthscan.
- Bell, R. H. V. 1987. Conservation with a Human Face: Conflict and Reconciliation in African Land Use Planning. In: Anderson, D. & Grove, R. (Ed.), **Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Politics**, 79 - 102. Harlow: Longman Group.
- Bell, R. H. V. 2000. Building Constitutions for Community Based Organisations. **Commons Southern Africa**, 2 (1): 7 – 9.
- Berkes, F. & Grima, A. P. L. 1989. Natural Resources: Access, Rights-to-use and Management. In: Berkes, F. (Ed.), **Common Property Resources: Ecology and Community-Based Sustainable Development**, 33 – 54. London: Bellhaven Press.
- Borrini-Feyerabend, G. (Ed.). 1997. **Beyond Fences: Seeking Social Sustainability in Conservation**. Gland (Switzerland): IUCN.
- Brandon, K. & Wells, M. 1992. Planning for People and Parks: Design Dilemmas. **World Development**, 20 (4): 557 – 570.
- Bromley, D. W. 1994. Economic Dimensions of Community-Based Conservation. In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 428 - 447. Washington DC: Island Press.
- Brown, M. & Wyckoff-Baird, B. 1992. Designing Integrated Conservation and Development Projects. **The Biodiversity Support Programme**. Washington DC: WWF/ Nature Conservancy/ World Resources Institute.

- Carruthers, J. 1995. **The Kruger National Park: A Social and Political History**. Scottsville: Natal University Press.
- Chambers, R. 1983. **Rural Development: Putting the Last First**. New York: Longman Inc.
- Chambers, R. 1997. **Whose Reality Counts? Putting the First Last**. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Chambers, R. 1998. Us and Them: Finding a New Paradigm for Professionals in Sustainable Development. In: Warburton, D. (Ed.), **Community and Sustainable Development: Participation in the Future**, 117 - 147. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.
- Chatterjee, P. & Finger, M. 1994. **The Earth Brokers: Power, Politics and World Development**. London: Routledge.
- Chonguica, E. 1997. Community Based Natural Resource Management Initiatives in Mozambique. A Report to the SASUSG Conservation and Development Forum, November 1997.
- Cole, K. 1994. Ideologies of Sustainable Development. In: Cole, K. (Ed.), **Sustainable Development for a Democratic South Africa**, 227 - 237. London: Earthscan.
- Dalal-Clayton, B. 1997. **Southern Africa Beyond the Millennium: Environmental Trends and Scenarios to 2015**. Environmental Planning Issues No. 13. London: IIED.
- Darkoh, M. B. K. 1996. Towards an Adaptive and Community-based Approach to the Management of Natural Resources in the Drylands of Sub-Saharan Africa. In Hjort-af-Ornas, A. (Ed.), **Approaching Nature from Local Communities: Security Perceived and Achieved**, 73 – 99. EPOS Institute of Tema Research, Motala (Sweden), University of Linköping.
- DBSA. 1995. **Northern Province Statistical Macroeconomic Review**. DBSA: Halfway House.
- Dietz, T. 1996. **Entitlements to Natural Resources: Contours of Political Environment Geography**. Utrecht: International Books.
- Eckersley, R. 1992. **Environmentalism and Political Theory: Toward an Ecocentric Approach**. New York: UCL Press.
- Feldmann, F. 1994. Community Environmental Action: National Policy Context. In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 393 - 402. Washington DC: Island Press.
- Friedmann, J. & Weaver, C. 1979. **Territory and Function: The Evolution of Regional Planning**. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Fig, D. 1997. Land Claims in National Parks. A Preliminary Discussion Report submitted to the TRANSFORM Project, September 1997.

- Friedmann, J. 1992. **Empowerment: The Politics of Alternative Development**. Cambridge (Massachusetts): Blackwell Publishers.
- GEM. 1996a. Summary of the National Parks Board's Policy Review Process for the Kruger National Park. (Unpublished document).
- GEM. 1996b. GEM Facilitates Talks with Kruger Communities. **People and Parks**, 7: summer 1996.
- Gilfillan, D. 1997. The Right to Restitution and the Right to the Promotion of Conservation. Submission by the Regional Land Claims Commissioner for the Northern Province and Mpumalanga to the National Land Reform Mediation Panel, Department of Land Affairs, Pretoria.
- Griffin, J. 1999. Study on the Development and Management of Trans-boundary Conservation Areas in Southern Africa. Final Draft Report to The Biodiversity Support Programme, 17 March, Lilongwe.
- de Groot, W. T., et al. (Wetten, C. J., van & Drjver, C. A.). 1995. Drawing the Boundary: An Explorative Model of the Defence of the Commons. In: Breemer, J. P. M., van den et al. (Drjver, C. A. & Venema, L. B.) (Ed.), **Local Resource Management in Africa**, 211 – 228. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Grove, R. 1987. Early Themes in African Conservation: The Cape in the Nineteenth Century. In: Anderson, D. & Grove, R. (Ed.), **Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Politics**, 21 - 40. Harlow: Longman Group.
- Hall, M. C. 2000. **Tourism Planning: Policies, Processes and Relationships**. Harlow: Prentice Hall.
- Hardin, G. 1977. The Tragedy of the Commons. In: Hardin, G. & Baden, J. (Ed.), **Managing the Commons**, 16 – 31. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman & Co.
- Harries, P. 1984. A Forgotten Corner of the Transvaal: Reconstructing the History of a Relocated Community through Oral Testimony and Song. Paper presented in the History Workshop on Class, Community and Conflict: Local Perspectives, held at the University of the Witwatersrand from 31 January to 4 February.
- Hasler, R. 1995. Political Ecologies of Scale: The Multi-tiered Co-management of Zimbabwean Wildlife Resources. **IIED Wildlife and Development Series**, 7: 1 - 16.
- Hawkes, R. K. 1992. Thatching Grass: Sources, Adequacy and Potential for Local Management in the [CAMPFIRE's] Bulilimangwe Natural Resource Management Area. Occasional Paper, CASS, University of Zimbabwe, 6 February.
- Healy, P. 1992. Planning Through Debate: The Communicative Turn in Planning Theory. In **Town Planning Review**, Vol. 63 (2). 143 – 162.
- Hoff, M. D. 1998. Sustainable Community Development: Origins and Essential Elements of a New Approach. In Hoff, M. D. (Ed.), **Sustainable Community Development: Studies in Economic, Environmental and Cultural Revitalisation**, 1 - . Boca Raton (Florida): Lewis Publishers.
- IDRC. 1995. Environment, Reconstruction and Development in the New South Africa: The Summary. Report of the IDRC/ANC/COSATU/SACP/SANCO Mission on Environmental Policy.

- IIED. 1987. **Our Common Future: The Bruntland Report Explained**. London: Earthscan Books Ltd.
- IIED. 1994. **Whose Eden?: An Overview of Community Approaches in Wildlife Management**. London: IIED
- Koch, E. 1994. Lions in the Heartland. **Leadership South Africa**, 13 (3): 100 – 104.
- Laban, P. 1995. Accountability in Integrated Village Land Management. In: Breemer, J. P. M., van den et al (Drjver, C. A. & Venema, L. B.) (Ed.), **Local Resource Management in Africa**, 211 – 228. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Land Reform Group (LRG). 1995. Report on the Makuleke Community submitted to the Land Reform Research Programme, March 1995.
- Land Research Unit (LRU). 1997. Rural Local Government in the Northern Province. Report prepared for Land and Agriculture Policy Centre (LAPC), August 1997.
- Lindsay, W. A. 1987. Integrating Parks and Pastoralists. In: Anderson, D. & Grove, R. (Ed.), **Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Politics**, 149 - 168. Harlow: Longman Group.
- Little, P. D. 1994. The Link between Local Participation and Improved Conservation: A Review of Issues and Experiences. In Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 347 - 372. Washington DC: Island Press.
- Little, P. D. & Brokensha, D. W. 1987. Local Institutions, Tenure and Resource Management in East Africa. In: Anderson, D. & Grove, R. (Ed.), **Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Politics**, 193 - 210. Harlow: Longman Group.
- Lund, F. J. 1987. The Community Based Approach to Development: A Description and Analysis of Three Rural Community Health Projects. Unpublished MSc. Dissertation, CASS, University of Natal, Durban.
- Lynch, O. J. & Alcorn, J. B. 1994. Tenurial Rights and Community-Base Conservation. In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 373 - 392. Washington DC: Island Press.
- MacNair, M. 1976. Processes of Co-ordination. **Ekistics**, 42 (251): 245 – 247.
- MacNeill, J. et al. (Winsemius, P. & Yakushiji, T.). 1991. **Beyond Interdependence: The Meshing of the World's Economy and the Earth's Ecology**. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Makombe, K. 1993. Sharing the Land: Wildlife, People and Development in Africa. **IUCN/ROSA Environmental Issues**, 1: 1 – 36.
- Maluleke, L. 1997. Background to the Formation of the National Biodiversity Forum (Communities). Information Document prepared by the Community Mobiliser for the Northern Province.

- Maluleke, L. 1998. Report on Work Done towards the Formation of the National Biodiversity Forum (Communities), submitted to ART South Africa by the Co-ordinator of the Northern Province Biodiversity Forum, 29 March.
- Manikutty, S. 1997. Community Participation: So What? Evidence from a Comparative Study of Two Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Projects in India. **Development Policy Review**, 15 (2): 115 –140.
- May, J. (Ed.). Poverty and Inequality in South Africa. Report prepared for the Office of the Executive Deputy President and the Inter-Ministerial Committee for Poverty and Inequality, Durban, 13 May.
- Metcalfe, S. 1994. The Zimbabwe Communal Areas Management Programme for Indigenous Resources (CAMPFIRE). In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 161 - 192. Washington DC: Island Press.
- Miller, G. T., Jnr. 1994. **Environmental Problems and Solutions**. Belmont: Wordsworth Publishers.
- Mitchell, B. 1979. **Geography and Resource Analysis**. New York: Longman Inc.
- Moser, C. O. N. 1995. Evaluating Gender Impacts. **Evaluation and Development: Proceedings of the 1994 World Bank Conference**, 125 – 135.
- Mtshali, S. 1998. Honing Technologies that Build Women's Economic Base. **Agenda**, 38: 23 - 35.
- Murphree, M. W. 1994. The Role of Institutions in Community-Based Conservation. In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 403 - 427. Washington DC: Island Press.
- Murphree, M. W. 1995. Livestock, Wildlife and the Forage Commons: Prospects for Rangelands Reform in a Semi-Arid Communal Area of Zimbabwe. Occasional Paper, CASS, University of Zimbabwe, May 1995.
- Nabane, N. 1995. Lacking Confidence: A Gender-Sensitive Analysis of CAMPFIRE in Masoka Village. **IIED Wildlife and Development Series**, 3: 1 - 12.
- Ngobese, P. 1994. What is it about Ecotourism that is a Cause for Concern: A Comment on Eddie Koch's Paper on Ecotourism. **GEM Monitor**, 1: 44 – 49.
- NPB. 1987. Mission Statement of the National Parks Board, [in terms of the National Parks Act 57 of 1976]. Pretoria: NPB.
- NPB. 1996. Mission Statement of the National Parks Board, [in terms of the amended National Parks Act of 1995]. Pretoria: NPB.
- NPB. 1997. Proceedings of a Workshop to Discuss Relations between the KNP and its Neighbours, held at Skukuza on 17 to 18 April. (Proceedings compiled by Braak, L., Manager of KNP Scientific Services).
- Olthof, W. 1995. Wildlife Resources and Local Development: Experiences from Zimbabwe's CAMPFIRE Programme. In: Breemer, J. P. M., van den et al (Drjver, C. A. & Venema, L. B.) (Ed.), **Local Resource Management in Africa**, 111 - 128. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.

Omara-Ojungu, P. H. 1992. **Resource Management in Developing Countries**. Harlow: Longman Group UK Ltd.

O’Riordan, T. 1998. Civic Science and the Sustainability Transition. In: Warburton, D. (Ed.), **Community and Sustainable Development: Participation in the Future**, 96 – 116. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.

Pepper, D. 1986. **The Roots of Modern Environmentalism**. 2nd Edition. London: Routledge3e.

Pinnock, D. 1996. Super Parks: An Impossible Dream? **Getaway**, 8 (8): 88 – 97, 161.

Platzky, L. & Walker, C, 1985. **The Surplus People: Forced Removals in South Africa**. Johannesburg: Ravan Press.

Regional Land Claims Commission, Northern Province and Mpumalanga. 1997. The Right to Restitution and the Right to the Promotion of Conservation. Draft Discussion Document by the Regional Land Claims Commissioner. (Unpublished).

Robinson, G. A. 1996. The Makuleke Community Land Claim to the Pafuri Triangle. Submission to the Land Claims Commission by the Chief Executive of the National Parks Board, 28 November.

Salafsky, N. 1994. Ecological Limits and Opportunities for Community-based Conservation. In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 448 - 471. Washington DC: Island Press.

SANP. 1998. Policy on Land Claims in National Parks. Policy Document of the South African National Parks Board, prepared by the SANP Land Claims Committee, Pretoria.

SASUSG. 1997. Evaluating Eden: A Review of Community Wildlife Management in Southern Africa. Report to the British Government’s Overseas Development Administration, July 1994, London.

Seidman, A. & Anang, F. (Ed.). 1992. **21st Century Africa: Towards a New Vision of Self-Sustainable Development**. Trenton (New Jersey): Africa World Press.

Seymour, F. J. 1994. Are Successful Community-Based Conservation Projects Designed or Discovered? In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 472 - 498. Washington DC: Island Press.

Shafer, C. L. 1990. **Nature Reserves: Island Theory and Conservation Practice**. Washington: Smithsonian Institute Press.

South Africa. 1970. Aerial Photographs, Scale 1:30 000. Flight Number 645, Strip 14 (4561, 4563, 4565 & 4567), Strip 15 (4309, 4311, 4313 & 4315) & Strip 16 (4268, 4270, 4272 & 4274). Department of Surveys and Land Information, Mowbray.

South Africa. 1987. Aerial Photographs, Scale 1:50 000. Flight Number 908, Strip 10 (171 & 173) & Strip 11 (380 & 382). Department of Surveys and Land Information, Mowbray.

South Africa. 1988. 1: 250 000 Topographic Survey Sheet 2230 Messina. Mowbray, Cape Town.

South Africa. 1994. Aerial Photographs, Scale 1:150 000. Flight Number 975, Strip 3 (290). Department of Surveys and Land Information, Mowbray.

South Africa. 1995. Government Notice No. 69 of 1995. The Transitional Local Government Act, Second Amendment No. 98. Gazette No. 83 of 1995.

South Africa. 1996a. Towards a Policy for the Conservation and Sustainable Use of South Africa's Biological Diversity. A Summary of the Draft Discussion Document. Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism (DEAT), March 1996.

South Africa. 1996b. Legislation No. 849, 1996. Communal Property Associations Act No. 28 of 1996. Gazette No. 17205, 22 May.

South Africa. 1996c. The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa. Act 108 of 1996, adopted on 8 May and amended by the Constitutional Assembly on 11 October.

South Africa. 1997a. Report on the Mediation Session on the Makuleke Land Claim held in Pretoria on 12 May. (Report prepared by the National Land Reform Mediation Panel).

South Africa. 1997b. Framework for the Draft Settlement Agreement on the Land Claim to the Pafuri Area by the Makuleke Community. Second Draft. Department of Land Affairs, Pretoria, 12 December.

South Africa. 1997c. Explanatory Guide to the Extension of Security of Tenure Act 62 of 1997. Department of Land Affairs, Pretoria.

South Africa. 1997d. General Notice No. 1096, 1997. White Paper on Environmental Management Policy for South Africa. Gazette No. 18164, 28 July.

South Africa. 1997e. White Paper on South African Land Policy. April 1997. Department of Land Affairs. Cape Town: CTP Book Printers.

South Africa. 1998a. Settlement Agreement to the Land Claim to the Pafuri Area by the Makuleke Community. Department of Land Affairs, 30 May.

South Africa. 1998b. The Ivory Route. Information Document by the Northern Province Department of Finance, Economic Affairs and Tourism.

South Africa. 1998c. The Northern Province Spatial Rationale: Phase Two Step Four of Scenario Formulation, 26 May. Northern Province Department of Local Government Report. (Prepared by Pieterse, Du Toit & Associates CC).

South Africa. 1998d. Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) for the Northern Province Maputo Sub-corridor Development. Letter to the Makuleke Community from the Public Participation Offices, Tzaneen & Waterkloof, 14 January.

Stamp, P. 1989. **Technology, Gender and Power in Africa**. Ottawa:IDRC.

Stewart, M. with Collett, P. 1998. Accountability in Community Contributions to Sustainable Development. In: Warburton, D. (Ed.), **Community and Sustainable Development: Participation in the Future**. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.

Stohr, W. B. 1981. Development from Below: The Bottom-up and Periphery-inward Development Paradigm. In: Stohr, W. B. & Taylor, D. R. F. (Ed.), **Development from Above or Below: The Dialectics of Regional Planning in Developing Countries**, 39 - 71. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.

Strum, S. 1994. Lessons Learned. In: Western, D. & Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 512 - 523 . Washington DC: Island Press.

Tapela, B. N. 1997. Geographical Perspectives on the Interactions between the Kruger National Park and its Neighbouring Rural Communities: A Case Study of the Makuleke Community. Honours Dissertation: University of Venda, Thohoyandou.

Tapela, B. N. & Omara-Ojunga, P. H. 1999. Towards Bridging the Gap between Wildlife Conservation and Rural Development in Post-apartheid South Africa: The Case of the Makuleke Community and the Kruger National Park. **South African Geographical Journal**, 81 (3): 148 – 155.

Vivian, J. M. 1995. Foundations for Sustainable Development: Participation, Empowerment and Local Resource Management. In Vivian, J. M. & Ghai D. (Ed.), **Grassroots Environmental Action: People's Participation in Sustainable Development**, 50 - 80. London: Routledge.

Warburton, D. 1998. A Passionate Dialogue: Community and Sustainable Development. In: Warburton, D. (Ed.), **Community and Sustainable Development: Participation in the Future**, 1 - 39. London: Earthscan Publications Ltd.

Walker, P. A. 2000. Democracy and Environment: Congruence or Contradiction? **Commons Southern Africa**, 2 (1): 4 – 6.

WCED. 1987. **Our Common Future**. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Western, D. 1994. Linking Conservation and Community Aspirations. In: Western, D. and Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 499 - 511. Washington DC: Island Press.

Western, D. and R. M. Wright. 1994. The Background to Community-based Conservation. In: Western, D. and Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation** 1 - 12. Washington DC: Island Press.

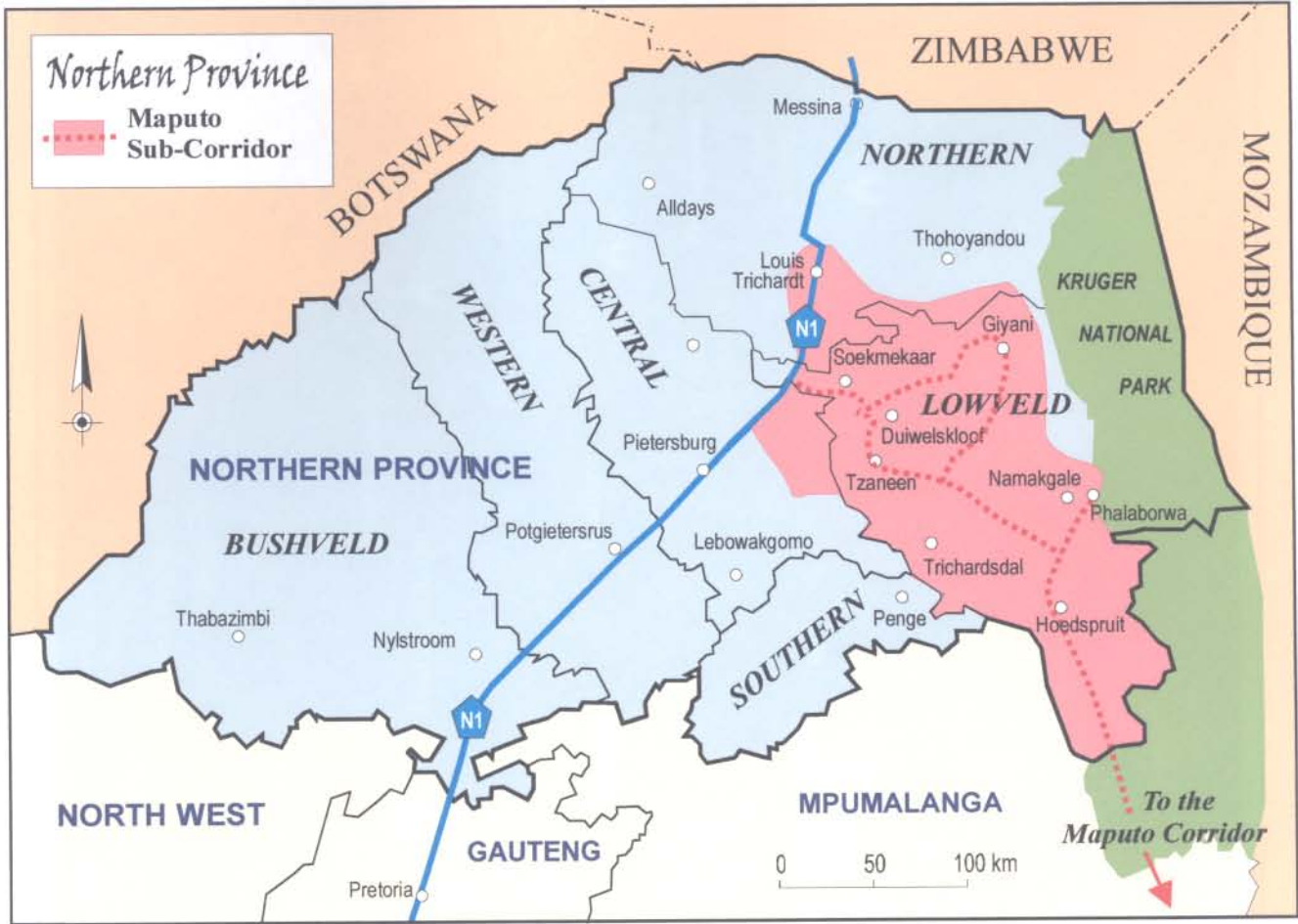
Wilson, K. 1997. Of Diffusion and Context: The Bubbling Up of Community-Based Resource Management in Mozambique. Paper presented at the Conference on Representing Communities: Histories and Politics of Community-Based Resource Management, held at the Unicoi Lodge, Helen, Georgia, USA on 1 to 3 June.

World Bank. 1998a. Reflections: What is Participation? **The World Bank Participation Sourcebook**. Internet (<http://www.worldbank.org>).

World Bank. 1998b. Participation in Forest and Conservation Management: Conditions for Success. **The World Bank Participation Sourcebook**, Appendix 2: Working Paper Summaries, 1 - 5. Internet (<http://www.worldbank.org>).

Wright, R. M. 1994. Recommendations. In: Western, D. and Wright, R. M. (Ed.), **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-based Conservation**, 524 - 535. Washington DC: Island Press.

APPENDIX 1: Map showing the Maputo Sub-corridor IEMF, Northern Province, South Africa



APPENDIX 2:

Map showing the Ivory Route Tourism Development Initiative, Northern Province, South Africa

