# <u>REFERENCES</u>

Anderson, A. (1992). <u>Bazalwane: African Pentecostals in South Africa.</u>
Pretoria: University of South Africa.

Anderson, A.J. & Pillay, G.J. (1997). The Segregated Spirit: The Pentecostals. In R. Elphick & R. Davenport (Eds), <u>Christianity in South Africa:</u> <u>A Political, Social & Cultural History</u> (pp. 227-241). South Africa: David Philip Publishers.

Artinian, B. (1986). The research process in grounded theory. In C.W. Chenitz & J.M. Swanson (Eds), <u>From Practice to Grounded Theory</u> (pp. 16-23). California: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.

Barlow, D.H. & Durand, V.M. (1999). <u>Abnormal Psychology: An Integrative Approach</u>. Pacific Grove: Brooks Cole.

Banister, P., Parker, I. & Tindall, C. (1994). <u>Qualitative Methods in Psychology: A Research Guide.</u> Buckingham: Open University Press.

Barbar, J. (1994). South Africa: The Search for Identity. <u>International</u> <u>Affairs, 70(1), 67-82.</u>

Bartlett, D. & Payne, S. (1997). Grounded Theory-Its Basis, Rationale and Procedures. In G. McKenzie, J. Powell & R. Usher (Eds), <u>Understanding Social Research: Perspectives on Methodology and Practice</u> (pp. 173-195). London: The Falmer Press.

Begley, C.M. (1996). Using triangulation in nursing research. <u>Journal of Advanced Nursing</u>, 24, 122-128.

Belcher, J.R. & Hall, S.M. (2001). Healing and psychotherapy: The Pentecostal Tradition. <u>Pastoral Psychology</u>, 50(2), 63-75.

Bhagat, R.S. & Allie, S.M. (1989). Organizational stress, personal life stress, and symptoms of life strains: An examination of the moderating role of sense of competence. <u>Journal of Vocational Behaviour</u>, 35, 231-253.

Bless, C. & Higson-Smith, C. (1995). <u>Fundamentals of Research Methods:</u> <u>An African Perspective</u> (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Kenwyn: Juta & Co, Ltd.

Bond, M.A. (1990). Defining research relationship: Maximising participation in an unequal world. In P Tolan, C. Keys, F. Chertok and L. Jason (Eds.), Researching community psychology: Issues of theory and methods (pp. 75-90). Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

Box, S. (1998). Group Process in Family therapy: A psychoanalytic approach. Journal of Family therapy, 2, 165-176.

Bowers, B.J. (1988). Grounded Theory. In B. Sarter (Ed.), <u>Paths To Knowledge: Innovative Research Methods for Nursing</u> (pp. 33-59). New York: National League for Nursing.

Bull, D.L., Ellason, J.W. & Ross, C.A. (1998) Exorcism revisited: Positive outcomes with dissociative identity disorder. <u>Journal of Psychology and Theology</u>, 26, 188-197.

Burnette, D. & Mui, A. C. (1997). Correlates of Psychological Distress Among Old-Old Hispanics. <u>Journal of Clinical Geropsychology</u>, (3)3, 227-244.

Carr, B.F. (1995). <u>Stressful Environmental Change And Stress Reactions:</u>
<u>An Examination Of The Mediating Role O f Job Insecurity.</u> Johannesburg: Wits University.

Carson, R.C., Butcher, J.N. & Mineka, S. (1996). <u>Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life</u> (10<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: Harper Collins.

Chaddock, T.B. & McMinn, M.R. (1999). Values affecting collaboration among psychologists and evangelical clergy. <u>Journal of Psychology and Theology</u>, 27, 319-328.

Chalfant, P.H., Heller, P.L., Roberts, A., Briones, D., Aguirre-Hochbaum, S. & Farr, W. (1990). The Clergy As A Resource For Those Encountering Psychological Distress. Review of Religious Research, 31(3), 305-313.

Charmaz, K. (1995). Grounded Theory. In J.A. Smith, R. Harrè & L. Van Langenhove (Eds), <u>Rethinking Methods in Psychology</u> (pp. 27-49). London: Sage Publications.

Chenitz, W.C. & Swanson, J.M. (1986). <u>From Practice To Grounded Theory: qualitative research in nursing.</u> California: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.

Constantine, M.G., Lewis, E.L., Conne, L.C. & Sanchz, D. (2000). Addressing Spiritual and Religious Issues in Counselling African Americans: Implications for counsellor training and practice. Counselling & Values, 45(1), 1-10.

Corbin, J. & Strauss, A. (1990). Grounded Theory Research: Procedures, Canons, and Evaluative Criteria. Qualitative Sociology, 13(1), 3-21.

Coyle, A. (1998). Qualitative research in counselling psychology: using the counselling interview as a research instrument. In P. Clarkson (Ed.), Counselling psychology: integrating theory, research and supervised practice (pp. 37-55). New York: Routledge.

Dalton, J.H., Elias, M.J. & Wandersman, A. (2001). <u>Community Psychology:</u> <u>linking individuals and communities.</u> Stanford: Wardsworth Publishers.

Dane, F.C. 1990. Research Methods. California: Wadsworth Inc.

Decker, F.H. (1997). Occupational and Non-occupational Factors in Job Satisfaction and Psychological Distress Among Nurses. Research in Nursing & Health, (20), 453-464.

De Grunchy, J.W. (1995). <u>Christianity and Democracy.</u> South Africa: David Philip Publishers.

Denzin, N.K. (1995). Symbolic Interactionism. In J.A. Smith, R. Harrè & L. Van Langenhove (Eds), <u>Rethinking Psychology</u> (pp. 43-58). London: Sage.

Duffy, K.G. & Wong, F.G. (1996). <u>Community psychology</u>. Boston. Allyn and Bacon.

Edwards, L.C., Lim, B.R.K.B., McMinn, M.R. & Dominguez, A.W. (1999). Examples of Collaboration Between Psychologists and Clergy. <u>Professional Psychology: Research and Practice</u>, 30(6), 547-551.

Galanter, M. (1996). Cults and Charismatic Group Psychology. In E.P. Shafranske (Ed.), Religion and the Clinical practice of psychology (pp 69-88). Washington: American Psychological Association.

Gibson, K., Sandenbergh, R. & Swartz, L. (2001). Becoming a community clinical psychologist: Integration of community and clinical practices in psychologists' training. <u>South African Journal of Psychology</u>, 31(1), 29-35.

Glaser, B.G. (1978). <u>Theoretical Sensitivity: Advances in the Methodology of Grounded Theory.</u> California: The Sociology Press.

Gorsuch, R.L. (1988). Psychology of religion. <u>Annual Review of Psychology</u>, 39, 201-221.

Greenfield, T. (Ed) (1996). <u>Research Methods: Guidance for Postgraduates</u>. Britain: Arnold.

Halling, S. & Nill, J.D. (1989). Demystifying Psychopathology: Understanding Disturbed Persons. In R.S. Valle & S. Halling (Eds), Existential-phenomenological perspectives in psychology: Exploring the breadth of human experience (pp 179-192). New York: Plenum Press.

Henwood, K.L. & Pidgeon. N.F. (1995). Grounded theory and psychological research. The Psychologist, 28, 115-118.

Henwood, K.L. & Pidgeon. N.F. (1992). Qualitative research and psychological theorizing. British Journal of Psychology, 83, 97-111.

Hickson, J & Christie, G.M. (1989). Research on cross-cultural counselling and psychotherapy: Implications for the South African context. <u>South African Journal of Psychology</u>, 19(3), 162-174.

Jerusalem, M. (1993). Personal resources, environmental constraints, and adaptational processes: The predictive power of a theoretical stress model. <u>Personality and Individual Differences, 14(1), 15-24.</u>

Kaplan, H. I. & Sadock, B. J. (1998). <u>Synopsis of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry</u> (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Delhi: B.I. Waverly Pty. Ltd.

Kgoatla, T. P. (1997). <u>Prevention of Adolescent Suicide In Soshanguve: A Nursing Contribution</u>. M Cur-dissertation, University of Pretoria.

Kiernan, J.K. (1995). <u>Religion and its implications</u>. California: HarperCollins.

Kloos, B., Horneffer, K. & Moore, T. (1995). Before the Beginning: Religious Leaders' Perceptions of the Possibility for Mutually Beneficial Collaboration with Psychologists. <u>Journal of Community Psychology</u>, 23, 275-291.

Kloos, B. & Moore, T. (2000). The Prospect and Purpose of Locating Community Research and Action in Religious Settings. <u>Journal of Community Psychology</u>, 28(2), 199-137.

Kovacs, M & Beck, A. (1978). Maladaptive Cognitive Structures in Depression. The American Journal of Psychiatry, 139(5), 1-15.

Kvale, S. (1996). <u>Interviews: An Introduction To Qualitative Research.</u>
London: Sage Publications.

Lazarus. R.S. (1993). From psychological stress to the emotions: A history of changing outlooks. <u>Annual Review of Psychology</u>, 44, 1-21.

Lerutla, D.M. (2000). <u>Psychological Stress Experienced By Black Adolescent</u> <u>Girls Prior to induced Abortion.</u> Msc-dissertation, Medical University of Southern Africa.

Levine, M & Perkins, D.V. (1997). <u>Principles of Community Psychology</u>. New York: Oxford University Press.

Levin, J.S. (1986). Roles for the Black Pastor in Preventive Medicine. Pastoral Psychology, 35(2), 94-103.

Louw, D. A. (1991). <u>Human Development.</u> Cape Town: Haum Tertiary.

Mashiloane, P. (1998). <u>An Investigation Into Conflict And Violence In The Minibus-taxi Business In the Soshanguve Area.</u> MA-dissertation, University of Pretoria.

Mays, V.M., Caldwell, C.H. & Jackson, J.S., (1996). Mental Health Symptoms and Service Utilization Patterns of Help-Seeking Among African American Women. In Neighbours, H.W. & Jackson, J.S. (Eds), Mental Health in Black America (pp. 162-176). California: SAGE Publications, Inc.

McBurney, D.H. (1994). <u>Research Methods</u> (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). California: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.

McFadden, J. (Ed.) (1999). <u>Transcultural Counselling</u> (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Alexandria: American Counselling Association.

McRay, B.W., McMinn, M.R., Wrightsman, K., Burnett, J.D. & Ho, S.A. (2001). What Evangelical Pastors Want to Know about Psychology. <u>Journal of Psychology and Theology</u>, 29(2), 99-105.

Miles, M.B. & Huberman, A.M. (1994). <u>Qualitative Data Analysis</u> (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). California: SAGE Publications.

Mirowsky, J. & Ross, C.E. (Eds) (1989). <u>Social Causes of Psychological Distress.</u> New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

Mouton, N.J. (1992). Practical Counselling: Crisis Intervention. In J. Uys (Ed.), <u>Psychological counselling in the South African Context</u> (pp166-226). Cape Town: Masker Miller Longman.

Nefale, M.C. (2002). Implications of Cultural Sensitivity on Diagnostic and Psychotherapeutic Effectiveness: A spiritual focus. In S.N. Madu, P.K. Baguma & A. Pritz (Eds), <u>Cross-Cultural Dialogue On Psychotherapy In Africa</u> (pp.147-154). South Africa: UNIN Press.

Neff, M.J. (1998). Grounded Theory: A Critical Research Methodology. In C. Farris & C.M. Anson (Eds), <u>Under Construction: Working at the Intersections of Composition Theory</u>, Research, and Practice (pp124-135). Utah: Utah State University Press.

Neuman, W.L. (1997). <u>Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches</u> (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed). London: Allyn and Bacon.

Novello, A. (Ed.) (1999). <u>Abnormal Psychology: An Integrative Approach: A Workbook for South African Students</u>. South Africa: International Thomson Publishing.

Nyembe, B.T. (1994). <u>A Psychological Analysis Of Helping Relations In An African Independent Church</u>. MA. Clinical Psychology-dissertation, University of Zululand.

Oakes, K.E. (2000). Reflection on Religiousness and Mental Health. Counselling & Values, 44(2), 13-18.

O'Callaghan, J. (1998). Grounded theory: a potential methodology. In P. Clarkson (Ed.), <u>Counselling psychology: integrating theory, research and supervised practice (pp. 204-211)</u>. New York: Routledge.

Olson, L.M., Reis, J., Murphy, L. & Gehm, J.H. (1988). The Religious Community as a Partner in Health Care. <u>Journal of Community Health</u>, 13(4), 249-257.

Oosthuizen, G.C. (1999). The African Independent Churches and the Modernisation Process. <u>Journal of African Christian Thought</u>, 2(1), 24-29.

Orona, C.J. (1997), Temporality and Identity Loss Due to Alzheimer's Disease. In A. Strauss & J. Corbin (Eds), <u>Grounded Theory In Practice</u> (pp. 171-196). California: Sage Publications, Inc.

Pattillo-McCoy, M. (1998). Church Culture as a strategy of action in the black community. American Sociological Review, 63, 767-784.

Patton, M.Q. (1980). <u>Qualitative Evaluation Methods</u>. California: SAGE Publications, Inc.

Phateres, E.J. (1988). <u>Clinical psychology: Concepts, Methods and Profession</u> (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Chicago: The Dorsey Press.

Pillay, A. & Lockhat, R. (2001). Models of community mental health services for children. In M. Seedat, N. Duncan & S. Lazarus, (Eds), <u>Community Psychology: Theory, Method and Practice: South African and Other Perspectives</u> (pp. 87-106). Cape Town: Oxford University Press Southern Africa.

Pretorius, H. and Jafter, L. (1997). A Branch Springs Out: African Initiated Churches. In R. Elphick and R. Davenport (Eds), <u>Christianity in South Africa: A Political, Social & Cultural History</u> (pp. 211-226). South Africa: David Philip Publishers.

Price, R.E. & Lynn, S.T. (1986). <u>Abnormal Psychology</u> (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Homewood: Dorsey.

Robinson, L. (1995). <u>Psychology for social workers: Black perspectives</u>. London: Routledge.

Shafranske, E.P. (Ed.) (1996). <u>Religion and the clinical practice of psychology</u>. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Reissman, K.C. (Ed.) (1994). <u>Qualitative Studies in Social work Research.</u>
California: SAGE Publications.

Simkins, R.A. (1994). <u>Creator and creation: Nature in the worldview of ancient Israel.</u> Peabody: Hendrickson.

Smith, T. (1994). <u>Conjuring Culture: Biblical Formations of Black America</u>. New York: Oxford University Press.

South African Institute of Race Relations. (1994). <u>Race Relations Survey</u> 1993/94. Johannesburg: South African Institute of Race Relations.

St.Clair, M. (1996). <u>Object relations and self psychology, an introduction</u> (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Pacific Grove: Brooks/Cole Publishing.

Strauss, A. & Corbin, K. (1998). <u>Basics of Qualitative Research:</u> <u>Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory.</u> California: SAGE Publications Inc.

Strauss, A & Corbin. K. (1990). <u>Basics of Qualitative Research: Grounded Theory Procedures and Techniques</u>. California: SAGE Publications Inc.

Summers, S.A. (1990). A Study Of The Relationship Between Christianity, Self-Esteem and Mental Health. MA. Clinical Psychology-dissertation, University of Stellenbosch.

Swartz, L. & Gibson, K. (2001). The 'old' versus the 'new' in South African community psychology: the quest for appropriate change. In M. Seedat, N. Duncan & S. Lazarus (Eds), <u>Community Psychology: Theory, Method, and Practice: South African and Other Perspectives</u> (pp. 37-50). Cape Town: Oxford University Press Southern Africa.

Taylor, R.J., Thornton, M.C.& Chatters, L.M. (1987). Black Americans' perceptions of the social-historical role of the church. <u>Journal of Black Studies</u>, 18, 123-138.

Taylor, R.J. & Chatters, L.M. (1988). Church Members As A Source Of Informal Social Support. Review of Religious Research, 30(2), 193-203.

Taylor, R.J., Ellison, C.G., Chatters, L.M., Levin, J.S. & Lincoln, K.D. (2000). Mental Health Services in Faith Communities: The Role of Clergy in Black Churches. <u>Social Work, 45(1), 73-87.</u>

Taylor. V. (1994). Social reconstruction and community development in the face of violence and conflict in South Africa. <u>Community Development Journal</u>, 29(2), 123-131.

Thomas, S. B., Quinn, S. C. Billingsley, A. & Caldwell, C. (1994). The Characteristics of Northern Black Church with Community Health Outreach Programs. <u>American Journal of Public Health</u>, 84(4), 575-579.

Torkington, N.P.K. (1991). <u>Black Health A Political Issue: The Health and Race Project</u>. London: Brixton.

Trochim, W.M.K. (2001). <u>Research Methods Knowledge Base</u> (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Cincinnati: Atomic Dog Publishing.

Visser, M. & Cleaver, G. (1999). Teaching Community Psychology: A Problem-Solving Approach. Teaching of Psychology, 26(3), 219-222.

Voss, S.L. (1996). The church as an agent in rural mental health. <u>Journal of Psychology and Theology</u>, 24, 114-123.

Walcott, H.F. (1994). <u>Transforming Qualitative Data: Description, Analysis,</u> and Interpretation. California: SAGE Publications.

Weaver, J.A. (1995). Has There Been a Failure to Prepare and Support Parish-Based Clergy in Their Role as Frontline Community Mental Health Workers: A Review. <u>The Journal of Pastoral Care, 49(2)</u>, 129-147.

Weinrach, S.G. (1988). Cognitive Therapist: A dialogue with Aaron Beck. Journal of Counselling and development, 67, 59-70.

White, A.M. & Potgieter, C.A. (1996). Teaching Community Psychology in Post Apartheid South Africa. <u>Teaching Psychology</u>, 23(2), 82-86.