

GLOSSARY

Local terminology and Portuguese translations

Baixa	low
Espirito Santo	estuary
Avenida	avenue
Rua	street
Tchova	push cart used in the informal context for the movement of goods and items for sale
Chapa	minibus taxi
Mapapai	water taxi
Fortaleza	fort
Catedral	Cathedral

jetty

a platform built out from the shore on piles so that there is sufficient depth alongside for ships to berth

mole or breakwater: a long pier or heavy masonry build on the seaward side of a harbour for protection. it may be designed for berthing ships on the shoreward side.

pier

a narrow jetty built of masonry or on piles usually extended at right angles to the shore line.

note: a pier may be used as a breakwater or as berths for ships.

pontoon

a floating structure used for buoyant support. note: in tidal waters a flat-topped pontoon is used as landing place for boats and ferries alongside piers and jetties. pontoons are usually connected to the shore or jetty by a hinged bridge.

tidal range: the measured vertical distance between low tide and high tide.

Nautical terms

beam	the width of a ship
catamaran	a stoutly constructed wooden or steel raft placed between ships or between a ship and the jetty to avoid damage to either.
depth	the vertical distance from the lowest point of the hull to the measured deck of a ship.
draft	the vertical distance measured from the lowest point of a ships hull to the waterline or the water surface. note: a ships draft will change depending on water density (eg salinity and temperature) and ships load.
chart datum	the depth of water at the lowest astronomical tide
freeboard	the height of the ship's side that is above the waterline note: the freeboard will change with the loading of the vessel

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