

African Union Commission: 2010. *Africa common position on youth development*. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: Human Resource Science and Technology, Division for Human Resources and Youth.

African Union Commission: 2009. *African Union campaign on accelerated reduction of maternal mortality in Africa (CARMMA)*. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: Department of Social Affairs.

African Union Commission: 2006. *African Youth Charter*. Human Resource Science and Technology, Division for Human Resources and Youth.

African Union Commission & United Nations Population Fund Agency. 2011. *State of the African Youth Report.* Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: [sn].

Alasuutari, P., Bickman, L. & Brannen, J. 2008. *Social Research Methods.* Great Britain: The Cromwell Press.

Alexis, A. 2007. National Youth Councils. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 5 (1): 79-90.

Anfara, V.A. & Mertz, N.T. 2006. *Theoretical frameworks in qualitative research.* United States of America: Sage Publications, Ltd.

Anglin, J.P., Delholm, C.J., Ferguson R.V. & Pence, A.R. 1990. *Promoting professional teamwork*. New York: Haworth press, Inc.

Argyrous, G. 2011. Statistics for research. 3rd ed. Los Angeles: Sage Publications.

Association for Child and Youth Care Practice & Child and Youth Care Certification Board. 2010. Competencies for professional child and youth work practitioners. Lexington, Kentucky: [sn].



Babbie, E. 2010. *The practice of social research*. 12th ed. California, USA: Wardsworth, Cengage Learning.

Babbie, E. & Mouton, J. 2010. *The practice of social research*. 10th ed. Republic of South Africa [RSA], Cape Town: Oxford University Press Southern Africa.

Baksh, R. 2004. Building a youth studies discipline: lessons from the Gender movement. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 2 (1): 27-35. Pretoria: University of South Africa Press.

Barker, R.L. 2003. The social work dictionary. 5th ed. USA: NASW Press.

Beker, J. 2001a. Development of professional identity for child care worker. *Child and Youth Care Forum*, 30 (6): 345-354.

Beker, J. 2001b. The emergence of clinical youth work as a profession: Implications for Youth work field. *Child and Youth Care Forum*, 30 (6): 363-386.

Benson, P.L. 2002. Adolescent development in social and community context: a program of research. In Lerner, R.M., Taylor, C.S. & von Eye, A. *Pathways to positive development among diverse youth: New directions for youth development.* USA, California: Wiley Periodicals, Inc.

Benson, P.L. & Pittman, J.K. 2001. *Trends in youth development: Visions, Realities and Challenges*. USA, Boston: Academic Publishers.

Bergman, M.M. 2008. Advances in mixed methods. Britain: Sage Publications, Ltd.

Bless, C. & Higson-Smith, C. 1995. *Fundamentals of social research methods: An African Perspective*. Cape Town: Juta.

Bloom, M. 1990. *Introduction to the drama of social work.* United States of America: F.E. Peacock Publishers: Inc.



Borden, L.M., Craig, D.L. & Villaruel, F.A. 2004. Professionalising youth development: the role of Higher Education. *New directions for Youth development*, 104: 75-85.

Botha, N.J. 1995. The dynamics of interdisciplinary team approach. *Social Work practice*, 31 (3): 208-214.

Broadbent, R. 2006. Establishing good practice in planning and youth work practice. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 4 (1): 49-62.

Broadbent, R. & Corney, T. 2008. Professional youth work in Victoria: The whole 'kitbag'. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 6 (1): 15-22.

Brown, N.A. 2004. Promoting adolescent livelihoods. *Commonwealth and Youth Development*, 2 (2): 5-23.

Brynard, P.A. & Hanekom, S.X. 2006. *Introduction to research in managementrelated fields*. 2nded. RSA, Pretoria: Van Schaik Hatfield.

Burger, J.M. (2009). Humanistic approach. In Department of Psychology, University of Johannesburg. *An introduction to fields in psychology*. Johannesburg: McGraw-Hill Education.

Calitz, A. 2011. Telephone interview with Ms Amanda Calitz, Lecturer at Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University. 12 September. RSA, Pretoria & Port Elizabeth.

Carter, J. 2010. The history of apartheid in South Africa. Available: <u>http://www.helium.com (Accessed 24/08/2011)</u>.

Center for Development and Enterprise. 2008. South Africa's door knockers – young people and unemployment in metropolitan South Africa. Johannesburg, South Africa: Center for Development and Enterprise.

241



Charles, H. 2006. The Commonwealth response to global challenges facing youth in the 21st century. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 4 (2): 44-57.

Chauhan, S. 2001. Challenges facing youth workers: a gender perspective. Youth Development Network Journal. 47-51.

Chess, W.A. & Norlin, J.M. 1991. *Human behavior and the social environment*. 2nd ed. USA: Allyn and Bacon.

Children's Act No. 38 of 2005 (Published in the *Government Gazette*, (28944) Pretoria: Government Printer).

Christian, C. 2007. Youth work Education and Training - a strategic paper. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 5 (1): 91-108.

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2001a. Diploma - Youth in development work module. *Principles and practice of youth work.* London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2001b. Diploma - Youth in development work module. *Working with young people in their communities.* London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2001c. Diploma - Youth in development work module. *Young people and gender.* London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2001d. Diploma - Youth in development work module. *Youth and health*. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Community and Youth Workers Union 2008. Youth work in South Africa. Available: <u>http://www.cywu.org.uk/index.php</u> (Accessed on 03/03/2010).

Constitution of the Republic of South Africa No. 108 of 1996. (Adopted on 8 May 1996 and amended on 11 October 1996. RSA: Constitutional Assembly.



Corney, T.R. 2004. Values and Australian Youth work Education: the implications for the competency-based training and the professional status of youth work. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 2(1): 5-26.

Correctional Services Act No. 111 of 1998 (Published in the *Government Gazette* (19522). Pretoria: Government Printer).

Coulshed, V. & Orme, J. 2006. Social work practice. 4th ed. China: Palgrave Macmillan.

Creswell, J.W. 2007. *Qualitative inquiry and research design.* 2nd ed. Britain: Sage Publications, Inc.

Creswell, J.W. & Plano Clark, V.L. 2011. *Designing and conducting mixed methods Research*. 2nd ed. USA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Creswell, J.W. & Plano Clark, V.L. 2007. *Mixed methods research.* USA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Damon, W. 2004. What is positive youth development - The Annals of American Academy of Political Science, 59: 13-24.

Davies, M. 2004. *The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of social work*. United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing.

De Kock, D. 1999. *Child and youth care and social auxiliary work in the field of social welfare*. RSA: Rand Afrikaanse Universiteit.

Delport, C.S.L. 2005. Quantitative data collection methods. In De Vos, A.S., Strydom, H. Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rded. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.



Delport, C.S.L. & De Vos, A.S. 2005. Professional research and professional practice. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Delport, C.S.L. & Fouché, C.B. 2011. Mixed methods research. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4thed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Delport, C.S.L; Fouché, C.B. & Schurink, W. 2011. Theory and literature in qualitative research. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4thed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Delport, C.S.L. & Roestenburg, W.J.H. 2011. Quantitative data collection methods. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4thed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Department of Health, Rhodes University & World Health Organisation. 2009. *Review of the South African current research interventions on teenage pregnancy.*

Department of Social Development. 2010. Progress review of the implementation of the White Paper on Population Policy for South Africa (1998) and the ICDP Programme of Action (1994). RSA, Pretoria.

Department of Social Development. 2007. *Demarcation of social service professions*. RSA, Pretoria.

Department of Social Development. 2006a. *Recruitment and Retention Strategy for Social workers*. RSA, Pretoria.

244



Department of Social Development.2006b. Youth development strategy. RSA, Pretoria.

Department of Social Development. 2005. Integrated Service Delivery Model - towards improved social services. RSA, Pretoria.

Department of Welfare, Population and Development, 2000. National Research Report on Social Development: 1995-2000. RSA, Pretoria.

De Vos, A.S. 2005. Scientific theory and professional research. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

De Vos, A.S. & Schulze, S. 2002. The sciences and the professions. In De Vos, A.S., Strydom, H. Fouché, C.B., & Delport, C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

De Vos, A.S., Strydom, H, Schulze, S. & Patel, L. 2011. The sciences and the profession. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4th ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

De Vos, A.S., Schulze, S. & Patel, L. 2005. The sciences and the professions. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

De Vos, A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché, C.B., & Delport, CSL. 2011. Building a scientific base for the helping professions. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. 2011. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4th ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.



Encyclopaedia of social work. 1995. 19th ed. USA, Maryland: National Association of Social Work Press.

Everatt, D. 2000. The dead decade? Youth in post-apartheid South Africa. *Development Update*, 3 (2): 1-39.

Everatt, D. & Jennings, R. 1996. Youth and youth development in South Africa: the challenge of Reconstruction and Development. RSA, Pretoria: Ministry of Welfare.

Flick, U. 2008. Doing focus groups. Singapore: Sage Publications, Ltd.

Fortuin, C. 2011. Telephone interview with Ms C. Fortuin, Lecturer at Stellenbosch University. 25 January. RSA, Pretoria & Cape Town.

Fouché C.B. & Bratley, A. 2011. Quantitative data analysis and interpretation. In De Vos, A.S. Strydom, H. Fouché, C.B. & Delport, C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4nd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Fouché C.B. & De Vos, A.S. 2011. Selection of a researchable topic. In De Vos, A.S. Strydom, H. Fouché, C.B. & Delport, C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4nd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Fouché, C.B. & De Vos, A.S. 2005a. Problem formulation. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the Social sciences and human service professions.* 3rd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Fouché, C.B. & De Vos, A.S. 2005b. Quantitative research designs. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

246



Fouché, C.B. & Delport, C.S.L. 2011. Writing the Research Proposal. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché, C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 2nd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Garfat, T. 2003. A child and youth care approach to working with families. *Child and Youth Care Services*, 25 (1/2): 7-37.

General Assembly Economic and Social Council. 2007. Goals and targets for monitoring the progress of youth in the global economy - Report of the Secretary-General. [S1: sn].

Germann, S.E. 2003. HIV/ AIDS impact and social change – strategic reflection on youth leadership in support of children affected by AIDS. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 1(1): 77-95.

Gibelman, M. 1995. What social workers do. USA: NASW Press.

Gilbert, N. & Specht, H. 1981. *The emergence of social welfare and social work*. 2nd ed. Illinois: F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc.

Glesne, C. 2006. *Becoming qualitative researchers: an introduction*'s: Pearson Education, Inc.

Greeff, M. 2011. Information collection: interviewing. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4th ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Greeff, M. 2005. Information collection: interviewing. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Grinnell, R.M. 1993. *Social work research and evaluation.* 4th ed. Itasca, Illinois: F.E. Peacock Publishers, Inc.



Hahn, A.B. & Raley, G.A. 1998. Youth development on the path towards professionalisation. *Non-profit Management and Leadership*, 8 (4): 387-401.

Hamacheck, D.E. 1988. Evaluating self-concept and ego development within Erikson's psychosocial framework: a formulation. *Journal of Counselling and Development*, 66 (8): 354-360.

Hamilton, S.F. & Hamilton, M.A. 2004. *The youth development handbook: coming of age in America*. USA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Hoiles, L. & Corney, T. 2007. Why the youth sector in Victoria, Australia needs a code of ethical practice. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 5 (1): 2-10.

Ivankova, N.V., Creswell, J.W. & Plano Clark, V.L. 2007. Foundations and approaches to Mixed methods research. In Creswell, J.W., Ebersohn, L., Eloff, I., Ferreira, R., Ivankova, N.V., Jansen, J.D., Nieuwenhuis, J., Pietersen, V.L., Plano Clark, V.L. & van der Westhuizen, C. *First Steps in Research*. RSA, Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers.

Jack, J. 2006. Young people and legal rights. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 4 (2): 71-87.

Jarvis, S.V., Sheer, L. & Hughes, D.M. 1997. Community youth development: learning the new story. *Child Welfare*, 5: 719-741.

Jeffs, T. & Smith, M. 1990. Young people inequality and youth work. Macmillan Education Ltd: Hong Kong.

Jones, R. & Pritchardt, C. 1980. Social work with adolescent. Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd: London.

Joseph, T.S.D. 2006. National Youth Policy: case studies from St Lucia, Trinidad and Tobago. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 4 (2): 88-99.



Kelly, C.S. 1990. Professionalising child and youth care. *Perspectives in professional child and youth care,* 13 (2): 167-175.

Krauss, E.S. & Suandi, T. 2008. The potential of youth workers as facilitators of values formation and development. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 6 (1): 2-14.

Krueger, M.A. 1990. Promoting Professional Teamwork. *Perspectives in professional child and youth care,* 13 (2): 123-130.

Krueger, M. 1988. *Intervention techniques for child and youth care workers*. USA: Child Welfare League of America, Inc.

Krueger, M. 1987. *Making the team approach work in residential group care*. USA: Child Welfare League of America, Inc.

Krueger, M. 1986. *Job satisfaction for child and youth workers*. Washington, D.C. USA: Child Welfare League of America, Inc.

Leathard, A. 1994. *Going interprofessional: working together for health and welfare*. London: Routledge.

Lerner, R.M., Bretano, C., Dowling, E.M. & Anderson, P.M. 2002. Positive youth development: thriving as the basis of personhood and civil society. In Lerner, R.M., Taylor, C.S. & von Eye, A. *Pathways to positive development among diverse youth: New directions for youth development.* USA, California: Wiley Periodicals, Inc.

Lombaard, M.L. 2004. South African post code geography [S1: sn].

Lumsden, G. & Lumsden, D. 2000. *Communicating in groups and in teams: sharing leadership.* 3rd ed. USA: Wadsworth.

Lyon, M.E. & Canning, P.M. 1990. Professionalising day care. *Perspectives in professional child and youth care,* 13 (2): 187-197.



Malta, Ministry for Youth and the Arts. 2010. Youth policy in Malta. Malta: European Commission and Council of Europe Publishing.

Maree, K. & Pietersen, V.L. 2007. In Creswell, J.W., Ebersohn, L., Eloff, I., Ferreira, R., Ivankova, N.V., Jansen, J.D., Nieuwenhuis, J., Pietersen, V.L., Plano Clark, V.L. & van der Westhuizen, C. *First steps in research sampling*. RSA, Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers.

Maunders, D. 2006. Youth work training methodology. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 4 (2): 20-34.

Maunders, D. 2003. Forming a profession: the role of the diploma in youth development work in the South Pacific. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 1 (1): 8-28.

May, T. & Powell, J.L. 2008. *Situating social theory.* 2nd ed. England: Open University Press.

Merton, B. & Payne, M. 2000. Louder than words: Youth work and learning for sustainable development. UK: Youth Work Press.

Meyer, W.F., Moore, C. & Viljoen, H.G. 1997. *Personology: from individual to ecosystem*. Johannesburg, South Africa: Heinemann Higher and Further Education (Pty) Ltd.

Mitchell, M.J. & Jolley, J.M. 2007. *Research design explained.* 6th ed. USA: Thomson Wadsworth.

Mkandawire, R.M. 1999. *Manual for the Center for Youth Studies: Empowering Youth for the 21st century*. South Africa, University of Venda for Science and Technology. [SI: sn].

Mmutle, L. 2011. Personal interview with Ms Louisa Mmutle, Assistant Social Work Manager at the Department of Social Development. 14 April. RSA, Pretoria.



Moeler, V., Mthembu, T. & Richards, R. 1994. The role of informal clubs in youth development. A South African case study. *Journal of Social Development in Africa.* Volume 9 (2). [SI]: Harare, Zimbabwe.

Mohapi, T. 2010. Personal interview with Ms Toivo Mohapi, former Deputy Director of the Youth Desk in The Presidency. 23 February. RSA, Pretoria.

Mohapi, T. 2008. Personal interview with Ms Toivo Mohapi, former Deputy Director of the Youth Desk in The Presidency. 03 March. RSA, Pretoria.

Monene, V. 2006. Personal interview Mr Vincent Monene, former Chairperson of the Professional Development of Youth Work Consortium. 03 September. RSA, Pretoria.

Mouton, J. 2003. *How to succeed in your Masters and Doctoral studies*. RSA, Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers.

Mudau, T. 2011. Personal interview with Ms Thizwilondi Mudau, Lecturer at the Institute for Gender and Youth at the University of Venda. 04 May. RSA, Pretoria.

Mufune, P. 1999. Youth and development in Southern Africa: achievements and challenges for the social sciences. *Development Southern Africa*, 16 (2).357-370.

Mulaudzi, J. 2000. Working for the nation - National Youth Service in South Africa: Will it work, can it work? *Development Update*, 3 (2): 131-139.

Nandan, M. 1997. *Commitment of social service staff to interdisciplinary care plan teams: An exploration*. USA: National Association of Social Workers, Inc.

National Research and Technology Project. 1999. Youth. Pretoria, South Africa: Department of Arts, Culture, Science and Technology.

National Research Council and Institute of Medicine Report. 2002. Community programs to promote youth development. USA: [sn].



National Youth Commission. 1997. National Youth Policy. South Africa, Pretoria: [sn].

National Youth Development Agency Act No. 54 of 2008 (Published in the Government Gazette (31780). Pretoria: Government Printer).

National Qualifications Framework Act No. 67 of 2008. (Published in *Government Gazette,* (31909). Pretoria: Government Printer.

Neuman, W.L. 2006. Social research methods - qualitative and quantitative approaches, 6th ed. USA: Pearson Education, Inc.

Neuman, W.L. 2003. Social research methods - qualitative and quantitative Approaches, 5th ed. USA: Pearson Education, Inc.

*New Dictionary of Social Work - Revised and comprehensive edition.*1995. South Africa: CTP Book Printers (Pty) Ltd.

Nieuwenhuis, J. 2007. Introducing qualitative research. In Creswell, J.W., Ebersohn, L., Eloff, I., Ferreira, R., Ivankova, N.V., Jansen, J.D., Nieuwenhuis, J., Pietersen, V.L., Plano Clark, V.L. & van der Westhuizen. *First Steps in research*. Van Schaik: Pretoria, RSA.

Osei-Hwedi, K., Mwanza, L. & Mufune, P. 1990. Youth and community work *practice*. Lusaka, Zambia: Multimedia Publications.

Osei-Hwedi, K. & Ndulo, N. 1989. *Studies in youth and development*. Zambia, Lusaka: Multimedia Publications.

Oxford English Minidictionary- New guide to most common errors. 1999. 5th ed. USA: Oxford University Press.

Park, N. 2004. Character strengths and positive youth development. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 591 (1): 40-54.



Peterson, C. 2004. *Positive development: Realising the potential of youth.* USA, Washington, D.C.: National Press Club.

Peteru, P.S. 2008. Youth Development: a Pacific context. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 6 (1): 23-35.

Pittman, K. 1993. *Stronger staff stronger youth conference.* Washington, D.C: Center for Youth Development and Policy Research.

Pruis, S. 2006. Personal and telephone interviews with Ms Santie Pruis. Former Manager of Education and Development at the South African Council for Social Service Professions. 05 May, 20 September. RSA, Pretoria.

Random House Webster College Dictionary. 1992. USA, New York: Random House, Inc.

Raselekoane, R. 2011. Personal interview with Mr Raymond Raselekoane, Lecturer in the Department of Education, ABET and Youth Development at the University of South Africa. 08 June. RSA, Pretoria.

Ream, G.L. & Witt, P.A. 2004. In Hamilton, S.F. & Hamilton, M.A. Organisations serving all ages. USA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Red-light row: Boozing is bad for South Africa. 2011. The Times. 16 March: 7.

Red-light row: Government declares war on alcohol abuse. 2011. *The Times*, 11 March: 1.

Red-light row: Pregnancy and poverty create school dropouts. 2006. *Sunday Times*, 25 June.

Red-light row: Youth job subsidy scheme is on its way. 2011. *Sunday Times*, 23 January.

253



Republic of South Africa. 2011. *Budget speech*. Minister Pravin Gordhan. 23 February. Available: <u>http://www.info.gov.za</u> (Accessed on 19/07/2011).

Republic of South Africa. 2010. *Budget speech*. Minister Pravin Gordhan. 17 February. Available: <u>http://www.info.gov.za</u> (Accessed on 19/07/2011).

Republic of South Africa. 2011. *Presidency's Budget vote*. President Jacob Zuma. 14 June. Available: <u>http://www.info.gov.za</u> (Accessed on 19/10/2011).

Republic of South Africa. 2009. *South African Year Book. RSA,* Pretoria: Formeset Printers and Publishers.

Republic of South Africa. 2009. *State of the Nation Address*. President Jacob Zuma. 03 June. Available: <u>http://www.info.gov.za</u> (Accessed on 19/10/2011).

Republic of South Africa. 2011. *State of the Nation Address*. President Jacob Zuma. 10 February. Available: <u>http://www.info.gov.za</u> (Accessed on 19/10/2011).

Richards, P.E. 2011. Professionalising the project manager. *Project management professionals*, 8: 15-18.

Roth, J., Brooks-Gunn, J., Murray, L. & Foster, W. 1989. Promoting healthy adolescents: synthesis of youth development programs evaluations. *Journal of research on adolescent*, 8 (4): 439-459.

Ryan, C. 2003. Youth employment in the Commonwealth. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 1 (1): 8-28.

Sapsford, R. & Jupp, V. 2006. *Data collection and Analysis*. 2nded. New Delhi: Sage Publications, Ltd.



Schurink, K. Fouché C.B. & De Vos, A.S. 2011. Qualitative data analysis and interpretation. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. 2011. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4th ed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Sercombe, H. 2010. Youth work Ethic. Britain: Sage Publications Ltd.

Sercombe, H. 2004. Disciplining youth work: the professionalisation dilemma. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 2 (2): 64-80.

Shaffer, D.R. & Kipp, K. (2009). Theories of human development. In Department of Psychology, University of Johannesburg. *An introduction to fields in psychology*. Johannesburg: McGraw-Hill Education.

Shah, A. 2007. Governance, development and youth networks. *Commonwealth Youth and Development*, 5 (1): 52-68.

Simmons, A. 2006. Commonwealth youth development index. *Commonwealth Youth and Development,* 4 (2): 100-114.

Singh, K. 2007. *Quantitative social research methods.* New Dehli: Sage Publications, Inc.

Skidmore, R.A. & Thackeray, M.G. 1994. *Introduction to social work*. 6th ed. USA: Prentice Hall, Inc.

Smith, I. 2006. Personal Interview with Ms Iveda Smith, Registrar of the South African Council for Social Service Professions. 05 May. RSA, Pretoria.

Smith, I. 2010. Presentation on specialisation in social work by Ms Iveda Smith, Registrar of the South African Council for Social Service Professions. 14-15 July. RSA, Pretoria.



Social Service Professions Act No. 110 of 1978. *Government Notice* (101). Pretoria: Government Printer).

South African Council for Social Service Professionals. 2006. Issue No. 2, Volume 25. September. Pretoria: [sn].

South African Schools Act No. 84 of 1996. *Government Gazette*, (1867) Pretoria: Government Printer).

South African Qualifications Authority. Act No. 58 of 1995. (Published in *Government Gazette,* (1521). Pretoria: Government Printer).

South African Qualifications Authority. 2009a. *Registered Qualification for Further Education and Training Certificate in Youth Development*. Available: <u>http://regqs.saqa.org.za</u> (Accessed on 13/05/2010).

South African Qualifications Authority. 2009b. *Registered Qualification for National Certificate in Youth Development*. Available: <u>http://regqs.saqa.org.za</u> (Accessed on 13/05/2010).

South African Youth Workers Association. 2001. Youth Work Policy. South Africa: [sn].

Spence, J. 2004. Targeting, accountability and youth work practice. Youth Work *Practice*, 16 (4): 261-272.

South African Police Service. 2010. *Report on crime situation in South Africa*. Available: <u>http://www.gov.za</u> (Accessed on 24/08/2011).

Statistics South Africa. 2011a. *Mid-year population estimates*. RSA, Pretoria: StatsSA.

Statistics South Africa. 2011b. *Quarterly Labour Force Survey*. Quarter 4. RSA, Pretoria: StatsSA.



Statistics South Africa. 2010a. *Mid-year population estimates*. RSA, Pretoria: StatsSA.

Statistics South Africa. 2010b. *Quarterly Labour Force Survey*. Quarter 3. RSA, Pretoria: StatsSA.

Statistics South Africa. 2009. *Labour market dynamics in South Africa*. RSA, Pretoria: StatsSA.

Statistics South Africa. 2001. *The youth of South Africa: selected findings from Census '96*. RSA, Pretoria: StatsSA.

Strydom, H. 2011a. The pilot study in the quantitative paradigm. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. 2011. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4thed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Strydom, H 2011b. Sampling in the quantitative paradigm. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4th ed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Strydom, H. 2011c. Ethical aspects of research in the social sciences and human service professions. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H, Fouché C.B. & Delport CSL. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4th ed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Strydom, H. 2005a. Ethical aspects of research in the social sciences and human service professions. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H, Fouché C.B. & Delport CSL. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Strydom, H. 2005b. The pilot study. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H, Fouché C.B. & Delport CSL. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 3rd ed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.



Strydom, H. & Delport, C.S.L. 2011. Writing the research report. In De Vos A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché C.B. & Delport C.S.L. *Research at the grass roots for the social sciences and human service professions*. 4thed. RSA, Pretoria: JL Van Schaik Publishers.

Thabethe, D. 2008. Personal interview with Rev Dan Thabethe. Former President of the South African Youth Workers Association. July. RSA, Pretoria.

The Presidency. 2009a. Fifteen Year Review. RSA, Pretoria.

The Presidency. 2009b. National Youth Policy 2009-2018. RSA, Pretoria.

The Presidency. 2002. National Youth Development Policy Framework - Towards integrated national youth development programmes. RSA, Pretoria.

Turner, F. 1986. *Social work treatment - Interlocking theoretical approaches*. 3rded. New York: Macmillan, Inc.

United Nations Economic Commission for Africa. 2011. *Africa Youth Report: addressing the youth education and employment nexus in the new global economy*. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: ECA Publications and Conference Management Section.

United Nations Economic Commission for Africa. 2009. Africa Youth Report expanding opportunities for and with young people in Africa. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: ECA Publications and Conference Management Section.

Vander Zanden, J.W. 1993. *Human development*. 5th ed. USA: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Van Hees, C. 2000. Youth development in Grahamstown: a social map. RSA: Institute of Social and Economic Research.

Van Kampen, J., Beker, M. & Wilbrink-Griffioen, D. 1996. *The state of the young Netherlands: A national report on the situation of children and young people in the Netherlands.* Amsterdam: Buron Publishers Delft.



Villaruel, F.A., Perkins, D.F., Borden, L.M. & Keith, J. 2003. *Community youth development: programs, policies and practices*. London, United Kingdom: Sage Publication.

Vogt, G. 1999. *Dictionary of statistics and methodology – non technical guide for the social sciences*. USA: Sage Publications, Inc.

Welman, C. Kruger, F. & Mitchell, B. 2005. *Research methodology.* 3rd ed. Oxford University Press: RSA, Cape Town.

Wheeler, W. 2000. Emerging organisational theory and the youth development organisation. *Applied developmental science*, 1(4): 47-54.

Wikiversity. 2011. *Exploratory Factor Analysis*. Available: <u>http://en.wikiversity.org</u> (Accessed on 24/08/2010).

Wilkins, P. 1997. *Personal and professional development for counsellors*. London, UK: Sage Publications.

Youth Development Network. 2008. *Report on the status and role of youth NGOs in the current democratic South Africa*. [S1: sn].