

## APPENDIX A: Specification on XRD work done at University of Pretoria and Mintek

University of Pretoria etd – Morkel, J (2007)

The sample was prepared using standard Siemens sample holders and the powder was pressed into the holder using a glass slide.

**TABLE 1:** Instrument and data collection parameters

	Mintek	University of Pretoria
Instrument	Siemens D-500	Siemens D-501
Radiation	Cu $K\alpha$	Cu $K\alpha$ (1.5418 Å)
Temperature	25°C	25°C
Specimen	Flat-plate, rotating (30 RPM)	flat-plate, rotating (30 RPM)
Power Setting	40 kV, 40 mA	40 kV, 40 mA
Soller slits	2°	2° (diffracted beam side)
Divergence slits	1°	1°
Receiving slits	0.05°	0.05°
Monochromator	Secondary, graphite	secondary, graphite
Detector	Scintillation counter	scintillation counter
Range of $2\theta$	5 – 80 ° $2\theta$	4 – 70 ° $2\theta$
Step width	0.02 ° $2\theta$	0.04° $2\theta$
Time per step	1 s	1.5s

**APPENDIX B: ORIGINAL XRD DATA**

University of Pretoria etd – Morkel, J (2007)

**B1: XRD of Dutoitspan**

**B2: XRD of Geluk Wes**

**B3: XRD of Koffiefontein**

**B4: XRD of Cullinan TKB**

**B5: XRD of Wesselton**

**B6: XRD of Venetia**

B6.1 K1 Hypabyssal North East

B6.2 K1 Hypabyssal South

B6.3 K1 TKB East

B6.4 K2 North East

B6.5 K2 South

B6.6 K2 West

B6.7 K8

B6.8 Red Kimberlite

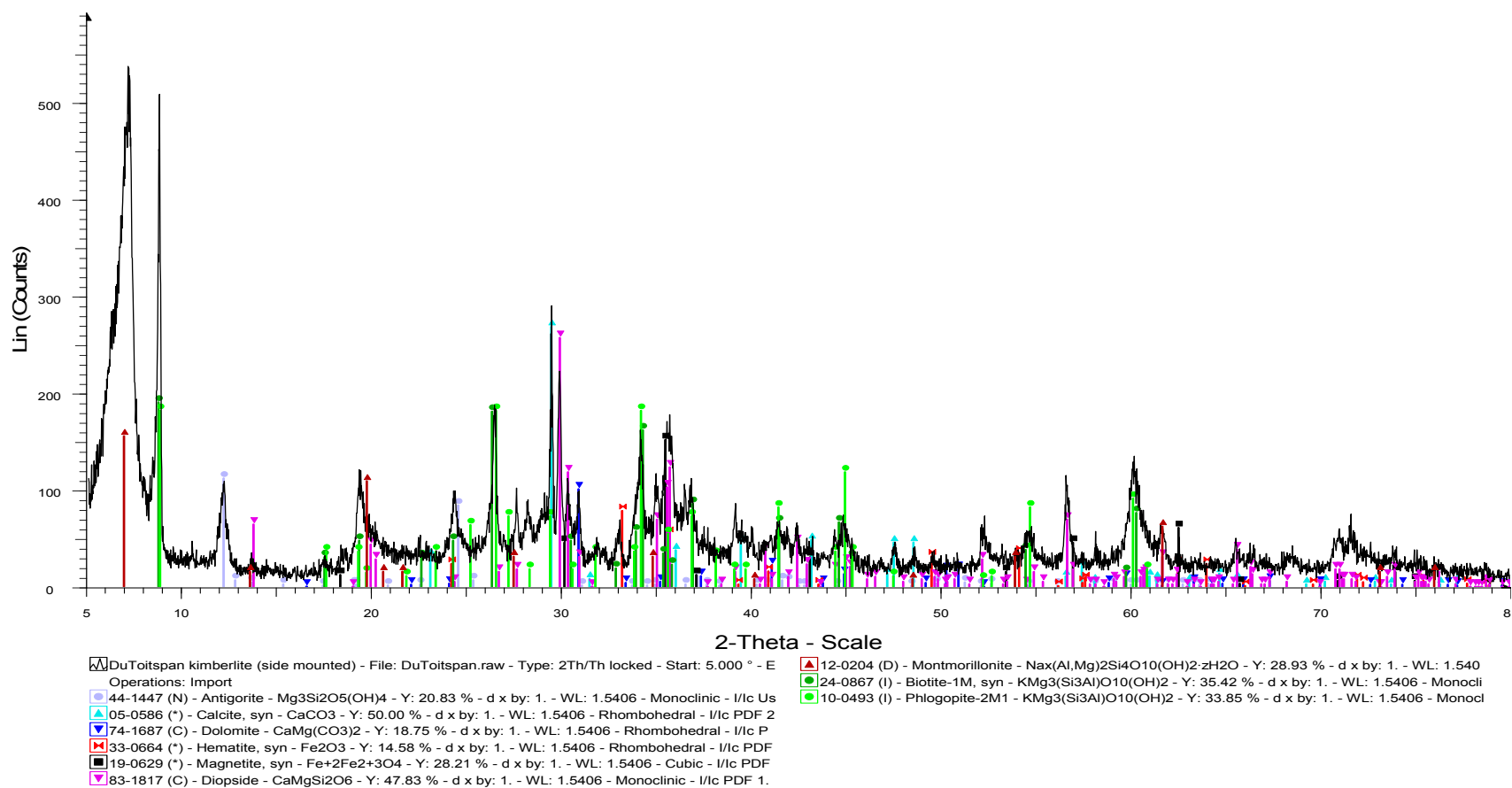
**B1: XRD of Dutoitspan**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Dutoitspan

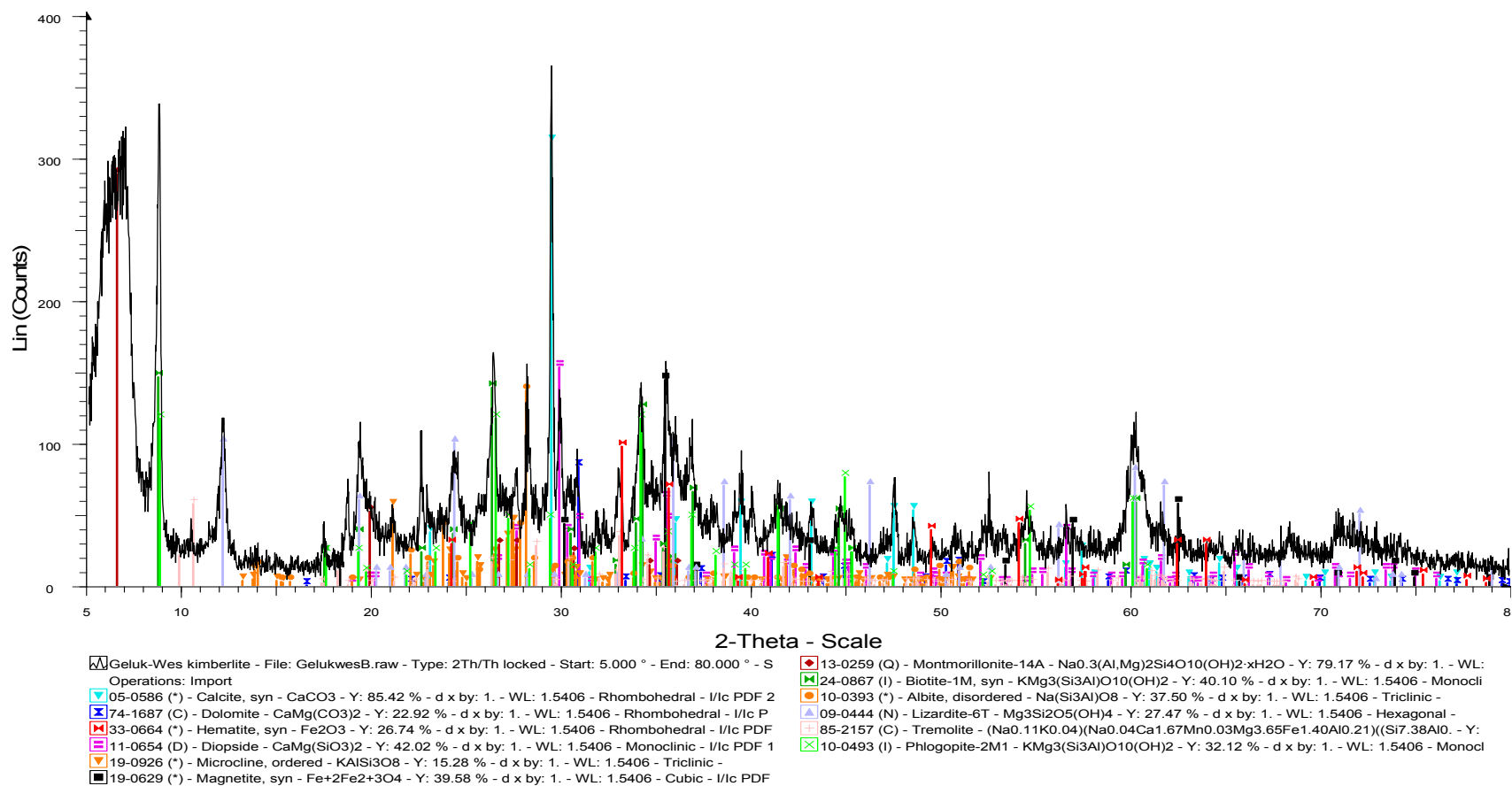
**B2: XRD of Geluk Wes**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Geluk Wes

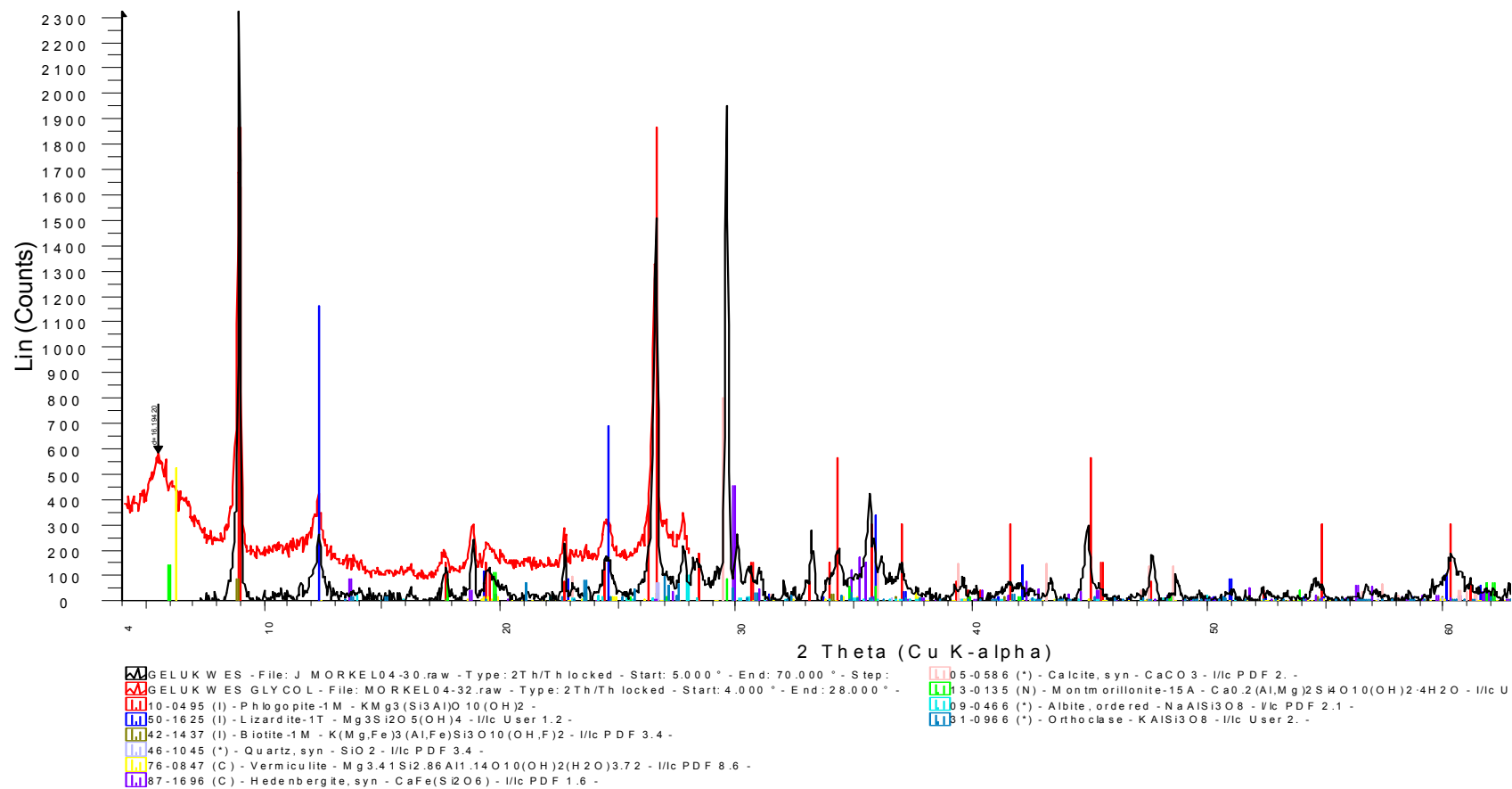


Figure 2. XRD Scan by University of Pretoria on Geluk Wes (Black shows air dry scan, red shows temperature treated scan)

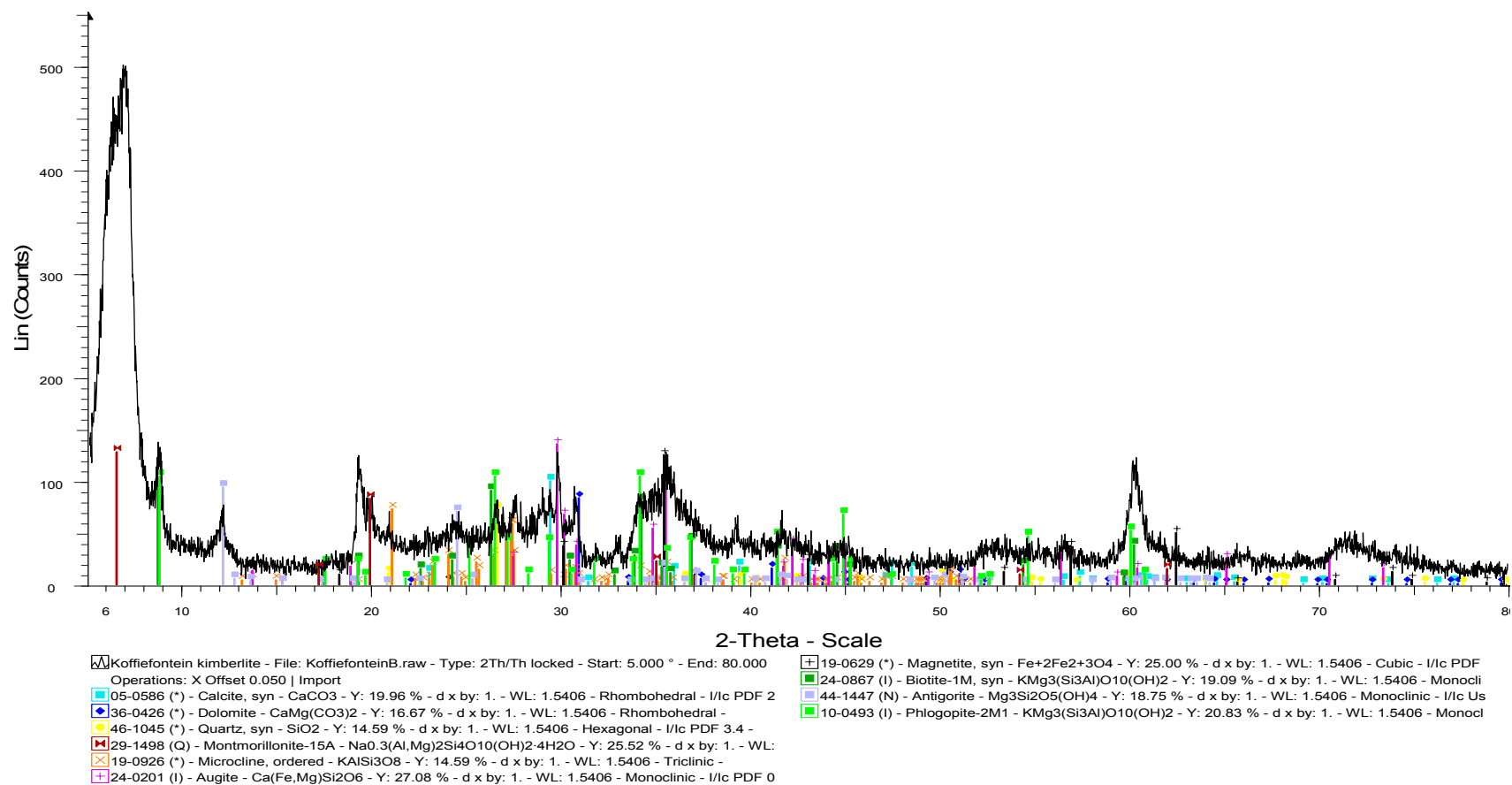
**B3: XRD of Koffiefontein**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Koffiefontein

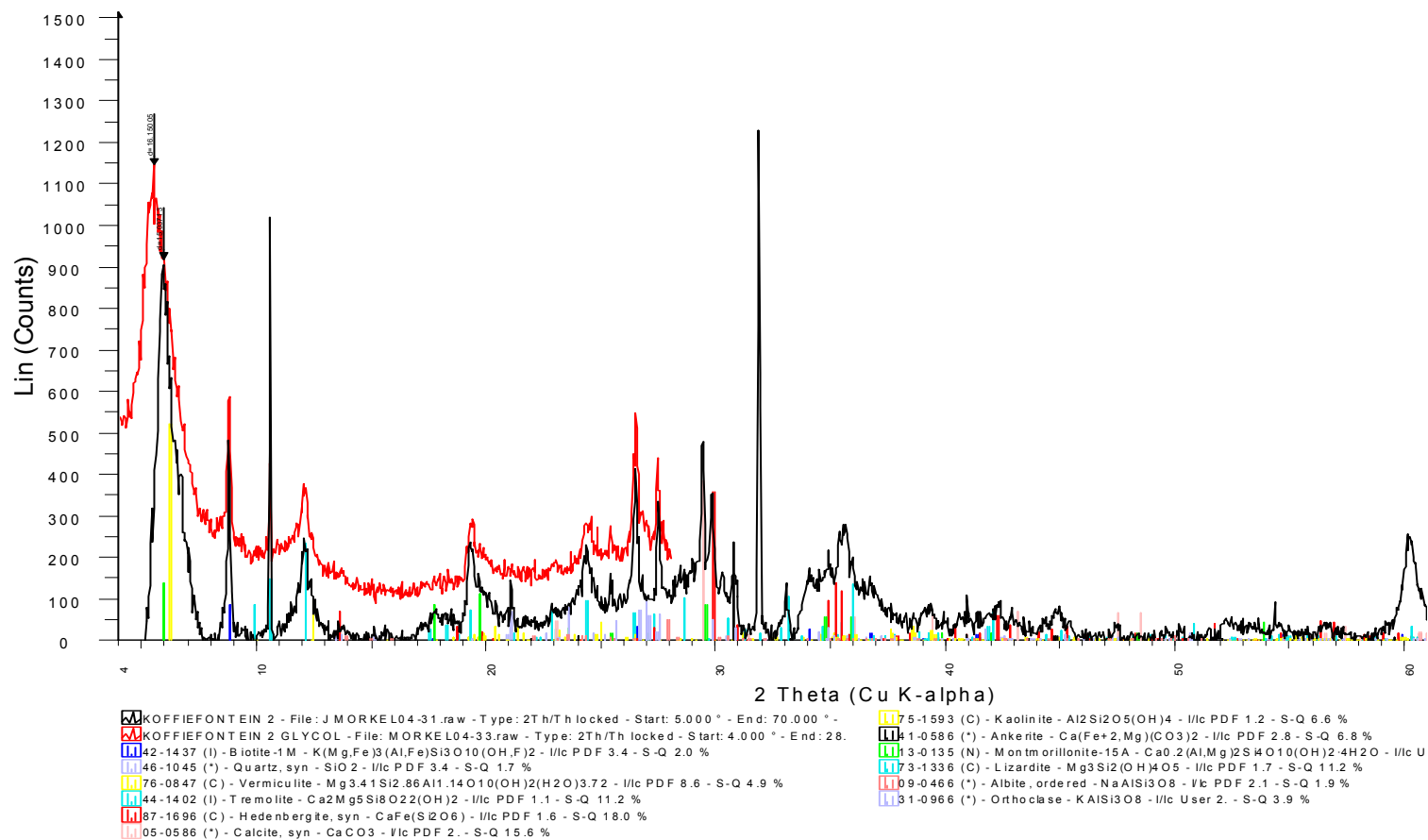


Figure 2. XRD Scan by University of Pretoria on Koffiefontein (Black shows air dry scan, red shows temperature treated scan)

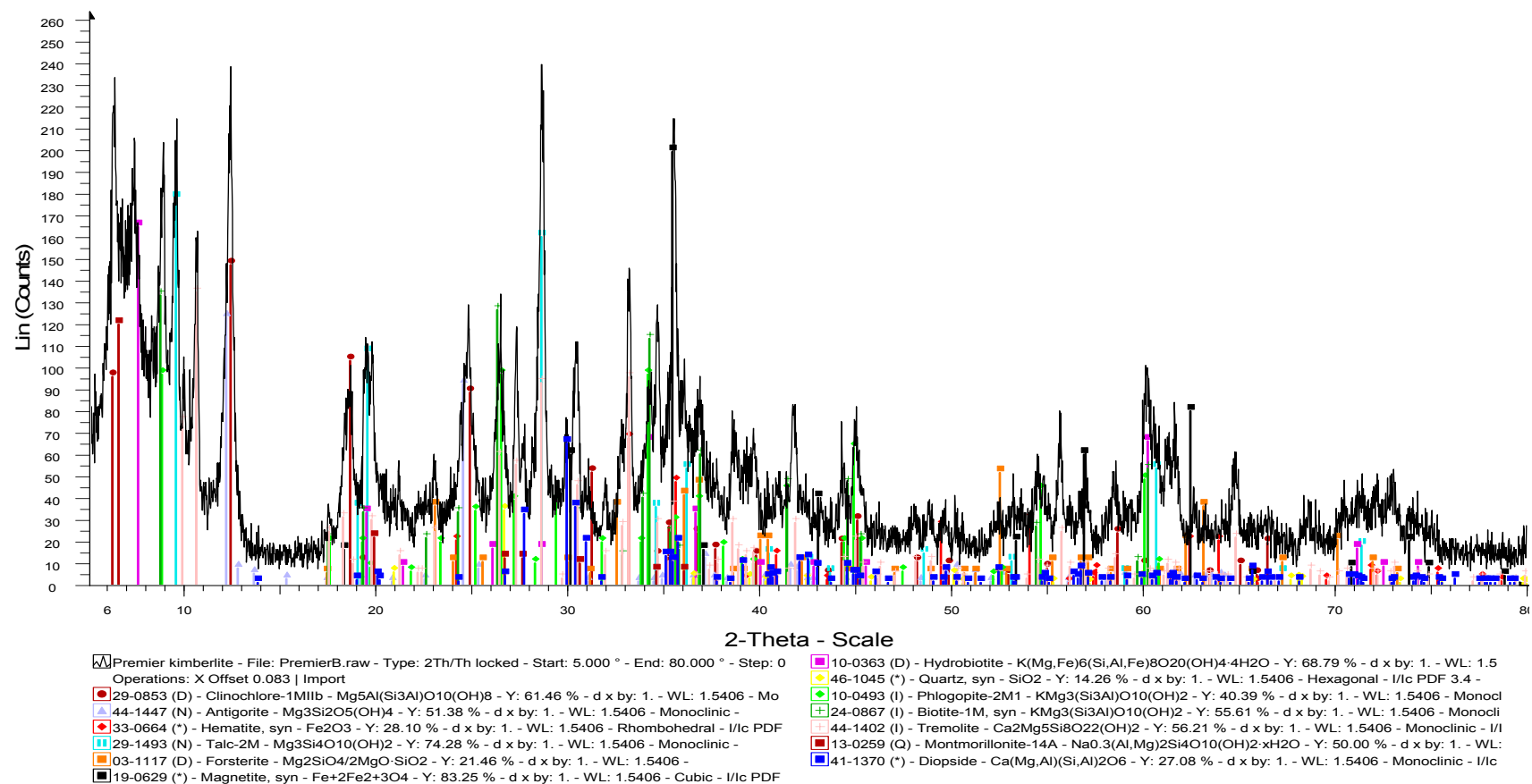
**B4: XRD of Cullinan TKB**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Cullinan TKB



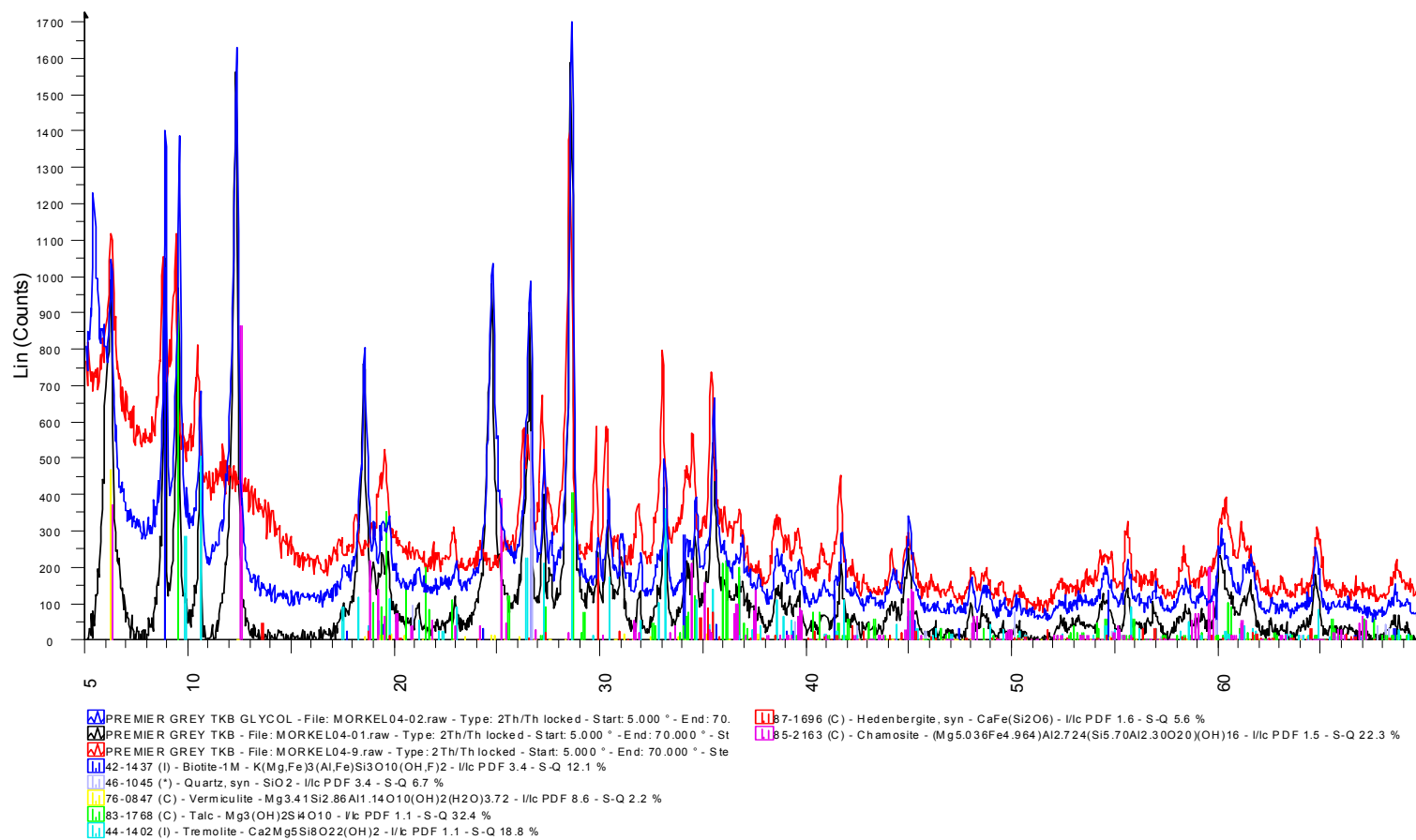


Figure 2. XRD Scan by University of Pretoria on Cullinan TKB (Black shows air dry scan, red shows temperature treated scan)

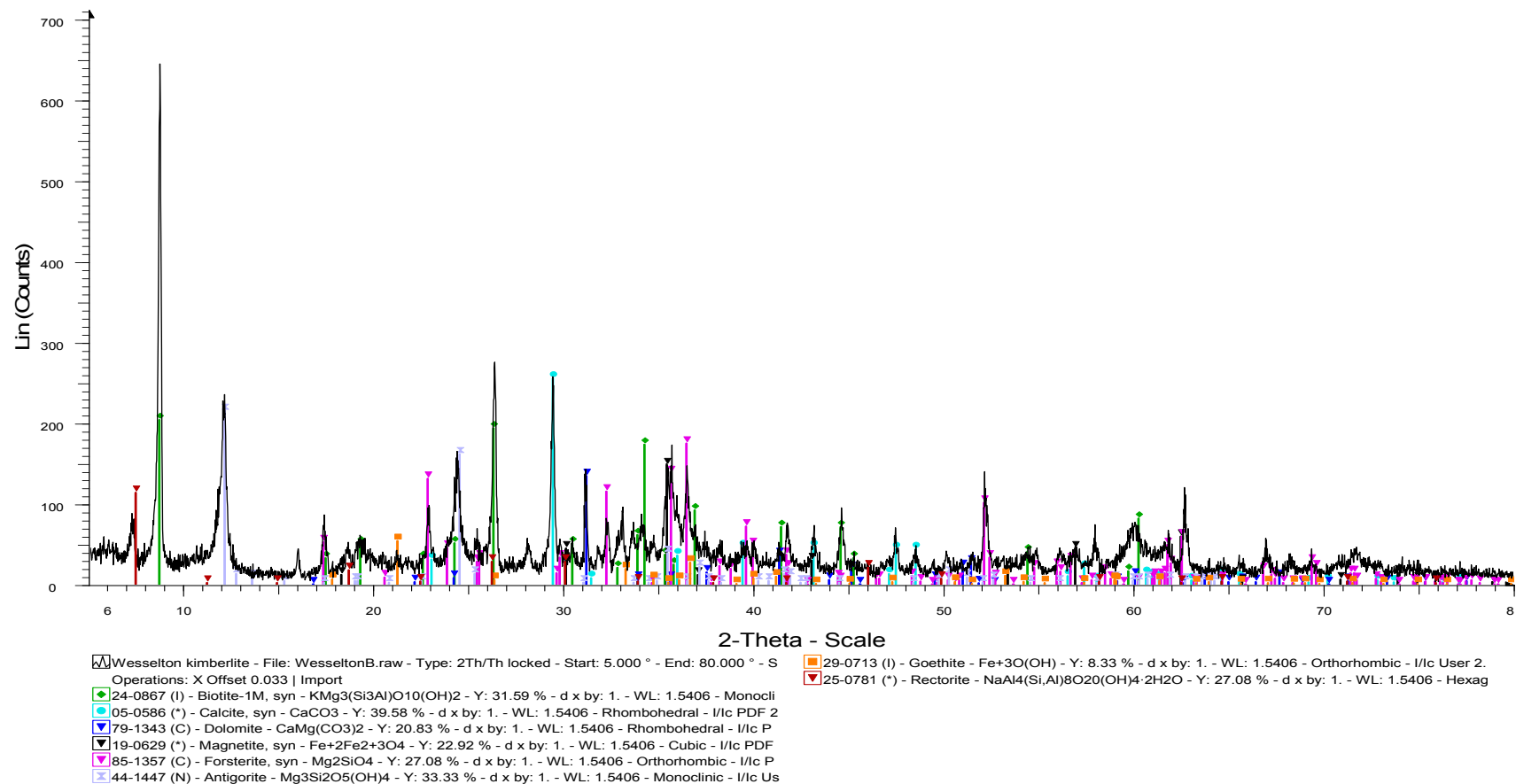
**B5: XRD of Wesselton**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Wesselton

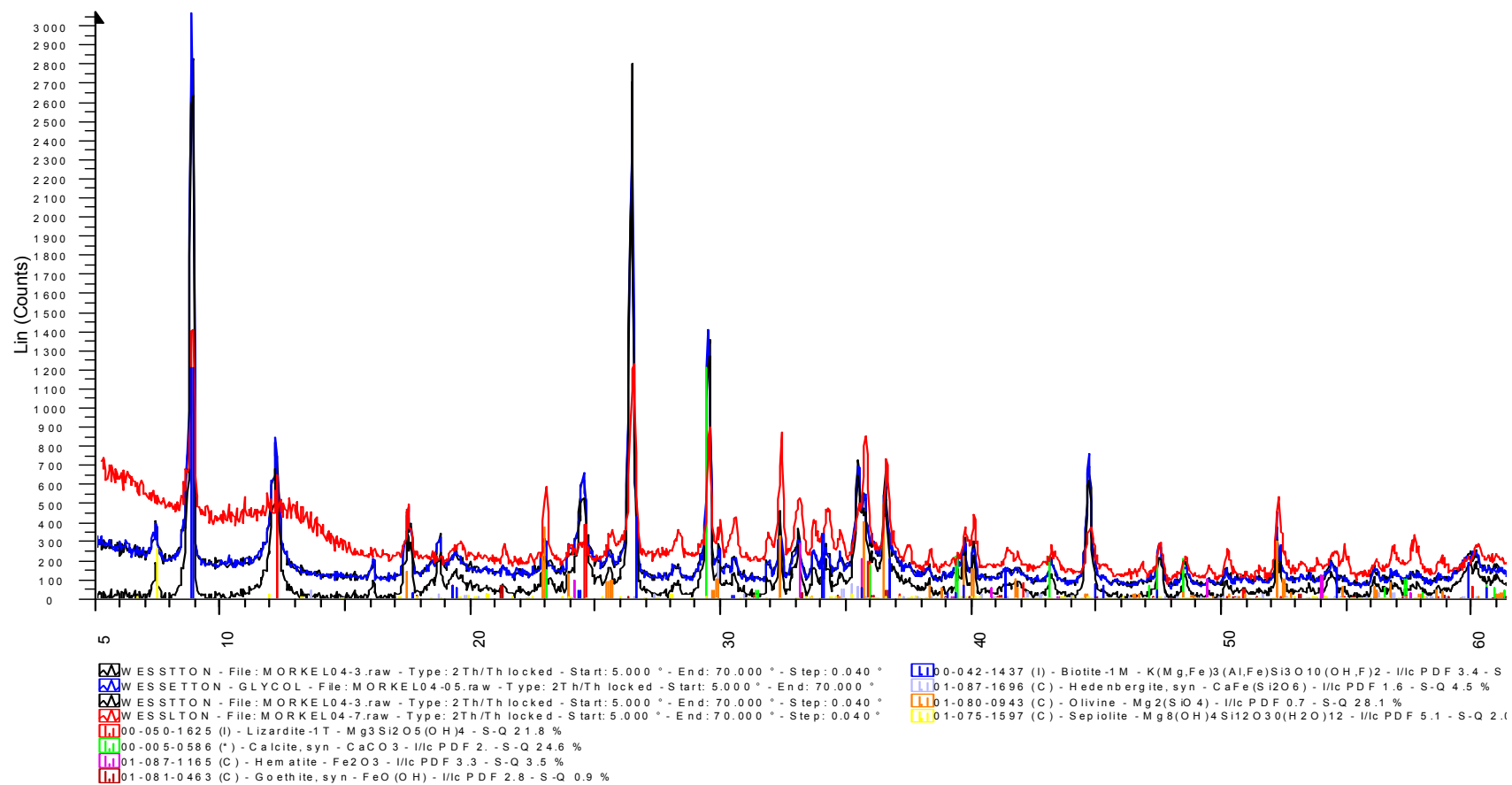


Figure 2. XRD Scan by University of Pretoria on Wesselton (Black shows air dry scan, red shows temperature treated scan)

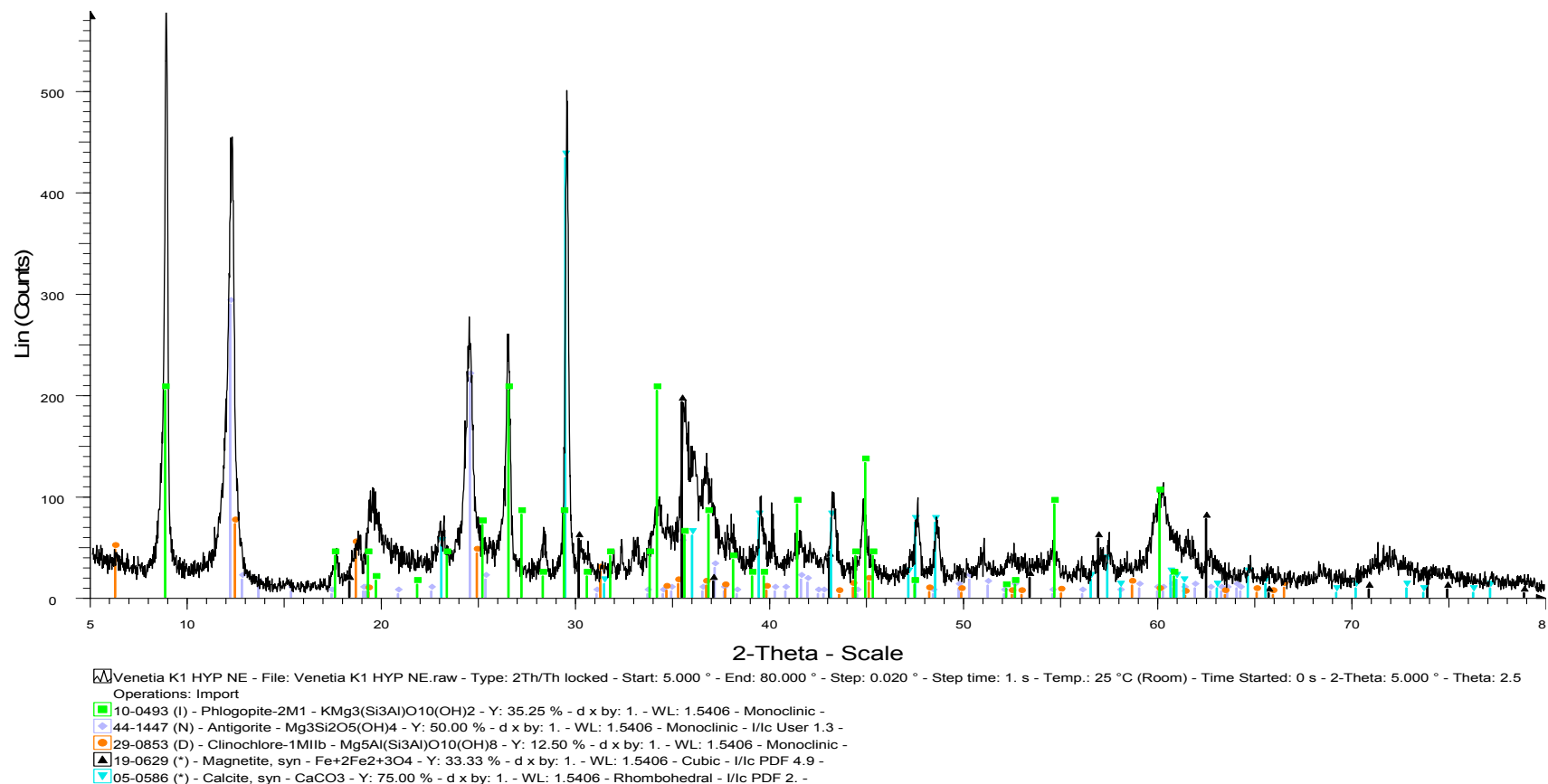
**B6 Venetia Kimberlites****B6.1 K1 Hypabyssal North East**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K1 Hypabyssal North East

## B6.2 K1 Hypabyssal South

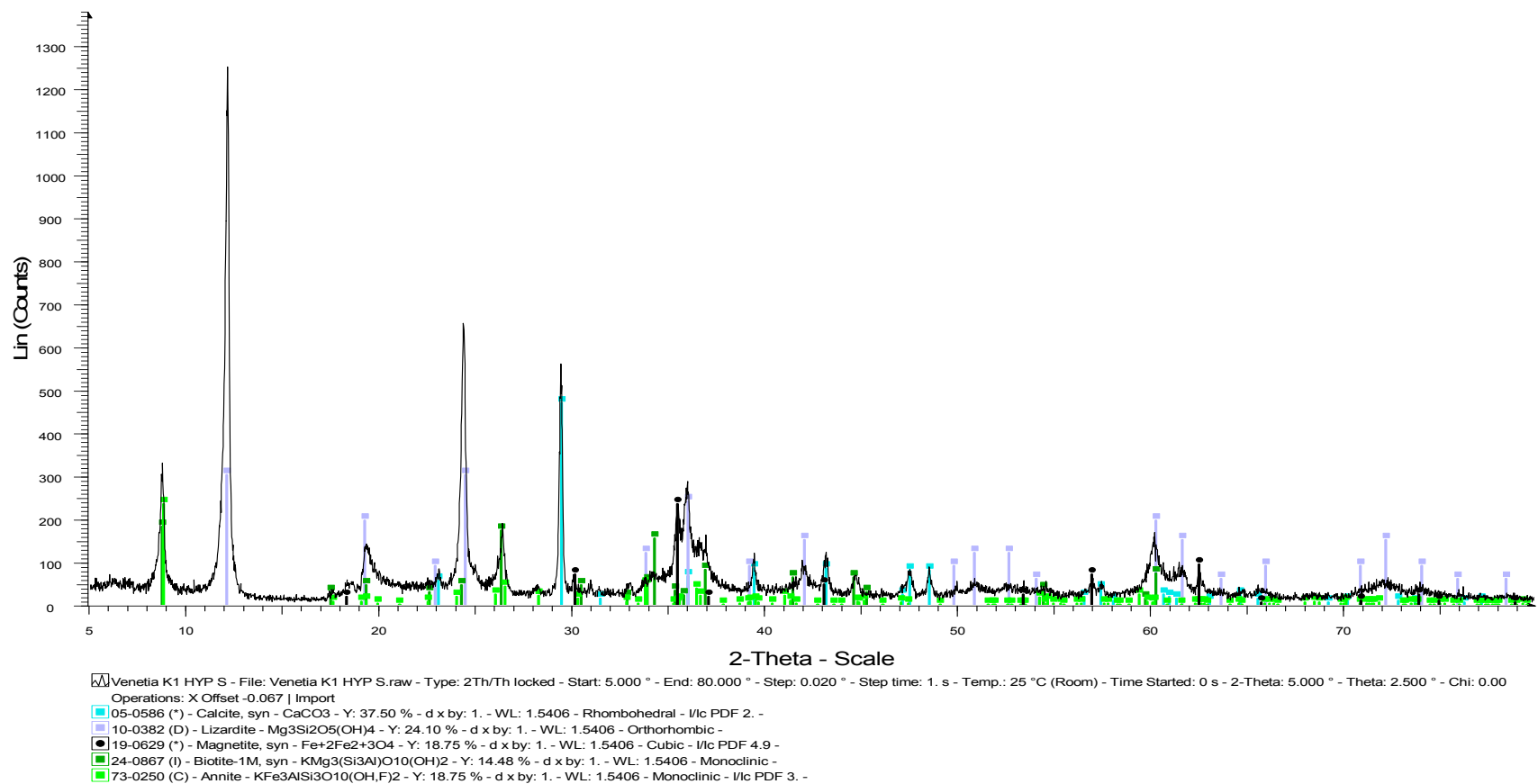


Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K1 Hypabyssal South

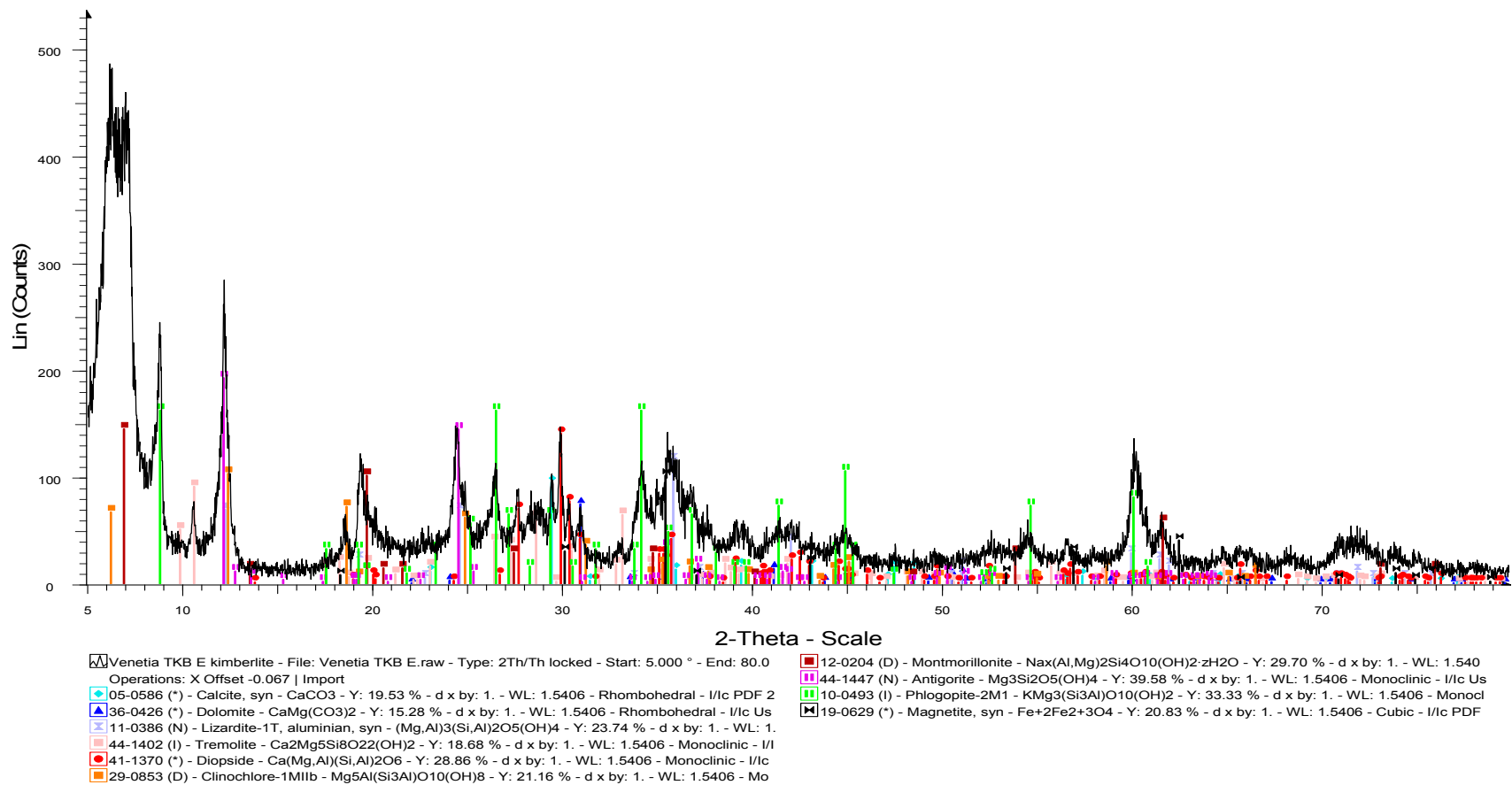
**B6.3 K1 TKB East**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K1 TKB East

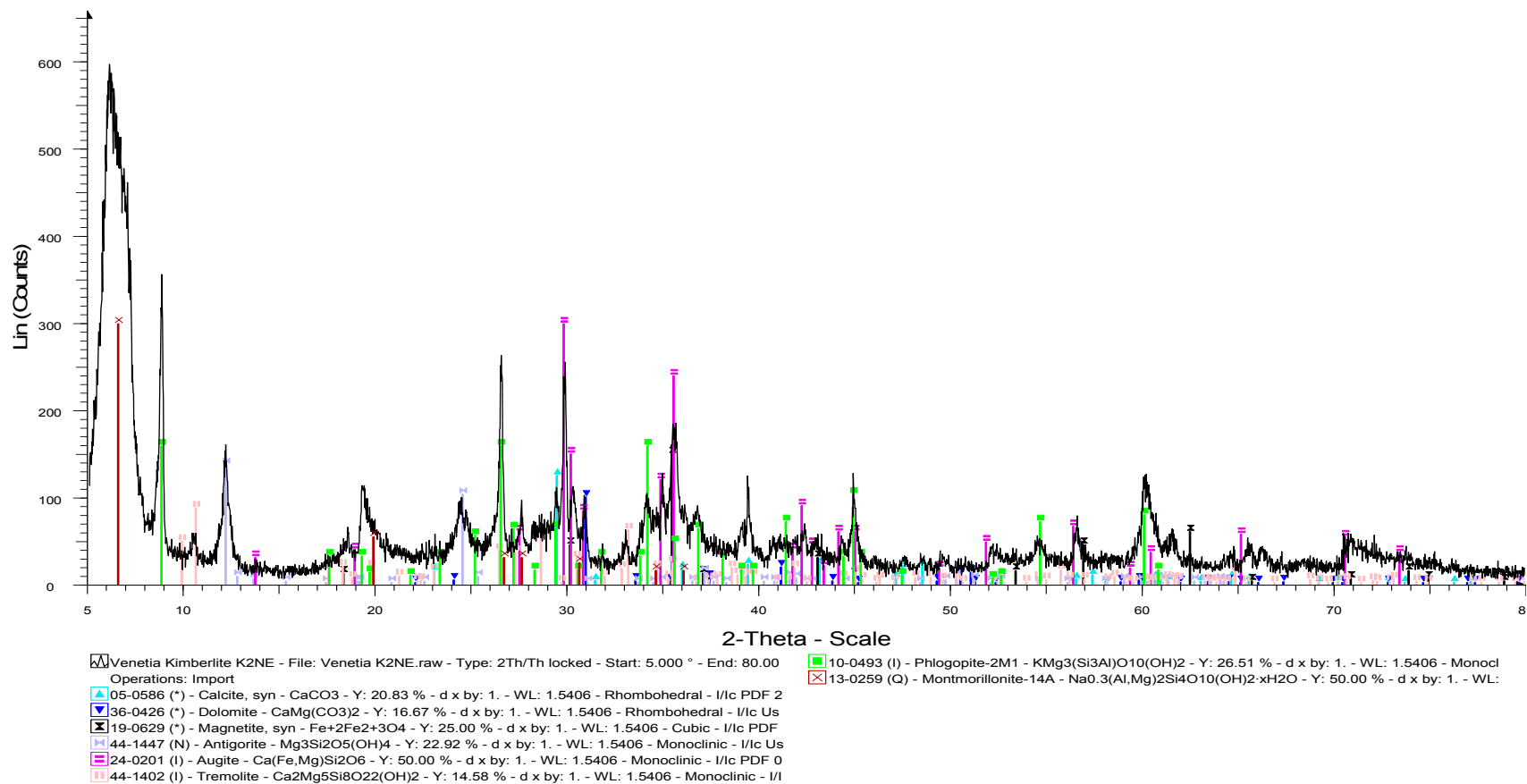
**B6.4 K2 North East**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K2 North East

## B6.5 K2 South

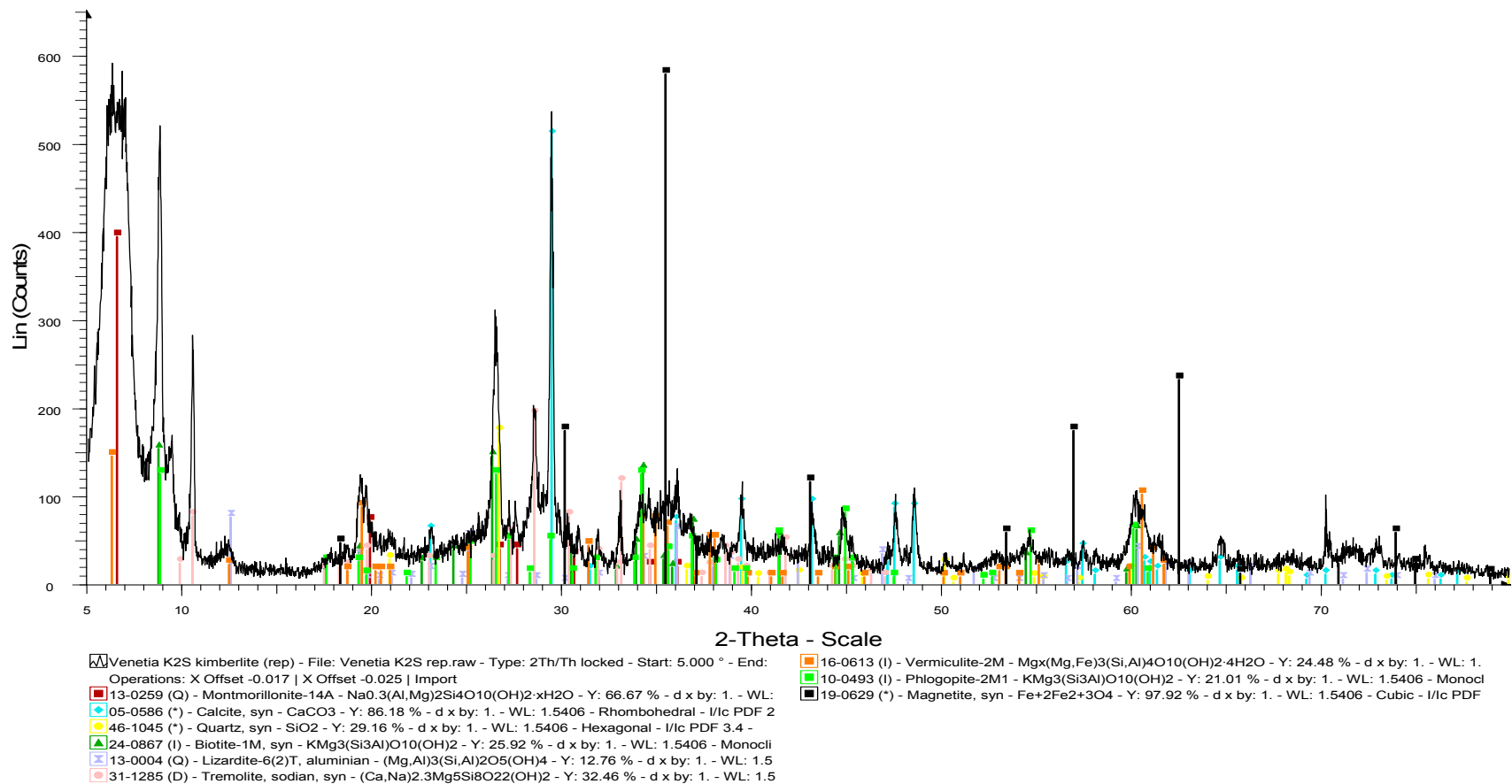


Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K2 South



## B6.6 K2 West

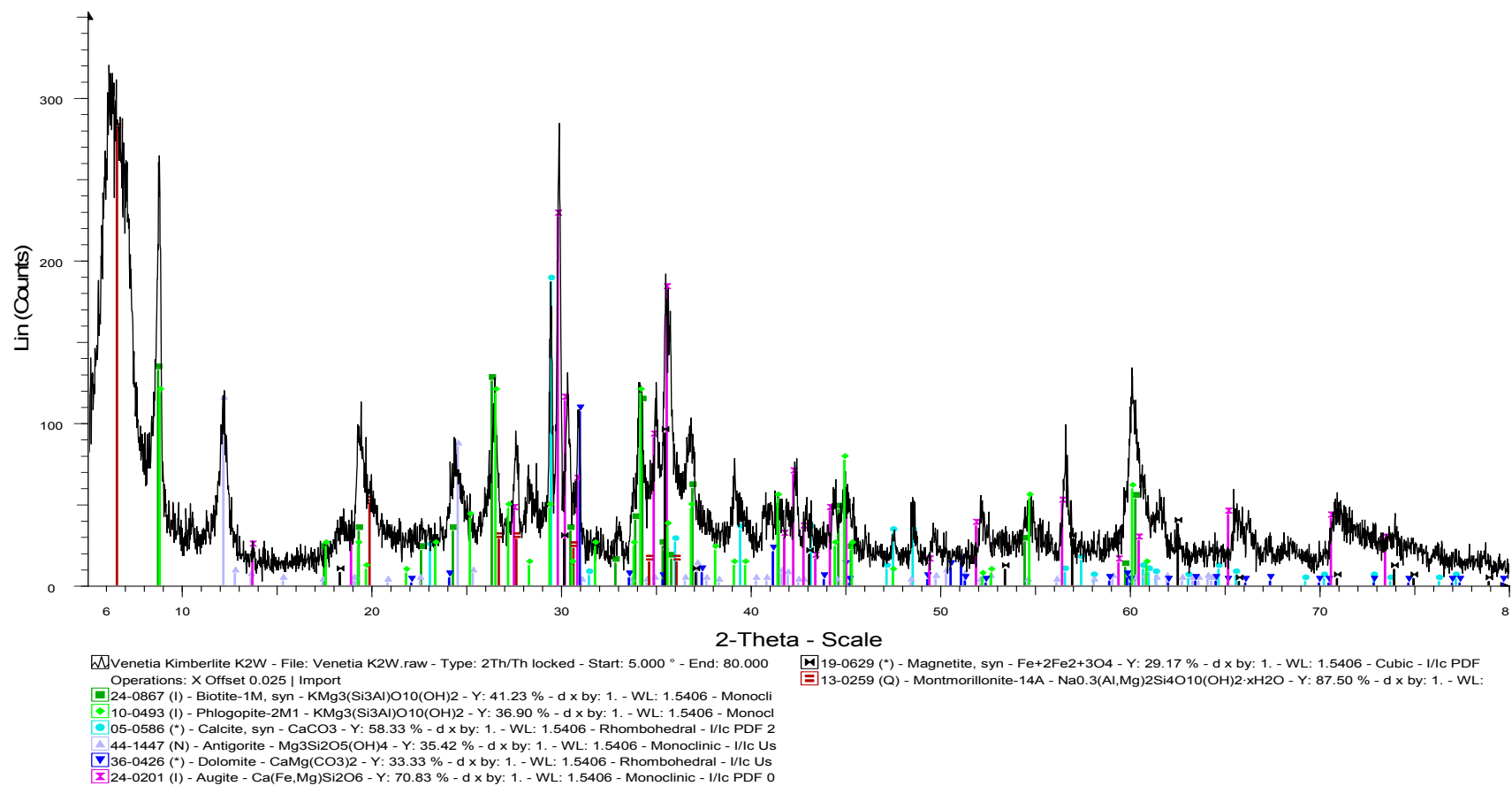


Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K2 West

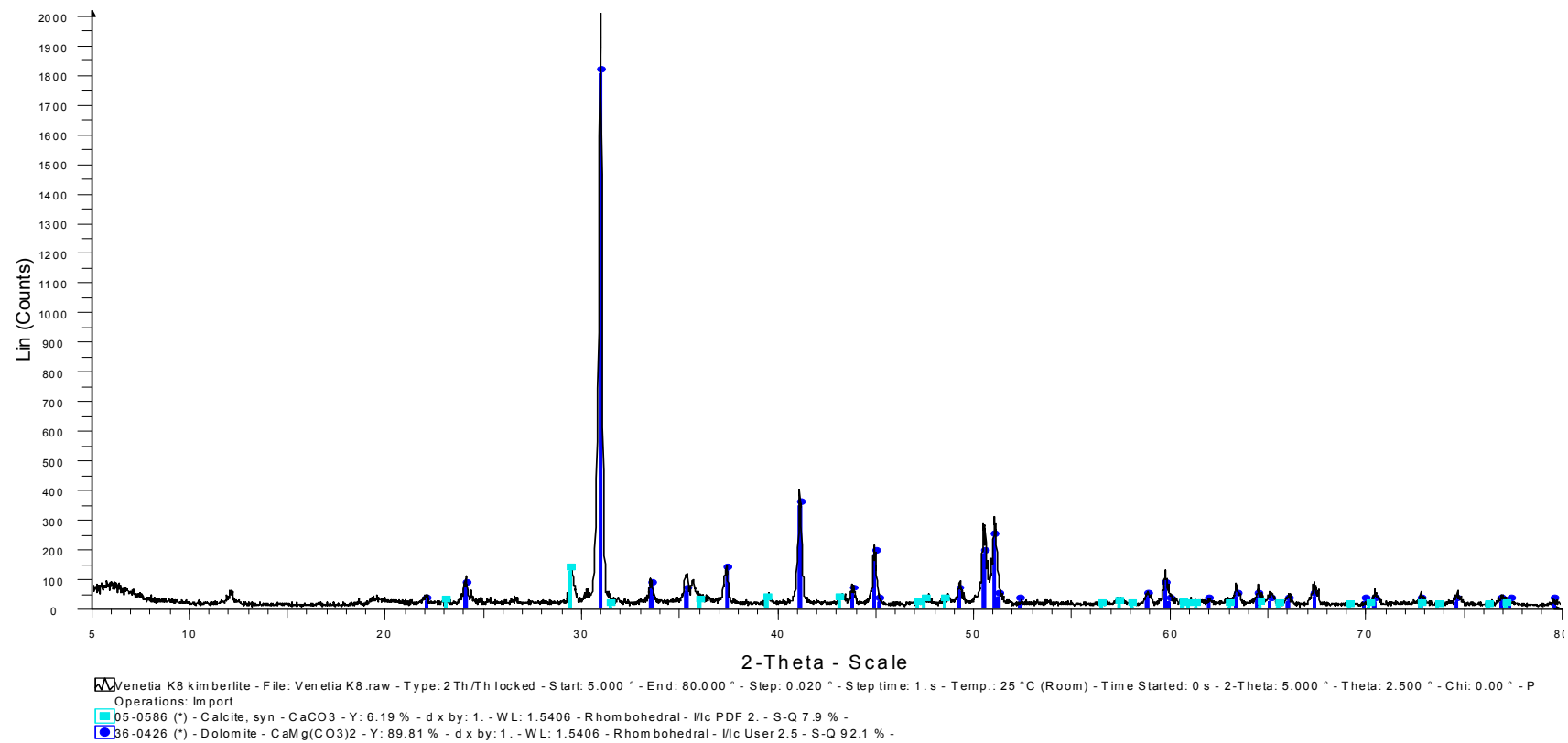
**B6.7 K8**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia K8

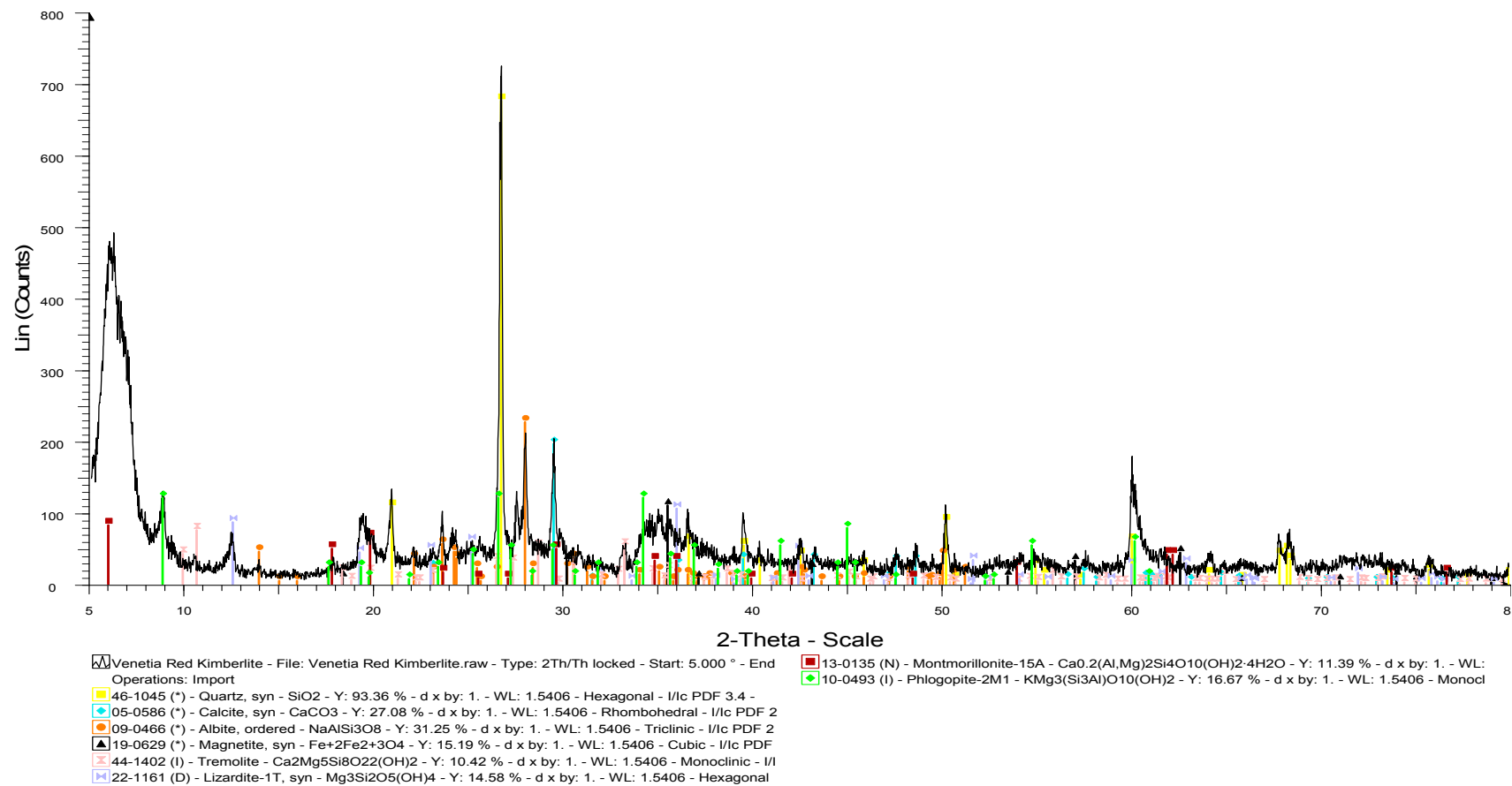
**B6.8 Red Kimberlite**

Figure 1. XRD Scan by Mintek on Venetia Red Kimberlite

## **APPENDIX C: SIZE DISTRIBUTION DATA**

University of Pretoria etd – Morkel, J (2007)

### **C1: Data of Dutoitspan**

### **C2: Data of Geluk Wes**

### **C3: Data of Koffiefontein**

### **C4: Data of Cullinan TKB**

### **C5: Data of Wesselton**

### **C6: Data of Venetia**

C6.1 K1 Hypabyssal North East

C6.2 K1 Hypabyssal South

C6.3 K1 TKB East

C6.4 K2 North East

C6.5 K2 South

C6.6 K2 West

C6.7 K8

C6.8 Red Kimberlite

**C1: Data of Dutoitspan**

## C1.1 Standard Weathering test

<b>Dutoitspan</b>								
Weathering Condition			Standard weathering test					
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g		
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	905.21	61.21	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	272.98	18.46	38.79
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	87.92	5.95	20.33
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	59.99	4.06	14.38
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	21.02	1.42	10.33
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	52.53	3.55	8.91
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	25.56	1.73	5.35
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	11.60	0.78	3.63
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	5.77	0.39	2.84
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	7.59	0.51	2.45
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	2.54	0.17	1.94
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	1.78	0.12	1.77
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	11.77	0.80	1.65
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	10.72	0.72	0.85
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	1.85	0.13	0.13
			1513.40			1478.83		

## C1.2 Influence of cations on weathering: Monovalent cations

Dutoitspan			Monovalent Cations								
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time								
			0 Days			6 Days KCl			6 Days NaCl		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	1054.80	72.25	100.00	811.10	55.75	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	225.10	15.42	27.75	223.40	15.36	44.25
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	77.32	5.30	12.34	109.70	7.54	28.90
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	17.27	1.18	7.04	86.90	5.97	21.36
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	11.20	0.77	5.86	53.30	3.66	15.38
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	24.80	1.70	5.09	73.80	5.07	11.72
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	8.06	0.55	3.39	29.50	2.03	6.65
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	6.09	0.42	2.84	17.80	1.22	4.62
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	3.02	0.21	2.42	9.00	0.62	3.40
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	3.67	0.25	2.22	10.40	0.71	2.78
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	1.25	0.09	1.97	2.80	0.19	2.06
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	1.12	0.08	1.88	2.10	0.14	1.87
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	10.16	0.70	1.80	8.70	0.60	1.73
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	14.09	0.97	1.11	12.30	0.85	1.13
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	2.08	0.14	0.14	4.10	0.28	0.28
			1513.40				1460.03				1454.90

Dutoitspan			Monovalent Cations						
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time						
			6 Days LiCl			6 Days NH <sub>4</sub> Cl			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm							
26500	22400	24450	315.30	21.31	100.00	918.40	63.05	100.00	
22400	19000	20700	169.40	11.45	78.69	269.70	18.51	36.95	
19000	16000	17500	171.70	11.61	67.24	86.10	5.91	18.44	
16000	13200	14600	105.50	7.13	55.63	43.00	2.95	12.53	
13200	11200	12200	177.00	11.96	48.50	30.20	2.07	9.58	
11200	6700	8950	239.50	16.19	36.54	43.00	2.95	7.50	
6700	4750	5725	119.90	8.10	20.35	12.50	0.86	4.55	
4750	3350	4050	73.60	4.97	12.24	9.00	0.62	3.69	
3350	2360	2855	34.50	2.33	7.27	3.40	0.23	3.08	
2360	1180	1770	49.60	3.35	4.93	3.80	0.26	2.84	
1180	850	1015	11.60	0.78	1.58	1.30	0.09	2.58	
850	600	725	6.20	0.42	0.80	0.80	0.05	2.49	
335	180	257.5	5.30	0.36	0.38	10.40	0.71	2.44	
125	75	100	0.20	0.01	0.02	21.00	1.44	1.72	
75	0	37.5	0.10	0.01	0.01	4.10	0.28	0.28	
			1479.40				1456.70		

## C1.2 Influence of cations on weathering: Divalent cations

Dutoitspan			Divalent Cations								
Weathering Condition			Divalent Cations								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days CuCl <sub>2</sub>			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub>		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	25.20	1.61	100.00	561.50	37.63	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	24.60	1.58	98.39	294.70	19.75	62.37
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	40.60	2.60	96.81	130.60	8.75	42.61
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	6.00	0.38	94.21	87.40	5.86	33.86
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	1.10	0.07	93.82	85.40	5.72	28.00
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	35.40	2.27	93.75	127.90	8.57	22.28
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	38.50	2.47	91.49	53.00	3.55	13.71
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	89.80	5.75	89.02	35.60	2.39	10.15
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	92.10	5.90	83.27	19.80	1.33	7.77
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	384.40	24.63	77.37	31.20	2.09	6.44
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	180.70	11.58	52.74	8.90	0.60	4.35
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	162.60	10.42	41.17	6.90	0.46	3.75
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	362.00	23.19	30.75	22.70	1.52	3.29
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	100.00	6.41	7.56	19.90	1.33	1.77
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	18.00	1.15	1.15	6.50	0.44	0.44
			1513.40			1561.00			1492.00		

Dutoitspan			Divalent Cations					
Weathering Condition			Divalent Cations					
Weathering Time			6 Days CaCl <sub>2</sub>			6 Days FeCl <sub>2</sub>		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm						
26500	22400	24450	359.10	24.04	100.00	291.40	19.17	100.00
22400	19000	20700	266.70	17.86	75.96	213.20	14.03	80.83
19000	16000	17500	119.50	8.00	58.10	165.60	10.90	66.80
16000	13200	14600	180.70	12.10	50.10	113.90	7.49	55.90
13200	11200	12200	92.50	6.19	38.00	129.80	8.54	48.41
11200	6700	8950	211.50	14.16	31.80	280.80	18.47	39.87
6700	4750	5725	85.20	5.70	17.64	148.20	9.75	21.40
4750	3350	4050	58.60	3.92	11.94	98.10	6.45	11.65
3350	2360	2855	26.50	1.77	8.01	37.00	2.43	5.19
2360	1180	1770	35.60	2.38	6.24	34.90	2.30	2.76
1180	850	1015	10.00	0.67	3.86	3.80	0.25	0.46
850	600	725	7.40	0.50	3.19	1.40	0.09	0.21
335	180	257.5	22.80	1.53	2.69	1.20	0.08	0.12
125	75	100	14.90	1.00	1.17	0.40	0.03	0.04
75	0	37.5	2.50	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.01	0.01
			1493.50			1519.90		

## C1.2 Influence of cations on weathering: Trivalent cations

<b>Dutoitspan</b>											
Weathering Condition			Trivalent Cations								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days FeCl <sub>3</sub>			6 Days AlCl <sub>3</sub>		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	490.50	33.11	100.00	595.62	38.98	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	288.80	19.50	66.89	260.05	17.02	61.02
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	173.64	11.72	47.39	77.36	5.06	44.00
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	75.89	5.12	35.67	105.46	6.90	38.94
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	57.71	3.90	30.55	85.42	5.59	32.03
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	122.32	8.26	26.65	169.50	11.09	26.44
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	50.02	3.38	18.39	77.97	5.10	15.35
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	31.40	2.12	15.02	43.00	2.81	10.25
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	19.82	1.34	12.90	18.40	1.20	7.43
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	39.84	2.69	11.56	29.41	1.92	6.23
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	18.91	1.28	8.87	10.33	0.68	4.30
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	15.62	1.05	7.59	7.70	0.50	3.63
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	66.04	4.46	6.54	30.28	1.98	3.12
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	24.53	1.66	2.08	16.02	1.05	1.14
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	6.28	0.42	0.42	1.44	0.09	0.09
			1513.40				1481.32				1527.96



## C1.3 Time dependence tests: Mg time tests (0.2 M)

<b>Dutoitspan</b>			<b>Time tests</b>												
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time												
			0 Days			2 Days			6 Days			15 Days			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			g			g			
26500	22400	24450	1173.44	78.19	100.00	578.75	39.29	100.00	362.5	24.33	100.00	290.5	19.50	100.00	
22400	19000	20700	225.87	15.05	21.81	276.65	18.78	60.71	316.46	21.24	75.67	273	18.32	80.50	
19000	16000	17500	34.2	2.28	6.76	159.01	10.80	41.92	116.8	7.84	54.43	126.7	8.50	62.18	
16000	13200	14600	17.67	1.18	4.49	62.27	4.23	31.13	140.2	9.41	46.59	108.7	7.30	53.67	
13200	11200	12200	10.72	0.71	3.31	69.57	4.72	26.90	117.08	7.86	37.19	90.8	6.09	46.38	
11200	9500	10350	3.64	0.24	2.59	63.99	4.34	22.17	64.76	4.35	29.33	87.6	5.88	40.28	
9500	6700	8100	5.39	0.36	2.35	83.74	5.69	17.83	130.19	8.74	24.98	149	10.00	34.40	
6700	5600	6150	1.07	0.07	1.99	32.49	2.21	12.14	39.25	2.63	16.24	62.2	4.18	24.40	
5600	4750	5175	1.9	0.13	1.92	22.55	1.53	9.94	28.93	1.94	13.61	40.8	2.74	20.22	
4750	3350	4050	2.5	0.17	1.79	37.1	2.52	8.41	50.17	3.37	11.67	76.5	5.13	17.49	
3350	1180	2265	2.84	0.19	1.63	40.15	2.73	5.89	59.56	4.00	8.30	95.2	6.39	12.35	
1180	850	1015	0.62	0.04	1.44	5.78	0.39	3.16	10.06	0.68	4.30	16.4	1.10	5.96	
850	335	592.5	1.63	0.11	1.40	10.65	0.72	2.77	17.99	1.21	3.63	27.4	1.84	4.86	
335	180	257.5	3.15	0.21	1.29	8.75	0.59	2.05	13.43	0.90	2.42	16.7	1.12	3.02	
180	75	127.5	9.4	0.63	1.08	14.22	0.97	1.45	14.68	0.99	1.52	17.7	1.19	1.90	
75	0	37.5	6.8	0.45	0.45	7.18	0.49	0.49	7.97	0.53	0.53	10.6	0.71	0.71	
			1500.84				1472.85				1490.03				1489.8

## C1.3 Time dependence tests: Cu time tests (0.2 M)

Dutoitspan			Time									
Weathering Condition			Time									
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Hours CuSO <sub>4</sub>			12 Hours CuSO <sub>4</sub>			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			g			
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	554.60	38.37	100.00	71.00	4.73	100.00	
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	268.80	18.60	61.63	168.00	11.19	95.27	
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	163.40	11.30	43.04	308.40	20.54	84.08	
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	111.50	7.71	31.73	207.40	13.81	63.55	
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	57.40	3.97	24.02	128.40	8.55	49.73	
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	129.70	8.97	20.05	223.60	14.89	41.18	
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65		0.00	11.08	91.10	6.07	26.29	
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	33.70	2.33	11.08	67.00	4.46	20.23	
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	16.80	1.16	8.74	41.20	2.74	15.76	
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	32.60	2.26	7.58	61.30	4.08	13.02	
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	12.90	0.89	5.33	23.60	1.57	8.94	
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	10.80	0.75	4.43	20.10	1.34	7.37	
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	32.80	2.27	3.69	57.80	3.85	6.03	
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	15.90	1.10	1.42	24.30	1.62	2.18	
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	4.60	0.32	0.32	8.40	0.56	0.56	
			1513.40				1445.50				1501.60	

Dutoitspan			Time						
Weathering Condition			Time						
Weathering Time			24 Hours CuSO <sub>4</sub>			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub>			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			
26500	22400	24450	132.60	9.04	100.00	43.30	2.92	100.00	
22400	19000	20700	94.60	6.45	90.96	0.00	0.00	97.08	
19000	16000	17500	72.80	4.96	84.51	15.10	1.02	97.08	
16000	13200	14600	149.30	10.18	79.55	15.00	1.01	96.07	
13200	11200	12200	115.60	7.88	69.37	15.40	1.04	95.06	
11200	6700	8950	226.30	15.43	61.49	71.90	4.84	94.02	
6700	4750	5725	119.50	8.15	46.07	61.70	4.16	89.18	
4750	3350	4050	109.60	7.47	37.92	113.70	7.66	85.02	
3350	2360	2855	64.10	4.37	30.45	132.60	8.93	77.36	
2360	1180	1770	127.30	8.68	26.08	459.30	30.94	68.43	
1180	850	1015	58.20	3.97	17.40	133.30	8.98	37.50	
850	600	725	42.30	2.88	13.44	106.40	7.17	28.52	
335	180	257.5	103.80	7.08	10.55	220.20	14.83	21.35	
125	75	100	36.40	2.48	3.48	68.90	4.64	6.52	
75	0	37.5	14.60	1.00	1.00	27.90	1.88	1.88	
			1467.00				1484.70		

## C1.3 Time dependence tests: Cu time tests (0.5 M)

<b>Dutoitspan</b>													
Weathering Condition			Time dependence										
Weathering Time			4 Hours			8 Hours			24 Hours				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g			g				
16000	13200	14600	64.2	39.29	100.00	65.2	25.76	100.00	24.1	14.16	100.00		
13200	11200	12200	47.0	28.76	60.71	39.1	15.45	74.24	9.5	5.58	85.84		
11200	9500	10350	11.3	6.92	31.95	37.3	14.74	58.79	6.8	4.00	80.26		
9500	6700	8100	11.3	6.92	25.03	37.0	14.62	44.05	12.7	7.46	76.26		
6700	4750	5725	8.6	5.26	18.12	15.7	6.20	29.44	12.9	7.58	68.80		
4750	1180	2965	12.1	7.41	12.85	35.9	14.18	23.23	55.1	32.37	61.22		
1180	600	890	2.4	1.47	5.45	7.8	3.08	9.05	20.4	11.99	28.85		
600	335	467.5	1.9	1.16	3.98	5.1	2.02	5.97	9.0	5.29	16.86		
335	75	205	4.2	2.57	2.82	9.0	3.56	3.95	17.6	10.34	11.57		
	-75	37.5	0.4	0.24	0.24	1.0	0.40	0.40	2.1	1.23	1.23		
			163.4				253.1				170.2		

<b>Dutoitspan</b>															
Weathering Condition			Time dependence												
Weathering Time			48 Hours			168 Hours			360 Hours			720 Hours			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			g			g			
16000	13200	14600	15.8	5.88	100.00	5.0	2.67	100.00	6.7	4.16	100.00	13.5	5.10	100.00	
13200	11200	12200	16.0	5.96	94.12	3.8	2.03	97.33	0.0	0.00	95.84	1.7	0.65	94.90	
11200	9500	10350	3.7	1.38	88.16	1.5	0.80	95.30	0.0	0.00	95.84	1.0	0.38	94.26	
9500	6700	8100	31.4	11.69	86.78	1.9	1.01	94.50	6.8	4.22	95.84	3.9	1.47	93.88	
6700	4750	5725	22.5	8.38	75.09	11.1	5.92	93.49	6.7	4.16	91.61	6.4	2.42	92.40	
4750	1180	2965	105.1	39.13	66.72	89.5	47.76	87.57	64.5	40.06	87.45	106.0	40.01	89.99	
1180	600	890	33.3	12.40	27.59	29.8	15.90	39.81	33.1	20.56	47.39	46.0	17.36	49.98	
600	335	467.5	14.4	5.36	15.19	15.4	8.22	23.91	14.9	9.25	26.83	26.8	10.12	32.61	
335	75	205	23.4	8.71	9.83	26.5	14.14	15.69	25.2	15.65	17.58	50.3	18.99	22.50	
	-75	37.5	3.0	1.12	1.12	2.9	1.55	1.55	3.1	1.93	1.93	9.3	3.51	3.51	
			268.6				187.4				161.0				264.9

## C1.4 Cation concentration

Dutoitspan			Concentration										
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time										
			0 Days			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub> (0.005 M)			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub> (0.025 M)				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g			g				
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	857.10	57.37	100.00	309.10	21.02	100.00		
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	206.80	13.84	42.63	211.00	14.35	78.98		
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	180.40	12.07	28.79	183.10	12.45	64.63		
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	68.30	4.57	16.71	144.20	9.81	52.18		
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	39.30	2.63	12.14	108.10	7.35	42.37		
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	66.30	4.44	9.51	227.20	15.45	35.02		
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	24.50	1.64	5.07	81.80	5.56	19.57		
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	17.20	1.15	3.43	58.10	3.95	14.01		
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	7.50	0.50	2.28	35.20	2.39	10.06		
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	10.80	0.72	1.78	54.60	3.71	7.66		
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	2.90	0.19	1.06	15.30	1.04	3.95		
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	2.50	0.17	0.86	11.30	0.77	2.91		
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	7.20	0.48	0.70	23.00	1.56	2.14		
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	2.60	0.17	0.21	7.00	0.48	0.58		
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	0.60	0.04	0.04	1.50	0.10	0.10		
			1513.40				1494.00				1470.50		

Dutoitspan			Concentration														
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time														
			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub> (0.05 M)			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub> (0.1 M)			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub> (0.2 M)			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub> (0.4 M)					
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing			
-	+	µm	g			g			g			g					
26500	22400	24450	81.30	5.58	100.00	117.20	7.78	100.00	43.50	2.86	100.00	43.30	2.92	100.00			
22400	19000	20700	61.80	4.24	94.42	22.70	1.51	92.22	38.60	2.54	97.14	0.00	0.00	97.08			
19000	16000	17500	114.20	7.84	90.17	48.40	3.21	90.71	29.70	1.96	94.59	15.10	1.02	97.08			
16000	13200	14600	174.10	11.96	82.33	45.70	3.03	87.50	21.90	1.44	92.64	15.00	1.01	96.07			
13200	11200	12200	119.40	8.20	70.37	38.20	2.54	84.46	27.10	1.78	91.20	15.40	1.04	95.06			
11200	6700	8950	283.00	19.44	62.17	190.50	12.65	81.93	96.20	6.33	89.41	71.90	4.84	94.02			
6700	4750	5725	127.40	8.75	42.73	123.60	8.21	69.28	97.10	6.39	83.08	61.70	4.16	89.18			
4750	3350	4050	141.80	9.74	33.98	145.90	9.69	61.07	160.10	10.54	76.69	113.70	7.66	85.02			
3350	2360	2855	81.30	5.58	24.24	187.60	12.46	51.38	135.70	8.93	66.15	132.60	8.93	77.36			
2360	1180	1770	130.20	8.94	18.66	291.60	19.36	38.93	435.60	28.68	57.21	459.30	30.94	68.43			
1180	850	1015	36.90	2.53	9.72	78.00	5.18	19.57	106.50	7.01	28.53	133.30	8.98	37.50			
850	600	725	28.40	1.95	7.18	57.60	3.82	14.39	86.00	5.66	21.52	106.40	7.17	28.52			
335	180	257.5	55.50	3.81	5.23	124.50	8.27	10.56	179.50	11.82	15.86	220.20	14.83	21.35			
125	75	100	17.30	1.19	1.42	32.00	2.12	2.30	49.60	3.27	4.04	68.90	4.64	6.52			
75	0	37.5	3.40	0.23	0.23	2.60	0.17	0.17	11.80	0.78	0.78	27.90	1.88	1.88			
			1456.00				1506.10				1518.90				1484.70		

## C1.5 Temperature tests

<b>Dutoitspan</b>											
Weathering Condition			Temperature tests								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days Water Room Temperature			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub> Room Temperature		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
19000	16000	17500	1036.28	67.81	100.00	958.99	63.36	100.00	619.34	43.61	100.00
16000	13200	14600	409.33	26.79	32.19	338.21	22.34	36.64	335.27	23.61	56.39
13200	11200	12200	44.06	2.88	5.40	50.08	3.31	14.30	106.32	7.49	32.79
11200	9500	10350	6.41	0.42	2.52	35.68	2.36	10.99	60.89	4.29	25.30
9500	6700	8100	7.83	0.51	2.10	36.37	2.40	8.63	105.33	7.42	21.01
6700	5600	6150	1.59	0.10	1.58	12.06	0.80	6.23	46.15	3.25	13.60
5600	4750	5175	0.78	0.05	1.48	12.74	0.84	5.43	21.28	1.50	10.35
4750	3350	4050	2.52	0.16	1.43	17.30	1.14	4.59	42.31	2.98	8.85
3350	1180	2265	2.80	0.18	1.26	19.92	1.32	3.45	47.74	3.36	5.87
1180	850	1015	0.49	0.03	1.08	3.03	0.20	2.13	6.03	0.42	2.51
850	335	592.5	1.16	0.08	1.05	6.31	0.42	1.93	8.79	0.62	2.08
335	180	257.5	1.80	0.12	0.97	5.05	0.33	1.52	5.94	0.42	1.46
180	75	127.5	8.06	0.53	0.86	9.52	0.63	1.18	8.24	0.58	1.05
75	0	37.5	5.02	0.33	0.33	8.39	0.55	0.55	6.61	0.47	0.47
			1528.13				1513.65				1420.24

<b>Dutoitspan</b>									
Weathering Condition			Temperature tests						
Weathering Time			6 Days Water 40 °C			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub> 40 °C			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			
19000	16000	17500	482.30	32.52	100.00	280.40	18.72	100.00	
16000	13200	14600	422.00	28.46	67.48	314.10	20.97	81.28	
13200	11200	12200	151.00	10.18	39.02	161.20	10.76	60.31	
11200	9500	10350	77.70	5.24	28.84	118.60	7.92	49.55	
9500	6700	8100	115.40	7.78	23.60	205.10	13.69	41.64	
6700	5600	6150	44.70	3.01	15.81	73.60	4.91	27.94	
5600	4750	5175	28.90	1.95	12.80	53.60	3.58	23.03	
4750	3350	4050	50.30	3.39	10.85	91.80	6.13	19.45	
3350	1180	2265	54.30	3.66	7.46	108.60	7.25	13.32	
1180	850	1015	7.80	0.53	3.80	17.30	1.15	6.07	
850	335	592.5	13.10	0.88	3.27	28.00	1.87	4.92	
335	180	257.5	10.40	0.70	2.39	18.30	1.22	3.05	
180	75	127.5	14.50	0.98	1.69	18.60	1.24	1.83	
75	0	37.5	10.50	0.71	0.71	8.80	0.59	0.59	
			1482.90				1498.00		

## C1.6 Influence of anions

<b>Dutoitspan</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Anion Effect</b>								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days CuCl <sub>2</sub>			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub>		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	25.20	1.61	100.00	43.30	2.92	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	24.60	1.58	98.39	0.00	0.00	97.08
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	40.60	2.60	96.81	15.10	1.02	97.08
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	6.00	0.38	94.21	15.00	1.01	96.07
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	1.10	0.07	93.82	15.40	1.04	95.06
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	35.40	2.27	93.75	71.90	4.84	94.02
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	38.50	2.47	91.49	61.70	4.16	89.18
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	89.80	5.75	89.02	113.70	7.66	85.02
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	92.10	5.90	83.27	132.60	8.93	77.36
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	384.40	24.63	77.37	459.30	30.94	68.43
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	180.70	11.58	52.74	133.30	8.98	37.50
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	162.60	10.42	41.17	106.40	7.17	28.52
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	362.00	23.19	30.75	220.20	14.83	21.35
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	100.00	6.41	7.56	68.90	4.64	6.52
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	18.00	1.15	1.15	27.90	1.88	1.88
			1513.40				1561.00				1484.70

## C1.7 Particle size tests

<b>Dutoitspan</b>											
Weathering Condition			Particle size investigation								
Weathering Time			0 Days			2 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub>			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub>		
Particle Size			- 26.5 + 22.4 mm			- 26.5 + 22.4 mm			- 26.5 + 22.4 mm		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
26500	22400	24450	1237	81.30	100.00	578.75	39.29	100.00	362.5	24.33	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208	13.67	18.70	276.65	18.78	60.71	316.46	21.24	75.67
19000	16000	17500	31.8	2.09	5.03	159.01	10.80	41.92	116.8	7.84	54.43
16000	13200	14600	0	0.00	2.94	62.27	4.23	31.13	140.2	9.41	46.59
13200	11200	12200	8.1	0.53	2.94	69.57	4.72	26.90	117.08	7.86	37.19
11200	9500	10350	3.6	0.24	2.41	63.99	4.34	22.17	64.76	4.35	29.33
9500	6700	8100	2.7	0.18	2.17	83.74	5.69	17.83	130.19	8.74	24.98
6700	5600	6150	1.8	0.12	1.99	32.49	2.21	12.14	39.25	2.63	16.24
5600	4750	5175	1	0.07	1.88	22.55	1.53	9.94	28.93	1.94	13.61
4750	3350	4050	1.4	0.09	1.81	37.1	2.52	8.41	50.17	3.37	11.67
3350	1180	2265	0.5	0.03	1.72	40.15	2.73	5.89	59.56	4.00	8.30
1180	850	1015	0.4	0.03	1.69	5.78	0.39	3.16	10.06	0.68	4.30
850	335	592.5	5.8	0.38	1.66	10.65	0.72	2.77	17.99	1.21	3.63
335	180	257.5	9.5	0.62	1.28	8.75	0.59	2.05	13.43	0.90	2.42
180	75	127.5	1.8	0.12	0.65	14.22	0.97	1.45	14.68	0.99	1.52
75	0	37.5	8.14	0.53	0.53	7.18	0.49	0.49	7.97	0.53	0.53
			1521.54				1472.85				1490.03

<b>Dutoitspan</b>			<b>Particle size investigation</b>															
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time															
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub>			0 Days			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub>						
Particle Size			- 22.4 + 19 mm			- 22.4 + 19 mm			- 19 + 16 mm			- 19 + 16 mm						
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing				
-	+	µm	g			g			g			g						
22400	19000	20700	1078.00	72.82	100.00	437.28	29.30	100.00										
19000	16000	17500	315.30	21.30	27.18	308.88	20.69	70.70	1036.28	68.46	100.00	519.34	34.62	100.00				
16000	13200	14600	33.40	2.26	5.88	142.65	9.56	50.01	409.33	27.04	31.54	355.27	23.68	65.38				
13200	11200	12200	23.00	1.55	3.62	104.77	7.02	40.45	16.74	1.11	4.50	126.32	8.42	41.70				
11200	9500	10350	12.50	0.84	2.07	81.44	5.46	33.43	6.41	0.42	3.39	80.89	5.39	33.28				
9500	6700	8100	2.10	0.14	1.22	119.38	8.00	27.98	7.83	0.52	2.97	105.33	7.02	27.89				
6700	5600	6150	2.50	0.17	1.08	54.36	3.64	19.98	1.59	0.11	2.45	66.15	4.41	20.87				
5600	4750	5175	1.50	0.10	0.91	29.89	2.00	16.34	0.78	0.05	2.35	51.28	3.42	16.46				
4750	3350	4050	1.50	0.10	0.81	60.48	4.05	14.33	2.52	0.17	2.30	72.31	4.82	13.04				
3350	1180	2265	0.20	0.01	0.71	78.05	5.23	10.28	2.80	0.18	2.13	57.74	3.85	8.22				
1180	850	1015	0.10	0.01	0.70	12.92	0.87	5.05	0.49	0.03	1.94	20.03	1.34	4.37				
850	335	592.5	0.30	0.02	0.69	21.12	1.41	4.19	1.16	0.08	1.91	12.79	0.85	3.04				
335	180	257.5	1.80	0.12	0.67	16.59	1.11	2.77	14.71	0.97	1.84	9.94	0.66	2.19				
180	75	127.5	2.13	0.14	0.55	16.36	1.10	1.66	8.06	0.53	0.86	12.24	0.82	1.52				
75	0	37.5	5.98	0.40	0.40	8.44	0.57	0.57	5.02	0.33	0.33	10.61	0.71	0.71				
			1480.31				1492.61				1513.72				1500.24			

<b>Du Toit Span</b>			<b>Particle size investigation</b>							
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time							
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days MgCl <sub>2</sub>				
Particle Size			- 16 + 13.2 mm			- 16 + 13.2 mm				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g				
16000	13200	14600	990.22	66.06	100.00	390.22	26.03	100.00		
13200	11200	12200	391.74	26.13	33.94	299.19	19.96	73.97		
11200	9500	10350	65.82	4.39	7.80	171.08	11.41	54.01		
9500	6700	8100	17.83	1.19	3.41	234.35	15.63	42.60		
6700	5600	6150	3.94	0.26	2.22	76.77	5.12	26.96		
5600	4750	5175	3.24	0.22	1.96	42.56	2.84	21.84		
4750	3350	4050	6.87	0.46	1.74	90.33	6.03	19.00		
3350	1180	2265	5.25	0.35	1.29	106.27	7.09	12.98		
1180	850	1015	0.70	0.05	0.94	17.86	1.19	5.89		
850	335	592.5	1.35	0.09	0.89	27.45	1.83	4.70		
335	180	257.5	1.44	0.10	0.80	16.85	1.12	2.87		
180	75	127.5	6.08	0.41	0.70	15.93	1.06	1.74		
75	0	37.5	4.46	0.30	0.30	10.18	0.68	0.68		
			1498.94				1499.04			



## C1.8 Influence of milling on weathering results

<b>Dutoitspan</b>											
Weathering Condition			Influence of milling								
Weathering Time			0 Days			12 Hours CuSO <sub>4</sub>			12 Hours CuSO <sub>4</sub> MILLED		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
26500	22400	24450	1237.00	81.74	100.00	71.00	4.73	100.00	168.4	11.21	100.00
22400	19000	20700	208.00	13.74	18.26	168.00	11.19	95.27	92.6	6.17	88.79
19000	16000	17500	31.80	2.10	4.52	308.40	20.54	84.08	102.9	6.85	82.62
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.42	207.40	13.81	63.55	135.4	9.02	75.77
13200	11200	12200	8.10	0.54	2.42	128.40	8.55	49.73	106.5	7.09	66.75
11200	6700	8950	3.60	0.24	1.88	223.60	14.89	41.18	296.7	19.76	59.66
6700	4750	5725	2.70	0.18	1.65	91.10	6.07	26.29	135.5	9.02	39.90
4750	3350	4050	1.80	0.12	1.47	67.00	4.46	20.23	78	5.19	30.88
3350	2360	2855	1.00	0.07	1.35	41.20	2.74	15.76	43.6	2.90	25.68
2360	1180	1770	1.40	0.09	1.28	61.30	4.08	13.02	89.6	5.97	22.78
1180	850	1015	0.50	0.03	1.19	23.60	1.57	8.94	40.1	2.67	16.81
850	600	725	0.40	0.03	1.16	20.10	1.34	7.37	37.5	2.50	14.14
335	180	257.5	5.80	0.38	1.13	57.80	3.85	6.03	128.6	8.56	11.65
125	75	100	9.50	0.63	0.75	24.30	1.62	2.18	41.4	2.76	3.08
75	0	37.5	1.80	0.12	0.12	8.40	0.56	0.56	4.9	0.33	0.33
			1513.40				1501.60				1501.7

## C1.9 The effect of a stabilising cation vs. a swelling cation

Dutoitspan													
Weathering Condition			Copper (swelling medium)										
Weathering Time			4 Hours			8 Hours			24 Hours				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g			g				
16000	13200	14600	64.2	39.29	100.00	65.2	25.76	100.00	24.1	14.16	100.00		
13200	11200	12200	47.0	28.76	60.71	39.1	15.45	74.24	9.5	5.58	85.84		
11200	9500	10350	11.3	6.92	31.95	37.3	14.74	58.79	6.8	4.00	80.26		
9500	6700	8100	11.3	6.92	25.03	37.0	14.62	44.05	12.7	7.46	76.26		
6700	4750	5725	8.6	5.26	18.12	15.7	6.20	29.44	12.9	7.58	68.80		
4750	1180	2965	12.1	7.41	12.85	35.9	14.18	23.23	55.1	32.37	61.22		
1180	600	890	2.4	1.47	5.45	7.8	3.08	9.05	20.4	11.99	28.85		
600	335	467.5	1.9	1.16	3.98	5.1	2.02	5.97	9.0	5.29	16.86		
335	75	205	4.2	2.57	2.82	9.0	3.56	3.95	17.6	10.34	11.57		
	-75	37.5	0.4	0.24	0.24	1.0	0.40	0.40	2.1	1.23	1.23		
			163.4				253.1				170.2		

Dutoitspan															
Weathering Condition			Copper (swelling medium)												
Weathering Time			48 Hours			168 Hours			360 Hours			720 Hours			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			g			g			
16000	13200	14600	15.8	5.88	100.00	5.0	2.67	100.00	6.7	4.16	100.00	13.5	5.10	100.00	
13200	11200	12200	16.0	5.96	94.12	3.8	2.03	97.33	0.0	0.00	95.84	1.7	0.65	94.90	
11200	9500	10350	3.7	1.38	88.16	1.5	0.80	95.30	0.0	0.00	95.84	1.0	0.38	94.26	
9500	6700	8100	31.4	11.69	86.78	1.9	1.01	94.50	6.8	4.22	95.84	3.9	1.47	93.88	
6700	4750	5725	22.5	8.38	75.09	11.1	5.92	93.49	6.7	4.16	91.61	6.4	2.42	92.40	
4750	1180	2965	105.1	39.13	66.72	89.5	47.76	87.57	64.5	40.06	87.45	106.0	40.01	89.99	
1180	600	890	33.3	12.40	27.59	29.8	15.90	39.81	33.1	20.56	47.39	46.0	17.36	49.98	
600	335	467.5	14.4	5.36	15.19	15.4	8.22	23.91	14.9	9.25	26.83	26.8	10.12	32.61	
335	75	205	23.4	8.71	9.83	26.5	14.14	15.69	25.2	15.65	17.58	50.3	18.99	22.50	
	-75	37.5	3.0	1.12	1.12	2.9	1.55	1.55	3.1	1.93	1.93	9.3	3.51	3.51	
			268.6				187.4				161.0				264.9

Dutoitspan													
Weathering Condition			K (collapsing medium)										
Weathering Time			8 Hours			2 Days			6 Days				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g			g				
16000	13200	14600	135.5	57.64	100.00	176.0	62.86	100.00	211.0	63.96	100.00		
13200	11200	12200	74.5	31.69	42.36	66.9	23.89	37.14	84.2	25.52	36.04		
6700	4750	5725	19.0	8.08	10.68	31.1	11.11	13.25	28.1	8.52	10.52		
600	335	467.5	5.2	2.21	2.59	5.4	1.93	2.14	6.0	1.82	2.00		
335	0	167.5	0.9	0.38	0.38	0.6	0.21	0.21	0.6	0.18	0.18		
			235.1				280.0				329.9		

## C1.10 Repeatability of results

Dutoitspan			Repeatability								
Weathering Condition			2 Days 0.025 M Cu								
Weathering Time			2 Days 0.025 M Cu			2 Days 0.025 M Cu			2 Days 0.025 M Cu		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
16000	13200	14600	89.40	45.38	100.00	86.20	44.14	100.00	99.40	51.13	100.00
13200	11200	12200	60.70	30.81	54.62	53.70	27.50	55.86	49.90	25.67	48.87
11200	9500	10350	16.10	8.17	23.81	17.10	8.76	28.37	11.50	5.92	23.20
9500	6700	8100	16.80	8.53	15.63	16.70	8.55	19.61	13.00	6.69	17.28
6700	4750	5725	4.10	2.08	7.11	8.50	4.35	11.06	6.90	3.55	10.60
4750	1180	2965	7.60	3.86	5.03	10.00	5.12	6.71	10.40	5.35	7.05
1180	600	890	0.90	0.46	1.17	1.20	0.61	1.59	1.30	0.67	1.70
600	335	467.5	0.50	0.25	0.71	0.70	0.36	0.97	0.70	0.36	1.03
335	75	205	0.80	0.41	0.46	1.10	0.56	0.61	1.20	0.62	0.67
	-75	37.5	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
			197.00			195.30			194.40		

Dutoitspan			Repeatability								
Weathering Condition			2 Days 0.1 M Cu								
Weathering Time			2 Days 0.1 M Cu			2 Days 0.1 M Cu			2 Days 0.1 M Cu		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
16000	13200	14600	61.70	30.22	100.00	49.80	25.53	100.00	62.9	32.08	100.00
13200	11200	12200	46.40	22.72	69.78	43.30	22.19	74.47	29.2	14.89	67.92
11200	9500	10350	23.00	11.26	47.06	24.70	12.66	52.28	31.10	15.86	53.03
9500	6700	8100	28.50	13.96	35.80	31.00	15.89	39.62	25.90	13.21	37.17
6700	4750	5725	12.50	6.12	21.84	14.50	7.43	23.73	13.00	6.63	23.97
4750	1180	2965	22.30	10.92	15.72	21.70	11.12	16.30	23.50	11.98	17.34
1180	600	890	3.10	1.52	4.80	3.50	1.79	5.18	3.70	1.89	5.35
600	335	467.5	2.90	1.42	3.28	2.10	1.08	3.38	2.00	1.02	3.47
335	75	205	3.00	1.47	1.86	3.80	1.95	2.31	4.00	2.04	2.45
	-75	37.5	0.80	0.39	0.39	0.70	0.36	0.36	0.80	0.41	0.41
			204.20			195.10			196.1		

Dutoitspan			Repeatability								
Weathering Condition			2 Days 0.5 M Cu								
Weathering Time			2 Days 0.5 M Cu			2 Days 0.5 M Cu			2 Days 0.5 M Cu		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
16000	13200	14600	12.60	6.41	100.00	20.10	10.48	100.00	14.7	7.70	100.00
13200	11200	12200	11.80	6.00	93.59	6.70	3.49	89.52	2.7	1.42	92.30
11200	9500	10350	7.40	3.76	87.59	5.50	2.87	86.03	5.30	2.78	90.88
9500	6700	8100	16.00	8.14	83.83	17.20	8.97	83.16	12.80	6.71	88.10
6700	4750	5725	17.80	9.05	75.69	19.20	10.01	74.19	22.60	11.84	81.39
4750	1180	2965	82.60	42.01	66.63	78.50	40.93	64.18	88.40	46.33	69.55
1180	600	890	20.10	10.22	24.62	17.90	9.33	23.25	17.80	9.33	23.22
600	335	467.5	9.10	4.63	14.39	9.20	4.80	13.92	9.40	4.93	13.89
335	75	205	17.20	8.75	9.77	15.60	8.13	9.12	14.90	7.81	8.96
	-75	37.5	2.00	1.02	1.02	1.90	0.99	0.99	2.20	1.15	1.15
			196.60			191.80			190.8		

**C2: Data on Geluk Wes**

## C2.1 Standard Weathering test

<b>Geluk Wes</b>									
Weathering Condition			Standard weathering test						
Weathering Time			0 Days			15 Days			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			
19000	16000	17500	1094.34	71.02	100.00	1012.00	67.72	100.00	
16000	13200	14600	347.96	22.58	28.98	318.03	21.28	32.28	
13200	11200	12200	35.02	2.27	6.40	42.72	2.86	11.00	
11200	6700	8950	19.54	1.27	4.13	44.50	2.98	8.14	
6700	4750	5725	5.74	0.37	2.86	15.11	1.01	5.16	
4750	3350	4050	4.88	0.32	2.49	11.04	0.74	4.15	
3350	2360	2855	2.61	0.17	2.17	5.25	0.35	3.41	
2360	1180	1770	3.47	0.23	2.00	8.05	0.54	3.06	
1180	850	1015	0.89	0.06	1.77	3.26	0.22	2.52	
850	600	725	0.89	0.06	1.72	2.68	0.18	2.31	
600	335	467.5	1.36	0.09	1.66	4.24	0.28	2.13	
335	180	257.5	2.40	0.16	1.57	5.70	0.38	1.84	
180	125	152.5	2.13	0.14	1.42	3.26	0.22	1.46	
125	75	100	5.47	0.35	1.28	6.09	0.41	1.24	
75	0	37.5	14.21	0.92	0.92	12.48	0.84	0.84	
			1540.91				1494.41		

## C2.2 Sodium-, lithium-, aluminium- chloride media (0.2 M)

<b>Geluk Wes</b>			<b>Investigating the weathering media</b>										
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time										
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days H <sub>2</sub> O			6 Days NaCl				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g			g				
22400	19000	20700	1107.75	75.73	100.00	942.64	62.52	100.00	962.44	63.56	100.00		
19000	16000	17500	267.30	18.27	24.27	440.80	29.24	37.48	400.39	26.44	36.44		
16000	13200	14600	28.56	1.95	6.00	15.80	1.05	8.25	39.43	2.60	10.00		
13200	11200	12200	10.21	0.70	4.05	15.75	1.04	7.20	16.82	1.11	7.40		
11200	6700	8950	5.05	0.35	3.35	19.60	1.30	6.15	17.06	1.13	6.28		
6700	4750	5725	8.36	0.57	3.00	21.23	1.41	4.85	21.05	1.39	5.16		
4750	3350	4050	1.28	0.09	2.43	3.36	0.22	3.45	4.15	0.27	3.77		
3350	2360	2855	2.94	0.20	2.35	7.53	0.50	3.22	8.56	0.57	3.49		
2360	1180	1770	1.26	0.09	2.14	4.07	0.27	2.72	3.90	0.26	2.93		
1180	850	1015	2.00	0.14	2.06	5.24	0.35	2.45	5.42	0.36	2.67		
850	600	725	0.80	0.05	1.92	2.16	0.14	2.11	2.19	0.14	2.31		
600	335	467.5	2.11	0.14	1.87	5.76	0.38	1.96	4.95	0.33	2.17		
335	180	257.5	3.67	0.25	1.72	6.40	0.42	1.58	5.57	0.37	1.84		
180	125	152.5	2.97	0.20	1.47	4.65	0.31	1.16	4.24	0.28	1.47		
125	75	100	8.99	0.61	1.27	6.61	0.44	0.85	9.18	0.61	1.19		
75	0	37.5	9.57	0.65	0.65	6.17	0.41	0.41	8.90	0.59	0.59		
			1462.82				1507.77				1514.25		

<b>Geluk Wes</b>			<b>Investigating the weathering media</b>										
Weathering Condition			Weathering Time										
Weathering Time			6 Days NaCl + Acid			6 Days AlCl <sub>3</sub>			6 Days LiCl				
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing		
-	+	µm	g			g			g				
22400	19000	20700	950.58	62.95	100.00	738.62	49.65	100.00	564.78	38.10	100.83		
19000	16000	17500	370.67	24.55	37.05	359.04	24.13	50.35	396.30	27.09	62.74		
16000	13200	14600	46.59	3.09	12.50	127.97	8.60	26.22	90.96	6.22	35.65		
13200	11200	12200	30.94	2.05	9.41	25.18	1.69	17.61	55.60	3.80	29.43		
11200	6700	8950	20.57	1.36	7.37	26.85	1.80	15.92	38.47	2.63	25.63		
6700	4750	5725	26.98	1.79	6.00	71.87	4.83	14.12	78.60	5.37	23.00		
4750	3350	4050	4.78	0.32	4.22	10.53	0.71	9.29	18.89	1.29	17.62		
3350	2360	2855	10.13	0.67	3.90	19.28	1.30	8.58	36.16	2.47	16.33		
2360	1180	1770	3.76	0.25	3.23	9.71	0.65	7.28	16.87	1.15	13.86		
1180	850	1015	6.62	0.44	2.98	17.45	1.17	6.63	33.58	2.30	12.71		
850	600	725	2.50	0.17	2.54	6.70	0.45	5.46	12.99	0.89	10.41		
600	335	467.5	5.65	0.37	2.38	16.45	1.11	5.01	33.47	2.29	9.52		
335	180	257.5	6.57	0.44	2.00	15.73	1.06	3.90	32.05	2.19	7.24		
180	125	152.5	3.96	0.26	1.57	8.64	0.58	2.84	19.78	1.35	5.05		
125	75	100	10.80	0.72	1.30	14.09	0.95	2.26	28.41	1.94	3.69		
75	0	37.5	8.90	0.59	0.59	19.55	1.31	1.31	25.61	1.75	1.75		
			1510.00				1487.66				1482.52		

## C3: Data on Koffiefontein

<b>Koffiefontein</b>											
Weathering Condition			Standard weathering test								
Weathering Time			0 Days			1 Hour			3 Hours		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
26500	22400	24450	1151.10	77.91	100.00	411.78	27.08	100.00	44.90	3.01	100.00
22400	19000	20700	221.80	15.01	22.09	345.33	22.71	72.92	228.70	15.32	96.99
19000	16000	17500	37.00	2.50	7.08	72.61	4.78	50.20	165.60	11.10	81.67
16000	13200	14600	16.00	1.08	4.58	84.30	5.54	45.43	129.80	8.70	70.57
13200	11200	12200	2.70	0.18	3.49	42.23	2.78	39.88	53.50	3.58	61.87
11200	9500	10350	4.50	0.30	3.31	29.69	1.95	37.10	57.80	3.87	58.29
9500	6700	8100	11.90	0.81	3.01	71.93	4.73	35.15	128.30	8.60	54.42
6700	4750	5725	2.20	0.15	2.20	60.13	3.95	30.42	55.80	3.74	45.82
4750	3350	4050	1.50	0.10	2.05	33.32	2.19	26.47	51.30	3.44	42.08
3350	1180	2265	2.20	0.15	1.95	89.79	5.91	24.27	125.20	8.39	38.64
1180	850	1015	3.90	0.26	1.80	176.95	11.64	18.37	216.40	14.50	30.25
850	335	592.5	0.90	0.06	1.54	29.09	1.91	6.73	44.10	2.95	15.75
335	180	257.5	1.90	0.13	1.48	43.94	2.89	4.82	93.80	6.29	12.80
180	75	127.5	3.00	0.20	1.35	18.12	1.19	1.93	44.20	2.96	6.51
125	75	100	8.60	0.58	1.14	9.08	0.60	0.74	28.60	1.92	3.55
75	0	37.5	8.30	0.56	0.56	2.10	0.14	0.14	24.40	1.63	1.63
			1477.50				1520.39				1492.40

**C4: Data on Cullinan TKB**

## C4.1 Standard Weathering test

<b>Premier TKB</b>											
Weathering Condition			Standard weathering test								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days			15 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
19000	16000	17500	1188.07	77.49	100.00	1174.07	77.68	100.00	1194.93	79.01	100.00
16000	13200	14600	283.86	18.51	22.51	285.99	18.92	22.32	263.03	17.39	20.99
13200	11200	12200	32.83	2.14	4.00	20.72	1.37	3.40	23.70	1.57	3.60
11200	6700	8950	7.36	0.48	1.86	9.01	0.60	2.03	5.21	0.34	2.03
6700	4750	5725	1.58	0.10	1.38	1.65	0.11	1.43	1.87	0.12	1.69
4750	3350	4050	1.89	0.12	1.28	2.66	0.18	1.32	3.06	0.20	1.57
3350	2360	2855	0.89	0.06	1.15	1.04	0.07	1.15	1.10	0.07	1.36
2360	1180	1770	1.52	0.10	1.09	2.09	0.14	1.08	2.52	0.17	1.29
1180	850	1015	0.60	0.04	1.00	0.66	0.04	0.94	0.83	0.05	1.12
850	600	725	0.47	0.03	0.96	0.53	0.04	0.90	0.60	0.04	1.07
600	335	467.5	0.71	0.05	0.93	0.83	0.05	0.86	0.99	0.07	1.03
335	180	257.5	1.42	0.09	0.88	1.86	0.12	0.81	1.99	0.13	0.96
180	125	152.5	1.18	0.08	0.79	1.06	0.07	0.68	1.67	0.11	0.83
125	75	100	1.92	0.13	0.71	3.16	0.21	0.61	3.25	0.21	0.72
75	0	37.5	8.96	0.58	0.58	6.12	0.40	0.40	7.66	0.51	0.51
			1533.26				1511.45				1512.41

## C4.2 Sodium chloride media

<b>Premier TKB</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Sodium Chloride Media</b>								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days			15 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
19000	16000	17500	1188.07	79.10	100.00	1041.39	70.54	100.00	1084.90	72.61	100.00
16000	13200	14600	283.86	18.90	20.90	370.04	25.06	29.46	327.30	21.91	27.39
13200	11200	12200	1.59	0.11	2.00	19.38	1.31	4.40	22.40	1.50	5.48
11200	6700	8950	7.36	0.49	1.90	10.24	0.69	3.09	5.40	0.36	3.98
6700	4750	5725	1.58	0.11	1.41	3.32	0.22	2.39	2.50	0.17	3.62
4750	3350	4050	1.89	0.13	1.30	3.17	0.21	2.17	5.20	0.35	3.45
3350	2360	2855	0.89	0.06	1.18	2.62	0.18	1.95	3.00	0.20	3.11
2360	1180	1770	1.52	0.10	1.12	4.05	0.27	1.78	7.90	0.53	2.90
1180	850	1015	0.60	0.04	1.02	1.58	0.11	1.50	4.50	0.30	2.38
850	600	725	0.47	0.03	0.98	1.59	0.11	1.40	4.00	0.27	2.07
600	335	467.5	0.71	0.05	0.94	2.58	0.17	1.29	5.20	0.35	1.81
335	180	257.5	1.42	0.09	0.90	3.69	0.25	1.11	6.30	0.42	1.46
180	125	152.5	1.18	0.08	0.80	1.97	0.13	0.86	2.50	0.17	1.04
125	75	100	1.92	0.13	0.72	3.71	0.25	0.73	4.80	0.32	0.87
75	0	37.5	8.96	0.60	0.60	7.06	0.48	0.48	8.20	0.55	0.55
			1502.02				1476.39				1494.10



**C5: Data on Wesselton**

## C5.1 Standard Weathering test

<b>Wesselton</b>											
Weathering Condition			Standard weathering test								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days			15 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
19000	16000	17500	1209.45	79.53	100.00	1130.68	75.08	100.00	1169	78.09	100.00
16000	13200	14600	244.34	16.07	20.47	253.76	16.85	24.92	192.25	12.84	21.91
13200	11200	12200	26.61	1.75	4.40	46.41	3.08	8.07	102.22	6.83	9.07
11200	6700	8950	6.62	0.44	2.65	37.66	2.50	4.99	4.73	0.32	2.25
6700	4750	5725	5.26	0.35	2.21	5.18	0.34	2.49	1.63	0.11	1.93
4750	3350	4050	2.87	0.19	1.87	3.79	0.25	2.14	4.13	0.28	1.82
3350	2360	2855	1.999	0.13	1.68	3.48	0.23	1.89	1.54	0.10	1.54
2360	1180	1770	2.35	0.15	1.55	3.84	0.25	1.66	2.31	0.15	1.44
1180	850	1015	0.99	0.07	1.39	0.84	0.06	1.40	0.72	0.05	1.29
850	600	725	0.84	0.06	1.33	1.35	0.09	1.35	0.83	0.06	1.24
600	335	467.5	1.55	0.10	1.27	1.73	0.11	1.26	1.36	0.09	1.18
335	180	257.5	2.4	0.16	1.17	2.81	0.19	1.14	2.48	0.17	1.09
180	125	152.5	1.6	0.11	1.01	1.79	0.12	0.96	1.38	0.09	0.93
125	75	100	3.31	0.22	0.91	3.38	0.22	0.84	3.25	0.22	0.83
75	0	37.5	10.5	0.69	0.69	9.24	0.61	0.61	9.25	0.62	0.62
			1520.694				1505.94				1497.08

## C5.2 Acid water media

<b>Wesselton</b>											
Weathering Condition			Acid media								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days			15 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
19000	16000	17500	1209.45	79.78	100.00	1191.33	76.91	100.00	1153.02	76.13	100.00
16000	13200	14600	244.34	16.12	20.22	294.06	18.99	23.09	294.97	19.47	23.87
13200	11200	12200	21.86	1.44	4.10	17.80	1.15	4.10	22.19	1.46	4.40
11200	6700	8950	6.62	0.44	2.66	12.95	0.84	2.95	12.16	0.80	2.93
6700	4750	5725	5.26	0.35	2.22	4.64	0.30	2.11	2.75	0.18	2.13
4750	3350	4050	2.87	0.19	1.87	4.22	0.27	1.81	2.88	0.19	1.95
3350	2360	2855	1.999	0.13	1.68	2.01	0.13	1.54	2.26	0.15	1.76
2360	1180	1770	2.35	0.16	1.55	3.08	0.20	1.41	2.21	0.15	1.61
1180	850	1015	0.99	0.07	1.40	1	0.06	1.21	0.79	0.05	1.47
850	600	725	0.84	0.06	1.33	1.01	0.07	1.15	0.88	0.06	1.41
600	335	467.5	1.55	0.10	1.28	1.01	0.07	1.08	1.54	0.10	1.35
335	180	257.5	2.4	0.16	1.17	2.48	0.16	1.02	2.68	0.18	1.25
180	125	152.5	1.6	0.11	1.02	1.42	0.09	0.86	4.22	0.28	1.08
125	75	100	3.31	0.22	0.91	2.91	0.19	0.77	3.32	0.22	0.80
75	0	37.5	10.5	0.69	0.69	8.97	0.58	0.58	8.76	0.58	0.58
			1515.934				1548.892				1514.625

## C5.3 Sodium chloride media

<b>Wesselton</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Sodium Chloride Media</b>								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days			15 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
19000	16000	17500	1209.45	79.70	100.00	1161.23	76.38	100.00	1164.5	76.77	100.00
16000	13200	14600	244.34	16.10	20.30	313.44	20.62	23.62	306.8	20.23	23.23
13200	11200	12200	23.45	1.55	4.20	28.91	1.90	3.00	16.90	1.11	3.00
11200	6700	8950	6.62	0.44	2.65	2.86	0.19	1.10	7.5	0.49	1.89
6700	4750	5725	5.26	0.35	2.22	1.95	0.13	0.91	1.6	0.11	1.39
4750	3350	4050	2.87	0.19	1.87	0.61	0.04	0.78	2.5	0.16	1.29
3350	2360	2855	1.999	0.13	1.68	0.12	0.01	0.74	0.9	0.06	1.12
2360	1180	1770	2.35	0.15	1.55	0.09	0.01	0.73	1.3	0.09	1.06
1180	850	1015	0.99	0.07	1.40	0.03	0.00	0.73	0.5	0.03	0.98
850	600	725	0.84	0.06	1.33	1.11	0.07	0.73	0.4	0.03	0.94
600	335	467.5	1.55	0.10	1.28	0.76	0.05	0.65	0.9	0.06	0.92
335	180	257.5	2.4	0.16	1.17	2.5	0.16	0.60	1.9	0.13	0.86
180	125	152.5	1.6	0.11	1.02	1.34	0.09	0.44	1.6	0.11	0.73
125	75	100	3.31	0.22	0.91	3.21	0.21	0.35	2.9	0.19	0.63
75	0	37.5	10.5	0.69	0.69	2.12	0.14	0.14	6.6	0.44	0.44
			1517.526				1520.278				1516.8

## C5.4 Cyclic water wetting

<b>Wesselton</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Cyclic Water wetting</b>								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days			15 Days		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
19000	16000	17500	1209.45	79.87	100.00	1134.24	76.49	100.00	1160.7	76.58	100.00
16000	13200	14600	244.34	16.13	20.13	290.15	19.57	23.51	291.22	19.22	23.42
13200	11200	12200	20.28	1.34	4.00	19.01	1.28	3.94	25.83	1.70	4.20
11200	6700	8950	6.62	0.44	2.66	11.16	0.75	2.66	6.87	0.45	2.50
6700	4750	5725	5.26	0.35	2.22	4.04	0.27	1.90	4.62	0.30	2.04
4750	3350	4050	2.87	0.19	1.88	2.93	0.20	1.63	3.15	0.21	1.74
3350	2360	2855	1.999	0.13	1.69	1.54	0.10	1.43	2.25	0.15	1.53
2360	1180	1770	2.35	0.16	1.55	2.03	0.14	1.33	1.95	0.13	1.38
1180	850	1015	0.99	0.07	1.40	0.79	0.05	1.19	0.77	0.05	1.25
850	600	725	0.84	0.06	1.33	0.73	0.05	1.14	1.3	0.09	1.20
600	335	467.5	1.55	0.10	1.28	1.19	0.08	1.09	2.24	0.15	1.12
335	180	257.5	2.4	0.16	1.18	2.43	0.16	1.01	1.48	0.10	0.97
180	125	152.5	1.6	0.11	1.02	1.24	0.08	0.85	1.5	0.10	0.87
125	75	100	3.31	0.22	0.91	2.44	0.16	0.76	2.8	0.18	0.77
75	0	37.5	10.5	0.69	0.69	8.88	0.60	0.60	8.89	0.59	0.59
			1514.362				1482.8				1515.574

## C5.5 Copper sulphate media

<b>Wesselton</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Copper media weathering</b>								
Weathering Time			0 Days			6 Days Water			6 Days CuSO <sub>4</sub>		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g								
26500	22400	24450	1028.08	67.20	100.00	952.83	62.66	100.00	1089.30	70.08	100.00
22400	19000	20700	425.40	27.80	32.80	470.48	30.94	37.34	382.80	24.63	29.92
19000	16000	17500	44.21	2.89	5.00	50.36	3.31	6.40	46.97	3.02	5.30
16000	13200	14600	0.00	0.00	2.11	0.00	0.00	3.09	10.90	0.70	2.28
13200	11200	12200	0.00	0.00	2.11	2.20	0.14	3.09	0.00	0.00	1.58
11200	6700	8950	0.00	0.00	2.11	6.58	0.43	2.94	1.40	0.09	1.58
6700	4750	5725	3.86	0.25	2.11	9.09	0.60	2.51	1.00	0.06	1.49
4750	3350	4050	2.55	0.17	1.86	2.41	0.16	1.91	1.60	0.10	1.42
3350	2360	2855	1.68	0.11	1.69	2.21	0.15	1.75	0.00	0.00	1.32
2360	1180	1770	1.53	0.10	1.58	2.95	0.19	1.61	2.10	0.14	1.32
1180	850	1015	1.68	0.11	1.48	0.84	0.06	1.42	0.60	0.04	1.18
850	600	725	0.67	0.04	1.37	1.22	0.08	1.36	1.00	0.06	1.15
600	335	467.5	1.74	0.11	1.33	2.07	0.14	1.28	1.00	0.06	1.08
335	180	257.5	3.51	0.23	1.21	3.67	0.24	1.14	2.80	0.18	1.02
180	125	152.5	2.04	0.13	0.98	2.25	0.15	0.90	6.30	0.41	0.84
125	75	100	4.25	0.28	0.85	3.89	0.26	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.43
75	0	37.5	8.78	0.57	0.57	7.58	0.50	0.50	6.70	0.43	0.43
			1529.98				1520.63				1554.47

**C6: Data on Venetia ores**

<b>Venetia</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Cu<sup>2+</sup> weathering tests</b>								
Kimberlite Name			K1 HYP NE			K1 HYP S			K1 TKB E		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
26500	22400	24450	358.38	35.72	100.00	275.74	27.04	100.00	54.00	5.40	100.00
22400	19000	20700	460.77	45.92	64.28	580.83	56.96	72.96	151.58	15.15	94.60
19000	16000	17500	161.41	16.09	18.36	144.76	14.20	16.00	229.47	22.94	79.45
16000	13200	14600	19.38	1.93	2.27	17.45	1.71	1.80	117.28	11.72	56.52
13200	11200	12200	2.67	0.27	0.34	0.80	0.08	0.09	63.49	6.35	44.79
11200	9500	10350	0.70	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.01	0.01	59.92	5.99	38.45
9500	6700	8100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	76.75	7.67	32.46
6700	5600	6150	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17.59	1.76	24.79
5600	4750	5175	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.33	1.43	23.03
4750	3350	4050	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.97	2.70	21.60
3350	1180	2265	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64.30	6.43	18.90
1180	850	1015	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.41	1.84	12.47
850	335	592.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.70	4.77	10.63
335	180	257.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.96	2.79	5.87
180	75	127.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.23	2.22	3.07
75	0	37.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.51	0.85	0.85
			1003.31				1019.68				1000.49

<b>Venetia</b>											
Weathering Condition			<b>Cu<sup>2+</sup> weathering tests</b>								
Kimberlite Name			K2 NE			K2 S			K2 W		
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing
-	+	µm	g			g			g		
26500	22400	24450	126.69	12.54	100.00	74.54	7.37	100.00	293.59	29.27	99.92
22400	19000	20700	313.29	31.00	87.46	193.80	19.16	92.63	347.80	34.67	70.65
19000	16000	17500	325.89	32.25	56.47	378.77	37.44	73.47	282.59	28.17	35.98
16000	13200	14600	58.81	5.82	24.22	119.44	11.81	36.03	20.78	2.07	7.80
13200	11200	12200	40.84	4.04	18.40	47.37	4.68	24.22	5.83	0.58	5.73
11200	9500	10350	16.83	1.67	14.36	23.35	2.31	19.54	14.35	1.43	5.15
9500	6700	8100	33.34	3.30	12.69	43.06	4.26	17.23	15.08	1.50	3.72
6700	5600	6150	13.50	1.34	9.40	21.35	2.11	12.98	7.87	0.78	2.21
5600	4750	5175	14.01	1.39	8.06	15.83	1.56	10.87	4.02	0.40	1.43
4750	3350	4050	19.89	1.97	6.67	27.41	2.71	9.30	4.21	0.42	1.03
3350	1180	2265	19.79	1.96	4.71	31.86	3.15	6.59	2.86	0.29	0.61
1180	850	1015	3.93	0.39	2.75	5.80	0.57	3.44	0.40	0.04	0.32
850	335	592.5	9.72	0.96	2.36	12.35	1.22	2.87	0.85	0.08	0.28
335	180	257.5	7.03	0.70	1.40	7.98	0.79	1.65	0.81	0.08	0.20
180	75	127.5	5.28	0.52	0.70	6.10	0.60	0.86	0.83	0.08	0.12
75	0	37.5	1.81	0.18	0.18	2.59	0.26	0.26	0.36	0.04	0.04
			1010.65				1011.60				1002.23

<b>Venetia</b>									
Weathering Condition			<b>Cu<sup>2+</sup> weathering tests</b>						
Kimberlite Name			K8			RED			
Min. size	Max. size	Ave size	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	Weight	% in fraction	Cum % passing	
-	+	µm	g			g			
26500	22400	24450	353.47	35.24	100.00	23.26	2.27	100.00	
22400	19000	20700	476.13	47.47	64.76	27.97	2.73	97.73	
19000	16000	17500	153.37	15.29	17.29	161.05	15.72	95.00	
16000	13200	14600	14.14	1.41	2.00	136.98	13.37	79.28	
13200	11200	12200	1.52	0.15	0.59	128.21	12.51	65.91	
11200	9500	10350	0.00	0.00	0.44	61.72	6.02	53.40	
9500	6700	8100	0.40	0.04	0.44	94.14	9.19	47.37	
6700	5600	6150	0.00	0.00	0.40	44.94	4.39	38.19	
5600	4750	5175	0.00	0.00	0.40	37.18	3.63	33.80	
4750	3350	4050	0.00	0.00	0.40	64.56	6.30	30.17	
3350	1180	2265	1.02	0.10	0.40	123.87	12.09	23.87	
1180	850	1015	0.87	0.09	0.30	24.92	2.43	11.78	
850	335	592.5	0.66	0.07	0.21	42.16	4.11	9.35	
335	180	257.5	0.42	0.04	0.14	21.84	2.13	5.23	
180	75	127.5	0.65	0.06	0.10	13.60	1.33	3.10	
75	0	37.5	0.38	0.04	0.04	18.17	1.77	1.77	
			1003.03				1024.57		



**APPENDIX D: SLAKE DURABILITY DATA**

<b>Sample Name</b>	<b>Slake Durability Id-1</b>	<b>Slake Durability Id-2</b>	<b>Slake Durability Id-3</b>	<b>Slake Durability Id-4</b>
Venetia-Red Distilled Water	52.3	19.2	8.3	5
L732 T109 D9 Distilled Water	78.6	49.2	37.6	32.9
L732 T109 D13 Distilled Water	91.7	86.9	82.9	80.2
717L T66N Distilled Water	94.64	87.17	79.83	73.76
Venetia Hypabassal Distilled Water	99.32	99.08	98.99	98.90
Venetia-Red Potassium	51.6	26.4	20.2	18.5
L732 T109 D9 Potassium	87.8	77	70.1	64.8