

## APPENDIX 1: SCHEDULE OF QUESTIONS

The following questions led the discussion and interviews. They varied from group to group and individual to individual.

### 1. Hunting on tribal land

- 1.1 Who determines the quota of wildlife to be hunted per season?
- 1.2 How does that person determines the quota?
- 1.3 How much does the community receive from each wild animal hunted in their area?

### 2. Community involvement

- 2.1 Was the community involved in the initial planning of the game reserve?
- 2.2 How were they involved?
- 2.3 Why should the tribe be involved?
- 2.4 How are they presently involved?
- 2.5 Where there is community participation, who are their representative and how were they elected?
- 2.6 What benefits have the community reaped from the Park since its proclamation?
- 2.7 What problems were/re encountered in involving the community?
- 2.8 What are the problems and needs of the community?

### 3. Employment

- 3.1 How many people from the local community are employed in Madikwe Game Park and lodges?
- 3.2 Why were they employed instead of other people?
- 3.3 What procedure was followed in employing them?

#### 4. General LIST OF INTERVIEWS

- 4.1 What are the problems and needs of the community?
- 4.2 Who will benefit from ecotourism attracted to Madikwe Game Park?
- 4.3 How can an opportunity be provided for local community participation in the economic benefits of ecotourism, rather than being mere wage earners?
- 4.4 Is the local community aware of the aims and objective of Madikwe Game Park and how it can contribute to economic development of local villages?
- 4.5 Are there any community outreach programmes based on local community education about ecotourism, its economic potential and how it can contribute to sustainable growth?
- 4.6 Can the local community become an equal partner?
- 4.7 Why was Madikwe Game Park proclaimed?

##### Parks Board

It is important to realise that these leading questions served only as the basis for often elaborate and in-depth discussions which helped to reveal the root of the problem and possible solutions.

Interviews were conducted at the Madikwe Game Park. They are stationed at head office (Mmabatho), the regional office (Tlhabane) and at the Park itself. The Park warden of the Park played a major role in this respect. Interviews were conducted with the following people:

- \* Carl Tseloff, Parks Board Project Manager, Mmabatho
- \* Rich Davies, Regional Manager and Project Coordinator, Tlhabane Regional Office
- \* Mathebula Norman, Madikwe Game Park Manager
- \* Bernard Marobe, Madikwe Game Park Community Liaison Officer
- \* P.G. Nobela, Park Warden
- \* T.K. Montahosi, Park Warden
- \* Dr. Y. Diale and Cathy K. Senatle, National Parks Board
- \* J. Mokwe, Senior Game Scout
- \* Eight game scouts who also serve as guards of the main entrance and who wished to remain anonymous.

## APPENDIX 2: LIST OF INTERVIEWS

The following is a list of individual interviews, meetings and open-ended group interviews which were conducted with the Parks Board, the developers and the communities of Molatedi and Supingstad during a period between February and November 1995.

The duration of the interviews varied considerably from one individual to the next and from one group to the next.

Most of the employees of lodges and Parks Board staff who were interviewed, chose to remain anonymous.

### 1. Parks Board

Interviews were held with individuals from the North-West Parks Board who are directly involved with the Madikwe Game Park. They are stationed at head office (Mmabatho), the regional office (Tlhabane) and at the Park itself. The liaison officer of the Park played a major role in this respect. Interviews were conducted with the following people:

- \* Carl Trieloff, Parks Board Project Manager, Mmabatho
- \* Rich Davies, Regional Manager and Project Coordinator, Tlhabane Regional Office

- \* Mathebula Norman, Madikwe Game Park Manager
- \* Bernard Marobe, Madikwe Game Park Community Liaison Officer
- \* P.G. Nobela, Park Warden
- \* T.K. Montshosi, Park Warden
- \* Dr. Y. Dladla and Cathy K. Senatle, National Parks Board
- \* J. Mokowe, Senior Game Scout
- \* eight game scouts who also serve as guards at the main entrance and who wished to remain anonymous.

## 2.2.1 Developers

Interviews were held with the following managers, managing directors, foremen and employees of companies that has lodges in the Park, and also with construction companies who were building lodges:

- \* Michel Girardin, General Manager Southern Sun Lodges
- \* Mal Oti, Manager: Tau Lodge
- \* Marieta White, Crafford & Crafford Architects
- \* Mark Caonwe and H van Stranden, Mopono Holdings
- \* Ms R. van Zyl and Jan van Veteren of Madikwe River Lodge
- \* Gerrie of Wonderboom Guest House
- \* Mr Selegi, Foreman: Group Five Construction Company
- \* Mr I. Sekati, Foreman Wonderboom Guest House
- \* seven employees at Madikwe River Lodge and Tau Lodge, who wished to remain anonymous.

## 3.2.1 Community

Interviews were held with the chief of each of the two villages, tribal councils, the community development organisation (CDO), RDP Forums, political and social groups, and individual members of the community.

**TABLE 1: SCHEDULE OF INTERVIEWS**

Group	Individuals	Number. of telephone calls	Open-ended group discussions	Meetings attended
Park	30	25	10	0
Developers	18	15	3	0
Chiefs	8	1	5	0
Tribal council	15	0	6	6
CDO	20	0	12	8
Political & social groups	12	0	15	5
Individuals	185	0	22	0

## LIST OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS INTERVIEWED

### 3.1 Members of professional groups

S. Matabane	-	teacher
J. Thipe	-	teacher
E. Boikanyo	-	teacher
R.K. Matlapeng	-	teacher
E. Segoe	-	teacher
M.R. Letsholo	-	teacher
R.K. Ditlhong	-	teacher
E. Motsepe	-	teacher
P. Malatlhela	-	teacher
I. Mogobye	-	teacher
O. Titimale	-	teacher
M. Motang	-	teacher
S.P. Moholo	-	teacher
S.Z. Suping	-	teacher
M. Sefanyetso	-	tribal clerk
N.R. Mapogo	-	post office clerk
O. Ramokgadi	-	manager: experimental farm
M. Motlhabane	-	general manager: experimental farm
D. Mosiane	-	extension officer
N.R. Letshwiti	-	teacher
R.B. Dinake	-	teacher
V.S. Ratsikane	-	teacher
F. Bogatsu	-	teacher
F. Maletswe	-	manager: Molatedi Dam
D. Khutsoane	-	nurse
M. Bogatsu	-	nurse
O. Motang	-	nurse
S. Monageng	-	nurse
K. Mpele	-	nurse
R. Manyane	-	nurse

J.M. Letlole	-	nurse
S. Mokopakgosi	-	nurse
M. Letlole	-	nurse

F.M. Khutsone

### 3.2 Tribal councils

L.M. Modibedi

Chief L.K.J. Matlapeng	-	Molatedi
M. Mpele	-	councillor
P.J. Matlapeng	-	councillor
S. Matlapeng	-	councillor
R.J. Radikeledi	-	councillor
B. Matlapeng	-	councillor
S.E. Matlapeng	-	councillor
P.R. Matlapeng	-	councillor
S. Bogatsu	-	councillor
J.K. Bogatsu	-	councillor
T.B. Masimong	-	councillor
S. Mogatusi	-	councillor
B.K. Letswiti	-	councillor
Chief V.S. Suping	-	Supingstad
M. Suping	-	councillor
J.M. Tlhowe	-	councillor
M. Rantao	-	councillor
P. Menoe	-	councillor
B. Tlhowe	-	councillor

Fabrica Septhi

### 3.3 Community members

M.M. Sefara

Barry York
F. Bogatsu
M. Tshepe
P.P. Matlapeng
T. Mpele
C. Maletswe

O. Tlhowe  
F. Bogatsu  
W. Bogatsu  
F.M. Khutsoane  
P. Maleho  
Jacqueline Modibedi  
Anna Montshosi  
Lilian More  
Hellen Tladi  
Suzan Matlapeng  
Tshepiso Mogatusi  
Johanna Bogatsi  
Aubrey Teme  
Grace Ramontso  
R.F. Cholo  
Q. Modungwa  
G.M. Suping  
Frank Maswe  
Daniel Seeme  
Regina Matlapeng  
Kleinboy Rantao  
Peter Motlhabane  
Jacob Marobe  
Kagiso Moholo  
Philippine Kobo  
Yvonne Taukobong  
Patricia Sephai  
A.K. Suping  
M.M. Sefara  
B. Tsebe  
J.K. Modikwane  
M.E. Mofokeng  
P.G. Matlhoko  
T.E. Thupane  
S. Kanye  
B. Keitumetse

M. Mangope  
C.M. Letlole  
M. Malape  
P. Modisakeng  
G. Mereyotlhe  
O. Modibola  
A.E. Seemise  
J. Mogatusi  
P.P. Baanelwa  
F. Mogorosi  
O.M. Rantao  
P. Lefifi  
M.M. Moholo  
J. Taukobong  
S. Senosi  
T. Mosemegi  
N. Moseki  
F. Nontshosi  
J. Sedumedi  
A.M. Segoe  
P.P. Matlapeng  
D. Bogatsu  
T.J. Mokwena  
O. Masimong  
T. Moraka  
S. Morwesi  
M.N. Ditlhong  
C.M. Maphupe  
M. Motsepe  
T.R. Kgoleng  
D. Sekgobela  
M.J. Motaung  
S.F. Ratsikane  
A. Morapedi  
V. Bafiti  
D.G. Mongwaketsi



O.N. Modimosana

S.P. Motaung

O.B. Makete

M. Sebolao

S.S. Naane

B.C. Kenosi

S. Lefifi

F.G. Letselebe

N.M. Kelebone

P. Teme

R.M. Letswiti

B. Dinake

L. Bafshoe

PRICE LIST FOR REGIONAL HUNTING IN NORTH WEST PROVINCE (1995)

	PRICE (Rands)	
	MALE	FEMALE
	1 200,00	800,00
	900,00	600,00
	180,00	150,00
	140,00	140,00
	80,00	80,00
	80,00	80,00
	250,00	250,00
	140,00	140,00
	800,00	800,00
<b>3.4 Organisations\Forums</b>	480,00	460,00
RDP Forum-Molatedi	250,00	250,00
RDP forum-Supingstad	60,00	60,00
African National Congress Branch	400,00	400,00
United Christian Democratic Party Branch	3 000,00	3 000,00
Tribal councils	10,00	10,00
Nursing groups	40,00	40,00
Teachers' Union (Sadtu)	10,00	10,00
Teachers' Union (Nowetu)	20,00	20,00
Bosele Farmers' Union	20,00	20,00
Pensioners at paypoints	20,00	20,00
Teachers' Group (living in the area)	3 000,00	3 000,00
Teachers Group (only working in the area)	400,00	400,00
Church groups	250,00	250,00
Youth groups	250,00	250,00

Source: North West Park Board

### APPENDIX 3: PRICE LIST FOR REGIONAL HUNTING IN NORTH-WEST PROVINCE (1995)

SPECIES	PRICE (Rands)	
	MALE	FEMALE
KUDU	1 200.00	800.00
HARTEBEEST	900.00	900.00
MOUNTAIN REEDBUCK	180.00	180.00
WARTHOG & BUSHPIG	140.00	140.00
DUIKER	80.00	80.00
STEENBOK	80.00	80.00
IMPALA	250.00	250.00
SPRINGBOK	140.00	140.00
OSTRICH	800.00	800.00
COMMON REEDBUCK	460.00	460.00
BLESBOK	250.00	250.00
CARACAL	60.00	60.00
KLIPSPRINGER	400.00	400.00
LEOPARD	3 000.00	3 000.00
VERVET MONKEY	10.00	10.00
BABOON	40.00	40.00
SPRINGHARE	10.00	10.00
CAPE SCRUB HARE	20.00	20.00
DASSIE	20.00	20.00
CATTLE	3 000.00	3 000.00
SHEEP	400.00	400.00
BUSHBUCK	250.00	250.00

*Source: North West Park Board*