

Annexure A.1

Life (ζῶν, ζῶον, ζωή, ψυχή)

I	II	III (4:1-22:9)						IV (22:10-21) ⁴³³		
1:1-8	1:9-3:22	4:1-2a	4:2b-7:17	8:1-11:14	11:15-16:21	17:1-19:10	19:11-21:8	21:9-22:9	22:10-20	22:21
	1:18		<i>4:6⁴³⁴</i>	10:6	13:8	17:8	19:20	21:27	22:14	
	1:18		4:7	11:11	13:14	<i>19:4</i>	20:4	22:1	22:17	
	2:7		4:7		<i>14:3</i>		20:5	22:2	22:19	
	2:8		4:7		14:4		20:12			
	2:10		4:7		<i>15:7</i>		20:15			
	3:1		4:8		15:7		21:6			
	3:5		4:9		16:3					
			4:9				20:5⁴³⁵			
			4:10				20:6			
			5:6							
			5:8							
			<i>5:11</i>							
			<i>5:14</i>							
			<i>6:1</i>							
			<i>6:3</i>							
			<i>6:5</i>							
			<i>6:6</i>							
			<i>6:7</i>							
			<i>7:2</i>							
			<i>7:11</i>							
			<i>7:17</i>							
ψυχή										
			6:9	8:9	12:11	18:13	20:4			
					16:3	18:14				
TOTALS:										
	7		22	3	9	4	7+2	3	3	

⁴³³ There is not absolute uniformity with regard to the structure of Revelation. The broad outline structure as suggested by Aune (1997: c-cv) is used in this thesis. For some other approaches to the structure, cf. Du Rand (1991b: 255-268); Beasley-Murray (1981: 32); Bauckham (1993a: 21-22); Mounce (1977: 47-49).

⁴³⁴ Texts printed in italics refer to the “four living creatures” (τέσσαρα ζῶα).

⁴³⁵ Bold texts refer to “resurrection” (ἀνάστασις).

Annexure B.1

DETAIL ANALYSIS OF LIFE AND DEATH IN REVELATION**4. Life and death with regard to God:**

- 4:9 ...τῷ καθημένῳ ἐπὶ τῷ θρόνῳ τῷ ζῶντι εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας...
- 4:10 ...προσκυνήσουσιν τῷ ζῶντι εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας τῶν αἰώνων
- 7:2 ἄγγελον...ἔχοντα σφραγίδα θεοῦ ζῶντος
- 10:6 καὶ ὤμοσεν ἐν τῷ ζῶντι εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας τῶν αἰώνων
- 15:7 τοῦ θυμοῦ τοῦ θεοῦ τοῦ ζῶντος εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας τῶν αἰώνων

5. Life and death with regard to Christ:

- 1:5 Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ...ὁ πρωτότοκος τῶν νεκρῶν
- 1:5 καὶ λύσαντι ἡμᾶς ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν ἡμῶν ἐν τῷ αἵματι αὐτοῦ
- 1:7 οἵτινες αὐτὸν ἐξεκέντησαν
- 1:17-18 ἐγὼ εἶμι...ὁ ζῶν, καὶ ἐγενόμην νεκρὸς καὶ ἰδοὺ ζῶν εἶμι...
- 2:8 Τάδε λέγει...ὃς ἐγένετο νεκρὸς καὶ ἔζησεν
- 5:5 ἐνίκησεν ὁ λέων ὁ ἐκ τῆς φυλῆς Ἰούδα
- 5:6 ...ἄρνιον ἐστηκὸς ὡς ἐσφαγμένον...
- 5:9 ἄξιός εἰ...ὅτι ἐσφάγης καὶ ἠγόρασας τῷ θεῷ ἐν τῷ αἵματι σου...
- 5:12 ἄξιόν ἐστιν τὸ ἄρνιον τὸ ἐσφαγμένον λαβεῖν...
- 11:8 ...ὅπου καὶ ὁ κύριος αὐτῶν ἐσταυρώθη
- 12:11 καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐνίκησαν αὐτὸν διὰ τὸ αἷμα τοῦ ἀρνίου

6. Life and death with regard to the beast:

- 13:3 καὶ μίαν ἐκ τῶν κεφαλῶν αὐτοῦ ὡς ἐσφαγμένην, καὶ ἡ πληγὴ τοῦ θανάτου αὐτοῦ ἐθεραπεύθη
- 13:12 ἵνα προσκυνήσουσιν τὸ θηρίον τὸ πρῶτον, οὗ ἐθεραπεύθη ἡ πληγὴ τοῦ θανάτου αὐτοῦ
- 13:14 ποιῆσαι εἰκόνα τῷ θηρίῳ, ὃς ἔχει τὴν πληγὴν τῆς μαχαίρης καὶ ἔζησεν
- 17:8 Τὸ θηρίον...ἀναβαίνειν ἐκ τῆς ἀβύσσου καὶ εἰς ἀπώλειαν ὑπάγει
- 17:11 ὄγδοός ἐστιν καὶ ἐκ τῶν ἑπτὰ ἐστιν, καὶ εἰς ἀπώλειαν ὑπάγει

7. Physical death:

4.1. Martyrdom

- 2:13 Ἐναντιπᾶς ὁ μάρτυς μου ὁ πιστός μου, ὃς ἀπεκτάνθη
- 6:10 ἕως πότε...οὐ κρίνεις καὶ ἐκδικεῖς τὸ αἷμα ἡμῶν
- 6:11 οἱ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτῶν οἱ μέλλοντες ἀποκτείνεσθαι ὡς καὶ αὐτοὶ
- 11:7 ὅταν τελέσωσιν τὴν μαρτυρίαν αὐτῶν, τὸ θηρίον τὸ ἀναβαῖνον ἐκ τῆς ἀβύσσου ποιήσει μετ' αὐτῶν πόλεμον καὶ νικήσει αὐτούς καὶ ἀποκτενεῖ αὐτούς
- 11:8 καὶ τὸ πτώμα αὐτῶν ἐπὶ τῆς πλατείας τῆς πόλεως...
- 11:9 τὸ πτώμα αὐτῶν ἡμέρας τρεῖς καὶ ἡμισυ καὶ τὰ πτώματα αὐτῶν οὐκ ἀφίουσιν τεθῆναι εἰς μνήμα
- 11:11 Καὶ μετὰ τὰς τρεῖς...πνεῦμα ζωῆς ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ εἰσῆλθεν ἐν αὐτοῖς
- 12:11 καὶ οὐκ ἠγάπησαν τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτῶν ἄρχι θανάτου
- 13:7 καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτῷ ποιῆσαι πόλεμον μετὰ τῶν ἁγίων καὶ νικήσαι αὐτούς
- 13:10 εἴ τις ἐν μαχαίρῃ ἀποκτανθῆναι αὐτὸν ἐν μαχαίρῃ ἀποκτανθῆναι
- 13:15 ἐὰν μὴ προσκυνήσωσιν τῇ εἰκόνι τοῦ θηρίου ἀποκτανθῶσιν
- 14:13 μακάριοι οἱ νεκροὶ οἱ ἐν κυρίῳ ἀποθνήσκοντες ἀπ' ἄρτι
- 16:6 ὅτι αἷμα ἁγίων καὶ προφητῶν ἐξέχεαν καὶ αἷμα αὐτοῖς...πιεῖν
- 17:6 καὶ εἶδον τὴν γυναῖκα μεθύουσαν ἐκ τοῦ αἵματος τῶν ἁγίων καὶ ἐκ τοῦ αἵματος τῶν μαρτύρων Ἰησοῦ
- 18:24 καὶ ἐν αὐτῇ αἷμα προφητῶν καὶ ἁγίων εὐρέθη καὶ πάντων τῶν ἐσφαγμένων ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς
- 19:2 καὶ ἐξεδίκησεν τὸ αἷμα τῶν δούλων αὐτοῦ ἐκ χειρὸς αὐτῆς

4.2. Physical death of the world

- 1:17 Καὶ ὅτε εἶδον αὐτόν, ἔπεσα πρὸς τοὺς πόδας αὐτοῦ ὡς νεκρὸς
- 2:23 καὶ τὰ τέκνα αὐτῆς ἀποκτενῶ ἐν θανάτῳ
- 6:2 καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτῷ στέφανος καὶ ἐξῆλθεν νικῶν καὶ ἵνα νικήσῃ
- 6:4 ἐδόθη αὐτῷ λαβεῖν τὴν εἰρήνην ἐκ τῆς γῆς καὶ ἵνα ἀλλήλους σφάξουσιν
- 6:8 καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτοῖς ἐξουσία...ἀποκτείναι...ἐν θανάτῳ
- 8:9 καὶ ἀπέθανεν τὸ τρίτον τῶν κτισμάτων τῶν ἐν τῇ θαλάσῃ τὰ ἔχοντα ψυχὰς...
- 8:11 ...καὶ πολλοὶ ἀνθρώπων ἀπέθανον ἐκ τῶν ὑδάτων ὅτι ἐπικράνησαν
- 9:5 καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτοῖς ἵνα μὴ ἀποκτείνωσιν αὐτούς

- 9:6 καὶ...ζητήσουσιν οἱ ἄνθρωποι τὸν θάνατον...ἐπιθυμήσουσιν ἀποθανεῖν
καὶ φεύγει ὁ θάνατος ἀπ' αὐτῶν
- 9:15 ἵνα ἀποκτείνωσιν τὸ τρίτον τῶν ἀνθρώπων
- 9:18 ἀπὸ τῶν τριῶν πληγῶν τούτων ἀπεκτάνθησαν τὸ τρίτον τῶν ἀνθρώπων
- 9:20 οἱ λοιποὶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων, οἱ οὐκ ἀπεκτάνθησαν ἐν ταῖς πληγαῖς ταύταις
- 9:21 καὶ οὐ μετενόησαν ἐκ τῶν φόνων αὐτῶν...
- 11:5 ...πῦρ ἐκπορεύεται ἐκ τοῦ στόματος αὐτῶν καὶ κατεσθίει τοὺς ἐχθροὺς
αὐτῶν· καὶ εἶ τις θελήσῃ αὐτοὺς ἀδικῆσαι, οὕτως δεῖ αὐτὸν
ἀποκτανθῆναι
- 11:13 καὶ ἀπεκτάνθησαν ἐν τῷ σεισμῷ...
- 16:3 καὶ ἐγένετο αἷμα ὡς νεκροῦ, καὶ πᾶσα ψυχὴ ζωῆς ἀπέθανεν
- 18:13 καὶ ψυχὰς ἀνθρώπων

8. Physical life:

Revelation 1:12-13 Christ amidst his church

Revelation 2-3 Life in the churches

Revelation 11:3-13 the call to witness

9. Spiritual life and death:

- 2:5 καὶ κινήσω τὴν λυχνίαν σου ἐκ τοῦ τόπου αὐτῆς....
- 3:1 οἶδά σου τὰ ἔργα ὅτι ὄνομα ἔχεις ὅτι ζῆς, καὶ νεκρὸς εἶ
- 3:2 στήρισον τὰ λοιπὰ ἃ ἔμελλον ἀποθανεῖν
- 17:8 θαυμασθήσονται οἱ κατοικοῦντες...ὧν οὐ γέγραπται...ἐπὶ τὸ βιβλίον
τῆς ζωῆς
- 18:14 τῆς ἐπιθυμίας τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπῆλθεν ἀπὸ σοῦ

10. Eternal life and death:

- 2:7 Τῷ νικῶντι δώσω αὐτῷ φαγεῖν ἐκ τοῦ ξύλου τῆς ζωῆς
- 2:10 γίνου πιστὸς ἄρχι θανάτου....καὶ δώσω σοι τὸν στέφανον τῆς ζωῆς
- 2:11 Ὁ νικῶν οὐ μὴ ἀδικηθῆ ἐκ τοῦ θανάτου τοῦ δευτέρου
- 2:17 Τῷ νικῶντι δώσω αὐτῷ τοῦ μάννα τοῦ κεκρυμμένου καὶ....
- 2:26-28 Καὶ ὁ νικῶν....
- 3:5 Ὁ νικῶν...οὐ μὴ ἐξαλείψω τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ ἐκ τῆς βίβλου τῆς ζωῆς
- 3:12 Ὁ νικῶν ποιήσω αὐτὸν στῦλον...



- 3:21 Ὁ νικῶν δώσω αὐτῷ καθίσαι μετ' ἐμοῦ...
- 6:9 εἶδον ὑποκάτω τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἐσφαγμένων
- 7:14 καὶ ἐλεύκαναν αὐτὰς ἐν τῷ αἵματι τοῦ ἀρνίου
- 7:17 καὶ ὀδηγήσει αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ ζωῆς πηγᾶς ὕδατων
- 11:18 καὶ ὁ καιρὸς τῶν νεκρῶν κριθῆναι
- 11:18 καὶ διαφθεῖραι τοὺς διαφθείροντας τὴν γῆν
- 13:8 οὐ οὐ γέγραπται τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ ἐν τῷ βιβλίῳ τῆς ζωῆς τοῦ ἀρνίου τοῦ ἐσφαγμένου ἀπὸ καταβολῆς κόσμου
- 14:4 οὗτοι ἠγοράσθησαν ἀπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀπαρχὴ τῷ θεῷ καὶ τῷ ἀρνίῳ
- 14:20 καὶ ἐπατήθη ἡ ληνὸς...καὶ ἐξῆλθεν αἷμα ἐκ τῆς ληνοῦ...
- 15:2 Καὶ εἶδον...τοὺς νικῶντας ἐκ τοῦ θηρίου...
- 19:13 καὶ περιβεβλημένος ἱμάτιον βεβαμμένον αἵματι
- 19:21 καὶ οἱ λοιποὶ ἀπεκτάνθησαν ἐν τῇ ῥομφαίᾳ
- 20:4 ...καὶ τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν πεπελεκισμένων διὰ τὴν μαρτυρίαν Ἰησοῦ...
καὶ ἔζησαν καὶ ἐβασίλευσαν μετὰ τοῦ Χριστοῦ χίλια ἔτη
- 20:5 Αὕτη ἡ ἀνάστασις ἡ πρώτη
- 20:5 οἱ λοιποὶ τῶν νεκρῶν οὐκ ἔζησαν ἄχρι τελεσθῆ τὰ χίλια ἔτη
- 20:6 μακάριος καὶ ἅγιος ὁ ἔχων μέρος ἐν τῇ ἀναστάσει τῆ πρώτης
- 20:6 ἐπὶ τούτων ὁ δεύτερος θάνατος οὐκ ἔχει ἐξουσίαν
- 20:9 καὶ κατέβη πῦρ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ κατέφαγεν αὐτούς
- 20:12 καὶ εἶδον τοὺς νεκροὺς...ἐστῶτας ἐνώπιον τοῦ θρόνου. καὶ βιβλία ἠνοίχθησαν, καὶ ἄλλο βιβλίον ἠνοίχθη, ὃ ἐστὶν τῆς ζωῆς, καὶ ἐκρίθησαν οἱ νεκροὶ ἐκ τῶν γεγραμμένων ἐν τοῖς βιβλίοις
- 20:13 καὶ ἔδωκεν ἡ θάλασσα τοὺς νεκροὺς τοὺς ἐν αὐτῇ
- 21:4 καὶ ὁ θάνατος οὐκ ἔσται ἔτι
- 21:6-7 ἐγὼ τῷ διψῶντι δώσω ἐκ τῆς πηγῆς τοῦ ὕδατος τῆς ζωῆς δωρεάν. ὁ νικῶν κληρονομήσει ταῦτα...
- 21:8 τοῖς δὲ δειλοῖς καὶ...ἐν τῇ λίμνῃ τῇ καιομένῃ πυρὶ καὶ θείῳ, ὃ ἐστὶν ὁ θάνατος ὁ δεύτερος
- 21:27 εἰ μὴ οἱ γέγραμμένοι ἐν τῷ βιβλίῳ τῆς ζωῆς τοῦ ἀρνίου
- 22:1 Καὶ ἔδειξέν μοι ποταμὸν ὕδατος ζωῆς λαμπρὸν ὡς κρύσταλλον
- 22:2 ἐν μέσῳ τῆς πλατείας αὐτῆς τῆς καὶ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ἐντεῦθεν καὶ ἐκεῖθεν ξύλον ζωῆς



22:14 Μακάριοι οἱ πλύνοντες τὰς στολὰς αὐτῶν, ἵνα ἔσται ἡ ἐξουσία αὐτῶν ἐπὶ τὸ ξύλον τῆς ζωῆς

22:17 καὶ ὁ διψῶν ἐρχέσθω, ὁ θέλων λαβέτω ὕδωρ ζωῆς δωρεάν

22:19 ἀφελεῖ ὁ θεὸς τὸ μέρος αὐτοῦ ἀπὸ τοῦ ξύλου τῆς ζωῆς

11. Death and Hades:

1:18 καὶ ἔχω τὰς κλεῖς τοῦ θανάτου καὶ τοῦ ᾄδου

6:8 ὁ καθήμενος ἐπάνω...θάνατος, καὶ ὁ ᾄδης ἠκολούθει μετ' αὐτοῦ

20:13 καὶ ὁ θάνατος καὶ ὁ ᾄδης ἔδωκαν τοὺς νεκροὺς τοὺς ἐν αὐτοῖς

20:14 καὶ ὁ θάνατος καὶ ὁ ᾄδης ἐβλήθησαν εἰς τὴν λίμνην τοῦ πυρὸς

12. The abyss and the lake of fire:

9:1 καὶ ἐδόθη αὐτῷ ἡ κλεῖς τοῦ φρέατος τῆς ἀβύσσου

9:2 καὶ ἤνοιξεν τὸ φρέαρ τῆς ἀβύσσου

9:11 τὸν ἄγγελον τῆς ἀβύσσου, ὄνομα αὐτῷ Ἑβραϊστὶ Ἀβαδδὼν, καὶ ἐν τῇ Ἑλληνικῇ ὄνομα ἔχει Ἀπολλύων

19:20 καὶ ἐπιάσθη τὸ θηρίον...ζῶντες ἐβλήθησαν...εἰς ἡν λίμνην τοῦ πυρὸς....

20:1 Καὶ εἶδον ἄγγελον...ἔχοντα τὴν κλεῖν τῆς ἀβύσσου

20:3 καὶ ἔβαλεν αὐτὸν εἰς τὴν ἄβυσσον

20:10 καὶ ὁ διάβολος...ἐβλήθη εἰς ἡν λίμνην τοῦ πυρὸς

20:14 οὗτος ὁ θάνατος ὁ δεύτερός ἐστιν, τὴν λίμνην τοῦ πυρὸς

20:15 καὶ εἶ τις οὐχ εὐρέθη ἐν τῷ βίβλω τῆς ζωῆς γεγραμμένος, ἐβλήθη εἰς τὴν λίμνην τοῦ πυρὸς



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