

## 1. LITERATUUR

- Acocks, J.P.H. 1988. *Veld types of South Africa*, 3rd edition, Pretoria: Botanical Research Institute. (Memoirs of the botanical survey of South Africa; no. 57.)
- Anthony, D.W. 1990. Migration in archeology: the baby and the bathwater, *American Anthropologist* 92(4):895-914.
- Ascher, R. 1970. Analogy in archaeological interpretation, in Deetz, J. (ed.): *Man's imprint from the past*: 347-356. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Baard, E. 1967. Dagga stone pipes in the collection of the National Museum, *Researches of the Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein* 2(7):216-233.
- Badenhorst, S.J. 1981. Die Tswana woonhut (ntlo) in kulturele perspektief. Skripsie vir die nagraadse diploma in museumkunde, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Barnard, W.S. *et al.* 1972. *Suid-Afrika: die land en sy streke*. Kaapstad: Nasou.
- Bergh, J.S. 1995. Grondregte in Suid-Afrika: 'n 19de eeuse Transvaalse perspektief, *Historia* 40(2):39-47.
- Boeyens, J.C.A. & Cole, D.T. 1995. Kaditshwene: what's in a name?, *Nomina Africana* 9(1):1-40.
- Bonsma, J. 1976. *Bosveldbome en weistreke*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Bosman, H.C. 1981. Lost city, in *The collected works of Herman Charles Bosman [A Bekkersdal marathon]*: 181-192. vol. 2. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball.
- Bothma, C.V. 1962. *Ntshabeleng social structure: a study of a northern Transvaal Sotho tribe*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no. 48.)
- Brain, C.K. 1974. Some suggested procedures in the analysis of bone accumulations from southern African Quaternary sites, *Annals of the Transvaal Museum* 29(1):1-8.
- Breutz, P.-L. 1952. *The tribes of Rustenburg and Pilansberg districts*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no. 28.)
- Breutz, P.-L. 1953. *The tribes of Marico district*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no.30.)
- Breutz, P.-L. 1955. *The tribes of Mafeking district*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no. 32.)
- Breutz, P.-L. 1956. Stone kraal settlements in South Africa, *African Studies* 15(4):157-175.
- Breutz, P.-L. 1989. *A history of the Batswana and origin of Bophuthatswana*. Ramsgate: Breutz.
- Brown, J.T. 1926. *Among the Bantu nomads*. London: Seeley.
- Brown, J.T. 1973. *Setswana dictionary*. Gaborone: Botswana Book Centre. (reprinted 3rd edition of 1925).
- Burchell, W.J. 1824. *Travels in the interior of southern Africa*. vol. 2. London: Longman. (reprinted in 1953, London: Batchworth.)
- Butzer, K.W. 1993. No Eden in the New World, *Nature* 362(6415):15-17.
- Cairncross, B. & Dixon, R. 1995. *The minerals of South Africa*. Linden: The Geological Survey of South Africa.

- Campbell, A.C. 1978. *Sites of historic and natural interest in and around Gaborone*. Gaborone: National Museum and Art Gallery.
- Campbell, A. *et al.* 1991. A note on recent archaeological research around Gaborone, *Botswana Notes and Records* 23:233-290.
- Campbell, J. 1815. *Travels in South Africa*. 3rd edition. London: Black, Parry & Co. (facsimile reprint, 1974, Cape Town: Struik).
- Campbell, J. 1822[i & ii]. *Travels in South Africa ... being a narrative of a second journey (1820)*, 2 vols. London: Westley.
- Chase, J.C. 1830. Substance of the journal of two trading travellers, and of the communications of a missionary, regarding their recent visits to the countries in the rear of the Portuguese settlement at De la Goa Bay, S.A. *Quarterly Journal* 1(4): 402-407.
- Claasen, J.P. 1978. Die Jerusalemgangers met besondere verwysing na J.A. Enslin. M.A.-verhandeling, Universiteit van Suid-Afrika, Pretoria.
- Coertze, R.D. 1986. Livestock in the social and cultural life of African communities, *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 9(3):129-135.
- Coertze, R.D. 1988. Volkekundige groeperinge in die binneland tydens die Groot Trek, in Bergh, J.S. (red.): *Herdenkingsjaar 1988: Portugese, Hugenote en Voortrekkers:77-79*. Pretoria: De Jager-HAUM.
- Coertze, R.D. 1990. *Bafokeng family law and law of succession*. revised edition. Pretoria: Sabra.
- Cole, D.T. 1955. *An introduction to Tswana grammar*. London: Longmans.
- Cole, D.T. 1991. Old Tswana and new Latin, *Botswana Notes and Records* 23:175-191.
- Collett, D.P. 1979. The archaeology of stone walled settlements in the eastern Transvaal, South Africa. M.A. dissertation, University of die Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Comaroff, J. & Comaroff, J.L. 1990. Goodly beasts, beastly goods: cattle and commodities in a South African context, *American Ethnologist* 17:195-216.
- Cooley, W.D. 1833. A memoir on the civilization of the tribes inhabiting the highlands near Delagôa Bay, *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society* 3:310-324.
- Cope, R.L. (ed.) 1977. *The journals of the Rev. T.L. Hodgson*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Deetz, J. 1988. American historical archeology: methods and results, *Science* 239(4838):362-367.
- Denbow, J.R. 1979. *Cenchrus ciliaris*: an ecological indicator of Iron Age middens using aerial photography in eastern Botswana, *S.A. Journal of Science* 75:405-408.
- Denbow, J.R. 1981. Broadhurst: a 14th century A.D. expression of the Early Iron Age in south-eastern Botswana, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 36(134):66-74.
- Denbow, J.R. 1983. Iron Age economics: herding, wealth, and politics along the fringes of the Kalahari desert during the Early Iron Age. Ph.D. thesis, Indiana University.
- Denbow, J.R. 1986. A new look at the later prehistory of the Kalahari, *Journal of African History* 27(1):3-39.

- Dreyer, J.J.B. 1992. The Iron Age archaeology of Doornpoort, Winburg, Orange Free State, *Navorsing van die Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein* 8(7):261-390.
- Du Bruyn, J.T. 1983. Geskiedenis en argeologie, *Historia* 28(1): 30-37.
- Eldredge, E.A. 1992. Sources of conflict in southern Africa, c.1800-1830: the 'mfecane' reconsidered, *Journal of African History* 33:1-35.
- Eldredge, E.A. 1993. *A South African kingdom: the pursuit of security in nineteenth-century Lesotho*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Eldredge, E.A. 1994. Delagoa Bay and the hinterland in the early nineteenth century: politics, trade, slaves, and slave raiding, in Eldredge, E.A. & Morton, F. (eds): *Slavery in South Africa: captive labour on the Dutch Frontier*: 127-165. Westview Press: Boulder.
- Ellenberger, D.F. & Macgregor, J.C. 1912. *History of the Basuto ancient and modern*. London: Caxton.
- Ellenberger, V. 1937. History of the Ba-Ga-Malete of Ramoutsa, *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa* 25:1-72.
- Ellenberger, V. 1954. Ba-ga Malete, in Schapera, I. (ed.): *Ditirafalô tsa merafe ya Batswana (Traditional histories of the native tribes of Bechuanaland Protectorate)*. Lovedale: Lovedale Press.
- Engelbrecht, J.P. 1988. The tectonic setting of the Bushveld Complex in the Marico district, western Transvaal, South Africa, *S.A. Journal of Science* 84(9):770-774.
- Evers, T.M. 1981. The Iron Age in the eastern Transvaal, South Africa in Voigt, E.A. (ed.): *Guide to archaeological sites in the northern and eastern Transvaal*: 65-110. Pretoria: Transvaal Museum.
- Evers, T. 1983. Reply to: Mason, R.J.: 'Oori' or 'Moloko'? The origins of the Sotho-Tswana on the evidence of the Iron Age of the Transvaal, *S.A. Journal of Science* 79(7):261-264.
- Evers, T.M. 1984. Sotho-Tswana and Moloko settlement patterns and the Bantu cattle pattern, in Hall, M. *et al.* (eds): *Frontiers: southern African archaeology today*. Oxford: BAR International Series 207:236-247.
- Evers, T.M. 1988. The recognition of groups in the Iron Age of southern Africa. Ph.D. thesis, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Evers, T.M. & Huffman, T.N. 1988. On why pots are decorated the way they are, *Current Anthropology* 29(5):739-741.
- Evers, T.M. & Van der Merwe, N. 1987. Iron Age ceramics from Phalaborwa, north-eastern Transvaal lowveld, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 42(146):87-106.
- Fagan, B.M. 1969. The later Iron Age in South Africa, in Thompson, L. (ed.): *African societies in southern Africa*: 50-70. London: Heinemann.
- Fagan, B.M. 1996. *In the beginning: an introduction to archaeology*. 9th ed. New York: HarperCollins.
- Feely, J.M. 1980. Did Iron Age man have a role in the history of Zululand's wilderness landscapes?, *S.A. Journal of Science* 76:150-152.
- Feely, J.M. 1987. *The early farmers of Transkei, southern Africa before A.D. 1870*. Oxford: BAR International Series 378.

- Flannery, K.V. & Marcus, J. 1996. Cognitive archaeology, in Preucel, R.W. & Hodder, I. (eds): *Contemporary archaeology in theory: a reader*: 350-363. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Friede, H.M. & Steel, R. 1981. Schietkraal: an iron smelting site near Zeerust, S.A. *Archaeological Bulletin* 36:88-91.
- Friede, H.M. & Steel, R. 1985. Iron Age iron smelting furnaces of the western/central Transvaal: their structure, typology and affinities, S.A. *Archaeological Bulletin* 40(141):45-49.
- Germond, R.C. 1967. *Chronicles of Basutoland*. Morija: Sesuto Book Depot.
- Goucher, C.L. & Herbert, E.W. 1996. The blooms of Banjeli: technology and gender in West African iron making, in Schmidt, P.R. (ed.): *The culture and production of African iron production*: 40-57. Gainesville: Florida.
- Gronum, M.A. 1938. Mosega en Marico, *Die Huisgenoot* 28/10/1938: 31, 33, 35.
- Gronum, C.F. 1978. *Ou Marico: 3; Silkaats*. (versamel en verwerk deur J.H. Coetzee). Potchefstroom: Pro Rege.
- Gronum, C.F. 1986. *Ou Marico: 4; swart en wit op die wesgrens*. (versamel en verwerk deur J.H. Coetzee). Potchefstroom: PU. vir C.H.O.
- Gulbrandsen, Ø. 1987. *Privilege and responsibility: on transformations of hierarchical relations in a Tswana society*. Department of Social Anthropology, University of Bergen.
- Hall, A.L. & Humphrey, W.A. 1910. *The geology of the country round Zeerust and Mafeking*. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Hall, M. 1981. *Settlement patterns in the Iron Age of Zululand: an ecological interpretation*. Oxford: BAR International Series 119.
- Hall, M. 1984. Pots and politics: ceramic interpretations in southern Africa, *World Archaeology* 15(3):262-273.
- Hall, M. 1987a. Archaeology and modes of production in pre-colonial southern Africa, *Journal of Southern African Studies* 14(1): 1-17.
- Hall, M. 1987b. *The changing past: farmers, kings and traders in southern Africa, 200-1860*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Hall, M. 1988. At the frontier: some arguments against hunter-gathering and farming modes of production in southern Africa, in Ingold, T. et al. (eds): *Hunters and gatherers: history, evolution and social change*: 137-147. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hall, M. 1990. Hidden history: Iron Age archaeology in southern Africa, in Robertshaw, P. (ed.): *A history of African archaeology*: 59-77. London: Currey.
- Hall, M. 1996. *Archaeology Africa*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Hall, M. & Borland, C.H. 1982. The Indian connection: an assessment of Hromnik's 'Indo-Africa', S.A. *Archaeological Bulletin* 37(136): 75-80.
- Hall, M. & Markell, A. (eds) 1993. *Historical archaeology in the western Cape*. Goodwin Series 7, Cape Town: S.A. Archaeological Society.
- Hall, S(ian). 1996. Wat het geword van Kurreechane?, in Hall, S. & Marsh, R: *Kan dit waar wees? moorde en raaisels van Suider-Afrika* [Engelse weergawe *Beyond belief: murders & mysteries of southern Africa*]. Kaapstad: Struik.

- Hall, S(imon). 1981. Iron Age sequence and settlement in the Rooiberg, Thabazimbi area. M.A. thesis, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Hall, S. 1995. Archaeological indicators for stress in the western Transvaal region between the seventeenth and nineteenth centuries, in Hamilton, C. (ed.): *The mfecane aftermath*: 307-321. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Hamilton, C. (ed.) 1995. *The mfecane aftermath*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Hammond-Tooke, W.D. 1981. *Boundaries and belief: the structure of a Sotho worldview*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Hammond-Tooke, W.D. 1993. *The roots of black South Africa*. Johannesburg: Jonathan Ball.
- Hardie, G.J. 1981. Tswana design of house and settlement: continuity and change in expressive space. Ph.D. thesis, Boston University Graduate School.
- Harger, H.S. 1941. A stone bead industry of the western Transvaal, *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa* 28(2):129-142 & Plates.
- Harris, W.C. 1852. *The wild sports of southern Africa*, London: Bohn. (facsimile reprint of 5th edition, 1963, Cape Town: Struik.)
- Hartley, G. 1995. The battle of Dithakong and 'mfecane' theory, in Hamilton, C. (ed.): *The mfecane aftermath*: 395-416. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Haughton, E.J. & Wells, L.H. 1942. Underground structures in caves of the southern Transvaal, *S.A. Journal of Science* 38:319-333.
- Henige, D. 1982. *Oral historiography*. London: Longman.
- Hicks, J. 1923-24. Some notes concerning the Marico district of the Transvaal, *Journal of the African Society* 23:218-226.
- Hodder, I. 1986. *Reading the past: current approaches to interpretation in archaeology*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Hofmeyr, S. 1890. *Twintig jaren in Zoutpansberg*. Kaapstad: Rose.
- Horn, A.C. 1996. Ruimte vir verwarring: historiese afleiding op grond van die geografie van die Bankeveld volgens William Cornwallis Harris, *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe* 36(3):205-220.
- How, M. 1954. An alibi for Mantatise, *African Studies* 13(2):65-76.
- Hromnik, C.A. 1981. *Indo-Africa*. Johannesburg: Juta.
- Huffman, T.N. 1978. The origins of Leopard's Kopje: an 11th century difaquane [sic], *Arnoldia* 8(23): 1-23.
- Huffman, T.N. 1979. African origins, *S.A. Journal of Science* 75:233-237.
- Huffman, T.N. 1982. Archaeology and ethnohistory of the African Iron Age, *Annual Review of Anthropology* 11:133-150.
- Huffman, T.N. 1986a. Archaeological evidence and conventional explanations of southern Bantu settlement patterns, *Africa* 56(3):280-298.

- Huffman, T.N. 1986b. Iron Age settlement patterns and the origins of class distinctions in southern Africa, in Wendorf, F. & Close, A.E. (eds): *Advances in world archaeology* 5: 291-338. New York: Academic Press.
- Huffman, T.N. 1988. Boschoek [sic] and the central cattle pattern, in Evers, T.M., Huffman, T.N. & Wadley, L. (eds): *Guide to archaeological sites in the Transvaal*: 1-8. Department of Archaeology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Huffman, T.N. 1989. Ceramics, settlements and Late Iron Age migrations, *The African Archaeological Review* 7:155-182.
- Huffman, T.N. 1990. The Waterberg research of Jan Aukema, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 45:117-119.
- Huffman, T.N. 1993. Broederstroom and the central cattle pattern, *S.A. Journal of Science* 89:220-226.
- Huffman, T.N. 1996a. *Snakes & crocodiles: power and symbolism in ancient Zimbabwe*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Huffman, T.N. 1996b. Archaeological evidence for climatic change during the last 2000 years in southern Africa, *Quaternary International* 33:55-60.
- Huffman, T.N. & Herbert, R.K. 1994-95. New perspectives on eastern Bantu, *Azania* 29-30:27-36.
- Humphrey, W.A. & Kynaston, H. 1911. *The geology of the country lying northwards from Zeerust*. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Inskip, R.R. 1978. *The peopling of Southern Africa*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Jackson, A.O. 1982. *The Ndebele of Langa*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no. 54.)
- Jensen, F.H.W. 1912. Letter of missionary Jensen of Linokana to the editor, *The Marico Chronicle*, 16/3/1912. (kopie in A205, Gubbins Papers, Church of the Province Library, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.)
- Jensen, F. 1929. Das Heldenlied der Betschuanen, *Neue Allgemeine Missionszeitschrift*, 6:371-375.
- Jensen, F.H.W. 1947. Note on the Bahurutshe, *African Studies* 6(4):176-179.
- Kay, S. 1834. *Travels and researches in Caffraria*. New York: Harper.
- King, L.C. 1942. *South African scenery: a textbook of geomorphology*. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd.
- Kinsman, M. 'Hungry wolves': the impact of violence on Rolong life, 1823-1836, in Hamilton, C. (ed.): *The mfecane aftermath*: 363-393. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Kirby, P.C. (ed.) 1939. *The diary of Dr Andrew Smith, 1834-1836*, vol. 1. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.
- Kirby, P.C. (ed.) 1940. *The diary of Dr Andrew Smith, 1834-1836*, vol. 2. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.
- Knudson, S.J. 1978. *Culture in retrospect: an introduction to archaeology*. Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Kotzé, D.J. (ed.) 1950a. *Letters of the American missionaries, 1835-1838*. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.
- Kotzé, D.J. 1950b. *Die eerste Amerikaanse sendelinge onder die Matabeles*. Argiefjaarboek vir Suid-Afrikaanse Geskiedenis, 1950 (deel 1). Parow: Staatsdrukker.
- Kriel, T.J. 1983. *Pukuntšu/Woordeboek: Noord-Sotho - Afrikaans*. derde uitgawe. Pretoria: Van Schaik.

- Kriel, T.J. & Van Wyk, E.B. 1989. Pukuntšu/Woordeboek: Noord-Sotho - Afrikaans. vierde uitgawe. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Krynauw, D.W. & Pretorius, H.S. 1949. *Transvaalse argiefstukke, 1850-1853*. Pretoria: [s.n.].
- Kuper, A. 1980. Symbolic dimensions of the southern Bantu homestead, *Africa* 50(1): 8-23.
- Kuper, A. 1982. *Wives for cattle: bridewealth and marriage in southern Africa*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Küsel, U.S. 1979. 'n Argeologiese studie van vroeë ystersmelting in Transvaal. M.A.-verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Laidler, P.W. 1937. Beads in Africa south of the Zambezi, II, *Transactions of the Rhodesia Scientific Association*, 35(1):35-46.
- Laidler, P.W. 1938. South African native ceramics: their characteristics and classification, *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa* 26(2):93-172.
- Lane, P. 1996. The use and abuse of ethnography in the study of the southern African Iron Age, *Azania* 29/30:51-64.
- Language, F.J. 1943. *Stamregering by die Tlhaping*. Kaapstad: Nasionale Pers.
- Legassick, M. 1969. The Sotho-Tswana peoples before 1800, in Thompson, L. (ed.): *African societies in southern Africa*: 86-125. London: Heinemann.
- Legassick, M. 1970. The Griqua, the Sotho-Tswana, and the missionaries, 1780-1840: the politics of a frontier zone. Ph.D. thesis, University of California, Los Angeles.
- Lemue, P. 1835. Notes pour servir d'éclaircissements à la carte géographique des tribus qui se trouvent au nord-est de L'attakou, *Journal des Missions Évangéliques de Paris* 10:18-30.
- Lemue, P. 1847a. Coup d'oeil sur le Kalagari. II. Les plantes, *Journal des Missions Évangéliques* 22:67-80
- Lemue, P. 1847b. Coup d'oeil sur le Kalagari. III. Les animaux (Suite), *Journal des Missions Évangéliques* 22:143-158.
- Lestrade, G.P. 1928. Some notes on the political organisation of the Bechwana, *S.A. Journal of Science* 35: 427-432.
- Lestrade, G.P. 1929. The Suto-Chuana tribes, sub-group I: the Bechuana, in Duggan-Cronin, A.M.: *The Bantu tribes of South Africa* [reproductions of photographic studies, vol. 2]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lichtenstein, H. 1812. *Travels in Southern Africa*. vol. 1. London: Colburn. (reprinted 1928, Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.)
- Lichtenstein, H. 1815. *Travels in Southern Africa*. vol. 2. London: Colburn. (reprinted 1930, Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.)
- Lister, M.G.H. (ed.) 1949. *Journals of Andrew Geddes Bain*. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society.
- Livingstone, D. 1857. *Missionary travels and researches in South Africa*. London: John Murray.
- Loubser, J.H.N. 1989. Archaeology and early Venda history, in Deacon, J. (ed.): *Goodwin's legacy*: 54-61. Goodwin Series 6, Cape Town: S.A. Archaeological Society.
- Loubser, J.H.N. 1991. *The ethnoarchaeology of Venda-speakers in southern Africa*. Navorsing van die Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein 7(8):145-464.

- Loubser, J.H.N. 1994. Ndebele archaeology of the Pietersburg area, *Navorsing van die Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein* 10(2):61-147.
- Loubser, J.H.N. & Dowson, T. 1987. Tombo-la-Ndou: the Venda perception of San rock art, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 42(145):51-54.
- Louw, J.A. & Finlayson, R. 1990. Southern Bantu origins as represented by Xhosa and Tswana, *S.A. Journal of African Languages* 10(4): 401-410.
- Louwrens, L.J. 1994. A linguistic analysis of Sotho geographical names, *Nomina Africana* 8(1):1-42.
- Low, A.B. & Rebelo, A.G. 1996. *Vegetation of South Africa, Lesotho and Swaziland*. Pretoria: Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism.
- Ludorf, J.D.M. 1855. 'Bechuana Country': extract of a letter from the Rev. Joseph D.M. Ludorf, dated Thaba 'Nchu, August 17th, 1854, *The Wesleyan Methodist-Magazine [Missionary Notices]* 2(14):20-23.
- Lye, W.F. (ed.) 1975. *Andrew Smith's journal of his expedition into the interior of South Africa, 1834-1836*. Cape Town: Balkema.
- Lye, W.F. & Murray, C. 1980. *Transformations on the Highveld: the Tswana and Southern Sotho*. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Maggs, T.M.O'C. 1976. *Iron Age communities of the southern Highveld*. Pietermaritzburg: Natal Museum.
- Maggs, T. 1980. The Iron Age sequence south of the Vaal and Pongola rivers: some historical implications, *Journal of African History* 21:1-15.
- Maggs, T.M.O'C. 1982. Mgoduyanuka: terminal Iron Age settlement in the Natal grasslands, *Annals of the Natal Museum* 25(1):83-113.
- Maggs, T. 1984. The Iron Age south of the Zambezi, in Klein, R.G. (ed.): *Southern African prehistory and paleoenvironments*: 329-360. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- Maggs, T. 1992. Name calling in the Iron Age. *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 47(156):131.
- Maggs, T. 1993. Sliding doors at Mokgatle's, a nineteenth century Tswana town in the central Transvaal, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 48(157):32-36.
- Maggs, T. 1995. Neglected rock art: the rock engravings of agriculturist communities in South Africa, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 50(162):132-142.
- Maggs, T. & Whitelaw, G. 1991. A review of recent archaeological research on food-producing communities in southern Africa, *Journal of African History* 32(1):3-24.
- Manson, A.H. 1990. The Hurutshe in the Marico district of the Transvaal, 1848-1914. Ph.D. thesis, University of Cape Town.
- Manson, A. 1992. The Hurutshe and the formation of the Transvaal state, 1835-1875, *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 25(1): 85-98.
- Manson, A. 1995. Conflict on the western Highveld/southern Kalahari, c. 1750 -1820, in Hamilton, C. (ed.): *The mfecane aftermath*: 351-361. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Mason, R. 1962. *Prehistory of the Transvaal*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.



- Mason, R.J. 1968. Transvaal and Natal Iron Age settlements revealed by aerial photography and excavation, *African Studies* 27(4):167-180.
- Mason, R.J. 1982. Prehistoric mining in South Africa, and Iron Age copper mines in the Dwarsberg, Transvaal, *Journal of the S.A. Institute of Mining and Metallurgy* 82(5):134-144.
- Mason, R.J. 1983. 'Oori' or 'Moloko'? The origins of the Sotho-Tswana on the evidence of the Iron Age of the Transvaal: a letter, *S.A. Journal of Science* 79(7):261.
- Mason, R. J. 1986. *Origins of black people of Johannesburg and the southern western central Transvaal, AD 350-1880*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press. (Occasional Paper No. 16 of the Archaeological Research Unit.)
- Mason, R. et. al. 1983. Cluster and correspondence analysis of Iron Age faunal assemblages from southern, western and eastern Transvaal, *South African Journal of Science* 79:189-203.
- Massie, R.H. 1905. *The native tribes of the Transvaal*. London: War Office.
- Matumo, Z.I. 1993. *Setswana-English-Setswana dictionary*. Gaborone: Macmillan.
- Matthews, Z.K. 1954. Barolong, in Schapera, I. (ed.): *Ditirafalô tsa Merafe ya Batswana [Traditional histories of the native tribes of Bechuanaland Protectorate]*. Lovedale: Lovedale Press.
- McLachlan, G.R. & Liversidge, R. (eds.) 1970. *Roberts birds of South Africa*. 3rd edition, Cape Town: CNA.
- Methuen, H.H. 1846. *Life in the wilderness; or wanderings in South Africa*. London: Richard Bentley.
- Meyer, A. 1986. 'n Kultuurhistoriese interpretasie van die Ystertydperk in die Nasionale Krugerwildtuin. D.Phil.-thesis, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Miller, D. 1995. Analytical methods [Appendix to Miller, Boeyens & Küsel 1995], *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 50(161):46-54.
- Miller, D., Boeyens, J.C.A. & Küsel, M.M. 1995. Metallurgical analyses of slags, ores, and metal artefacts from archaeological sites in the North-West Province and Northern Transvaal, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 50(161):39-46.
- Miller, D. & Markell, A. 1993. Dutch brass buttons from the Cape to the Marico, *Southern African Field Archaeology* 2(2):107-108.
- Mmabatho High School. 1992b. Gaditshwene, *Custos* 21(10):18.
- Moffat, R. 1842. *Missionary labours and scenes in southern Africa*. London: John Snow.
- Mogapi, K. 1994. *Ngwao ya Setswana*. Mabopane: L.Z. Sikwane Publishers.
- Mönnig, H.O. 1967. *The Pedi*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Mönnig, H.O. 1972. Die sosiale organisasie van die Pedi, in Eloff, J.F. & Coertze, R.D. (reds): *Etnografiese studies in suidelike Afrika*: 36-67. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Mönnig, H.O. & Veldman, F.J. 1954. *Handboek oor veesiektes*. Kaapstad: Nasionale Boekhandel.
- Morris, A.G. 1992a. *A master catalogue: Holocene human skeletons from South Africa*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Morton, B. 1994. Servitude, slave trading, and slavery in the Kalahari in Eldredge, E.A. & Morton, F. (eds): *Slavery in South Africa: captive labour on the Dutch Frontier*: 215-250. Westview Press: Boulder.

- Oosthuizen, P.J. 1971. Die geskiedenis van Marico tot 1900. M.A.-verhandeling, P.U. vir C.H.O.
- Palgrave, K.C. 1977. *Trees of southern Africa*. Cape Town: Struik.
- Pape, H. 1986. *Hermannsburger Missionare in Suidafrika*. Pretoria: Pape.
- Parsons, N. 1993. *A new history of southern Africa*. 2nd edition. London: Macmillan.
- Parsons, N. 1995. Prelude to *difaqane* in the interior of southern Africa, c. 1600-c. 1822 in Hamilton, C. (ed.): *The mfecane aftermath*: 323-349. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Partridge, T.C. 1982. Addendum: Iron Age copper workings in the Dwarsberg, *Journal of the S.A. Institute of Mining and Metallurgy* 82(5):143-144.
- Pellissier, S.H. 1956. *Jean Pierre Pellissier van Bethulie*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Pelzer, A.N. 1967. Reisbeskrywings in die Suid-Afrikaanse historiografie, in Cronje, G. (red.): *Aspekte van die Suid-Afrikaanse historiografie*: 58-92. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Penn, N. 1991. Excavating archives at Oudepost: a riposte, *Social Dynamics* 17(1):101-105.
- Phillipson, D.W. 1977. *The later prehistory of eastern and southern Africa*. London: Heinemann.
- Phillipson, D.W. 1993. *African archaeology*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1984. 'n Etno-argeologiese interpretasie van 'n Sotho-Tswana vestigingseenheid op Selonskraal. M.A.-verhandeling, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1989. Die metaalbewerkers van Phalaborwa. D.Phil.-tesis, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1992. *Molokwane: an Iron Age Bakwena village*. Johannesburg: Perskor.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1994. Molokwane, a seventeenth century Tswana village. *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 17(2):38-53.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1995a. Rathateng and Mabyanamatshwaana: cradles of the Kwena and Kgatla, *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 18(2):49-64.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1995b. Radio-carbon dates from the Mabyanamatshwaana complex, *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 18(3):123-127.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1996. Spatial expressions in the *kgosing* of Molokwane, *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 19(4):143-164.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1997a. The Matabele village which eluded history (Part 1), *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 20(1):26-38.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1997b. The Matabele village which eluded history (Part 2), *S.A. Journal of Ethnology* 20(2): 43-55.
- Pistorius, J.C.C. 1997c. Diachronic evidence from the *kgosing* of Molokwane, *South African Journal of Ethnology* 20(3):118-132.
- Plug, I. 1988. Hunters and herders: an archaeozoological study of some prehistoric communities in the Kruger National Park. D.Phil. thesis, University of Pretoria.
- Pretorius, H.S. & Kruger, D.W. (reds.) 1937. *Voortrekker-argiefstukke, 1829-1849*. Pretoria: Staatsdrukker.
- Prins, F.E. 1993. Aspects of Iron Age ecology in Transkei. M.A. dissertation, University of Stellenbosch.

- Pwiti, G. 1996. Settlement and subsistence of prehistoric farming communities in the mid-Zambezi valley, northern Zimbabwe, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 51(163):3-6.
- Rasmussen, R.K. 1978. *Migrant kingdom: Mzilikazi's Ndebele in South Africa*. London: Collings.
- Renfrew, C. & Bahn, P. 1996. *Archaeology: theory, methods, and practice*. 2nd edition. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Rex, H. 1971. *Die voorgeskiedenis en geskiedenis van die Nederduitsch Hervormde Gemeente Zeerust (Marico)*. Pretoria: N.H.W.-Pers.
- Robbins, D. 1993. *Driving south*. Halfway House: Southern Book Publishers.
- Roberts, N. 1934. *Lest we forget*. Lichtenburg: Roberts.
- Saunders, C.C. 1966. Early knowledge of the Sotho: seventeenth and eighteenth century accounts of the Tswana, *Quarterly Bulletin of the South African Library* 20(3): 60-70.
- Schapera, I. 1932. Kxatla riddles and their significance, *Bantu Studies* 6(3): 215-231.
- Schapera, I. 1934. The old Bantu culture, in Schapera, I, (ed.): *Western civilization and the natives of South Africa: studies in culture contact*: 3-36. London: Routledge.
- Schapera, I. (ed.) 1941. *Select bibliography of South African native life and problems*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Schapera, I. 1942. A short history of the Bangwaketse, *African Studies* 1:1-26.
- Schapera, I. 1943. *Native land tenure in the Bechuanaland protectorate*. Lovedale: Lovedale Press.
- Schapera, I. (ed.) 1951. *Apprenticeship at Kuruman (being the journals and letters of Robert and Mary Moffat)*. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Schapera, I. 1953. *The Tswana*. London: International African Institute.
- Schapera, I. (ed.) 1954. *Ditirafalô tsa Merafe ya Batswana [Traditional histories of the native tribes of Bechuanaland Protectorate]*. Lovedale: Lovedale Press.
- Schapera, I. (ed.) 1959[i & ii]. *David Livingstone: family letters, 1841-1856*. 2 vols. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Schapera, I. 1970. *A handbook of Tswana law and custom*. London: Frank Cass.
- Schmidt, P.R. 1990. Oral traditions, archaeology and history: A short reflective history, in Robertshaw, P. (ed.): *A history of African archaeology*:252-270. London: Currey.
- Schoeman, A.E. 1938. *Coenraad de Buys: the first Transvaaler*. Pretoria: De Bussy.
- Schoeman, M.H. 1997. The Ndzundza archaeology of the Steelpoort river valley. M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Seddon, J.D. 1966. Kurrichane: a late Iron Age site in the western Transvaal, *African Studies* 25(4): 227-233.
- Seddon, J.D. 1968. An aerial survey of settlement and living patterns in the Transvaal Iron Age: preliminary report, *African Studies* 27(4):189-194.
- Segoby, A.K. 1987. Southern Kgatlang prehistory: an archaeological reconnaissance survey, *Botswana Notes and Records* 19:45-56.
- Setiloane, G.M. 1986. *African theology: an introduction*. Johannesburg: Skotaville.

- Skinner, D.P. 1993. Using archaeological sites, such as Gaditshwene, for a skills based programme, in Moolman, M. (red.): *Omgewingsopvoeding*: 99-108. Pretoria: Nasionale Kultuurhistoriese Museum.
- Smith, A. 1836. Report of the expedition for exploring central Africa, under the superintendence of dr. A. Smith, *Journal of the Royal Geographic Society* 6:394:413.
- Smith, A. 1994. New way to measure superfloods, *Farmers Weekly* 15 April 1994: 16-17.
- Smith, E. 1956. Sebetwane and the Makololo, *African Studies* 15(2): 49-74.
- Snyman, J.W. (ed.) 1990. *Setswana-English-Afrikaans Dictionary*. Pretoria: Via Afrika.
- Spear, T. 1981. Oral traditions: whose history, *History in Africa* 8:165-181.
- Spear, T. 1987. The interpretation of evidence in African history, *African Studies Review* 30(2):17-24.
- Stow, G.W. 1905. *The native races of South Africa*. London: Swan Sonnenschein.
- Taylor, M.O.V. 1979. Late Iron Age settlements on the northern edge of the Vredefort Dome. M.A. dissertation, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Taylor, M.O.V. 1984. Southern Transvaal stone walled settlements - a spatial consideration, in Hall, M. [et al.] (eds): *Frontiers: southern African archaeology today*: 248-251. Cambridge monographs in African archaeology 10.
- Thomas, D.H. 1989. *Archaeology*. 2nd edition. Fort Worth: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Thomas, J. 1995. Where are we now? archaeological theory in the 1990s, in Ucko, P. (ed.): *Theory in Archaeology: a world perspective*: 343-362. London: Routledge.
- Thompson, G. 1827[i]. *Travels and adventures in southern Africa*. London: Colburn (reprint of Part 1, 1967, Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society).
- Thompson, G. 1827[ii]. *Travels and adventures in Southern Africa*. London: Colburn. (reprint of Parts 2 & 3, 1968, Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society).
- Tlou, T. 1974. The nature of Batswana states: towards a theory of Batswana traditional government - the Batawana case, *Botswana Notes and Records* 6:57-75.
- Tosh, J. 1991. *The pursuit of history: aims, methods and new directions in the study of modern history*. 2nd edition. London: Blackwell.
- Transvaal Native Affairs Department 1905. *Short history of the native tribes of the Transvaal*. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Trigger, B. 1989. *A history of archaeological thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tyson, P.D. & Lindsay J.A. 1992. The climate of the last 2000 years in southern Africa, *The Holocene* 2(3):271-278.
- Vahrmeijer, J. 1981. *Gifplante van Suider-Afrika wat veeverliese veroorsaak*. Kaapstad: Tafelberg.
- Van der Merwe, P.J. 1986. Die Matebeles en die Voortrekkers, *Argieffaarboek vir S.A. Geskiedenis*, 1986 (deel 2). Pretoria: Staatsdrukker.
- Van der Meulen, F. 1978. Progress with vegetation studies in the sourish mixed bushveld of the western Transvaal, *Bothalia* 12(3): 531-536.

- Van der Meulen, F. 1979. *Plant sociology of the western Transvaal bushveld, South Africa*. Vaduz: Cramer.
- Van der Meulen, F. & Westfall, R.H. 1979. A vegetation map of the western Transvaal Bushveld, *Bothalia* 12(4): 731-735.
- Van der Walt, J.L. 1991. Die oorsprongsgeskiedenis van die Bantoetaalsprekende mense van Suider-Afrika en die opvoedkundige betekenis daarvan, *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe* 31(3):232-247.
- Van Hoepen, E.C.N. 1935. 'n Versameling van merkwaardige voorwerpe van die Oer-Bahoeroetsie, *Argeologiese navorsing van die Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein* 2:31-34.
- Van Hoepen, E.C.N. & Hoffman, A.C. 1935. Die oorblyfsels van Buispoort en Braklaagte, noordwes van Zeerust, *Argeologiese Navorsing van die Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein* 2:1-24.
- Van Rooyen, D.P. 1951. *Fluvial andalusite deposits in the Marico district*. (Geological series bulletin; no. 19.) Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Van Schalkwyk, J.A. 1995. Ideologie en die konstruksie van 'n landelike samelewing: 'n antropologiese studie van die Hananwa van Blouberg. D.Litt. et Phil.-tesis, Universiteit van Suid-Afrika, Pretoria.
- Vansina, J. 1985. *Oral tradition as history*. Wisconsin: University Press.
- Van Vuuren, C.J. 1992. Die aard en betekenis van 'n eie etnisiteit onder die Suid-Ndebele. D.Phil.-tesis, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Van Waarden, C. 1991. Recent radiocarbon dates, *Southern African Association of Archaeologists (SAAA) Newsletter* 34:5-6.
- Van Warmelo, N.J. 1930. *Transvaal Ndebele texts*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no. 1.)
- Van Warmelo, N.J. 1935. *A preliminary survey of the Bantu tribes of South Africa*. Pretoria: Government Printer. (Ethnological publications; no. 5.)
- Van Warmelo, N.J. 1974. The classification of cultural groups, in Hammond-Tooke, W.D. (ed.): *The Bantu-speaking tribes of southern Africa*: 56-84. 2nd edition. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Viator 1840. Extract uit een journaal, gehouden op eene reis naar de uitgewekene Boeren *De Zuid-Afrikaan* 19/6/1840.
- Vogel, J. 1995. The temporal distribution of radiocarbon dates for the Iron Age in southern Africa, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 50(162):106-109.
- Wagner, R.G. 1972/73. Coenraad de Buys in Transorangia, Collected seminar paper no. 17, *The societies of southern Africa in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. vol. 4. University of London, Institute of Commonwealth Studies.
- Wallis, J.P.R. (ed.) 1945[i & ii]. *The Matabele journals of Robert Moffat, 1829-1860*, 2 vols. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Walraven, F. 1981. *The geology of the Rustenburg area*. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- Walton, J. 1953a. The dagga pipes of southern Africa, *Researches of the Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein* 1(4):85:113.
- Walton, J. 1953b. Pestles, mullers and querns from the Orange Free State and Basutoland, *S.A. Archaeological Bulletin* 8(30):32-39.

- Weerbuur 1984. *Klimaat van Suid-Afrika: klimaatstatistieke tot 1984*. Pretoria: Departement van Omgewingsake.
- Wertz, B. 1994. Dutch brass buttons from the shipwreck of the 'Oosterland' (1697): a response to Miller and Markell, *Southern African Field Archaeology* 3(2):110-112.
- Wellington, J.H. 1955. *Southern Africa: a geographical study; volume I: physical geography*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Willoughby, W.C. 1905. Notes on the totemism of the Becwana, *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 35:295-314.
- Wookey, A.J. 1945. *Dicò tsa Secwana*. Vryburg: London Missionary Society.
- Ziervogel, D. & Mokgokong, P.C. 1975. *Groot Noord-Sotho-woordeboek*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- 2. ONGEPUBLISEERDE VERSLAE, REFERATE EN ANALISES**
- Breutz, P.-L. 1975. 'n *Etniese oorsig van die Tswana*. Departement van Bantoe-administrasie en -ontwikkeling, Pretoria.
- Brown, A.J.V. [s.a.] Kaditshwene 13/66 [Vergenoegd 279 JP] faunal report. Department of Archaeology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Departement van Ontwikkelingshulp, Etnologiese Afdeling. 1989. Lêer GB 6/6/5/2/13: Agtergrondinligting ten opsigte van die aankoop van die plaas Leeuwfontein deur die Bahurutshe ba ga Moilwastam. Pretoria.
- Du Plessis, E. 1990. Analise van sade van Rietfontein en Magozastad. Departement Antropologie en Argeologie, Universiteit van Pretoria.
- Ehlers, D.L. 1996. Koper- en ysterertsbronne in Maricodistrik en omliggende gebiede wat moontlik deur die Hurutshegroep benut was vir hul metaalbewerkingsbedrywighede. Raad vir Geowetenskap, Pretoria.
- Esterhuysen, A.M. 1994. Charcoal analyses [samples from Iron Age sites in the Marico]. Department of Archaeology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Hall, S. 1996. A consideration of gender relations in the Late Iron Age 'Sotho' sequence of the western Highveld, South Africa, Draft paper prepared for the 13th biennial conference of SAFA, Posnan, Poland, September 1996.
- Huffman, T.N. [et al.] 1996. Archaeological survey of Madikwe Game Reserve, North West Province. (A phase 1 report prepared for the North West Parks Board.) Department of Archaeology, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Kerfoot, O. 1984. The vegetation of Transvaal Iron Age settlements, Archaeological Research Unit report. University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Manson, A. 1986. The making of a dynasty: The re-creation of traditions among the Hurutshe, *Paper presented at the Conference on Pre-colonial history of southern Africa*, Centre for African Studies, University of Cape Town.
- Mmabatho High School. 1992a. *Gaditshwene project*. Mmabatho.
- Morris, A.G. 1992b. Report on human remains from Magozastad (2526CB9), northwest of Groot-Marico, western Transvaal, Department of Anatomy & Cell Biology, University of Cape Town.
- Phillips, G.R. [s.a.] [vermoedelik 1995]. Gaditshwene: Batswana traditional village, Leaflet issued by the Mafikeng Museum.

Plug, I. & Meyer zu Bargholz, D.A.G. 1991a. The faunal remains from Rietfontein 89 JP, a Late Iron Age site in the western Transvaal (Marico district). Department of Archaeozoology, Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.

Plug, I. & Meyer zu Bargholz, D.A.G. 1991b. The faunal remains from Magozastad 248 JP, a Late Iron Age site in the western Transvaal (Marico district). Department of Archaeozoology, Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.

Plug, I. & Meyer zu Bargholz, D.A.G. 1992. The faunal remains from Riekersdam 109 JP, a Late Iron Age site in the western Transvaal (Marico district). Department of Archaeozoology, Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.

Plug, I. & Meyer zu Bargholz, D.A.G. 1993. The faunal remains from Kleinfontein or Olifantspruit 62 JP (Kaditshwene), a Late Iron Age site in the Marico district, Transvaal. Department of Archaeozoology, Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.

Plug, I. & Meyer zu Bargholz, D.A.G. 1994. The faunal remains from Klaarstroom 237 JP, a Late Iron Age site in the Marico district. Department of Archaeozoology, Transvaal Museum, Pretoria.

Raad vir Geowetenskap, Pretoria, Taaknr. 97/050: X-straaldiffraksie-analise van monster van skuifdeurbasisklip van Kaditshwene, Februarie 1997.

Ralushai, V.N.M.N. [s.a.]. Nzhelele: an ethnomusicological, historical and linguistic analysis, Paper presented at Jos University, Nigeria.

Saitowitz, S. 1991. Glass beads from Kleinfontein or Olifantspruit 62 JP. Department of Archaeology, University of Cape Town.

### 3. DOKUMENTÊRE VERSAMELINGS

Campbell-versameling (MSB77): Ongepubliseerde joernaal en sketse van John Campbell, direkteur van die Londense Sendinggenootskap, van sy reis na die Suid-Afrikaanse binneland in 1819-1820 (deel 3 in verband met Kaditshwene): Suid-Afrikaanse Biblioteek, Kaapstad.

H-register (Vondstelys van ondersoek van Van Hoepen en Hoffman na Buispoort en Braklaagte, 1935): Nasionale Museum, Bloemfontein.

Opmameregister en Lêer oor die Hurutshe, 1968: Museum vir Antropologie en Argeologie, Universiteit van Suid-Afrika, Pretoria.

Superintendent van Naturellesake (SN1, N91/79), Letter of Thomas Jensen, Linokana, 15/5-/879, to H. Shepstone, Secretary for Native Affairs, Pretoria: Nasionale Argiefbewaarplek, Pretoria.

Wesleyan Methodist Missionary Society (W.M.M.S.), Box I, File 1821, Letter of Stephen Kay to Directors, 20 August 1821. (Mikrofilm in die Sanlambiblioteek van die Universiteit van Suid-Afrika, Pretoria.)

### 4. PERSOONLIKE EN SKRIFTELIKE MEDEDELINGS

Badenhorst, mev. H.G., persoonlike mededeling, 14 Februarie 1995.

Breutz, dr. P.-L., skriftelike mededeling, 28 Oktober 1994.

Brown, me A., persoonlike mededeling, Junie 1996.

Du Bruyn, prof. J.T., persoonlike mededeling, 1994.

Hromnik, dr. C.A., skriftelike mededeling, 28 Oktober 1994.

Huffman, prof. T.N., persoonlike mededeling, 27 Augustus 1996.

Miller, dr. D., persoonlike mededeling, 20 Maart 1991.

Miller, dr. D., skriftelike mededeling, 15 Augustus 1995.

Pistorius, dr. J.C.C., persoonlike mededeling, Januarie 1995.

Robertson, mej. S., persoonlike mededeling, Desember 1992.

Steinman, mnr. Mattheus, persoonlike mededeling, 6 April 1993.

Tyson, prof. P.D., telefoniese mededeling, 1 September 1993.

Van Waarden, mev. C., skriftelike mededeling, 6 Desember 1996.

Vogel, dr. J.C., skriftelike mededeling, 17 Februarie 1993.

Vogel, dr. J.C., persoonlike mededeling, 15 Februarie 1996.

Vogel, dr. J.C., persoonlike mededeling, 5 Augustus 1996.

Vogel, dr. J.C., persoonlike mededeling, 6 Augustus 1996.

Walker, dr. N., persoonlike mededeling, 17 Desember 1993.

'n Volledige lys van segslui wat in verband met Kaditshwene, Tswenyane en ander plekname in die omgewing van Enselsberg ondervra is, verskyn in Boeyens & Cole (1995). Ten opsigte van die plekname Magozastad, Rabogadi, Maruntwane en Matsekane in Suidoos-Marico het die volgende persone inligting verstrek: mev. H.J. Badenhorst, mev. C. Horjus en mnr. Daantjie Mokgorong van Magozastad, mnr. Samuel Malatsi van Lotteringskraal, mnr. A. Winter van Bokkop en mnr. Herklaas Mokgorong van Dinokana.