

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Age, F. 1990. The Optimal Functioning of the Inspector of Education as Educational Leader with Special Reference to Curriculum Development. University of Stellenbosch: Cape Town.

Burgess, T.F. 2001. A general introduction to the design of questionnaires for survey research. Edition 1.1: University of Leeds.

Chapman, J.D. and Dunstan, J.F. 1990. *Democracy and Bureaucracy. Tensions in Public Schooling*. The Falmer Press: UK.

Coetsee, L.D. 2002. Peak Performance And Productivity: A practical guide for the creation of a motivating climate.

Cohen, L., Manion, L. & Morrison, K. 2000. *Research Methods in Education.* 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Routledge Falmer: London.

De Clercq, F. 1997. *Policy intervention and power shifts: an evaluation of South Africa's education restructuring policies. Journal of Education Policy.* Department of Education, University of Witwatersrand.

Department of Education. 1997. Quality Education for All. Overcoming barriers to Learning and Development. Report of the National Committee on Education Support Services (NCESS). CTP Printers: Parow.

Department of Education. Education for All Status Report 2002, South Africa incorporating country plans for 2002 to 2015.

Donaldson, L. 2001. *The Contingency Theory of Organisations*. Sage Publications, Inc: California.

Education for All. The year 2000 Assessment. Draft Report.



Heilbroner, R.L. 2000. *The worldly philosophers. The lives, times and ideas of the great economic thinkers.* 7<sup>th</sup> Edition. Clays Ltd: England.

Jansen, J. & Vithal, R. 1997. Designing Your First Research Proposal. A Manual for Researchers in Education and Social Sciences. Juta & Co. Ltd: Cape Town.

Jansen, J.D. 2002. Political symbolism as policy craft: explaining non-reform in South African education after apartheid. Journal of Education Policy.

Jowett, B. 2006. Plato Laws. Dover Publications, Inc. New York.

Joyner, E.2000. Large-scale change; the Comer perspective. In A Hargreaves, A Lieberman, M Fullan & D Hopkins (eds). *international handbook of educational change, Part One*. London: Kluwer Academic Publishers

Lewin, K., Samuel, M. & Sayed, Y. 2003. *Changing patters of educator education in South Africa: Policy, Practice and Prospects.* Heinemann Publishers: Sandown.

Maree, K. 2007. First Steps In Research. Van Schaik. Pretoria

McMillan, J.H. & Schumacher, S. 2001. *Research in Education. A conceptual introduction, 5th Edition.* Longman: New York.

Miller, K. 2004. *Creating conditions for leadership effectiveness: The District's Role.* Mid-continent Research for Education and Learning: Colorado.

Mokgohloa, D. 2006. Views and experiences of unemployed youth graduates: A case study of the Polokwane Area, Limpopo Province, South Africa. University of Stellenbosch.

Mouton, J. 2001. How to succeed in your Master's and Doctoral Studies. A South African Guide and Resource Book. Van Schaik. Pretoria.



Narsee, H. 2006. *The common and contested meanings of education districts in South Africa*. University of Pretoria.

Portin, B., Schneider, P., DeArmond, M., & Gundlach, L. (2003). *Making sense of leading schools: A study of the principalship*. Seatle: Center on Reinventing Public Education, Daniel J. Evans school of Public Affairs, University of Washington.

Public Service Commission. 2002. Explanatory manual on the code of conduct or the public service. A practical guide to ethical dilemmas in the workplace. Creda Communications: Pretoria.

Scruton, R. 2002. *A short history of modern philosophy.* 2<sup>nd</sup> *Edition.* Routledge Classics: London.

Sepheka, A.A. 2006. The role of deputy principals in managing interpersonal relationships to enhance school performance. University of Johannesburg.

Simbayi, L.C. Skinner, D. Letlape, L. & Zuma, K. 2005. *Workplace policies in Public Education. A review focusing on HIV/AIDS*. HSRC Press: Cape Town.

Stokes, P. 2007. *Philosophy: The Great Thinkers.* Arcturus Publishing Limited: London.

Strydom, J.E. 1993. The Inspector of Education's and Subject Advisor's Role as Educational Guides in the Promotion of Effectiveness in Schools. University of Stellenbosch. Cape Town.

The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa. Act 108 of 1996. Juta & Company Ltd.

Thornhill, C. & Hanekim, S.X. 1996. *The Public Sector Manager.* Heinemann Publishers: Johannesburg.



Tutty, L.M, Rothery, M.A, & Grinnel, R.M. 1996. *Qualitative Research for Social Workers*. Allyn and Bacon. United States of America.

Welman, J.C. & Kruger, S.J. 2003. *Research Methodology.* 2<sup>nd</sup> *Edition.* Oxford University Press: Cape Town.

White, CJ.2002. Research Methods and Techniques.



#### **INTERNET REFERENCES**

Allen, G. 1998. Management History. [O]. Available from http://www.management history.htm
Accessed 26 August 2008

FAO CORPORATE DOCUMENT REPOSITORY. Appendix A: Writing The Research Report. [O]. Available from http://www.fao.org/docrep/w3241e/w3241e0b.htm
Accessed 12 August 2008

Philosophical society.com. Epistemology. [o]. Available from http://www.philosophicalsociety.com/epistemology.htm
Accessed 24 July 2008

Principia Cybernetica Web. Epistemology, introduction. [o] Available from http://pespmc1.vub.ac.be/EPISTEMI.html
Accessed 24 July 2008

Sayed, Y. 2001. Educational policy in South Africa: from opposition to governing and implementation. [o] Available from http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\_ob=ArticleURL&\_udi=B6VD744NM3B G4

Accessed 30 April 2008

South African Government Information. About SA – Education. [o]. available from

http://www.info.gov.za/aboutsa/education.htm Accessed 22 February 2008



#### APPENDIX A

## LETTER OF PERMISSION TO CONDUCT RESEARCH IN MORETELE **AREA PROJECT OFFICE (North West Province)**



First Floor. Garona Building Private Bag X2044, Mmabatho 2735 Tel.: (018) 387-3429 Fax: (018) 387-3430 e-mail: ptyatya@nwpg.gov.za

#### OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT-GENERAL

Enquiries: Mpiliso Tyatya Tel: 018 387 3429 Fax: 018 387 3430

E-mail: sqedu@nwpq.gov.za

7 February 2008

To: Mr. Asser Mhlongo

Student No: 9925331

From: Mr. H.M. Mweli

**Acting Superintendent-General** 

PERMISSION TO CONDUCT RESEARCH INTO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF **EDUCATION AUTHORITIES IN IMPLEMENTING AND MONITORING EDUCATION POLICIES** 

Receipt of your correspondence regarding the afore-going matter is hereby acknowledged. The content is noted and to this end permission is granted for you to conduct research into the effectiveness of education authorities in implementing and monitoring education policies at bojanala region in the province. Please note that the relevant Regional Manager in the area of the affected region has accordingly been informed and the onus rests with your good office in terms of making necessary logistical arrangements with the region.

I trust that the above meets your expectations.

Yours Sincerely

**ACTING SUPERINTENDENT-GENERAL** 

Cc: Mr. M.A. Seakamela – Deputy Director General



#### **APPENDIX B**

# UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA'S ETHICS COMMITTEE CLEARANCE CERTIFICATE TO CONDUCT RESEARCH



#### UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA

#### **FACULTY OF EDUCATION**

#### RESEARCH ETHICS COMMITTEE

CLEARANCE CERTIFICATE	CLEARANCE NUMBER: EM08/07/02
DEGREE AND PROJECT	M.Ed Educational Leadership and Policy
	The Effectiveness of the Implementation and Monitoring of Education Policies in Schools.
INVESTIGATOR(S)	A Mhlongo - 9925331
DEPARTMENT	Educational Management and Policy Studies
DATE CONSIDERED	15 August 2008
DECISION OF THE COMMITTEE	APPROVED
This ethical clearance is valid for 2	years from the date of consideration and may be renewed upon application
CHAIRPERSON OF ETHICS COMMITTEE	Dr S Human-Vogel
	6 November 2008
CC	Mr Jean van Rooyen
	Mrs Jeannie Beukes

This ethical clearance certificate is issued subject to the following conditions:

- 1. A signed personal declaration of responsibility
- 2. If the research question changes significantly so as to alter the nature of the study, a new application for ethical clearance must be submitted
- 3. It remains the students' responsibility to ensure that all the necessary forms for informed consent are kept for future queries.

Please quote the clearance number in all enquiries.



# APPENDIX C SEMI-STRUCTURED INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

Topic: "The Effectiveness of the Implementation and Monitoring of Education Policies in Schools"

- 1. What is your understanding of the concept 'policy'?
- 2. What is the purpose of policy?
- 3. Please complete the following table by giving examples of policy documents at the different levels that you are familiar with:

Level	Example	Purpose
National Policy	1.	
	2.	
	3.	
Provincial Policy	1.	
Trovincian Concy		
	2.	
	3.	
D: ( : ( D ):		
District Policy	1.	
	2.	
	3.	

School Policy	1.	
	3.	

- 4. Do all policy documents have the same standing?
- How does your institution communicate with you on policy matters?
   Comment on the effectiveness of this process.
- 6. Briefly explain how decision-making is guided by policy at your institution?
- 7. Express your opinion on the department's capacity to implement and monitor education policies? Please substantiate your view.
- 8. What support mechanisms do you have in place to ensure effective policy adherence?
- 9. What are the problems you experience with regard to effective policy implementation?
- 10. What are the problems you experience with regard to policy monitoring?

11. What, in your opinion, should be done to improve the standard of policy implementation and monitoring? (provide at least three suggestions)

#### **APPENDIX D**

#### **QUESTIONNAIRE FOR EDUCATORS**

#### A. BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

The purpose of this section is to gather biographical data to answer questions in the research study. Data drawn will help in making conclusions and recommendations.

#### Instructions:

Answer each question by putting a cross on the appropriate number.

## 1. What is your current position?

School principal	
Deputy Principal	
Head of Department	
School Management Team Member	
Educator	

#### 2. How long have you been teaching?

Less than 10 years	
10-15	
15-20	
20-25	
25-30	
30-35	
35 and above	

## 3. How old are you?

Below 25	
25-30	
30-35	
35-40	
40-45	
45-50	
50-55	
55 and above	

## 4. What is your gender?

Male	
Female	

## 5. What is your highest academic qualification?

Grade 12	
PTC/STC	
Diploma	
Bachelor degree	
Honours degree	
Masters degree	
Doctorate	
Other	

## 6. What are you currently studying?

Diploma	
ACE	
Bachelor degree	
Honours degree	
Masters degree	
Doctorate	
Other (specify)	
None	

## 7. What is your racial group?

Black	
Indian	
Coloured	
White	
Other	

## 8. In which area is your school?

Urban	
Semi-urban	
Metropolitan	
Rural	
Semi-rural	

## 9. What type of school is your school?

Early Childhood Development Centre	
Pre-school	
Primary school	
Secondary school	
Further education and training college	



#### **B. POLICY UNDERSTANDING AND IMPLEMENTATION**

The purpose of this section is to assess educators' knowledge of education policies and their implications to teaching and learning.

## 10. What is the level of policy understanding by educators?

Use the following scale to the following statements: 1=Never (N), 2=Rarely(R), 3=Sometimes (S), 4=Always (A)

	N	R	S	Α
Teachers are familiar with the current policies in education				
Teachers can describe different types of education policies				
Teachers understand the process of policy development				
Teachers understand the impact of policies on their teaching				
work				
Teachers are given training on policies in education by the DoE				
Teachers are consulted in policy development process				

#### APPENDIX E

#### QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SCHOOL PRINCIPALS

#### A. BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

The purpose of this section is to gather biographical data to answer questions in the research study. Data drawn will help in making conclusions and recommendations.

#### **Instructions:**

Answer each question by putting a cross on the appropriate number.

#### 1. What is your current position?

School principal	
Deputy Principal	
Head of Department	
School Management Team Member	
Educator	

## 2. How long have you been teaching?

Less than 10 years	
10-15	
15-20	
20-25	
25-30	
30-35	
35 and above	

## 3. How old are you?

Below 25	
25-30	
30-35	
35-40	
40-45	
45-50	
50-55	
55 and above	

## 4. What is your gender?

Male	
Female	

## 5. What is your highest academic qualification?

Grade 12	
PTC/STC	
Diploma	
Bachelor degree	
Honours degree	
Masters degree	
Doctorate	
Other	

## 6. What are you currently studying?

Diploma	
ACE	
Bachelor degree	
Honours degree	
Masters degree	
Doctorate	
Other (specify)	
None	

## 7. What is your racial group?

Black	
Indian	
Coloured	
White	
Other	

## 8. In which area is your school?

Urban	
Semi-urban	
Metropolitan	
Rural	
Semi-rural	

## 9. What type of school is your school?

Early Childhood Development Centre	
Pre-school	
Primary school	
Secondary school	
Further education and training college	



#### **B. POLICY UNDERSTANDING AND IMPLEMENTATION**

The purpose of this section is to investigate principals' knowledge of education policies and their implications to teaching and learning.

#### 10. What is the level of policy understanding by Principals?

Use the following scale to the following statements: 1=Never (N), 2=Rarely(R), 3=Sometimes (S), 4=Always (A)

	N	R	S	Α
Principals have adequate knowledge and understanding of				
policies				1
Schools are well resourced to implement policies				
Principals give sufficient support to educators in applying				
policies				
Principals are given sufficient training and support on policy				
implementation				1
Principals are guided by policy when executing their				
administrative duties				
Principals are comfortable with the degree of support which				i
they receive from the districts on policy matters				

#### C. MONITORING AND SUPPORT

The purpose of this section is to investigate the degree of monitoring and support the schools receive from the provincial and district offices.

## 11. What is the role of the provincial and district offices in implementing policy in schools?

Use the following scale to the following statements: 1 = Never (N), 2 = Rarely(R), 3 = Sometimes(S), 4 = Always (A)

	N	R	S	Α
Schools are well resourced to implement policies				
Policy documents are distributed to all schools				
There is effective communication system between schools and				
districts				
Schools receive reliable feedback from the district officials on				
policy matters				
District officials visit schools to monitor and give support				
District officials have a well coordinated plan on holding				
workshops for promotion of educational policies.				



#### **APPENDIX F**

#### QUESTIONNAIRE FOR DISTRICT OFFICIALS

#### A. BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

The purpose of this section is to gather biographical data to answer questions in the research study. Data drawn will help in making conclusions and recommendations.

#### Instructions:

Answer each question by putting a cross on the appropriate box.

## 1. What is your current position?

Director General	
Deputy Director General	
Director	
Deputy Director	
Assistant Director	
Senior Manager	
Chief Education Specialist	
Senior Education Specialist	
Education Specialist	
Any Other	

### 2. How long have you been in your current position?

Less than 10 years	
10-15	
15-20	
20-25	
25-30	
30-35	
35 and above	

## 3. How old are you?

Below 25	
25-30	
30-35	
35-40	
40-45	

45-50	
50-55	
55 and above	

## 4. What is your gender?

Male	
Female	

## 5. What is your highest academic qualification?

Grade 12	
PTC/STC	
Diploma	
Bachelor degree	
Honours degree	
Masters degree	
Doctorate	
Other	

## 6. What are you currently studying?

Diploma	
ACE	
Bachelor degree	
Honours degree	
Masters degree	
Doctorate	
Other (specify)	
None	

## 7. What is your racial group?

Black	
Indian	
Coloured	
White	
Other	

## 8. In which area is your district office?

Urban	
Semi-urban	
Metropolitan	
Rural	
Semi-rural	

### 9. In which directorate are you employed?

General Education and Training	
Further Education and Training	
Human Resource Management	
Subject Advisory	
Labour Relations Services	
Logistics	
Administration	
Any Other	

#### **B. POLICY IMPLEMENTATION AND MONITORING**

The purpose of this section is to assess District Officials' understanding of education policy implementation and monitoring.

## 10. Please rate your level of involvement in policy implementation and monitoring.

10.1 Please state how often you visit schools to monitor the implementation of policies?

Tick appropriate box

Once a Week	
Every fortnight	
Once a month	
Once a term	
Twice a year	
Once a year	
Never	

10.2 To what extent do you give schools support and motivation?

Tick appropriate box

Work as a team with schools	
Provide advice, but schools do their own thing	
Do counselling on regular basis and schools take it up from	
there	
Provide occasional support	
Provide support when requested to do so	
Not involved at all	

## 10.3 Which policy documents do you refer to?

Tick appropriate box (es)

Acts	
Official Publications	
Regulations	
Books	
Departmental Circulars	
Other reports	

10.4 When did you last use the document centre/library?

Tick the appropriate box

Yesterday	
Last Week	
Last Month	
Last Year	
Never	

10.5 How is your District office/library equipped with policy reference material?

Tick the appropriate box

Fully equipped	
Fairly well equipped	
Not very well equipped	
Not equipped at all	

10.6 How would you rate communication between your office and schools?

Tick the appropriate box

Very Good	
Good	
Fair	
Not very Good	

10.7.1 How would you rate yourself in terms of policy understanding?

Tick the appropriate box

Very Good	
Good	
Fair	
Not Good	

10.7.2 How would you rate yourself in terms of policy implementation?

Tick the appropriate box

Very Good	
Good	
Fair	
Not Good	

10.7.3 How would you rate yourself in terms of policy monitoring?

Tick the appropriate box

Very Good	
Good	
Fair	
Not Good	

10.8 How would you rate the provincial department's intervention strategies in supporting and empowering officials on policy implementation and monitoring

Tick the appropriate box

Very effective	
Helpful	
Useful	
Wasteful	

11. Use the provided space to give at least two practical examples to substantiate your responses in 10 above. Attach copies where possible. e.g. meeting schedules

11.1 How often do you visit schools in your district?
11.2 To what extent do you give schools support and motivation in the implementation of policy?

11.3 Which policy documents do you refer to?
11.4 When did you last use the document centre/library and what was the purpose?
11.5 How is your District office/library equipped with policy material?
11.6 How would you rate communication between your office and schools?

11.7 How would you rate your self in terms of policy understanding?
11.8 How would you rate your self in terms of policy implementation?
11.9 How would you rate your self in terms of policy monitoring?
11.10 How would you rate the provincial department's intervention strategies in supporting and empowering officials on policy implementation and monitoring?