

REFERENCES

- Altenroxel, L. (1997, 10 April). Lenient treatment for child abuse offenders. Pretoria News, p7.
- Armstrong, E.G (1981). The sociology of prostitution. *sociological spectrum* **1**: 91 -102.
- Bagley, C. & King, F. (1990). *Child sexual abuse : the search for healing*. London: Travistock &Routledge.
- Bagley, C. & Macdonald, M. (1984). Adult mental health sequels of child sexual abuse, physical abuse and neglect in maternally separated children. *Canadian journal of community mental health* **3**: 15-26 Bailey.
- Barkas, J.L. (1978). *Victims*. New York: Scribner.
- Bartek, S.E., Krebs, D.L. & Taylor, M.C. (1993). Coping, Defending and the Relations between moral judgment and moral behaviour in prostitutes and other female juvenile delinquents. *Journal of abnormal psychology* **102** (1) : 66-73.
- Bartol, C.R. (1995). *Criminal behaviour : A psychosocial approach* (3rd ed.). Englewood Cliffs. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Bartollas, C. (1993). *Juvenile delinquency* (3rd ed.). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Bartollas, C. & Dinitz, S. (1989). *Introduction to criminology: order and disorder*. New York: Harper & Row Publishers.
- Beirne, P. & Messerschmidt, J. (1991). *Criminology*. Columbia: Harcourt Brace.
- Bible, The Holy (1991). International Bible Society: Cape Town, South Africa. New International Version, South African Edition.

- Bishop, G.P., Stith, S.M. & Whitney, M.L. (1995). Family environments of adolescent sex offenders and other juvenile delinquents. *Adolescence*, **30** (117): 157-170.
- Brown, S.E., Esbensen, F. & Geis, G. (1996). *Criminology: Explaining crime & its context*. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing.
- Bullough, S. (1964). *The history of prostitution*. New Hyde Park, New York: University Books Inc.
- Caplan, G.M. (1984). The fact of life about teenage prostitution. *Crime & delinquency*, **30**(1): 69-74.
- Cole, J. (1994). The negative and damaging effects of sexual violence on children. *Acta Criminologica*, **7**(2): 25-29.
- Collings, S.J. (1990). Sexual Destructive behaviour as a sequel to child sexual abuse. *SA Journal of child and adolescent psychiatry*, **2**(1): 13-15.
- Conklin, J.E. (1981). *Criminology*. New York: Macmillan Publishing.
- Cronje, G. & van der Walt, P.J. (1978). *Die Afwykende in die gemeenskap*. University of S.A. Pretoria: Juta.
- Csapo, M. (1989). *Children in distress*. Vancouver : Original Printers Graphics Inc.
- Curran, D.J. & Renzetti, C.M. (1994). *Theories of crime*. Needham Heights, M A: Allyn & Bacon.
- Davis, N. J. (1993). *Prostitution : An international Handbook on trends, problems and policies*. West port: Greenwood Press.
- De bruyn, I. (1996). 'n Bespreking van die vraagstuk van prostitusie in Suid Afrika gedekriminaliseer behoort te word. *Acta Criminologica* **9** (2) : 38-46.

- De Young, M. (1982). *The sexual victimisation of children*. London: McFarland.
- Doyle, C. (1994). *A guide for health professionals*. London: Chapman & Hall.
- Drapkin, S.I. & Viano, E. (1974). *Victimology : A new focus ( Society's reaction to victimization)*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Du Toit, Y.A. (1995). *Die Invloed Van Ouers Se Persepsie Op Die Voorkoming Van Kinder Molestering*. Unpublished MA-dissertation, University of Pretoria.
- Eitzen, D.S. & Timmer, D.A. (1985). *Criminology*. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Esterhuizen, J. (1990). Kinder Molestering. *Prisma*, **5**(5) : 40.
- Fattah, E. A. (1984). Victims' response to confrontation victimization: A neglected aspect of victim research. *Crime & Delinquency*, **30** (1) : 75-89.
- Finkelhor, D. (1979). *Sexually victimized children*. New York: Free Press.
- Finkelhor, D. (1986). *A sourcebook on child sexual abuse*. California: Sage Publications.
- Finkelhor, D., Williams, L. M. & Burns, N. (1988). *Nursery Crimes Sexual abuse in day care*. Newbury Park: Sage
- Fitzgerald, M., McLennan, G. & Pawson, J. (1986). *Crime & society : Readings in history & theory*. London: Open university press.
- Freed, L. F. (1949). *The problem of European prostitution in Johannesburg : a sociological survey*. Johannesburg: Juta.
- Freedman, D. N. (1992). *The Anchor bible dictionary*. Vol. 5. New York: Dell Publishing.

- Gallmeier, T. (1998). *For the kids sake*. Oklahoma: Free press.
- Geiser, R. L. (1979). *Hidden Victims*. Canada: Beacon press.
- Glaser, D. & Frosh, S. (1991). *Child sexual abuse : practical social work*.  
London: Macmillan.
- Goldstein, S. L. (1987). *The sexual exploitation of children : A Practical guide to  
assessment, investigation and intervention*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Groblelaar, M. M. (1994). Research methodology with regard to child abuse.  
*Acta criminological*, **7** (2) : 80-85.
- Guggenbuhl, A. (1995). Reality and mythology of child sexual abuse. *Journal  
of analytical psychology*, **40** : 63-75.
- Hagan, F. E. (1982). *Research methods in criminal justice and criminology*.  
New York: Macmillan Publishing.
- Harrilal, P. (1990). Child abuse. *Fiat Lux* **25**(1) :4.
- Helle, H.J. & Eisenstadt, S.N. (ed.). (1985). *Perspectives on Sociological theory*.  
California: Sage Publications.
- Hirschi, T. (1980). *Understanding crime:current theory and research*. Beverly  
Hills: Sage.
- Hjelle, L.A. & Ziegler, D.J. (1992). *Personality Theories: Basic assumptions,  
research and application*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hollin, C. R. & Howells, K. (ed.). (1992). *Clinical approaches to sex offenders  
and their victims*. West Sussex, England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Huysamen, G.K. (1993). *Methodology for the social and behavioural sciences*.  
Halfway House: Southern.

- Jagwanth, J., Schwikkard, S. & Grant, B. (1994). *Women and law*. Pretoria: HSRC Publishers.
- Johnson, E. S. (1981). *Research methods in criminology and criminal justice*. Engelwood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Jupp, V. (1989). *Methods of criminological research*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Juta's Statutes of Southern Africa. (1995). Vol 5. Juta & Co. Ltd.
- Kadish, S.A. (ed.) (1987). *Encyclopedia of crime and justice*, Vol.3. New York: The Free Press.
- Kaplan, H.I., Sadock, B.J. & Grebb, J.A. (1994). *Synopsis of psychiatry*. (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington: Williams & Wilkens.
- Kilpatrick, A.C. (1992). *Long range effects of child and adolescent sexual experiences : myths, mores and menaces*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum associated.
- Kratcoski, P.C. & Kratcoski, L.O. (1990). *Juvenile delinquency*. (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Kunzman, K.A. (1990). *The Healing Way :adult recovery from childhood sexual abuse*. San Francisco: Harper & Row.
- Lazenby, L. (1996). Is daar hoop vir die Samanthas' van die samelewing? *Die Voorligter : Lig vir elke Christen*, **61** (4) : 34-36.
- Lessing, C. (1997, 5 March). Drop in most crimes but rape cases still climb. *Pretoria News*, p. 5.
- Loftland, L. (1984). *Analyzing social settings*. Belmont California: Wadsworth Co.

- Lotter, S. (1994). Decriminalisation : A principled approach. *Consultus* **10** : 130-132.
- Louw, D.A., Van Heerden, T. J. & Smith, P. R. (1978). *Criminology Dictionary*. Durban: Butterworths.
- Maher, P. (1987). *Child abuse : the educational perspective*. Oxford: T J Press.
- Mayes, G.M., Currier, E.F., Macleod, L., Gillies, J.B. & Warden, D.A. (1992). *A review of literature & educational materials : Child sexual abuse*. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press Ltd.
- McCaghy, C.H. & Hou, C. (1994). Family affiliation and prostitution in a cultural context: career onsets of Taiwanese prostitutes. *Archives of sexual behaviour*, **23** (3) 251-265.
- MacDonald, K., Lambie, I. & Simmonds, L. (1995). *Counselling for sexual abuse : A therapists guide to working with adults, children & families*. Oxford: Oxford University press.
- Meek, I. (1998). Protecting our future : Children as victims of crime. *Nedcor ISS crime index* **3**(2) : 9-13.
- Meyer, W.F., Moore, C. & Viljoen H.G. (1993). *Personality theories from Freud to Frankl*. Johannesburg: Lexicon.
- Middleton, J. (1991). Understanding Abuse. *Social studies*, **27**(2), 132-140.
- Morgan, L. (1992). *Child victims: crime impact and criminal Justice*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Naude, M.D.J. (1991). *Seksuele kinder molestering*. MA-dissertation. Unpublished. RAU.

- Nield, K. (1973). *Prostitution in the Victorian age*. England: Gregg International Publisher Ltd.
- O'Connell, M.A., Leberg, E. & Donaldson, C. (1990). *Working with sex offenders : Guidelines for therapist selection*. California: Sage Publications.
- Okami, P. (1992). Child perpetrators of sexual abuse. The emergency of a problematic deviant category. *Journal of sex research* **29**(1) 109-130.
- Pretorius, R. (1982). *Die bejaarde as slagoffer van misdaad*. MA - dissertation. University Of Pretoria.
- Pressman, B.M. (1984). *Family violence: origins and treatment*. Canada: Canadian cataloguing Publications.
- Quinney, R. (1972). Who is the victim ? *Criminology*, **10** (3), 314-323.
- Reid, S.T. (1979). *Crime & Criminology*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New York: Holt, Rinehost & Winston.
- Robertson, G. (1989). *Sexual abuse of children in South Africa*. Babelegi: Craft Press.
- Russel, D.E.H. (1991). Rape & child sexual abuse in Soweto : An interview with community leader Mary Mabaso. *SA Sociological review* **3** (2) : 62-83.
- Sanger, W.W. (1913). *History of Prostitution it extent, causes and effects through out the world*. New York: The medical Publishing Co.
- Schneider, H.J. (Ed.). (1982). *The victim in the international perspective*. Berlin : De Gruyter.
- Schurink, E. (1998). Crimes committed against women & children : High levels need a forward approach. *Nedcor iss crime index* **2** (4) :9-11.

- Schurink, W. & Levinthal, T. (1983). Prostitusie uit 'n Sosiologiese perspektief. *Suid Afrikaanse Journaal van sosiologie*, **14**(4) : 154-163.
- Schurink, W. & Ndabandaba, L.B.G. (1991). Sex for money in Durban and adjacent residential areas: An exploratory study of some features of prostitution, *Acta Criminologica*, **4**(2) 142-158.
- Silbert, M.H. & Pines, A.M. (1982). Entrance into prostitution. *Youth & Society*, **13**(4) 471-500.
- Smit, G. J. (1985). *Navorsingsmetodes in die gedragwetenskappe*. (2de uitg.). Pretoria: HAUM.
- Stevens, R. & Cloete, J. (1982). *Introduction to the Criminology*. Johannesburg: Cape Printers.
- Straus, M.B. (Ed.). (1990). *Abuse & victimization across the life span*. London: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Sykes, G.M. & Cullen, F.T. (1992). *Criminology*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). USA: College Publishers Inc.
- Tierney, J. (1996). *Criminology theory and context*. Leisester: Prentice Hall.
- Van der Berg, D.J.C. (1997). *Die indirektie slagofferbelewenis van die moord insident*. MA - dissertation. University of Pretoria.
- Van der Mey, B. & Neff, R. L. (1986). *Incest as child abuse : Research & Applications*. New York: Prager Publishers.
- Van der Walt, P.J. (1985). *Kriminologie : 'n Inleiding*. Pretoria: HAUM.
- Van der Westhuizen, J. (1982). *Geweldsmisdaad in Suid Afrika*. University of South Africa, Pretoria.



Verwey, L. (1994). *Die ouer as slagoffer van die wangedrag van 'n kind met traurette sindroom : 'n Victimologiese ondersoek*. Unpublished MA-Dissertation, University of Pretoria.

Vetter, H.J. & Silverman, I.J. (1986). *Criminology and crime: an introduction*. New York: Harper Collins.

Walker, C.E., Bonner, B.L. & Kaufman, K.L. (1988). *The physical and sexually abused child*. New York: Pergamon Press.

Walsh, D. & Poole, A. *A dictionary of criminology*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Williams, F.P. (III) & McShane, M.D. (1994). *Criminological theory*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

ANNEXURE A

QUESTIONNAIRE

	RESPONDENT NUMBER	Q1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	1-2
--	-------------------	----	----------------------	----------------------	-----

**BIOGRAPHICAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION : RESPONDENT**

1	AGE .....	Q2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	3-4
---	-----------	----	----------------------	----------------------	-----

2	RACE	WHITE 1	BLACK 2	COLOURED 3	ASIAN 4	Q3	<input type="text"/>	5
---	------	---------	---------	------------	---------	----	----------------------	---

3	HOME LANGUAGE	ENGLISH 1	AFRIKAANS 2	OTHER 3	Q4	<input type="text"/>	6
---	---------------	-----------	-------------	---------	----	----------------------	---

4	CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	Q5	<input type="text"/>	7
	Married 1   Unmarried 2   Divorced 3   Widowed 4   Living together 5   Estranged 6			

5	HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION	Q6	<input type="text"/>	8
---	-----------------------------------	----	----------------------	---

**PROSTITUTION**

6	HAVE YOU EVER BEEN ARRESTED FOR PROSTITUTION.....	Q7	<input type="text"/>	9	
	..... YES 1   NO 2	Q8	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	10-11

7	HAVE YOU EVER BEEN TRIED IN COURT FOR PROSTITUTION.....	Q9	<input type="text"/>	12	
	..... YES 1   NO 2	Q10	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	13-14

8	HAVE YOU EVER BEEN CONVICTED OF PROSTITUTION	Q11	<input type="text"/>	15	
	..... YES 1   NO 2	Q12	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	16-17

9	WAS THERE A NEGATIVE REACTION TO :	Q13	<input type="text"/>	18	
	Your choice of career YES 1   NO 2	Q14	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	19-20
	If so by who(m).....				

10	DID THESE NEGATIVE REACTIONS AFFECT YOU IN ANY WAY.....	Q15	<input type="text"/>	21	
	.....	Q16	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	22-23

11	HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN A PROSTITUTE ?	Q17	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	24-25
	..... MONTHS	Q18	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	26-27

12	IS IT YOUR CHOICE TO REMAIN A PROSTITUTE ?		
	YES	1	NO 2

Q19  28

13	DID ANYONE CONTRIBUTE TO YOUR CHOICE TO BECOME A PROSTITUTE		
	YES	1	NO 2
	IF YES, EXPLAIN.....		
	.....		

Q20  29

Q21   30-31

**SEXUAL ABUSE**

14	HAVE YOU EVER BEEN SEXUALLY ABUSED ?		
	YES	1	NO 2

Q22  32-33

15	HOW MANY TIMES HAS THE ABUSED OCCURRED ?		
	Once	Twice	Three times /more
	1	2	3

Q23  34

16	IN EACH INSTANCE, WHO WAS THE ABUSER ?		
	1.....		
	2.....		
	3.....		

Q24   35-36

Q25   37-38

Q26   39-40

17	IN EACH INSTANCE, WHERE DID THE ABUSE TAKE PLACE ?		
	1.....		
	2.....		
	3.....		

Q27   41-42

Q28   43-44

Q29   45-46

18	AT WHAT AGE DID THE ABUSE COMMENCE ?.....
----	---

Q30   47-48

19	FROM WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ABUSERS WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE ABUSE AS HAVING A MORE NEGATIVE EFFECT UPON YOU?		
	A family member	A known assailant	An unknown assailant
	1	2	3

Q31  49

20	WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING INITIAL EFFECTS DID YOU EXPERIENCE ?		
	EMOTIONAL		
	Anxiety	YES 1	NO 2
	Fear	YES 1	NO 2
	Low self-esteem	YES 1	NO 2
	Detachment	YES 1	NO 2
	Betrayal	YES 1	NO 2

Q32  50

Q33  51

Q34  52

Q35  53

Q36  54

	Vulnerability	YES	1	NO	2	Q37	<input type="text"/>	55
	Isolation	YES	1	NO	2	Q38	<input type="text"/>	56
	Anger	YES	1	NO	2	Q39	<input type="text"/>	57
	Hostility	YES	1	NO	2	Q40	<input type="text"/>	58
	Helplessness	YES	1	NO	2	Q41	<input type="text"/>	59

PHYSICAL								
	Injury to genitalia	YES	1	NO	2	Q42	<input type="text"/>	60
	Sexually transmitted disease	YES	1	NO	2	Q43	<input type="text"/>	61
	Pregnancy	YES	1	NO	2	Q44	<input type="text"/>	62
	Injury to rest of body	YES	1	NO	2	Q45	<input type="text"/>	63
	Sleeping disorders	YES	1	NO	2	Q46	<input type="text"/>	64
	Eating disorder	YES	1	NO	2	Q47	<input type="text"/>	65

SOCIAL FUNCTIONING								
	Mood disturbances	YES	1	NO	2	Q48	<input type="text"/>	66
	Promiscuity	YES	1	NO	2	Q49	<input type="text"/>	67
	Withdrawal from social functioning	YES	1	NO	2	Q50	<input type="text"/>	68

21	WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING WERE EXPERIENCE A YEAR AFTER THE INITIAL ABUSE ?							
	EMOTIONAL							
	Depression	YES	1	NO	2	Q51	<input type="text"/>	69
	Stigmatisation	YES	1	NO	2	Q52	<input type="text"/>	70
	Emotional withdrawal	YES	1	NO	2	Q53	<input type="text"/>	71

SOCIAL								
	Social discomfort	YES	1	NO	2	Q54	<input type="text"/>	72
	Self damaging behaviour	YES	1	NO	2	Q55	<input type="text"/>	73

22	DO YOU STILL EXPERIENCE ANY NEGATIVE EFFECTS WHICH COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE?							
		YES	1	NO	2	Q56	<input type="text"/>	74

23	DO YOU CONSIDER YOUR EXPERIENCE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE TO BE CONTRIBUTORY TO YOUR CHOICE TO BE INVOLVED IN PROSTITUTION?								
		YES	1	NO	2	Q57	<input type="text"/>	75	
	IF YES, EXPLAIN HOW.....							Q58	<input type="text"/>
	.....								76-77
	.....								

24	WHO OF THE FOLLOWING WAS THE ABUSE DISCLOSED TO ?								
	significant other.....							Q59	<input type="text"/>
	significant institute.....							Q60	<input type="text"/>
									78-79
									80-81

25	WHAT ACTION WAS TAKEN BY		
	significant other.....		
	significant institute.....		

Q61			82-83
Q62			84-85

26	IF YOU DID NOT DISCLOSE THE ABUSE WHAT COULD THAT CHOICE BE ATTRIBUTED TO :		
	Secrecy	YES 1	NO 2
	Helplessness	YES 1	NO 2
	Entrapment	YES 1	NO 2
	Embarrassment	YES 1	NO 2
	Fear	YES 1	NO 2
	Breaking up the family	YES 1	NO 2
	Other .....	YES 1	NO 2

Q63		86
Q64		87
Q65		88
Q66		89
Q67		90
Q68		91
Q69		92-93