

LIST OF REFERENCES

- Abbey, A. 1982. Sexual assault perpetration by college men: the role of alcohol, misperception of sexual intent and sexual beliefs and experiences. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, **17**(2):167-195.
- Abbey, A. & Harnish, R.J. 1995. Perception of sexual intent: the role of gender, alcohol consumption and rape attitudes. *Sex Roles*, **32**:165-169.
- Adams, J.W., Kottke, J.L. & Padgitt, J. S. 1983. Sexual harassment of university students. *Journal of College Student Personnel*, **24**:484-490.
- Ageton, S. 1983. *Sexual assaults among adolescents*. New Jersey: Lexington Books.
- Allison, J.A & Wrightsman, L.S. 1993. *Rape: the misunderstood crime*. Newsbury: Allyn & Bacon.
- Anderson, L., Stuelb, M.P., Duggan, P., Hieger, B., Klig, K.H. & Payne, J.P. 1998. The effectiveness of two types of rape prevention programmes in changing the rape supportive attitudes of college students. *Journal of College Student Development*, **39** (2):131-142.
- Babbie, E & Maxfield, M.G. 1995. *Research methods for criminal justice and criminology*. Boston:
- Backman, E.L. & Backman, L.R. 1997. *Sexual harassment and rape: a view from higher education*. New York: John Willey & Sons.
- Bailey, K.D. 1994. *Methods of social research*. New York: Free Press.

- Barak, A., Fisher, W.A. & Houston, S. 1992. Individual difference correlates of the experiences of sexual harassment among female university students. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 22:17-37.
- Barnett, D.W. & La Violette, A.D. 1993. *It could happen to anyone: why battered women stay*. Newbury: Sage.
- Bebel, A . 1988. *Woman in the past, present and the future*. United Kingdom: Billington & Sons.
- Behi, R. & Nolan, M. 1995. Ethical issues in research. *Journal of Nursing*, 4 (12):712-716.
- Benedict, H. 1985. *Recovery: How to survive sexual assault: for women, men, teenagers and their families*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Benson, H. 2001. Date rape. Internet article: <http://www.personal.umich.edu/england/daterape.html> Retrieved: 21 May 2001.
- Berg, B.L. 1998. *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Bernstein, N. 1996. *Behind some fraternity walls, brothers in crime*. New York: Times.
- Bezuidenhout, F.J. 1998. *Social issues*. Pretoria: Academia.
- Bjarnarson, T, Sigudardottir, T.J & Thorlindson, T. 1999. Human agency, capable guardians and structural constraint: A lifestyle approach to the study of violent victimisation. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 28:105-115.

- Bless, C & Higson-Smith, C. 1995. *Fundamentals of social research: an African perspective*. Kenwyn: Juta.
- Billinkoff, J. 1995. *Empowering battered women as mothers*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Bodgan, R. & Taylor, S.J. 1984. *Introduction to qualitative research methods. a phenomenological approach to the social sciences*. New York: Wiley.
- Bohmer, C. & Parrot, A. 1993. *Sexual assault on the college campus: the problem and the solution*. New York: MacMillan.
- Bonvillain, N. 1998. *Women and men: cultural constraints of gender*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Bopp, W. & Vardalis, J. 1987. *Crimes against women*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Bouchard, E. 1992. *Everything you need to know about sexual harassment*. New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Bordner, D.C & Peterson, D.M. 1983. *Campus policing: the nature of university police work*. Laham: University Press.
- Bradenburg, G. 1988. Sexual harassment. In C.M. Smith (Ed.) *Coping with crime on campus* (pp. 176-189). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Braine, J.D., Bless, C. & Fox, P.M.C. 1995. How do students perceive sexual harassment? An investigation on the University of the Pietermaritzburg Campus. *South African Journal of Psychology*, **25**(3):140-148.
- Brownmiller, S. 1975. *Against our will: men, women and rape*. New York: Simons & Schutter.

- Brozolli, B. 1983. Marxism, feminism and South African studies. *Journal of South African Studies*, **9**(2):139-171.
- Burchell, J. & Milton, J. 1997. *Principles of criminal law*. Landsdowne: Juta & Company.
- Burgess, A.W. & Holmstrom, L.L.1974. Rape trauma syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, **131**:981-986.
- Burgess, A.W. & Holmstrom, L.L.1979. Rape: disclosure to parental family members. Woman and Family Health. *The Journal of Women's Health Care*, **4**(49):255-268.
- Burgess, A.W. & Holmstrom, L.L. 1979. Rape, sexual disruption and recovery. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, **49**:648-657.
- Burgess, A.W. & Holmstrom, L.L. 1979. *Rape crisis and recovery*. Maryland: Prentice-Hall.
- Burt, M.R. 1980. Cultural myths and support for rape. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, **38**(2):217-330.
- Brantingham, P.J. & Brantingham, P.L. 1984. *Patterns in crime*. New York: McMillan.
- Cammaert, L.P. 1985. How widespread is sexual harassment on campus? *International Journal of Women's Studies*, **8**:338-399.
- Cambridge Advanced Learners Dictionary. 2004. Gang rape. New York: Cambridge University Press. Internet Article: <http://www.freesearch.co.uk/dictionary/gang+rape>. Retrieved: 9 June 2004.
- Chambliss, R. 1954. *Social thought*. New York: Holt, Reinhard & Wilson.

- Chinkanda, E. 1992. Victimisation of women: some cultural features. In S. W. Schurink., I. Snyman., W.F. Krugel. & L. Slabbert. (Eds.). *Victimisation, nature and trends*. (pp. 225-241). Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Clark, L. & Lewis, D. 1977. *Rape: the price of coercive sexuality*. New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Conco, D. 1996. Gang rape as punishment. *Women's Health News*, **18**:22.
- Cohen, L.E. & Felson, M. 1979. Social change and crime rate trends: a routine activity approach. *American Sociological Review*, **44**(4), 588-608.
- Crump, A. 1987. The nature and status of women. *Suid Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Sosiologie*, **18** (1):22-29.
- Davis, L & Klopper, H. F. 2003. The value of qualitative research methodology in Criminological research. *Acta Criminologica: South African Journal of Criminology*, **16** (1):72-81.
- Day, K. 1994. Conceptualising women's fear of sexual assault on campus: a review for causes and recommendations for change. *Journal of Environment and Behaviour*, **26** (6):742-766.
- Day, K.1999. Strangers in the night: women's fear of sexual assault on urban college campuses. *Journal of Architectural & Planning Research*, **16**(4):289-312.
- Dean, C.W. & De Bruyn, K.M. 1982. *The crime and the consequences of rape*. Springfield: Charles C.Thomas.
- Dekeseredy, W.S. 1988. *Woman abuse in dating relationships: the role of male peer support*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars Press.

- Dekeseredy, W.S & Hinch, L. 1991. Woman abuse. *Sociological Perspective*. **18**:122-123.
- Dekeseredy, W.S. & Kelly, K. 1993. The incidence of woman abuse in Canadian university and college dating relationships. *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, **18**(2):137-159.
- Dekeseredy, W.S. & Schwartz, M.D. 1993. Male support and woman abuse: An expansion of Dekeseredy's model. *Sociological Spectrum*, **13**:393-493.
- Dekeseredy W.S. & Schwartz, M.D. 1996. *Contemporary criminology*. Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Dekeseredy, W.S. & Schwartz, M.D. 1997. *Sexual assault on the college campus*. London: Sage.
- De Vos, A.S. 2001. *Research at grass roots: a primer for the caring professions*. Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- De Vos, A.S. 2002. Scientific theory and professional research. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom & C.S.L. Delpont (Eds.), Research at grass roots (2nd ed.) (pp. 28-47). Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Dobash, R.E. & Dobash, R.P. 1979. *Violence against wives: a case against patriarchy*. New York: Free Press.
- Dobash, R.E. & Dobash, R.P. 1992. *Women violence and social change*. London: Routledge.
- Dobash, R.E. & Dobash, R.P. 1992. *Violence against wives: a case against patriarchy*. London: Sage.

- Dobash, R.E & Dobash, R.P. 1998. Rethinking violence against women. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Donat, P.L.N. & D'Emilo, J. 1992. A feminist redefinition of rape and sexual assault: historical foundations and change. *Journal of Social Issues*, **48**:9-22.
- Dornhoff, P. 1983. *Woman abuse: an exploratory study*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- DSM-IV. 1994. *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*. Washington: American Psychiatric Association.
- Dunn, P., Vail-Smith, K., Fisher, B.S., Cullen, F.T. & Turner, M.G. 2000. What date and acquaintance rape victims tell others. A study of college students recipients of disclosure. *College Health*, **47**:213-219.
- Dziech, B.W. & Weiner, L. 1990. *The lecherous professor. Sexual harassment on campus*. Chicago: University of Illinois Press.
- Easteal, P. 1994. *Voices of survivors*. North Melbourne: Spinifex Press.
- Edusource, 1999. Girls as victims of rape. *Data News*, **25**:1-20.
- Edwards, R.L. 1995. *Encyclopedia of Social Work*. Washington: National Association of Social Work Press.
- Encyclopedia. 2003. Rape. Internet Article: <http://www.wordiq.com/definition/rape>. Retrieved: 9 June 2004.
- Erhardt, J.K. & Sandler, B.R. 1985. *Campus gang rape: Party games?* Washington, DC: American Association of Colleges.

- Evans, M.J. 1983. *Woman in the Bible*. New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Farr, K.A. 1988. Dominance bonding through the good old boys sociability group, *Sex Roles*, **18**:259-277.
- Fattah, E.A. 1986. *From crime policy to victim policy: reorienting the justice system*. Hong Kong: McMillan.
- Fattah, E.A. 1991. *Understanding criminal victimisation: an introduction to theoretical victimology*. Scarborough. Prentice-Hall.
- Felson, M. 1987. Routine activities and crime prevention in the developing metropolis. *Criminology*, **25**:911-931.
- Fisher, B.S. & Sloan, J.J. 1995. *Campus crime: legal, social and policy perspectives*. Springfield: Charles C.Thomas.
- Fisher, B.S., Cullen, F.T & Turner, M.G. 2000. *The sexual assault of college women*. Washington: National Institute of Justice. Internet article: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs>. Retrieved: 26 September 2001.
- Finkelhor, D. & Asdigian, N.L. 1996. Risk factors for youth victimisation: Beyond lifestyles, routine activities approach. *Violence and victims*, **11**(1):3-19.
- Fitzgerald, L.F. & Omerold, A.J. 1991. Perceptions of sexual harassment. The influence of gender and academic context. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, **15**(8):48-56.
- Fitzgerald, L.F., Weitzman, L.M., Gold, Y. & Omerold, M. 1988. Academic harassment: sex and denial in scholarly gab. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, **12**:329-340.

- Fouche, C.B. 2002. Research strategies. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom & C.S.L. Delport (Eds.), Research at grass roots (2nd ed.). (pp.270-276) Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Fouche, C.B. & De Vos, A.S. 2002. Introduction to the research process. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom & C.S.L. Delport (Eds.), Research at grass roots (2nded). (pp. 77-91) Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Fouche, C.B & Delport, C.S L. 2002. Introduction to the research process. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom & C.S.L. Delport (Eds.). Research at grass roots (2nd ed.) (pp. 77-91). Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Gagnon, J. H. & Simon, M. 1973. *Conceiving sexuality: approaches to sex research in a Post-mordern world*. New York: Routledge.
- Gallagher, R.P., Harman, W.W. & Lingenfelter, C.O. 1994. Perceptions of a changing incidence of problematic college student behaviour. *National Association of Pscychology in South Africa Journal*, **32**:37-45.
- Garofalo, J. 1987. Reassessing the lifestyle model of criminal victimisation. In M.R Gottfredson & T. Hirschi (Eds.) *Positive Criminology* (pp. 23-42). London: Sage.
- George, W.H., Govinc, J.J. & McAfee, M.P. 1988. Perceptions of post-drinking female sexuality effects on gender beverage choice and drink payment. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, **18**:1925-1317.
- Gidycz, C.A. & Koss, M.P. 1990. A comparison of group and individual sexual assault victims. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, **14**, (3):325-334.
- Glaser, D. 1971. *Social deviance*. Chicago: Markham Goldberg.

- Gottfredson, M.R. 1984. *Victims of crime: The dimensions of risk*. Her Majesty's office: London.
- Graueholz, E. 1989. Sexual harassment of women professors by students: explaining the dynamics of power, authority and gender in a university setting. *Sex Roles*, **21**(11): 789-801.
- Greeff, M. 2002. Information collection: Interviewing. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom & C.S.L. Delport (Eds.). Research at grass roots (2nd ed.) (pp. 291-319). Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Green, W.S. & Sandas, P. 1983. Perceptions of male and female imitation of relationships. *Sex Roles: Journal of Sex Research*, **9**:849-852.
- Green, W.S. 1988. *Rape: the evidential examination and management of the adult female victim*. Massachusetts: Lexington.
- Griggs, R. 1997. *Children at risk: The security situation in Durban schools*. Information Public Technology: *public information paper no 3*: Durban: McMillan.
- Grobelaar, I. 2003. Date rape: you are not alone. *Perdeby*. **14**:1-8.
- Groenewald, J.P. 1986. *Social research design and analysis*. Stellenbosch: University of Stellenbosch.
- Groth, A.N. 1979. *Men who rape: The psychology of the offender*. New York: Plenum.
- Hagan, F.E. 1997. *Research methods in criminal justice and criminology*. Singapore: Allyn & Bacon.

- Hagan, F.E. 2000. Research methods in criminal justice and criminology. Singapore: Allywn & Bacon.
- Hamilton, J.A., Alagna, S.W., King, L.S. & Lloyd, C. 1987. The emotional consequences of gender-based abuse in the workplace. *Women and Therapy*, **6**(2):155-182.
- Hare-Mustin, R & Maracek, J. 1988. *Making a difference: psychology and the construction of gender*. California: Sage.
- Hayt, R.C., Ryan, K.D. & Cauce, A.M. 1999. Persona victimisation in a high risk environment: homeless and runaway adolescent. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 34 (4):371-392.
- Heilburn, A.B. & Seif, D.T. 1988. Erotic value of female distress in sexually explicit photographs. *Journal of Sex Research*, **24**:45-57.
- Heise, L., Raikes, A., Walts, C. & Zwi, A. 1994. Violence against women: a neglected public health issue. *Sociological Science Medical Journal*, **39**:1165-1179.
- Hey, V. 1986. *Patriarchy and pub culture*. London: Travistock.
- Hill, N. 2001. Victim Empowerment Programme: annual report 2001/2002. Internet article: <http://www.csvr.org.za/annrep/annvict.htm>. Retrieved: 17 May 2004.
- Himelein, M. 1995. Risk factors for sexual victimisation in dating: a longitudinal study of women. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, **11**:31-48.
- Hindelang, M.J., Gottfredson, M.R. & Garofalo, J. 1978. Victims of personal crime: an empirical foundation for a theory of personal victimisation. Cambridge: Ballinger Publishing.

- Holcomb, D.R., Sondag, K.A. & Williams, N. 1991. Attitudes about date rape: gender differences among college students. *College Students Journal*, **25**(4):434-439.
- Holgate, A. 1989. Sexual harassment as a determinant of women's fear of rape. *Australian Journal of Sex, Marriage and the Family*, **10**(1):21-28.
- Hollway, W. & Jefferson, T. 2000. Doing qualitative research differently: free association narrative and the interview method. London: Sage.
- Hubbard, J.R. 1991. *Introduction to biblical interpretation*. New York: Routledge.
- Human Rights Watch, 1995. Violence against women in South Africa: state response to domestic violence and rape. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Hunt, P.M.A. 1990. *South African Criminal Law and Procedure*. Ndabeni: Juta.
- Hurley, J.B. 1981. *Man and woman in the Bible*. New York: Zondervan.
- Huysamen, G.K. 1993. Methodology for the social and behavioural sciences. Pretoria: Southern book.
- Jagwanth, S. 1994. *Women and the law*. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Jensen, G.F. & Brownfield, D. 1986. Gender, lifestyles and victimisation: beyond routine activity. *Violence and Victims*, **1**(2):85-99.
- Jewkes, R. & Schrieber, M. 2001. Prevalence of emotional, physical and sexual abuse of women in three South African provinces. *South African Medical Journal*, **91**(5):421-428.

- Johnson, I.M. & Sigler, R.T. 1997. *Forced sexual intercourse in intimate relationships*. Vermont: Ashgate.
- Kanin, E.J.1985. Date rapists: differential sexual socialisation and relative deprivation. *Archives of Sexual Behaviour*, **14**:219-231.
- Katz, S. & Mazur, M. 1979. *Understanding the rape victim: a synthetic of research findings*. New York: John Willey & Sons.
- Kennedy, L. & Ford, D. 1990. Risky lifestyles and dangerous results: routine activities and exposure to crime, sociology and social research. *An International Journal*, **74**:208-211.
- Kennedy, L.W. & Silverman, R.A. 1988. The elderly victim of homicide: limitations of the routine activities approach. *Center for Criminological Research*: Department of Sociology: University of Alberta. (Discussion paper 19).
- Koss, M.P. 1985. The hidden rape victim: personality, attitudinal and situational characteristics. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, **9**:193-212.
- Koss, M., Dinero, T.E & Cox, S.L. 1988. Stranger and acquaintance rape: are there any differences in the victims experiences? *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, **12**:1-24.
- Kotak, A. & Glutek, B. 1986. Impact of work experiences on attitudes towards sexual harassment. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, **31**:427-450.
- Labuschagne, I.L. 1986. *Study guide for Criminology 306*, Department of Criminology, University of South Africa: South Africa.

- Labuschagne, I.L. 1994. Rape and sexual harassment as a universal problem. Paper presented at the Annual Conference on Campus Protection : A partnership. University of Stellenbosch, Cape Town :South Africa.
- Lainer, M.R. & Thompson, I. 1982. Abuse and aggression in courting couples. *Deviant Behaviour*, **3**:229-244.
- Lammana, M.A & Reidman, A.C. 1985. Marriages and families. Belmont,C.A: Wadsworth.
- Landmark first women's definition of rape in international law. 1998. Internet article: <http://www.sigi.org/alert/rape0998.html>. Retrieved: 10 September, 2000.
- Lauristein, J.L., Sampson, R.J. & Laub, J.H. 1991. The link between offending and victimisation among adolescents. *Criminology*, **29**:265-291.
- Lemer, E.M. 1989. Invisible barriers: attitudes toward women in South Africa. *Suid Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Sosiologie*, **20**(1):28-37.
- Lena, M & Lena, D. 2001. Rape prevention and self-defense. Internet article. <http://www.empowerme.co.norape.htm#definitions>. Retrieved September 30, 2001.
- Leo, J. May 1987. When date turns into rape: too often the attacker is clean-cut acquaintance from next door. *Time*: 11-20.
- Lerner, G. 1986. *The creation of patriarchy*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Levett, A.K. 1981. *Culture, power and difference: discourse analysis in South Africa*. South Africa: Juta.

- Levinson, D. 1997. Family violence in cross cultural perspectives. In W.S. Dekeseredy & M.D. Schwartz (Eds.), *Sexual assault on the college campus: the role of male peer support*. (pp.123-124). London: Sage.
- Lloyd, S. 1991. The dark side of courtship violence and sexual exploitation. *Family relations*, **40**:14-20.
- Lurigio, A.J., Skogan, W.G. & Davis, R.C. 1997. *Victims of crime: problems, policies and programs*. London: Sage.
- McKinnon, A. C. 1987. *The social construction of rape*. London: Sage.
- MacQueen, J.G. 1964. *Babylon*. New York: Praeger.
- Mager, A. 1998. Youth organisations and the constructions of masculine identities in the Ciskei and Transkei, 1945-1960. *Journal of Southern African Studies*, **24**:653-667.
- Maguire, M. 1988. *Victims of crime: a new deal*. Philadelphia: Biddles.
- Mahlobo,V. 2000. *The effects of violence on academic achievement: the case study of the Amandlethu secondary school*. Unpublished Masters dissertation, Department of education: University of Natal, Durban: South Africa.
- Makepeace, J. 1999. Courtship violence among college students. *Family relations*, **30**: 97-102.
- Makofane, M.D.M. 1999. The dynamics and prevalence of wife abuse in the Northern Province of South Africa: a social work perspective. Unpublished doctoral thesis, Department of Social Work, University of Pretoria, Pretoria: South Africa.

- Mannon, J.M. 1997. Domestic and intimate violence: an application of routine activities theory. *Aggression and Violent behavior*, **2**(1):9-24.
- Maurice, C. 1991. *Consequences: beyond resisting rape*. Berkely: Newbury.
- Mauro-Cochrane, J. 1993. *Sexual respect and sexual assault*. New York: McGrawHill.
- Marshall, C. & Rossman, G.B. 1989. *Designing qualitative research*. London: Sage.
- Martin, P.Y & Hummer, R.A. 1995. *Fraternities and gang rape on campus*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Maxfield, M. 1987. Lifestyle and routine activities theories of crime: empirical structures of victimisation, delinquency and offender decision-making. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, **3**:275-282.
- Medea, A. & Thompson, K. 1974. *Against rape*. New York: Farrar.
- Merton, A. July 1985. Return to brotherhood. *Ms Magazine*, **14**:60-64, 121-122.
- Miethe, T.D., Stafford, M.C. & Lang, J.S. 1987. Social differentiation in criminal victimisation: a test of the routine activities and lifestyle theory. *American Sociological Review*, **52**: 184-194.
- Merit Systems Protection Board. 1981. Sexual harassment in the federal workplace. In D.E.H. Russell (Ed.). *Sexual exploitation: rape, child sexual abuse and workplace harassment*. (pp. 200-270), Beverley Hills: Sage.
- Moltman-Wendel, E. 1982. *The women around Jesus*. New York: Crossroad.

- Morewitz, S.J. 1996. *Sexual harassment and social change in the American society*. San Francisco: Austin & Winfield.
- Mouton, J. & Marais, H.C. 1993. Basic concepts in the methodology of the social sciences. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Mowatt, J.G. 1986. Sexual harassment: new remedy for old law. *Industrial Law Journal*, **7**:637-645.
- Msimang, S. 2001. *Women in action*. Unpublished Masters Thesis, African Institute for Gender, University of Cape Town, South Africa.
- Muehlernhard, C.L. & Cook, S.W. 1988. Men's self reports of unwanted sexual activity. *Journal of Sex Research*, **24**:58-72.
- Muehlernahrd, C.L. & Linton, M.A. 1987. Date rape and sexual aggression in dating situations: incidence and risk factors. *Journal of Counselling Psychology*, **34**:186-196.
- Muehlernhard, C.L. & Hollabaugh, L.C. 1988. Do women say no when they mean yes? Prevalence and correlates of women's taken resistance to sex. *Journal of Personality and Social Pyschology*, **54**: 872-879.
- Ndlangisa, N.J. 1992. *An assesment of the quality of working relationships of part-time students at the University of Transkei*. Unpublished Honors dissertation. Department of Nursing Science, University of Transkei, South Africa.
- Nene, N. 1988. *Rape on South African campuses*. Unpublished Masters Thesis. Department of Criminology, University of Cape Town, South Africa.

- Neuman, O. 1997. *Social research methods: qualitative and quantitative approach*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- O'Connell, H.1993. *Dedicated lives: women organising for a fairer world*. Oxfarm: Oxfarm Print Unit.
- Osborne, R.L.1995. The continuum of violence against women in Canadian universities: towards a new understanding of the chilly campus climate. *Women's Studies International*, **18**:637-646.
- Packer, J.I., Merrill, C.T. & White, W. 1980. *The Bible almanac: a comprehensive handbook of the people of the Bible and how they lived*. Nashville: Thomas Nelson.
- Paludi, M.A. 1996. *Sexual harassment on college campuses: abusing the ivory tower*. New York : New York Press:.
- Parrot, A. & Bechhofer, L. 1991. *Acquaintance rape: the hidden crime*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Parenzee, P., Artz, L. & Moulton, K. 2001. Monitoring the implementation of the Domestic Violence Act. *First Research Report 2000-2001*. Institute of Criminology, University of Cape Town, South Africa.
- Park, I.J., Fedler, J. & Danger, Z. 2002. Reclaiming women's spaces: new perspectives in violence against women and sheltering in South Africa. Institute for Women's Development, South Africa.
- Payne, B.K. 2000. *Crime and elder abuse: an integrated perspective*. Illinois: Charles C.Thomas.

- Peplau, L.A., Rubin, Z. & Hill, C.T. 1977. Sexual intimacy in dating relationships. *Journal of Social Issues*, **33**(2):86-109.
- Pillay, K. 1994. Alcohol and drug related issues on campuses. Paper presented at the Annual Conference on Campus Protection: A partnership. University of Stellenbosch, Cape Town, South Africa.
- Pineau, L. 1989. Date rape: A feminist analysis. *Law and Philosophy*, **18**(2):217-243.
- Pollit, D.F. & Hungler, B.P. 1997. Nursing research: methods appraisal and utilisation. Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Powell, G.N. 1992. Effects of sex role identity and sex on definition of sexual harassment. In W.J. Schurink, I. Snyman, W.F. Krugel & L. Slabbert (Eds.), *Victimisation, nature and trends* (pp. 214-218). Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Pryor, N. 1989. *Surviving post-socialism: local strategies and regional responses in Eastern Europe*. New York: Routledge.
- Quinna, K. & Carlson, N.L. 1989. *Rape, incest and sexual harassment: a guide for helping survivors*. New York: Praeger.
- Quinna, K. & Katharin, M. 1989. *Attributions about rape: effects of situational determinants across dependent measures, sex as subjects and attitudes toward women*. Paper presented at the Eastern Psychological Association Annual meeting. Washington: United States of America.
- Quinna, K. 1987. *Rape, incest and sexual harassment*. New York: Praeger.
- Rape, a new campus culture. 1992. April *Daily News*. 19 May 1992.

- Reid, S.T. 1988. *Crime and criminology*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Reitz, M.E., Lott, B. & Gallogly, S.M. 1996. Sexual harassment of university students. *Sex Roles*, **15**:315-338.
- Rikyard, K. 2000. *Women in society*. New York: Zondervian.
- Rissik, D. 1993. *Women in society (South Africa)*. Singapore: Times Edition.
- Robson, C. 1993. *Real world research: a research for social scientists and practitioners*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Rodabaugh, A. & Austin, M. 1981. *Sexual assault: a guide for community action*. New York: Garland Press.
- Roscoe, B., Goodwin, M.P., Pepp, S.E. & Rose, M. 1987. Sexual harassment of university students and student employees: findings and implications. *College Student Journal*, **21**:254-273.
- Ross, K. 1993. *Women, rape and violence in South Africa: two preliminary studies*. Bellville: Community Law Center.
- Rubin, J.L. & Borgers, B.S. 1990. Sexual harassment during the 1980's. *Sex Roles*, **23**(8):397-411.
- Russell, D.E.H & Wilson, N.B. 1983. *Dangerous relationships, pornography, misogyny and rape*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Russell, D.E.H. 1984. *Sexual exploitation: rape, child sexual abuse and workplace harassment*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

- Russo, L. 2000. Date rape: a hidden crime. *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, **157**:1-6.
- Salkind, J.E. 1986. *Can't you take a joke? A study of sexual harassment among peers*. Unpublished Masters dissertation, Institute of Technology, University of Massachusetts: Massachusetts.
- Sampson, R.J. & Lauristein, J.L. 1990. Deviant lifestyle, proximity to crime and the offender victim link in personal violence. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, **27**(2):110-139.
- Sampson, R.J. & Wooldredge, J. 1987. Linking micro and macro-level dimensions of lifestyle and routine activity and opportunity models of predatory victimisation. *Journal of quantitative criminology*, **3**:371-393.
- Sandler, B.R. & Shoop, R.J. 1997. *Sexual harassment on campus: a guide for administrators, faculty and students*. United States: Allyn & Bacon.
- Sandler, B.R. 1993. *Women faculty at work in the classroom or why it hurts to be a woman in labor?* Washington, DC: Center for Women Policy Studies.
- Sasco, V.F. & Kennedy, L.W. 1994. *The criminal event: an introduction to criminology*. Orantio, CA: Orantio Press.
- Schneider, B.E. 1987. Graduate women, sexual harassment and university policy. *Journal of Higher Education*, **58**(1):46-53.
- Schuler, M. 1992. *Violence against women: an international perspective*. New York: Women Development International.

- Schurink, W.J., Snyman, I. & Krugel, W.F. 1992. *Victimisation, nature and trends*. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Schurink, E.M. 2001. Deciding to use a qualitative approach. In A.S. De Vos (Ed.) *Research at grass roots level: a primer for the caring professions*. (1st ed.) (pp. 252-264). Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Schwartz, M.D. & Leggett, M.S. 1999. Bad dates or emotional trauma: the aftermath of campus sexual assault, *Violence Against Women*, 5(3):251-271.
- Schwendinger, J.R. & Schwendinger, H. 1983. *Rape and inequality*. California: Sage.
- Scully, D. 1990. *Understanding sexual violence: a study of convicted rapists. Perspectives on gender*. Hammersmith: Harper Collins Academic.
- Seconds until the next rape. 2003. Internet article: <http://www.rapecrisis.org.za>. Retrieved: 10 May 2001.
- Sexual Offences Bill, 2001. Pretoria.
- Shoop, R.J. & Heyhow, J.W. 1994. *Sexual harassment in schools: what parents and teachers need to know to stop it*. Singapore: Allyn & Bacon.
- Shortland, R.L. 1989. *A model of the causes of date rape in developing and close relationships*. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Skelton, C.A. 1982. *Situational and personal correlates of sexual victimisation in college women*. Unpublished doctoral thesis, Auburn University, Auburn, United States of America.
- Smith, C.M. 1988. *Coping with crime on campus*. McMillan: New York.

- Smith, M.D. 1990. Patriarchal ideology and wife beating: a test of a feminist hypothesis, *Violence and Victims*,**5**:257-273.
- Snyman, C.R. 1999. *Criminal law*. Butterworths: Durban.
- South African Police Service Crime statistics. 2000. Internet article: <http://www.saps.org.za>. Retrieved: 10 May 2001.
- Sparks, R. 1982. *Research in victims of crime*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Stanko, E.A.1985. *Intimate intrusions: women's experiences of male violence*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Steinmetz, C., Van Dijk, J.J.M. & Garofalo, J. 1983. Victimization surveys: beyond measuring the volume of crime, *Victimology*, **8**:291-301.
- Steinmetz, C. 1989. An empirically tested analysis of victimisation risks. *Report no XXIV*, The Hague: Ministry of Justice, Research and Documentation Center.
- Stermac, L., Dumont, J. & Dunn, S. 1998. Violence in known-assailant sexual assaults. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, **13**(3):398-412.
- Strebel, A. & Foster, D. 2000. "So women submit to it..." Discourses of power and violence in students talk in heterosexual negotiation. *South African Journal of Psychology*, **30**(2):11-19.
- Streubel, H.J. & Carpenter, D.R. 1999. *Qualitative research in nursing: advancing the humanistic imperative*. New York: Lippincott.

- Strydom, H & Venter, L. 2002. Sampling and sampling methods. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom & C.S.L. Delport. (Eds.). Research at grass roots (2nd ed.), (pp. 197-208) Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Strydom, H. 2002. Ethical aspects of research in the social sciences and human service professions. In A.S. De Vos, H.E. Strydom, & C.S.L. Delport. (Eds.). Research at grass roots (2nd ed.), (pp. 62-75). Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Sutherland, C. 1991. *Paying for stolen kisses: sexual harassment in South Africa*. Paper presented at a Conference on Women and Gender in Southern Africa, Johannesburg, South Africa.
- Tang, C.S., Critelli, J.W. & Porter, J.F. 1993. Motives in sexual aggression: the Chinese context. *Journal of Interpersonnal Violence*, **8**(4):435-445.
- Tang, C.S., Critelli, J.W. & Porter, J.F. 1993. Sexual aggression and victimisation in dating relationships among Chinese College students. *Archives of Sexual Behaviour*, **24** (1):47-53.
- Testa, M. 1999. Qualitative analysis of women's experiences of sexual aggression: focus on the role of alcohol. *Psychology of Women Quarterely*, **23**(3): 573-589.
- Theron, E. 1989. Die vrou as slaggofer van seksuele teistering in die werksituasie. *Suid Afrikaanse Tydskrif vir Sosiologie*, **20**(4):214-223.
- Till, F.J.1980. *Sexual harassment: a report on sexual harassment of students. Report of the National Advisory Councill of Women's Educational Programmes*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Tiger, L. 1969. Men in groups. New York: Random House.

- Twiggs, L. February 2003. Speaking out about rape on campuses. *Cosmopolitan*: 86-89.
- Unit for Gender Research in Law at Unisa, 1998. *Women and the Law in South Africa: empowerment through enlightenment*. Pretoria: Juta.
- Van der Walt, B.J.1988. The Bible as an eye-opener on the position of women. In N.T. Manona. *Woman is a parable*. Unpublished Masters Thesis. Department of Religious Studies, University of Cape Town, South Africa.
- Van Zyl, G.B. Residential burglary in South Africa: a geographical perspective. Unpublished doctoral thesis. Department of Geographical, University of Pretoria, South Africa.
- Vera, N.V. 1994. A view from the university administration: The trials and tribulations of campus security. Paper presented at the Conference on Campus Protection: A partnership. University of Stellenbosch, Cape Town, South Africa.
- Vito, G.F. & Holmes, R.M. 1994 *Criminological theory, research and policy*. California: Wadsworth.
- Vogelman, L. & Eagle, G. 1991. Overcoming endemic violence against women in South Africa. *Social Justice*, **18**:1-2.
- Vogelman, L. 1990. *The sexual face of violence*. Johannesburg: Ravan.
- Voigt, L., Thornton, W.E., Barrile, L. & Serman, J.M. 1994. *Criminology and Justice*. New York: McGrawHill.
- Walklate, S. 1989. *Victimology: the victim and the criminal justice process*. Boston: Unwin Hyman.

- Walun, L.R. 1977. *The dynamics of sex and gender: a sociological perspective*. Rabid: McNally College.
- Welzenbasch, L. 1986. *Sexual harassment: issues and answers. A guide for education, business and industry*. Washington, DC: College and University Personal Association.
- Whitaker, L.C. & Pallord, J.W. 1993. *Campus violence: kinds causes and curses*. New York: The Harwith Press.
- Williams, F.P.. & McShane, F. 1994. *Criminological theory*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Witherington, B. 1990. *Women and the genesis of Christianity*. Illinois: Praeger.
- Wooldredge, J. D. Cullen, F.T & Latessia, E.J. 1992. Victimisation in the workplace: a test of routine activities theory. *Justice Quarterly*, **9**(2):325-335.
- Xu, S., Xie, L. & Chen, M. 1998. A survey of sexual victimisation among Chinese female college students. *International Medical Journal*, **5**(2):113-117.
- Zaitchik, M.C. & Mosher, D.L. 1993. Criminal justice implications of the macho personality constellation. *Criminal Justice and Behaviour*, **20**(3):227-239.