### Subject index

**Abbreviata**
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER ................................................................. 1–13

**Acari**
Oribatid mites (Acari, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda) and the transmission of Moniezia expansa cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTERILL ........................................... 49–55

**Acaricide**
Efficacy of flumethrin 1 % pour-on against ticks on cattle under field condition in Ethiopia—S. MEKONNEN ......................... 235–237

**Aeromonas hydrophila**
Aerobic intestinal flora of wild-caught African dwarf crocodiles Osteolaemus tetraspis—F.W. HUCHZERMEYER, M.M. HENTON, J. RILEY and M. AGNAGNA .................................................. 201–204

**African horsesickness virus**

**African dwarf crocodile**
Aerobic intestinal flora of wild-caught African dwarf crocodiles Osteolaemus tetraspis—F.W. HUCHZERMEYER, M.M. HENTON, J. RILEY and M. AGNAGNA .................................................. 201–204

**Agglutination**
Evaluation of a commercially available ELISA kit for detection of antibodies to Anaplasma marginale and Anaplasma centrale in cattle in Australia and Zimbabwe—P.M. BOWLES, J.B. MOLLOY, G.W. BLIGHT, S. SINGH and L.G. MAKI BIKACHECHE ................................................................. 83–86

**Alcelaphus buselaphus**
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE .................................................. 31–41

**Anaemia**
*In vitro* erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N’Dama cattle infected with Trypanosoma congolense and Trypanosoma vivax—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA ................................................................. 273–287


**Anaplasma centrale, Anaplasma marginale**
Evaluation of a commercially available ELISA kit for detection of antibodies to Anaplasma marginale and Anaplasma centrale in cattle in Australia and Zimbabwe—P.M. BOWLES, J.B. MOLLOY, G.W. BLIGHT, S. SINGH and L.G. MAKI BIKACHECHE ................................................................. 83–86

317
Subject index

Anaplasmosis
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA .......................................................... 157–161

Anoplocephalidae
Oribatid mites (Acarii, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda) and the transmission of *Moniezia expansa* cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTE-RILL ........................................ 49–55

Antelope parasites
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE .......................................................... 31–41

Antigens
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus duboscqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.O. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGADA and W. TONU .......................................................... 57–63

Differential expression of surface membrane antigens on bovine monocytes activated with recombinant cytokines and during *Trypanosoma congolense* infection—V.O. TAIWO, V.O. ANOSA and J.O. OLUWANIYI .......................................................... 289–296

Ascardia columbae

Ascaris suum
The prevalence of internal and external parasites in pigs of different ages and sexes in Southeast District, Botswana—S.J. NSOSO, K.P. MOSALA, R.T. NDEBELE and S.S. RAMABU .......................................................... 217–220

Babesia bovis
Bovine borreliosis in Botswana—S.P. SHARMA, W. AMANFU and T.C. LOSHO .......................................................... 221–223

Babesiosis
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA .......................................................... 157–161

Baboon tuberculosis
The rise and fall of tuberculosis in a free-ranging chacma baboon troop in the Kruger National Park—D.F. KEET, N.P.J. KRIEK, R.G. BENGIS, D.G. GROBLER and A. MICHEL .......................................................... 115–122

Bacterial colonization
Bacterial colonization and endotoxin activity during experimental acute fowl typhoid in chickens—T. KOKOSHAROV .......................................................... 297–300

Barbus spp.
Occurrence of *Neodiplozoon polycotyleus* Paperna, 1973 (Diplozoidae: Monogenea) in cyprinid fish in South Africa—S.N. MASHEGO .......................................................... 153–154

Baytical pour-on
Efficacy of flumethrin 1 % pour-on against ticks on cattle under field condition in Ethiopia—S. MEKONNEN .......................................................... 235–237

Birds
Ultrastructural study of the luminal surface of the ducts of the epididymis of gallinaceous birds—T.A. AIRE and D. JOSLING .......................................................... 191–199

Bilis arietans
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER .......................................................... 1–13

Blood
Selected chemical parameters in the blood and metals in the organs of the Nile crocodile, *Crocodylus niloticus*, in the Kruger National Park—D. SWANEPOEL, J. BOOMKER and N.P.J. KRIEK .......................................................... 141–148
**SUBJECT INDEX**

*In vitro* erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with *Trypanosoma congolense* and *Trypanosoma vivax*—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA .......................................... 273–287

**Bone marrow**

*In vitro* erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with *Trypanosoma congolense* and *Trypanosoma vivax*—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA .......................................... 273–287

**Boran cattle**

*In vitro* erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with *Trypanosoma congolense* and *Trypanosoma vivax*—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA .......................................... 273–287


**Borrelia theileri**

Bovine borreliosis in Botswana—S.P. SHARMA, W. AMANFU and T.C. LOSHO .......................................... 221–223

**Botswana**


The prevalence of internal and external parasites in pigs of different ages and sexes in Southeast District, Botswana—S.J. NSOSO, K.P. MOSALA, R.T. NDEBELE and S.S. RAMABU .......................................... 217–220

Bovine borreliosis in Botswana—S.P. SHARMA, W. AMANFU and T.C. LOSHO .......................................... 221–223

**Bovine**

The distribution of tsetse (Diptera: Glossinidae) and bovine trypanosomosis in the Matutuine District, Maputo Province, Mozambique—S. SIGAQUE, P. VAN DEN BOSSCHE, M. MOIANA, S. JAMAL and L. NEVES .......................................... 167–172

Bovine borreliosis in Botswana—S.P. SHARMA, W. AMANFU and T.C. LOSHO .......................................... 221–223


**Capsular serogroups**

Capsular serogroups of *Pasteurella multocida* isolated from animals in Zimbabwe—F. DZIVA, K. MOHAN and A. PAWANDWA .......................................... 225–228

**Carcharias taurus**


**Carnivore ticks**

Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XXXVIII. Ixodid ticks collected from 23 wild carnivore species—I.G. HORAK, L.E.O. BRAACK, L.J. FOURIE and JANE B. WALKER .......................................... 239–250

**Catarrhal fever**


**Cats**


Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XXXVIII. Ixodid ticks collected from 23 wild carnivore species—I.G. HORAK, L.E.O. BRAACK, L.J. FOURIE and JANE B. WALKER .......................................... 239–250

**Cattle**

Evaluation of a commercially available ELISA kit for detection of antibodies to *Anaplasma marginale* and *Anaplasma centrale* in cattle in Australia and Zimbabwe—P.M. BOWLES, J.B. MOLLOY, G.W. BLIGHT, S. SINGH and L.G. MA-BIKACHECHE .......................................... 83–86

The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA .......................................... 157–161

Efficacy of flumethrin 1% pour-on against ticks on cattle under field condition in Ethiopia—S. MEKONNEN .......................................... 235–237

319
Subject index


In vitro erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with Trypanosoma congolense and Trypanosoma vivax—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA ........................................................................................................................................ 273-287

Differential expression of surface membrane antigens on bovine monocytes activated with recombinant cytokines and during Trypanosoma congolense infection—V.O. TAIWO, V.O. ANOSA and J.O. OLUWANYI ........................................................................................................................................ 289-296

Cestoda
Orbatid mites (Acari, Orbitatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda) and the transmission of Moniezia expansa cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTE-RILL ........................................................................................................................................ 49-55

Chacma
The rise and fall of tuberculosis in a free-ranging chacma baboon troop in the Kruger National Park—D.F. KEET, N.P.J. KRIEK, R.G. BENGIS, D.G. GROBLER and A. MICHEL ........................................................................................................................................ 115-122

Chamaeleo dilepis
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER ........................................................................................................................................ 1-13

Chickens
Bacterial colonization and endotoxin activity during experimental acute fowl typhoid in chickens—T. KOKSHAROV ........................................................................................................................................ 297-300

Pasteurella gallinarum: Zimbabwean experience of a versatile pathogen—K. MOHAN, F. DZIVA and D. CHITAURO .... 301-305

Chlamydia
Pasteurella gallinarum: Zimbabwean experience of a versatile pathogen—K. MOHAN, F. DZIVA and D. CHITAURO .... 301-305

Closantel

Columba livia domestica
Helminth parasites of domestic pigeons (Columba livia domestica) in Sebele, Gaborone, Botswana—E.Z. MUSHI, M.G. BINTA, R.G. CHABO, R. NDEBELE and R. PANZIRAH ........................................................................................................................................ 75-76

Copepod
Observations on a lesser-known monogenean, Udonella myliobati, from a copepod parasite, Lepeophtheirus natalensis, parasitizing the spotted ragged-tooth shark, Carcharias taurus, from South African waters—P.A.S. OLIVIER, S.M. DIP-PENAAR, L.F. KHALIL and N.M. MOKGALONG ........................................................................................................................................ 135-140

Cortisol

Coturnix coturnix
Ultrastructural study of the luminal surface of the ducts of the epididymis of gallinaceous birds—T.A. AIRE and D. JOS-LING ........................................................................................................................................ 191-199

Connochaetes gnou
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE ........................................................................................................................................ 31-41

Crocodile
Selected chemical parameters in the blood and metals in the organs of the Nile crocodile, Crocodylus niloticus, in the Kruger National Park—D. SWANEPOEL, J. BOOMKER and N.P.J. KRIEK ........................................................................................................................................ 141-148

Aerobic intestinal flora of wild-caught African dwarf crocodiles Osteolaemus tetraspis—F.W. HUCHZERMEYER, M.M. HENTON, J. RILEY and M. AGNAGNA ........................................................................................................................................ 201-204

Crocodylus niloticus
Selected chemical parameters in the blood and metals in the organs of the Nile crocodile, Crocodylus niloticus, in the Kruger National Park—D. SWANEPOEL, J. BOOMKER and N.P.J. KRIEK ........................................................................................................................................ 141-148

Culture inoculum, supernatant
The influence of Mannheimia haemolytica A1 seed culture inoculum cell density on the production of leukotoxin in sub-merged culture supernatant—M.W. ODENDAAL and L. DU PLESSIS ........................................................................................................................................ 205-216
Cultured macrophages
In vitro erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with Trypanosoma congolense and Trypanosoma vivax—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA

Cysticercoids
Oribatid mites (Acari, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda) and the transmission of Moniezia expansa cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTE-RILL

Cytokines
In vitro erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with Trypanosoma congolense and Trypanosoma vivax—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA

Dorper sheep
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA


ELISA
Evaluation of a commercially available ELISA kit for detection of antibodies to *Anaplasma marginale* and *Anaplasma centrale* in cattle in Australia and Zimbabwe—P.M. BOWLES, J.B. MOLLOY, G.W. BLIGHT, S. SINGH and L.G. MA-BIKACHECHE ................................................................................................................................. 83–86

Endotoxin
Bacterial colonization and endotoxin activity during experimental acute fowl typhoid in chickens—T. KOKOSHAROV ........................................................................................................... 297–300

Enteritidis

Epidemiology
Models for regional heartwater epidemiology in a variable environment—R. LEVINS ................................................................................................................................. 163–165

Epididymis
Ultrastructural study of the luminal surface of the ducts of the epididymis of gallinaceous birds—T.A. AIRE and D. JOS-LING ................................................................................................................................. 191–199

*Escherichia coli*
Aerobic intestinal flora of wild-caught African dwarf crocodiles *Osteolaemus tetraspis*—F.W. HUCHZERMEYER, M.M. HENTON, J. RILEY and M. AGNAGNA ........................................................................................................... 201–204

Ethiopia
Efficacy of flumethrin 1 % pour-on against ticks on cattle under field conditions in Ethiopia—S. MEKONNEN ................................................................................................. 235–237

Felis catus

Fertility
Fertility in rats immunized with steroid-free bovine follicular fluid—C.R. SEWANI-RUSIKE and C. DAKWA ........................................................................................................... 257–262

Fever

Fish
Occurrence of *Neodiplozoon polycytoleus* Paperna, 1973 (Diplozoidae: Monogenea) in cyprinid fish in South Africa—S.N. MASHEGO ................................................................................................. 153–154

Flagella antigen
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus duboscqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.O. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGAJA and W. TONU .................................................................................. 57–63

Flies
A newly developed odour-baited "H trap" for the live collection of *Glossina brevipalpis* and *Glossina austeni* (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa—KARIN KAPPMEIER ........................................................................................................... 15–26

Diurnal activity patterns of *Glossina brevipalpis* and *G. austeni* (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa, with reference to season and meteorological factors—KARIN KAPPMEIER ........................................................................................................... 179–189

Flora
Aerobic intestinal flora of wild-caught African dwarf crocodiles *Osteolaemus tetraspis*—F.W. HUCHZERMEYER, M.M. HENTON, J. RILEY and M. AGNAGNA ........................................................................................................... 201–204

Flumethrin
Efficacy of flumethrin 1 % pour-on against ticks on cattle under field condition in Ethiopia—S. MEKONNEN ................................................................................................. 235–237

Fowl typhoid
Bacterial colonization and endotoxin activity during experimental acute fowl typhoid in chickens—T. KOKOSHAROV ........................................................................................................... 297–300

FSH
Fertility in rats immunized with steroid-free bovine follicular fluid—C.R. SEWANI-RUSIKE and C. DAKWA ........................................................................................................... 257–262

322
Gallus gallus
Ultrastructural study of the luminal surface of the ducts of the epididymis of gallinaceous birds—T.A. AIRE and D. JOSLING ................................................................. 191–199

Gifblaar
Investigation of biological samples for monofluoroacetate and Dichapetalum cymosum poisoning in southern Africa—P.P. MINNAAR, R.I. McCRINDLE, T.W. NAUDE and C.J. BOTHA ................................................................. 27–30

Glossinidae, Glossina austeni, Glossina brevipalpis
A newly developed odour-baited "H trap" for the live collection of Glossina brevipalpis and Glossina austeni (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa—KARIN KAPPMEIER .......... 15–26
The distribution of tsetse (Diptera: Glossinidae) and bovine trypanosomosis in the Matutuine District, Maputo Province, Mozambique—I. SIGAUEQUE, P. VAN DEN BOSSCHE, M. MOIANA, S. JAMAL and L. NEVES ................. 167–172
Diurnal activity patterns of Glossina brevipalpis and G. austeni (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa, with reference to season and meteorological factors—KARIN KAPPMEIER ................................................................. 179–189

Goats

Guinea fowls
Pasteurella gallinarum: Zimbabwean experience of a versatile pathogen—K. MOHAN, F. DZIVA and D. CHITAURO .... 301–305

Haemonchus contortus
Oral infectivity of cryopreserved Haemonchus contortus infective larvae that recovered relatively slowly when thawed after more than 15 years in liquid nitrogen—J.A. VAN WYK and H.M. GERBER ................................................................. 149–152

Haemophilus
Pasteurella gallinarum: Zimbabwean experience of a versatile pathogen—K. MOHAN, F. DZIVA and D. CHITAURO .... 301–305

Heartwater
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA ................................................................. 157–161
Models for regional heartwater epidemiology in a variable environment—R. LEVINS ................................................................. 163–165

Heat stress

Helminths
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelopes species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE ........... 31–41
Helminth parasites of domestic pigeons (Columba livia domestica) in Sebele, Gaborone, Botswana—E.Z. MUSHI, M.G. BINTA, R.G. CHABO, R. NDEBELE and R. PANZIRAH ................................................................. 75–76
Occurrence of Neodiplozoon polycotyleus Paperna, 1973 (Diplolozoidae: Monogenea) in cyprinid fish in South Africa—S.N. MASHEGO ................................................................. 153–154

Horsesickness virus

H trap
A newly developed odour-baited "H trap" for the live collection of Glossina brevipalpis and Glossina austeni (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa—KARIN KAPPMEIER .......... 15–26

Hydatid cysts

SUBJECT INDEX
Subject index

**Hydatidosis**
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA ................................................................. 157–161

**Immunization**
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus duboscqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.O. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGAJA and W. TONU ................................................................. 57–63

**Immunoneutralization**
Fertility in rats immunized with steroid-free bovine follicular fluid—C.R. SEWANI-RUSIKE and C. DAKWA ................................................................. 257–262

**In vitro erythropagocytosis**
*In vitro* erythropagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with *Trypanosoma congolense* and *Trypanosoma vivax*—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA ................................................................. 273–287

**Infection**
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus duboscqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.O. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGAJA and W. TONU ................................................................. 57–63
The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. VORSTER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD ................................................................. 87–96
Oral infectivity of cryopreserved *Haemonchus contortus* infective larvae that recovered relatively slowly when thawed after more than 15 years in liquid nitrogen—J.A. VAN WYK and H.M. GERBER ................................................................. 149–152

**Inhibin**
Fertility in rats immunized with steroid-free bovine follicular fluid—C.R. SEWANI-RUSIKE and C. DAKWA ................................................................. 257–262

**Kalicepsalus**
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER ................................................................. 1–13

**Kenya**
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA ................................................................. 157–161

**Kruger National Park**
The rise and fall of tuberculosis in a free-ranging chacma baboon troop in the Kruger National Park—D.F. KEET, N.P.J. KRIEK, R.G. BENGIS, D.G. GROBLER and A. MICHEL ................................................................. 115–122
Selected chemical parameters in the blood and metals in the organs of the Nile crocodile, *Crocodylus niloticus*, in the Kruger National Park—D. SWANEPOEL, J. BOOMKER and N.P.J. KRIEK ................................................................. 141–148

**Lambs**
The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. VORSTER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD ................................................................. 87–96
Morphological changes associated with the development of the rumino-reticulum in growing lambs fed different rations—G.E. SWAN and H.B. GROENEWALD ................................................................. 105–114

**Larvae**
Oral infectivity of cryopreserved *Haemonchus contortus* infective larvae that recovered relatively slowly when thawed after more than 15 years in liquid nitrogen—J.A. VAN WYK and H.M. GERBER ................................................................. 149–152

**Leishmania major**
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus duboscqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.O. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGAJA and W. TONU ................................................................. 57–63

**Lepeophtetheirus natalensis**
Leukotoxin
The influence of *Mannheimia haemolytica* A1 seed culture inoculum cell density on the production of leukotoxin in submerged culture supernatant—M.W. ODENDAAL and L. DU PLESSIS ................................. 205–216

Liquid chromatography
Investigation of biological samples for monofluoroacetate and *Dichapetalum cymosum* poisoning in southern Africa—P.P. MINNAAR, R.I. MCCRINDLE, T.W. NAUDE and C.J. BOTHA .......................................................... 27–30

Lizards
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER .......................................................... 1–13

Longevity
Oral infectivity of cryopreserved *Haemonchus contortus* infective larvae that recovered relatively slowly when thawed after more than 15 years in liquid nitrogen—J.A. VAN WYK and H.M. GERBER ....................... 149–152

Maedi-visna virus
The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. VORSTER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD .................................................. 87–96

*Mannheimia haemolytica*
The influence of *Mannheimia haemolytica* A1 seed culture inoculum cell density on the production of leukotoxin in submerged culture supernatant—M.W. ODENDAAL and L. DU PLESSIS ................................. 205–216

Mel-B
Suggested dosage rates of melarsoprol in the treatment of mice experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense*—P.A. MBATI, K. HIRUMI, N. INOUE, N.H. SITUAKIBANZA and H. HIRUMI ........................................ 71–74

Melarsoprol
Suggested dosage rates of melarsoprol in the treatment of mice experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense*—P.A. MBATI, K. HIRUMI, N. INOUE, N.H. SITUAKIBANZA and H. HIRUMI ........................................ 71–74

Metals
Selected chemical parameters in the blood and metals in the organs of the Nile crocodile, *Crocodylus niloticus*, in the Kruger National Park—D. SWANEPOEL, J. BOOMKER and N.P.J. KRIEK .............................. 141–148

Mice
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus duboscqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.C. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGAJA and W. TONO .................................................. 57–63

Suggested dosage rates of melarsoprol in the treatment of mice experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense*—P.A. MBATI, K. HIRUMI, N. INOUE, N.H. SITUAKIBANZA and H. HIRUMI ........................................ 71–74

Milk
Morphological changes associated with the development of the rumino-reticulum in growing lambs fed different rations—G.E. SWAN and H.B. GROENEWALD ........................................ 105–114

Mites
Oribatid mites (Acari, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family *Anoplocephalidae* (Cestoda) and the transmission of *Moniezia expansa* cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTE-RILL ............................................... 49–55

Molineoidea
*Molineus cati* n. sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylina, Molineoidea), a parasite of feral cats, *Felis catus* Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa—MARIE-CLAUDE DURETTE-DESSERT, J. BOOMKER and F.S. MALAN ........................................ 173–177

*Molineus barbaris*, *Molineus cati*, *Molineus vexillarius*
*Molineus cati* n. sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylina, Molineoidea), a parasite of feral cats, *Felis catus* Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa—MARIE-CLAUDE DURETTE-DESSERT, J. BOOMKER and F.S. MALAN ........................................ 173–177

*Moniezia benedeni*
Parasites of South African wildlife, XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE ........................................ 31–41

*Moniezia expansa*
Oribatid mites (Acari, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family *Anoplocephalidae* (Cestoda) and the transmission of *Moniezia expansa* cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTE-RILL ............................................... 49–55

325
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monofluoroacetate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murine models</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mycoplasma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N'Dama cattle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nematode parasites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nile crocodile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ophidascaris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Osteolaemus tetraspis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parasites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some telopore species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oribatid mites (Acari, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda) and the transmission of Moniezia expansa cisticercoids in South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helminth parasites of domestic pigeons (Columba livia domestica) in Sebele, Gaborone, Botswana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molineus cati, sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylinia, Molineoidea), a parasite of feral cats, Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The prevalence of internal and external parasites in pigs of different ages and sexes in Southeast District, Botswana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studies on the genus Setaria Viborg, 1795 In South Africa. I. Setaria africana (Yeh, 1959)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XXXVIII. Ixodid ticks collected from 23 wild carnivore species</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pasteurella multocida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capsular serogroups of Pasteurella multocida isolated from animals in Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phage types</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phage types of Salmonella enterica serovar Enteritidis isolated in South Africa from 1991–1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phlebotomus duboscqi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leishmania major infections in Phlebotomus duboscqi fed on murine models immunized with L. major sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigeons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helminth parasites of domestic pigeons (Columba livia domestica) in Sebele, Gaborone, Botswana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phage types of Salmonella enterica serovar Enteritidis isolated in South Africa from 1991–1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The prevalence of internal and external parasites in pigs of different ages and sexes in Southeast District, Botswana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investigation of biological samples for monofluoroacetate and Dichapetalum cymosum poisoning in southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phage types of Salmonella enterica serovar Enteritidis isolated in South Africa from 1991–1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prunus africana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemical and haematological changes in rats administered an aqueous extract of Prunus africana stem bark at various dosage levels</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Subject index

**Pygeum africanum**
Biochemical and haematological changes in rats administered an aqueous extract of *Prunus africana* stem bark at various dosage levels—P.K. GATHUMBI, J.W. MWANGI, S.M. NJIRO and G.M. MUGERA .......................................................... 123-128

**Rafloxanide**

**Raillietina spp.**

**Rats**
Biochemical and haematological changes in rats administered an aqueous extract of *Prunus africana* stem bark at various dosage levels—P.K. GATHUMBI, J.W. MWANGI, S.M. NJIRO and G.M. MUGERA .......................................................... 123-128
Fertility in rats immunized with steroid-free bovine follicular fluid—C.R. SEWANI-RUSIKE and C. DAKWA .......................................................... 257-262

**Redunca fulvorufula**
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE .......................................................... 31-41

**Reptiles**
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER .......................................................... 1-13

**RT-PCR**

**Rumen, rumino-reticulum**
Morphological changes associated with the development of the rumino-reticulum in growing lambs fed different rations—G.E. SWAN and H.B. GROENEWALD .......................................................... 105-114

**Ruminal fluid**

**Salicylanilides**

**Salmonella**
Aerobic intestinal flora of wild-caught African dwarf crocodiles Osteolaemus tetraspis—F.W. HUCHZERMEYER, M.M. HENTON, J. RILEY and M. AGNÁNIA .......................................................... 201-204

**Salmonella enterica**

**Salmonella gallinarum**
Bacterial colonization and endotoxin activity during experimental acute fowl typhoid in chickens—T. KOKOSHAROV .......................................................... 297-300

**Sandfly**
*Leishmania major* infections in *Phlebotomus dubosqi* fed on murine models immunized with *L. major* sub-cellular antigens and sandfly gut antigens—P.A. MBATI, C.O. ANJILI, S. ODONGO, P. OGAJA and W. TONU .......................................................... 57-63

**Sarcotics scabiei**
The prevalence of internal and external parasitic in pigs of different ages and sexes in Southeast District, Botswana—S.J. NSOSO, K.P. MOSALA, R.T. NDEBELE and S.S. RAMABU .......................................................... 217-220

**Sauria**
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER .......................................................... 1-13

**Scheloribates fusifer**
Oribatid mites (Acari, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda and the transmission of *Moniezia expansa* cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTERILL .......................................................... 49-55
Serotypes


83-86

Serotypes

The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. BOOMKER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD

65-70

Serpentis

A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER

1-13

Setaria africana

Studies on the genus Setaria Viborg, 1795 in South Africa. I. Setaria africana (Yeh, 1959)—R. WATERMEYER, J. BOOMKER and J.F. PUTTERILL

229-234

Shark

Observations on a lesser-known monogenean, Udonella myliobati, from a copepod parasite, Lepeophtheirus natalensis, parasitizing the spotted ragged-tooth shark, Carcharias taurus, from South African waters—P.A.S. OLIVIER, S.M. DIP-PENAAR, L.F. KHALIL and N.M. MOKGALONG

135-1400

Sheep

Suspected sheep-associated malignant catarrhal fever in a zero-grazed dairy herd in Kenya—C.M. MULEI, P.K. GATHUMBII and P.G. MBUTHIA

43-47

The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. VORSTER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD

87-96


97-103


129-133

Snakes

A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER

1-13

South Africa

A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER

1-13

A newly developed odour-baited "H trap" for the live collection of Glossina brevipalpis and Glossina austeni (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa—KARIN KAPPMEIER

15-26

Investigation of biological samples for monofluoroacetate and Dichapelatum cymosum poisoning in southern Africa—P.P. MINNAAR, R.I. MCCRINDLE, T.W. NAUDE and C.J. BOTHA

27-30

Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE

31-41

Orbitid mites (Acari, Orbitida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda and the transmission of Moniezia expansa cysticercoids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTERILL

49-55


65-70

The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. VORSTER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD

87-96

The rise and fall of tuberculosis in a free-ranging chacma baboon troop in the Kruger National Park—D.F. KEET, N.P.J. KRIEK, R.G. BENGIS, D.G. GROBLER and A. MICHEL

115-122


129-133

Observations on a lesser-known monogenean, Udonella myliobati, from a copepod parasite, Lepeophtheirus natalensis, parasitizing the spotted ragged-tooth shark, Carcharias taurus, from South African waters—P.A.S. OLIVIER, S.M. DIP-PENAAR, L.F. KHALIL and N.M. MOKGALONG

135-140
Subject index

Occurrence of Neodiplozoon polyctyleus Paperna, 1973 (Diplozoidae: Monogenea) in cyprinid fish in South Africa—S.N. MASHEGO ................................................................. 153–154

Molineus cati n. sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylina, Molineoidea), a parasite of feral cats, Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa—MARIE-CLAUDE DURETTE-DESSET, J. BOOMKER and F.S. MALAN ................................................................. 173–177

Diurnal activity patterns of Glossina brevipalpis and G. austeni (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa, with reference to season and meteorological factors—KARIN KAPPMEIER ......................................................................................................................... 179–189


Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa, XXXVIII. Ixodid ticks collected from 23 wild carnivore species—I.G. HORAK, L.E.O. BRAACK, L.J. FOURIE and JANE B. WALKER ................................................................. 239–250

Parameters for the determination and evaluation of heat stress in dairy cattle in South Africa—J.H. DU PREEZ ..... 263–271

Sudan

Spauligodon morgani, Spauligodon vojetki
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER ......................................................................................................................... 1–13

Stem-bark
Biochemical and haematological changes in rats administered an aqueous extract of Prunus africana stem bark at various dosage levels—P.K. GATHUMBI, J.W. MWANGI, S.M. NJIRO and G.M. MUGERA ......................................................................................................................... 123–128

Syncerus caffer
The rise and fall of tuberculosis in a free-ranging chacma baboon troop in the Kruger National Park—D.F. KEET, N.P.J. KRIEK, R.G. BENGIS, D.G. GROBLER and A. MICHEL ......................................................................................................................... 115–122

Tamarinus nigrocollis
Molineus cati n. sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylina, Molineoidea), a parasite of feral cats, Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa—MARIE-CLAUDE DURETTE-DESSET, J. BOOMKER and F.S. MALAN ................................................................. 173–177

Tapeworms
Oribatid mites (Acarl, Oribatida) as intermediate hosts of tapeworms of the Family Anoplocephalidae (Cestoda and the transmission of Moniezia expansa cysticeroids in South Africa—R. SCHUSTER, L. COETZEE and J.F. PUTTERILL49–55

Taurotragus oryx
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE ......................................................................................................................... 31–41

Tayra barbara
Molineus cati n. sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylina, Molineoidea), a parasite of feral cats, Felis catus Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa—MARIE-CLAUDE DURETTE-DESSET, J. BOOMKER and F.S. MALAN ................................................................. 173–177

TEM
Ultrastructural study of the luminal surface of the ducts of the epididymis of gallinaceous birds—T.A. AIRE and D. JOSLING ......................................................................................................................... 191–199

Theileria mutans
Bovine borreliosis in Botswana—S.P. SHARMA, W. AMANFU and T.C. LOSHO ......................................................................................................................... 221–223

Tick-borne diseases
The role of parasitic diseases as causes of mortality in cattle in a high potential area of central Kenya: a quantitative analysis—P.W.N. KANYARI and J. KAGIRA ......................................................................................................................... 157–161

Ticks
Efficacy of flumetrin 1% pour-on against ticks on cattle under field condition in Ethiopia—S. MEKONNEN ......................................................................................................................... 235–237

Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa, XXXVIII. Ixodid ticks collected from 23 wild carnivore species—I.G. HORAK, L.E.O. BRAACK, L.J. FOURIE and JANE B. WALKER ......................................................................................................................... 239–250

Toposaland
Trichostrongylinia
*Moluneus cati* n. sp. (Nematoda, Trichostrongylinia, Moluneoidea), a parasite of feral cats, *Felis cati* Linnaeus, 1758 in South Africa—MARIE-CLAUDE DURETTE-DESSET, J. BOOMKER and F.S. MALAN .................................................. 173-177

Trichostrongylus spp.
The prevalence of internal and external parasites in pigs of different ages and sexes in Southeast District, Botswana—S.J. NSOSO, K.P. MOSALA, R.T. NDEBELE and S.S. RAMABU .......................................................... 217-220

Trichuris suis

Trypanosoma

*Trypanosoma brucei* gambiense
Suggested dosage rates of melarsoprol in the treatment of mice experimentally infected with *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense*—P.A. MBATI, K. HIRUMI, N. INOUE, N.H. SITUAKIBANZA and H. HIRUMI .............................................................. 71-74

*T. congoense*
The distribution of tsetse (Diptera: Glossinidae) and bovine trypanosomosis in the Matutuine District, Maputo Province, Mozambique—I. SIGAUQUE, P. VAN DEN BOSSCHE, M. MOIANA, S. JAMAL and L. NEVES ........................................ 167-172

*In vitro* erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with *Trypanosoma congoense* and *Trypanosoma vivax*—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA ............................................................. 273-287

*T. vivax*

In *in vitro* erythrophagocytosis by cultured macrophages stimulated with extraneous substances and those isolated from the blood, spleen and bone marrow of Boran and N'Dama cattle infected with *Trypanosoma congoense* and *Trypanosoma vivax*—V.O. TAIWO and V.O. ANOSA ............................................................. 273-287

Trypanosomosis
The distribution of tsetse (Diptera: Glossinidae) and bovine trypanosomosis in the Matutuine District, Maputo Province, Mozambique—I. SIGAUQUE, P. VAN DEN BOSSCHE, M. MOIANA, S. JAMAL and L. NEVES ............................................................. 167-172

Trypanotolerance
Differential expression of surface membrane antigens on bovine monocytes activated with recombinant cytokines and during *Trypanosoma congoense* infection—V.O. TAIWO, V.O. ANOSA and J.O. OLUVANIY ............................................................. 289-296

Tsetse
A newly developed odour-baited "H trap" for the live collection of *Glossina brevipalpis* and *Glossina austeni* (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa—KARIN KAPPMEIER ........................................................ 15-26

The distribution of tsetse (Diptera: Glossinidae) and bovine trypanosomosis in the Matutuine District, Maputo Province, Mozambique—I. SIGAUQUE, P. VAN DEN BOSSCHE, M. MOIANA, S. JAMAL and L. NEVES ............................................................. 167-172

Diurnal activity patterns of *Glossina brevipalpis* and *G. austeni* (Diptera: Glossinidae) in South Africa, with reference to season and meteorological factors—KARIN KAPPMEIER ............................................................. 179-189

Tuberculosis
The rise and fall of tuberculosis in a free-ranging chacma baboon troop in the Kruger National Park—D.F. KEET, N.P.J. KRIEK, R.G. BENGIS, D.G. GROBLER and A. MICHEL ................................................................. 115-122

Turkana
Application of ultrasonography in prevalence studies of hydatid cysts in goats in north-western Turkana, Kenya and Toposaland, southern Sudan—E.M. NJOROGE, P.M.F. MBITHI, J.M. GATHUMA, T.M. WACHIRA, J.K. MAGAMBO and E. ZEYHLE ................................................................. 251-255

Udonella myliobati

Vanillic acid
Parameters for the determination and evaluation of heat stress in dairy cattle in South Africa—J.H. DU PREEZ ........................................................ 263-271

Varanus niloticus
A check-list of the nematode parasites of South African serpentes (snakes) and sauria (lizards)—S.F.B.N. HERING-HAGENBECK and J. BOOMKER ........................................................ 1-13
Virus
The effect of a natural maedi-visna virus infection on the productivity of South African sheep—B. DUNGU, J. VORSTER, G.F. BATH and D.W. VERWOERD ................................................................. 87–96

Wildlife
Parasites of South African wildlife. XVI. Helminths of some antelope species from the Eastern and Western Cape Provinces—J. BOOMKER, I.G. HORAK, R. WATERMEYER and D.G. BOOYSE ................................................................. 31–41
Parasites of domestic and wild animals in South Africa. XXXVIII. Ixodid ticks collected from 23 wild carnivore species—I.G. HORAK, L.E.O. BRAACK, L.J. FOURIE and JANE B. WALKER ................................................................. 239–250

Worms
Observations on a lesser-known monogenean, Udonella myliobati, from a copepod parasite, Lepeophtheirus natalensis, parasitizing the spotted ragged-tooth shark, Carcharias taurus, from South African waters—P.A.S. OLIVIER, S.M. DIP-PENAAR, L.F. KHALIL and N.M. MOKGALONG ................................................................. 135–140

Zebra

Zero grazed

Zimbabwe
Evaluation of a commercially available ELISA kit for detection of antibodies to Anaplasma marginale and Anaplasma centrale in cattle in Australia and Zimbabwe—P.M. BOWLES, J.B. MOLLOY, G.W. BLIGHT, S. SINGH and L.G. MA-BIKACHECHE ................................................................. 83–86
Capsular serogroups of Pasteurella multocida isolated from animals in Zimbabwe—F. DZIVA, K. MOHAN and A. PA WANDIWA ................................................................. 225–228