

UNION STEAM SHIP COMPANY LIMITED

The Land of



GOLD · DIAMONDS AND IVORY

BEING A COMPREHENSIVE HANDBOOK & GUIDE TO THE

COLONIES STATES & REPUBLICS

SOUTH & EAST AFRICA

J. F. INGRAM, F.R.G.S.

AUTHOR OF "AFRICAN LEGENDS AND LYRICS"

TRAVELS
EXPLORATION
STATISTICS



NATIVE LORE
GEOLOGY
HOW TO TRAVEL

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Union Steam Ship Company, Limited,

CANUTE ROAD, SOUTHAMPTON,

AND

SOUTH AFRICAN HOUSE, 94 to 96, Bishopsgate Street Within,  
LONDON.

THE LAND OF GOLD, DIAMONDS & IVORY.

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SOUTH AND EAST AFRICA.

BY  
J. F. INGRAM, F.R.G.S.,  
*Author of "AFRICAN LEGENDS AND LYRICS"*

*THIRD EDITION*

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## PREFACE TO THIRD EDITION.

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**A** THIRD Edition of this Handbook and Guide having been called for, the opportunity has been taken to bring its statistical and general information up to the latest possible date.

MAY, 1893.

## PREFACE TO SECOND EDITION.

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IN producing a Second Edition of this work the Directors of the UNION STEAM SHIP COMPANY take this opportunity of acknowledging the universal appreciation accorded by the newspaper press and the public to the first edition.

Far and wide throughout the United Kingdom, the Continent and the Colonies, favourable notices have come to hand, and—best test of all—the South African press unanimously proclaim it to be the most reliable Guide-book dealing with South Africa which has yet been presented to the world.

This edition has been considerably enlarged, and no effort has been spared by the author, who is at present in the country, in collecting statistics and bringing every section of the work as nearly up to date as possible. In view of the rapid progress which South Africa is now making, this has proved to be no light task.

## PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION.

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THE purpose of this Volume is to present, at one view, a clear, concise and reliable record of the past history and present condition of South and South-East Africa.

A residence of twenty-three years in the regions treated of, together with a long and intimate acquaintance with the native tribes and their languages, has placed the writer in a position to deal practically with the subject.

The letters from the late Herr CARL MAUCH and THOMAS BAINES, Esq., F.R.G.S., which are inserted in the divisions proper to gold and gold exploration, were published, during their lives, in the columns of the *Natal Mercury*, and will be read with especial interest now that their predictions and labours have borne such ample fruit.

The sections devoted to travel and exploration have been compiled from the author's own experiences, while the historical and statistical facts and figures have been collected only from the best and most trustworthy sources. In dealing with political subjects, an effort has been made to



avoid vexed questions, and in every way to strengthen the bonds of amity now existing between all classes of the community, both at home and in South Africa.

With respect to the divisions of the country, geographical, rather than historical, sequence has been followed: the intention being to describe the region from south to north.

It is hoped that the work, limited though it may be, will be of service not only to the intending settler, tourist and sportsman, but also to a large and constantly increasing class of readers who, while staying at home, yet regard with sympathetic interest the struggles, the advances, and the successes of a NEW EMPIRE.

Many of the Illustrations are from Photographs taken by the Author. The others are produced from Photographs of South Africa by Mr. ROBERT HARRIS, of Port Elizabeth.

CHAPTER XXV (*page 204*) IS SPECIALLY RECOMMENDED  
TO THE ATTENTION OF THE READER.

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